## 基础作业

完成以下任务,并将实现过程记录截图:

## 1. 配置 LMDeploy 运行环境

#### 1.1 创建开发机



#### 1.2 创建conda环境

由于环境依赖项存在torch,下载过程可能比较缓慢。InternStudio上提供了快速创建conda环境的方法。打开命令行终端,创建一个名为 1mdep1oy 的环境:

```
studio-conda -t lmdeploy -o pytorch-2.1.2
```

### 1.3 安装LMDeploy

激活虚拟环境

conda activate Imdeploy

安装0.3.0版本的Imdeploy

```
pip install lmdeploy[all]==0.3.0
```

Successfully uninstalled protobuf-5.26.1
Successfully installed accelerate-0.29, 3 addict-2.4 0 aiofiles-23, 2.1 aiohttp-3.9.5 aiosignal-1.3.1 altair-5.3.0 annotated-types-0.6.0 anyio-4.3.0 async-timeout-4.0.3 attrs-23, 2.0 click-8.1.
7 contourpy-1.2.1 cycler-0.12.1 datasets-2.19.0 dill-0.3.8 fastapi-0.110.2 ffmpy-0.3.2 fire-0.6.0 fonttools-4.51.0 frozenlist-1.4.1 fsspec-2024.3.1 gradio-3.50.2 gradio-client-0.6.1 grpcio-1.62.2 hll-0.14.0 httpcore-1.0.5 httpr-0.27.0 huggingface-hub-0.22.2 importlib-metadatar-7.1.0 importlib-resources-6.4.0 jsonschema-4.21.1 jsonsch

### 2. 以命令行方式与 InternLM2-Chat-1.8B 模型对话

#### 2.1 Huggingface与TurboMind

#### 2.2 下载模型

常用的预训练模型如下

```
ls /root/share/new_models/Shanghai_AI_Laboratory/
```

显示如下,每一个文件夹都对应一个预训练模型。

```
(Indeploy) root@intern_studio-d0069428: # 1s /root/share/new models/Shanghai_AI_Laboratory/
internlm_xcomposer2-Tb internlm_xcomposer2-vl-7b internlm2-chat-1 8b-sft internlm2-chat-20b-sft internlm2-chat-7b-sft internlm2-math-base-7b
internlm_xcomposer2-Tb-dbit internlm2-chat-1 8b internlm2-chat-20b internlm2-chat-7b internlm2-math-7b
(Indeploy) root@intern_studio-d0069428: # 1
```

进入一个存放模型的目录(教程统一放置在Home目录)执行如下指令:

```
cd ~
```

然后执行如下指令由开发机的共享目录软链接或拷贝模型:

```
In -s /root/share/new_models/Shanghai_AI_Laboratory/internlm2-chat-1_8b /root/
# cp -r /root/share/new_models/Shanghai_AI_Laboratory/internlm2-chat-1_8b /root/
```

```
(Imdeploy) root@intern-studio-40069428: "# In -s /root/share/new_models/Shanghai_AI_Laboratory/internlm2-chat-1_8b /root/# cp -r /root/share/new_models/Shanghai_AI_Laboratory/internlm2-chat-1_8b /root/@
In: failed to create symbolic link '/root/internlm2-chat-1_8b': File exists
(Imdeploy) root@intern-studio-40060428: "# |
```

(下一张图显示已经存在8b模型了)

执行完如上指令后,可以运行"ls"命令。可以看到,当前目录下已经多了一个 internlm2-chat-1\_8b 文件夹,即下载好的预训练模型。

```
(Indeploy) root@intern-studio-40069428:~# Is

(Indeploy) root@intern-studio-40069428:~# | Indeploy) root@intern-studio-40069428:~# | Indeploy) root@intern-studio-40069428:~# | Indeploy) root@intern-studio-40069428:~# | Indeploy root@intern-
```

#### 2.3 使用Transformer库运行模型

先用Transformer来直接运行InternLM2-Chat-1.8B模型,后面对比一下LMDeploy的使用感受。

在左边栏**空白区域**单击鼠标右键,点击 Open in Intergrated Terminal

在VScode终端中输入如下指令,新建 pipeline\_transformer.py

```
touch /root/pipeline_transformer.py
```

将以下内容复制粘贴进入 pipeline\_transformer.py。

```
import torch
from transformers import AutoTokenizer, AutoModelForCausalLM

tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from_pretrained("/root/internlm2-chat-1_8b",
    trust_remote_code=True)

# Set `torch_dtype=torch.float16` to load model in float16, otherwise it will be
loaded as float32 and cause OOM Error.
model = AutoModelForCausalLM.from_pretrained("/root/internlm2-chat-1_8b",
    torch_dtype=torch.float16, trust_remote_code=True).cuda()
model = model.eval()
```

```
inp = "hello"
print("[INPUT]", inp)
response, history = model.chat(tokenizer, inp, history=[])
print("[OUTPUT]", response)

inp = "please provide three suggestions about time management"
print("[INPUT]", inp)
response, history = model.chat(tokenizer, inp, history=history)
print("[OUTPUT]", response)
```

```
● pipeline_transformer.py

● pipeline_transformer.py

10 inp = "hello"
11 print("[INPUT]", inp)
12 response, history = model.chat(tokenizer, inp, history=[])
13 print("[INPUT]", response)
14
15 inp = "please provide three suggestions about time management"
16 print("INPUT]", inp)
17 response, history = model.chat(tokenizer, inp, history=history)
18 print("INPUT]", response)

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS 1
https://www.ruanyifeng.com/blog/2019/10/tmux.html

3. 查看 GPU 显存和算力使用率: studio-smi
4. 使用InternStudio开箱即用的conda环境:
studio-conda -h

5. 将conda环境一键添加到jupyterlab:
lab add (YOUR_CONDA_ENV_NAME)

(base) root@intern_studio-40069428:"# Open in Intergrated TerminalOpen in Intergrated Terminaltouch /root/pipeline_transformer.

py
bash: Open: command not found
(base) root@intern_studio-40069428:"# touch /root/pipeline_transformer.py
(base) root@intern_studio-40069428:"# touch /root/pipeline_transformer.py
(base) root@intern_studio-40069428:"# touch /root/pipeline_transformer.py
```

回到终端,激活conda环境。

```
conda activate 1mdeploy
```

运行python代码:

```
python /root/pipeline_transformer.py
```

更改python文件问题, 更新回答

#### 2.4 使用LMDeploy与模型对话

首先激活创建好的conda环境:

```
conda activate 1mdeploy
```

使用LMDeploy与模型进行对话的通用命令格式为:

1mdeploy chat [HF格式模型路径/TurboMind格式模型路径]

lmdeploy chat /root/internlm2-chat-1\_8b

输入"科普一下什么是海绵城市", 然后按两下回车键。

(lmdeploy) root@intern-studio-40069428:~# lmdeploy chat /root/internlm2-chat-1\_8b 科普一下什么是海绵城市

输入"exit"并按两下回车,可以退出对话。

```
double enter to end input >>> 〈lim_start|>system
You are an Al assistant whose name is InternIM (书生 情语).

- InternIM (书生 情语) is a conversational language model that is developed by Shanghai Al Laboratory (上海人工智能实验室). It is designed to be helpful, honest, and harmless.

- InternIM (书生 情语) can understand and communicate fluently in the language chosen by the user such as English and 中文、〈lim_endi〉 〈lim_start|>user
A## - Th 42是海绵城市(im_endi〉 〈lim_start|>user
A## - Th 42_Bnak城市(im_endi) 〈lim_start|>user
A## - Th 42_Bnak城市(im_endi) 〈lim_start|>assistant
2024-04-21 20:02:45.129 - Indeploy - WARNING - kwargs ignore eos is deprecated for inference, use GenerationConfig instead.
2024-04-21 20:02:45.129 - Indeploy - WARNING - kwargs random seed is deprecated for inference, use GenerationConfig instead.
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```

拓展内容: 有关LMDeploy的chat功能的更多参数可通过-h命令查看。

1mdeploy chat -h

# 进阶作业 (待更新)

完成以下任务,并将实现过程记录截图:

- 设置KV Cache最大占用比例为0.4,开启W4A16量化,以命令行方式与模型对话。(优秀学员必做)
- 以API Server方式启动 Imdeploy,开启 W4A16量化,调整KV Cache的占用比例为0.4,分别使用命令行客户端与Gradio网页客户端与模型对话。(优秀学员必做)
- 使用W4A16量化,调整KV Cache的占用比例为0.4,使用Python代码集成的方式运行internlm2-chat-1.8b模型。(优秀学员必做)
- 使用 LMDeploy 运行视觉多模态大模型 llava gradio demo。(优秀学员必做)
- 将 LMDeploy Web Demo 部署到 OpenXLab 。 (优秀学员必做)