

## Bulletin de veille « défense - sécurité »

n° 2023-2

Édité à partir d'une sélection de sources ouvertes en ligne, gratuites ou payantes, en français et en anglais, ce bulletin bimensuel a pour objet de signaler des articles éclairants sur l'actualité de défense et de sécurité dans le monde. Les références proposées ne sont pas exhaustives et ne sauraient en aucun cas exprimer la

position officielle du ministère des Armées. Les contenus issus de sites payants ne sont accessibles, dans leur intégralité, que depuis le réseau internet de l'Enseignement militaire supérieur et du Centre de documentation de l'École militaire. Directeur de publication : F. Smith

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### **FAITS MARQUANTS**

### ■ EUROPE : La Déclaration commune UE-OTAN

### Does the New EU-NATO Joint Declaration Matter?

Of the joint declaration's 14 clauses, only four contain substantive calls to action; others simply observe changes in the security environment, express principles, or recognize action taken to date. Of these four clauses, three largely promise a mere change in degree or intensity of existing areas of cooperation [...] on agreed issues. This could take any number of forms, from new joint projects to an increase in the intensity and regularity of exchanges between the organizations [...]. The fourth clause on China is more interesting. While the language in the quote above is cautious and does not explicitly commit the organizations to joint action, it could reasonably be read as laying groundwork for formal EU-NATO collaboration on a new issue.

 $\label{lem:https://www.csis.org/analysis/does-new-eu-nato-joint-declaration-matter} Date de publication: 13/01/2023$ 

# Expanded cooperation between EU and NATO to condemn war against Ukraine

NATO and the EU aim to cooperate in the future on the security implications of climate change, space, foreign interference and information manipulation, Stoltenberg said. The declaration also mentions China explicitly for the first time. "China's growing assertiveness and policies present challenges that we need to address," Stoltenberg said.

https://warisboring.com/expanded-cooperation-between-eu-and-nato-to-condemn-war-against-ukraine/

Date de publication: 10/01/2023

# La troisième déclaration UE-OTAN enfin prête pour donner tous les pouvoirs à l'OTAN

Le travail en commun et le rappel de l'unité UE-OTAN est une évidence pour les deux organisations. Il s'agit actuellement « d'un moment clé pour la sécurité et la stabilité euro-atlantiques », une manière d'englober à la fois la guerre en Ukraine, mais aussi la montée en puissance de la Chine qui inquiète beaucoup. [...] Le texte, communiqué aux 27 États membres de l'UE par le secrétariat de l'OTAN vendredi (6 janvier), portant les emblèmes de l'Alliance, souligne que l'OTAN « reste le fondement de la défense collective de ses Alliés et est essentielle pour la sécurité euro-atlantique ».

https://club.bruxelles2.eu/2023/01/confidentiel-la-troisieme-declarationue-otan-enfin-prete-pour-donner-tous-les-pouvoirs-a-lotan/ Date de publication: 10/01/2023: ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

### NATO, EU Pledge Closer Cooperation As Russian Official Says Fight Is Now Against West

Earlier on January 10, one of Putin's closest allies, Russian Security Council Secretary Nikolai Patrushev, said the battle was not between Kyiv and Moscow, but NATO and Moscow with the West trying to tear Russia apart and "erase" it from the political map of the world.

https://www.rferl.org/a/russia-fighting-nato-ukrainepatrushev/32216971.html

Date de publication : 10/01/2023

### ▲ AMÉRIQUES: Assauts des partisans de Bolsonaro contre Lula et les institutions démocratiques du Brésil.

# An Assault on Brazil's Government Raises Hemispheric Alarm Bells

Notwithstanding, Lula was elected peacefully, with no meaningful challenge to the results from high-ranking officials or the general public. When former President Bolsonaro sought to question the

outcome, his allies in the Brazilian Congress, in military leadership, on the Supreme Court, among state governors and even his own vice president shut debate down within 48 hours by acknowledging Lula's victory.

https://www.usip.org/publications/2023/01/assault-brazils-government-raises-hemispheric-alarm-bells

Date de publication: 12/01/2023

Un Brésil fracturé : quelles conséquences sur le mandat de Lula ? Ce qui s'est passé à Brasilia modifie déjà la scène politique intérieure brésilienne. Lula l'a parfaitement compris et tente d'accélérer cette dynamique. Ce que viennent de faire les émeutiers, qui représentent les franges les plus radicales du bolsonarisme sans projet réel autre que celui consistant à semer le chaos et pratiquer la stratégie du grand incendie, oblige les acteurs plus modérés à se positionner.

https://www.iris-france.org/172812-un-bresil-fracture-quellesconsequences-sur-le-mandat-de-lula/ Date de publication: 11/01/2023

# Brésil : au lendemain de la tentative d'insurrection, Brasilia entre sidération et répression

Longtemps passifs, les généraux n'ont eu d'autre choix que d'obtempérer. Lundi, dès 7 heures du matin, soldats et policiers ont encerclé le campement situé face au quartier général de l'armée. Réveillés au mégaphone, les « soldats » de Bolsonaro ont vite rendu les armes. La plupart étaient prudemment partis la veille, fuyant la capitale, parfois par bus, dissimulant leurs maillots de la Seleçao, l'équipe nationale de football, devenus un symbole qu'ils se sont approprié. Les militaires ont pu tranquillement retirer les tentes. « Demain, ce campement n'existera plus », expliquait un porte-parole de l'armée aux journalistes présents.

https://www.lemonde.fr/international/article/2023/01/10/bresil-au-lendemain-de-la-tentative-d-insurrection-brasilia-entre-sideration-et-repression\_6157232\_3210.html

Date de publication : 10/01/2023

### Brasília riots were a long time in the making

Lula won that night, and, to a lot of people's surprise, nothing happened. Pro-Bolsonaro demonstrators wept and prayed outside Congress, and the president went absolutely radio silent. This silence was nonetheless important: he never conceded, never admitted defeat, once again inspiring in his supporters the idea that something could be done in the future.

https://brazilian.report/power/2023/01/09/brasilia-riots-bolsonaro/

Date de publication : 09/01/2023

# ✓ EURASIE: Le chef d'état-major russe, V. Guerassimov, devient le commandant des opérations en Ukraine

# Nomination du général Guerassimov à la tête des opérations en Ukraine : un tournant dans la guerre ?

Valéri Guerassimov, qui conserve son poste de CEMA, remplace au commandement des forces armées russes en Ukraine le général Sourovikine, qui avait été nommé à ce poste le 8 octobre dernier. Pour autant, ce dernier n'est pas destitué : il est simplement rétrogradé aux fonctions d'adjoint de Guerassimov... Le nouveau commandant en chef de l'opération devra renforcer la coordination interarmées, traditionnellement déficiente en Russie. Pour bien des observateurs, la mauvaise coopération entre l'artillerie, l'infanterie et la dimension aérienne est une explication majeure des revers subis depuis août 2022, au premier rang desquels la reprise de Kherson par les Ukrainiens en octobre... En cas d'échec patent, le bouc émissaire médiatique sera tout désigné : le CEMA. Or la proximité de celui-ci avec le ministre de la Défense et le président de la Fédération signifie que son échec

serait aussi, plus directement que sous Sourovikine, celui des dirigeants du pays.

https://theconversation.com/nomination-du-general-guerassimov-a-la-tete-des-operations-en-ukraine-un-tournant-dans-la-guerre-197827 Date de publication: 15/01/2023

### Moscow Shakes Up Command of Its Forces in Ukraine (again)

Surovikin's performance thus far does not warrant demotion. On the contrary, he has brought more competent leadership to Russia's war effort... The command shake-up may reflect internal power politics. Gerasimov and his ally Shoigu, the Russian defense minister, were previously rumored to have been sidelined and have taken heavy criticism from war hawks such as Kadyrov and Prigozhin, who have conversely praised Surovikin. By communicating directly with Surovikin and other Russian generals in Ukraine, Putin bypassed Shoigu and Gerasimov. Gerasimov's appointment thus reasserts his and Shoigu's place in the war effort and in Putin's court. Shoigu may have convinced Putin to make the change by playing to the Russian leader's desire to resume large-scale offensive operations in Ukraine... That explanation may echo Shoigu's own arguments to Putin — that empowering him and Gerasimov will enable them to reverse Russia's fortunes in Ukraine. Ironically, the move may achieve the

https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2023/01/moscow-shakes-up-command-of-its-forces-in-ukraine-again.php

Date de publication : 12/01/2023

# Explainer: Who Is New Chief of Russian Forces in Ukraine Valery Gerasimov?

The decision to appoint the country's top soldier to lead an offensive on the ground in Ukraine is extremely unusual and has been seen by many analysts as a last-ditch effort by President Vladimir Putin to resuscitate his faltering offensive in Ukraine after a series of humiliating defeats. "This has not happened since 1941, when Marshal Georgy Zhukov was sent to the front to command"... Observers believe Gerasimov was closely involved in devising the plan to send Russian troops into Ukraine in conditions of absolute secrecy... The Institute for the Study of War, a Washington-based think tank, expressed doubt that Gerasimov would be able to claw back a victory after fading "into obscurity following the collapse of Russia's flawed initial planning assumptions." "Gerasimov is highly unlikely to successfully meet Putin's unrealistic expectations for his performance."

https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2023/01/12/explainer-who-is-new-chief-of-russian-forces-in-ukraine-valery-gerasimov-a79936

Date de publication: 12/01/2023

### Ukraine : le général Valeri Guerassimov prend les rênes

Moscou a de nouveau remplacé le commandant de son offensive en Ukraine, le général d'armée Sergueï Sourovikine en nommant à sa place le général d'armée Valéri Guerassimov, le chef d'étatmajor des armées. Cette annonce a été faite par le ministre de la défense Sergueï Choïgou le 11 janvier 2023... Y-a-t-il une volonté de changer radicalement de stratégie en prévision d'une offensive future ? En effet, Guerassimov en temps que chef d'état-major général, a à sa disposition tous les moyens de l'armée russe... Ou sont-ce les avancées sanglantes du groupe Wagner à Soledar et Bakhmout emmené par leur propriétaire et fondateur Evgueni Prigojine qui irritent l'armée (dont il s'est permis de critiquer vertement les généraux). Il semble qu'il faisait un peu ce qu'il voulait sur la partie de front qui lui était assignée en Ukraine et que le général Sergueï Sourovikine n'était pas parvenu à le faire rentrer dans le rang. Le fait de mettre le plus haut gradé de l'armée aux commandes pourrait changer la donne.

https://raids.fr/2023/01/12/ukraine-le-general-valeri-guerassimov-prendles-renes/

Date de publication: 12/01/2023

# ▲ ASIE — OCÉANIE : Sommet Kishida-Biden et renforcement de la coopération politico-militaire Japon/USA

### Japan, U.S. strongly in sync over radical defense buildup

President Joe Biden was effusive in his praise of Tokyo's decision to drastically beef up its defensive posture while pledging continued unwavering support to the defense of Japan during a visit here by Prime Minister Fumio Kishida. It was Kishida's first visit to the White House for a meeting with Biden... During the Jan. 13 meeting, Kishida explained his Cabinet's approval in December of three defense-related documents that will allow Japan to possess the capability to strike at enemy bases preparing to stage a missile attack on Japan as well as plans for a massive defense buildup over five years that will include acquiring Tomahawk cruise missiles from the United States... Biden again stressed the unwavering commitment of the United States to the defense of Japan under Article 5 of the Japan-U.S. Security Treaty, using its full range of capabilities, including nuclear weapons. The two leaders also confirmed that Article 5 covers the disputed Senkaku Islands in the East China Sea.

https://www.asahi.com/ajw/articles/14814432

Date de publication: 14/01/2023

# U.S. and Japan's new defense strategy sends stark warning to China

Before Kishida's visit, the U.S. and Japan agreed on Wednesday to upgrade their security cooperation by equipping Tokyo with long-range missiles and refitting a U.S. Marine unit in Japan to confront Beijing's military buildup in the region... The United States and Japan have agreed to substantially build up and modernize a military alliance meant to counter what both countries call "unprecedented" aggression from China, as well as bellicose actions from the region's other big players, North Korea and Russia... Though Biden and experts caution a Chinese attack on Taiwan is not inevitable, simulated war games conducted by a prominent Washington think tank concluded that "Japan is the linchpin" in any military conflict with China in the defense of the self-governing island.

https://warisboring.com/u-s-and-japans-new-defense-strategy-sends-stark-warning-to-china/

Date de publication: 13/01/2023

#### Japan Racks up New Security Deals With Eyes on China

Space defense, US troop deployments and a "hugely significant" deal with Britain: Japan's Prime Minister Fumio Kishida is collecting more than souvenirs on his whirlwind diplomatic tour. Defense has dominated his agenda this week in meetings with Group of Seven allies in Europe and North America, as the Japanese leader seeks to draw friends closer in the face of growing pressure from China, analysts say. Japan wants to normalize its "role as a great power," Amy King, associate professor at the Australian National University's Strategic and Defence Studies Centre... Kishida's diplomatic efforts "reflect that Japan's national defence cannot be done by Japan alone," said Mitsuru Fukuda, a professor at Nihon University who studies crisis management.

https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/13/japan-new-security-deals-china/

Date de publication: 13/01/2023

#### Japan's Shift to War Footing

This week's events are the latest in this trend, and Prime Minister Fumio Kishida's visit to Washington marks a significant change in the U.S-Japan alliance. For the first time in decades, Tokyo and Washington are seriously preparing for the possibility of a major conflict in the near term... Japan is in a unique position to deter regional conflict. Tokyo commands the world's third-largest economy, has been gradually increasing defense spending in

recent years, and took major steps to modernize its alliance with the United States under Abe's leadership. Japan is also home to more U.S. troops than any other country in the world... These announcements show that three major transformations are underway simultaneously: 1) a defense spending surge in Tokyo, 2) reimagined command relationships, and 3) substantial posture and capability changes. Each is important on their own, but together they amount to a wholesale change in the U.S.-Japan alliance's approach to deterrence and warfighting.

https://warontherocks.com/2023/01/japans-shift-to-war-footing/

Date de publication: 12/01/2023

### ▲ AFRIQUE : Primes américaines de 10 millions de dollars chacune visant deux commandants des Shebabs somaliens

State places \$10 million bounty on Kenyan Shabaab commander Just a few days after placing a similar bounty on Maalim Ayman, the head of Shabaab's Kenyan military wing, the U.S. State Department's Rewards for Justice Program is now also offering \$10 million for information leading to the arrest of Mohamoud Abdi Aden. The U.S. State Department now offers a \$10 million bounty on five Shabaab leaders, far more than any other Sunni terrorist group... Only the top leaders of both al-Qaeda and the Islamic State have generated higher bounties among Sunni jihadis. For instance, both Osama bin Laden and Ayman al-Zawahiri each demanded a \$25 million bounty and former Islamic State head Abu Bakr al-Baghdadi once had a similar price tag on his head.

https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2023/01/state-places-10million-bounty-on-kenyan-shabaab-

Date de publication : 12/01/2023

### US Offers Reward for Shabaab Militant Over Kenya Attack

The United States on Thursday offered a \$10 million reward to find a leader of Somalia's Al-Shabaab militants over a 2020 attack on an air base in Kenya that killed three Americans... Al-Shabaab, the Somali movement designated a terrorist group by Washington since 2008, claimed responsibility for the attack at the Manda Bay Airfield on Kenya's northern coast. Authorities say the Jaysh Ayman unit carried out the pre-dawn raid, which killed two US military service members and a US defense contractor and destroyed several aircraft. The United States has worked closely both with Kenya and the fragile government in Mogadishu to counter Al-Shabaab, which has lost ground inside Somalia in recent months under pressure from an African Union force and US

https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/06/us-reward-al-shabaabmilitant/

Date de publication: 06/01/2023

### Reward Offer for Information on Maalim Ayman and Others Responsible for 2020 Attack on Manda Bay Airfield in Kenya

The U.S. Department of State's Rewards for Justice (RFJ) program, which is administered by the Diplomatic Security Service, is offering a reward of up to \$10 million for information leading to the arrest or conviction in any country of Maalim Ayman or any individual who committed, attempted, or conspired to commit, or aided or abetted in the commission of the January 5, 2020 terrorist attack on U.S. and Kenyan personnel at the Manda Bay Airfield in Kenya... Based in East Africa, al-Shabaab is one of al-Qaida's most dangerous affiliates and is responsible for numerous terrorist attacks in Kenya, Somalia, and neighboring countries that have killed thousands of people, including U.S. citizens. The terrorist group continues to plot, plan, and conspire to commit terrorist acts against the United States, U.S. interests, and foreign partners.

https://www.state.gov/rewards-for-justice-reward-offer-for-informationon-maalim-ayman-and-others-responsible-for-2020-attack-on-manda-bayairfield-in-kenya/

Date de publication: 05/01/2023

### ▲ MOYEN-ORIENT : Israël révoque des passeports de l'Autorité palestinienne en réaction à la décision de l'ONU,

### Les sanctions d'Israël, une « nouvelle guerre », estime le Premier ministre palestinien

« La seule responsable de son déclin est l'Autorité palestinienne elle-même, qui a choisi d'encourager le terrorisme et le meurtre d'Israéliens. Nous ne l'accepterons pas », a affirmé dimanche Bezalel Smotrich, nouveau ministre israélien des Finances.

https://www.lorientlejour.com/article/1323943/les-sanctions-disrael-unenouvelle-guerre-estime-le-premier-ministre-palestinien. html

Date de publication: 10/01/2023

### Israeli Sanctions Will Lead to PA's Collapse, Palestinian PM Tells Haaretz

Palestinian Prime Minister Mohammad Shtayyeh rejects criticism of the PA over their request from the ICJ. The Palestinians have a right to complain about the occupation to the world, he says. Palestinian Prime Minister Mohammad Shtayyeh has warned that Israeli sanctions on the Palestinian Authority "will promptly lead to its collapse." Speaking to Haaretz, Shtayyeh was referring to the retaliatory sanctions the Israeli cabinet imposed over the weekend on the PA in response to the Palestinian request for an advisory opinion from the International Court of Justice in The Hague on Israel's occupation of the West Bank. [...] "Previous Israeli governments worked to eliminate the two-state solution," Shtayyeh said. "And the current government is fighting the Palestinian Authority itself. [....] Shtayyeh dismissed the connection between the PA's request from the UN and Israel's retaliatory measures.

https://www.haaretz.com/middle-east-news/palestinians/2023-01-09/tyarticle/.premium/israeli-sanctions-will-lead-to-pas-collapse-palestinianpm-tells-haaretz/00000185-9541-d3f9-a7df-9f6790280000

Date de publication: 09/01/2023

### Israel to sanction Palestinian Authority over World Court move

The new Israeli government approved harsh new sanctions on the Palestinian Authority (PA) in response to their request from the U.N.'s highest judicial body to give its opinion on the Israeli occupation of the West Bank. [...] Last week, following an appeal by Palestine, the U.N. General Assembly asked the Hague-based World Court to give an opinion on the legal consequences of Israel's 55-year-old occupation of the Palestinian territories. https://www.dailysabah.com/world/mid-east/israel-to-sanction-

Date de publication : 06/01/2023

Israel revokes Palestinian FM's travel permit over UN move

palestinian-authority-over-world-court-move

### Israel on Sunday revoked the Palestinian foreign minister's VIP travel permit, part of a series of punitive steps against the Palestinians that Israel's new hard-line government announced days ago. [...] The Security Cabinet also targeted Palestinian officials directly, saying it would deny benefits to "VIPs who are leading the political and legal war against Israel." Meanwhile, Israel's new defense minister, Yoav Gallant, said he was stripping three senior Palestinian officials of VIP privileges allowing them to enter Israel. The move came after they visited an Arab citizen

of Israel who was released from prison last week after serving 40

https://apnews.com/article/politics-israel-government-91ba538476380a16aad4e2cbdae2e235

years for the murder of an Israeli soldier.

Date de publication: 08/01/2023

# FIL D'ACTUALITÉS

### ■ EUROPE

### FRANCE : politique de sécurité et de défense

Japan, France Vow More Security Cooperation in Asia-Pacific https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/10/japan-france-security-cooperation-asia-

pacific/?utm\_source=rss&utm\_medium=rss&utm\_campaign=japan-france-security-cooperation-asia-pacific

Date de publication: 10/01/2023

# La politique africaine de Macron, une cascade d'erreurs et d'approximations

https://www.middleeasteye.net/fr/opinion-fr/france-diplomatie-macron-erreurs-approximations-sahel-colonies

Date de publication: 09/01/2023

LPM: M. Lecornu annonce des « choix difficiles » et de « grandes transformations » pour les forces françaises https://www.opex360.com/2023/01/06/lpm-m-lecornu-annonce-des-choix-difficiles-et-de-grandes-transformations-pour-les-forces-françaises/ Date de publication: 06/01/2023

# La France va livrer des blindés Bastion et AMX-10RC à l'Ukraine

https://air-cosmos.com/article/la-france-va-livrer-des-blindes-bastion-et-amx-10rc-a-l-ukraine-63908

Date de publication: 05/01/2023

 $\label{thm:com/une-urgence} Une \ urgence: reconstruire \ la \ défense \ opérationnelle \ du \ territoire \ https://theatrum-belli.com/une-urgence-reconstruire-la-defense-r$ 

*operationnelle-du-territoire/*Date de publication : 02/01/2023

### FRANCE: opérations et déploiements

La FREMM Bretagne a surveillé la frégate russe "Amiral Gorshkov", armée de missiles hypersoniques - Zone Militaire https://www.opex360.com/2023/01/14/la-fremm-bretagne-a-surveille-la-fregate-russe-amiral-gorshkov-armee-de-missiles-hypersoniques/ Date de publication: 14/01/2023

Le sous-marin nucléaire d'attaque (SNA) Suffren achève son premier déploiement opérationnel au sein du groupe aéronaval https://theatrum-belli.com/le-sous-marin-nucleaire-dattaque-sna-suffrenacheve-son-premier-deploiement-operationnel-au-sein-du-groupe-geograpus//

Date de publication: 05/01/2023

L'amiral Vandier: les opérations anti-sous-marines menées récemment étaient "remarquables"!

https://air-cosmos.com/article/l-amiral-vandier-les-operations-anti-sous-marines-menees-recemment-etaient-remarquables-63895

Date de publication: 03/01/2023

### FRANCE : équipements et armements

La Marine nationale se met en ordre de marche pour assurer la maîtrise des fonds marins

 $https://www.opex360.com/2023/01/14/la-marine-nationale-se-met-enordre-de-marche-pour-assurer-la-maitrise-des-fonds-marins/\\ Date de publication: 14/01/2023$ 

L'armée de l'Air et de l'Espace a reçu son premier Rafale depuis 2019

https://www.opex360.com/2023/01/11/larmee-de-lair-et-de-lespace-a-recu-son-premier-rafale-depuis-2019/ Date de publication: 11/01/2023

Apprendre sans attendre, ou quand la frugalité s'invite dans la maintenance prédictive

https://www.forcesoperations.com/apprendre-sans-attendre-ou-quand-la-frugalite-sinvite-dans-la-maintenance-

predictive/?fbclid=IwAR0G7cC11P0s5rtitlTPBGm5ZW7tGaSLj75xPubkvTGw 5IvU4xCK1-jeR A

Date de publication: 04/01/2023

### **EUROPE / UNION EUROPÉENNE**

Europeans wade into fighting seabed threats with drones and sensors

https://www.defensenews.com/global/europe/2023/01/09/europeans-wade-into-fighting-seabed-threats-with-drones-and-sensors/

Date de publication : 09/01/2023

Europe's defense spending and its industrial effects

https://aspeniaonline.it/europes-defense-spending-and-its-industrial-effects/

Date de publication : 04/01/2023

10 points sur la défense européenne en 2023

https://legrandcontinent.eu/fr/2023/01/03/10-points-sur-la-defense-

europeenne-en-2023/

Date de publication: 03/01/2023

#### **EUROPE OCCIDENTALE**

Why and How Italy and Japan Are Upgrading Their Partnership https://thediplomat.com/2023/01/why-and-how-italy-and-japan-are-upgrading-their-partnership/

Date de publication: 13/01/2023

Strategic raw materials for defence. Mapping European industry needs

https://hcss.nl/report/strategic-raw-materials-for-defence/

Date de publication : 10/01/2023

L'évolution du contexte spatial en Italie

https://www.frstrategie.org/publications/notes/evolution-contexte-

spatial-italie-2023

Date de publication: 04/01/2023

### Royaume-Uni

Britain Says It Will Give Ukraine Tanks, Breaching a Western Taboo

https://www.nytimes.com/2023/01/14/world/middleeast/britain-ukraine-tanks-leopards.html

Date de publication: 15/01/2023

Royal Navy Tracks Russian Hypersonic-Missile Frigate in the North Sea

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