

# LE GUETTEUR

## Bulletin de veille « défense - sécurité »

n° 2023-3

Édité à partir d'une sélection de sources ouvertes en ligne, gratuites ou payantes, en français et en anglais, ce bulletin bimensuel a pour objet de signaler des articles éclairants sur l'actualité de défense et de sécurité dans le monde. Les références proposées ne sont pas exhaustives et ne sauraient en aucun cas exprimer la

position officielle du ministère des Armées. Les contenus issus de sites payants ne sont accessibles, dans leur intégralité, que depuis le réseau internet de l'Enseignement militaire supérieur et du Centre de documentation de l'École militaire. Directeur de publication : Franck Smith

### FAITS MARQUANTS 2

#### ▲ EUROPE

Lors des vœux aux armées, le président Macron présente les grandes lignes de la prochaine LPM. ....2

#### ▲ AMÉRIQUES

Limogeage du chef d'état-major de l'armée brésilienne. ....2

#### ▲ EURASIE

La Russie annonce la production d'une première série de torpilles nucléaires dronisées « Poséidon ». ....2

#### ▲ ASIE — OCÉANIE

Dialogue stratégique Philippines-USA à Manille et renforcement de la coopération militaire bilatérale ....3

#### ▲ AFRIQUE

Le Burkina Faso dénonce son accord de coopération militaire avec la France. ....3

#### ▲ MOYEN-ORIENT

Juniper Oak, le plus grand exercice militaire entre Israël et les États-Unis. ....4

### FIL D'ACTUALITÉS 4

#### ▲ EUROPE .....4

FRANCE : politique de sécurité et de défense .....4

FRANCE : opérations et déploiements .....4

FRANCE : équipements et armements .....4

EUROPE / UNION EUROPÉENNE .....5

EUROPE OCCIDENTALE .....5

Royaume-Uni .....5

EUROPE CENTRALE ET ORIENTALE .....5

Allemagne .....5

EUROPE SEPTENTRIONALE ET PAYS BALTES .....5

PÉNINSULE BALKANIQUE .....5

#### ▲ AMÉRIQUES .....6

ÉTATS-UNIS : politique de sécurité et de défense .....6

ÉTATS-UNIS : opérations et déploiements .....6

ÉTATS-UNIS : équipements et armements .....6

AMÉRIQUE DU NORD .....6

Canada & Arctique .....6

Mexique .....6

Mésomérique .....6

AMÉRIQUE DU SUD .....6

#### ▲ EURASIE .....7

RUSSIE : politique de sécurité et de défense .....7

RUSSIE : opérations et déploiements .....7

RUSSIE : équipements et armements .....7

Ukraine-Biélorussie .....8

ASIE CENTRALE .....8

CAUCASE .....8

#### ▲ ASIE - OCÉANIE .....8

CHINE : politique de sécurité et de défense .....8

CHINE : opérations et déploiements .....8

CHINE : équipements et armements .....8

ASIE DU SUD — OCÉANIE .....9

Inde .....9

Afghanistan-Pakistan .....9

ASIE DU NORD-EST .....9

Japon .....9

#### ▲ AFRIQUE .....9

AFRIQUE DU NORD .....10

Algérie .....10

Maroc .....10

AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST & SAHEL .....10

Burkina Faso .....10

Mali .....10

Nigeria .....10

AFRIQUE CENTRALE .....10

AFRIQUE DE L'EST .....10

Éthiopie .....10

Somalie .....10

Soudan/Soudan du Sud .....11

AFRIQUE AUSTRALE ET ÎLES DE L'OCÉAN INDIEN .....11

#### ▲ MOYEN-ORIENT .....11

Égypte .....11

Israël-Palestine .....11

Liban .....11

Turquie .....11

Syrie .....11

Irak .....11

Iran .....12

PÉNINSULE ARABIQUE .....12

Yémen .....12

# FAITS MARQUANTS

## ▲ EUROPE : Lors des vœux aux armées, le président Macron présente les grandes lignes de la prochaine LPM.

La cohérence sans l'abondance ? La nouvelle programmation militaire se dessine

Cette augmentation spectaculaire du budget des armées est toutefois justifiée par la nécessaire recapitalisation de notre outil de défense et de sécurité face à une diversification des risques et des menaces qui pèsent sur l'État et sur nos alliés [...] Le budget de la défense est également un soutien pour notre diplomatie et notre économie. [...] Le budget de la défense est également un soutien pour notre diplomatie et notre économie.

<https://www.institutmontaigne.org/analyses/la-coherence-sans-labondance-la-nouvelle-programmation-militaire-se-dessine>

Date de publication : 23/01/2023

LPM 2024-30 : Les forces spéciales bénéficieront d'un effort supplémentaire de 2 milliards d'euros

Le chef de l'État a assuré que les forces spéciales seraient renforcées, notamment en « leur apportant l'équipement qu'elles méritent, c'est à dire le meilleur, le plus adapté évidemment, celui qui tire toutes les conséquences des technologies les plus avancées ». Mais il n'a pas précisé comment ce « renforcement » se traduirait au niveau financier [...]. Par ailleurs, M. Lecornu a indiqué que la future LPM comprendrait de « nombreuses commandes pour les trois armées », dont des « frégates, des corvettes, des patrouilleurs, des Rafale, des missiles ou des radars, des A400M, des véhicules blindés, de l'artillerie, des moyens de tir longue portée, sans oublier les équipements individuels ». En outre, a-t-il ajouté, « les études sur le nouveau porte-avions sont également dans cette LPM ».

<https://www.opex360.com/2023/01/22/lpm-2024-30-les-forces-speciales-beneficieront-dun-effort-supplementaire-de-2-milliards-deuros/>

Date de publication : 22/01/2023

Une enveloppe de 413 Md€ pour « transformer » les armées d'ici 2030

À la poursuite des grands programmes capacitaires s'ajoutent l'inflation des matériaux et énergies, la nécessaire question des stocks, l'entrée en service de matériels dont le soutien sera plus coûteux, mais aussi une réserve opérationnelle dédoublée et ses 100 000 réservistes à former, équiper et entretenir. [...] Là où la précédente LPM mettait l'accent sur la capacité expéditionnaire et la lutte contre le terrorisme dans, la prochaine doit amener les armées à pouvoir combattre « dans des environnements contestés, face à des adversaires aguerris, technologiquement redoutables sur tout le spectre de la conflictualité ». C'est ce que le président de la République a appelé « le pivot vers la haute intensité ». [...] Ce pivot supposera de consolider la dissuasion, « notre cœur de souveraineté » [...]

<https://www.forcesoperations.com/une-enveloppe-de-413-mde-pour-transformer-les-armees-dici-2030/>

Date de publication : 21/01/2023

Le président Macron débloque 413 milliards d'euros sur sept ans pour les armées françaises

« On passe d'une logique de réparation à une logique de transformation des armées », a exposé Emmanuel Macron. Autour du socle crédible et robuste de la dissuasion nucléaire qui sera modernisée, la France veut renforcer son renseignement (doublement du budget du renseignement militaire et de la sécurité de la défense), sa résilience cyber (doublement des capacités de défense), sa réserve opérationnelle [...]. Au bout du compte, il décrit « un pays plus souverain, entreprenant, agile et apte à prendre l'initiative », « un leader en Europe et un allié fiable dans

l'Alliance Atlantique » embarquant la base industrielle de défense. Bref, Emmanuel Macron souhaite « la mobilisation de la nation tout entière ».

<http://defense.blogs.lavoixdunord.fr/archive/2023/01/20/emmanuel-macron-debloque-413-milliards-pour-l-armee-francais-16632.html>

Date de publication : 20/01/2023

## ▲ AMÉRIQUES : Limogeage du chef d'état-major de l'armée brésilienne.

Lula sacks Army chief over reluctance to sanction Bolsonaro officers

“We will continue to guarantee our democracy because democracy presupposes freedom and individual and public guarantees. And it is the regime of the people, of alternation in power. It is the vote. And, when we vote, we have to respect the result of the ballot box,” Ribero Paiva was quoted as saying by Estadão. He is known to Vice-President Geraldo Alckmin and has been an assistant to former President Fernando Henrique Cardoso, Alckmin's former political boss. But he has also worked under former Army Chief Eduardo Villas Bôas, who was known to have heralded a catastrophic destiny for Brazil in case Lula won.

<https://en.mercopress.com/2023/01/22/lula-sacks-army-chief-over-reluctance-to-sanction-bolsonarist-officers>

Date de publication : 22/01/2023

Lula ousts head of Brazil's army in wake of insurrection

The order to fire Gen. Júlio Cesar de Arruda was delivered by Lula's defense minister, José Múcio, according to a senior administration official who spoke on the condition of anonymity in order to speak candidly. The removal of Arruda came six days after The Washington Post reported that he had sought to protect rioters and supporters of defeated former president Jair Bolsonaro who were sheltering at a camp in front of army headquarters after storming and ransacking the presidential palace, the supreme court and congress.

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2023/01/21/lula-brazil-army-arruda/>

Date de publication : 21/01/2023

‘An anachronistic system’: focus on military police reform after Brazil riot

During the assault, the capital's military police stood by, allowing the mob to ransack the seats of power, and it was only when Lula stripped them of their command several hours into the insurrection that federal forces regained control of the situation. “I am convinced that the door to the [presidential] palace was opened so these people could get in because I didn't see the front door had been broken down,” Lula told reporters last week. “And that means that somebody facilitated their entry in here.”

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2023/jan/18/brazil-mob-police-attack-military-police-reform>

Date de publication : 18/01/2023

## ▲ EURASIE : La Russie annonce la production d'une première série de torpilles nucléaires dronisées « Poséidon »

Poseidon nuclear torpedo tested in Arctic waters is primarily a psychological weapon, expert says

The Belgorod is the world's longest submarine and was handed over to the Navy last July for “experimental operations” with the Northern Fleet. Poseidon is a post-doomsday weapon unlike ever seen in any previous arms race. Formed like a giant torpedo, the weapon is nuclear-powered, nuclear-armed, and can allegedly travel down deep with intercontinental range... According to the news agency, the first set of “Poseidon nuclear super-torpedoes are produced”... “Even if technical capabilities and competence

aboard the newly commissioned Belgorod have reached sufficient maturity, the General Staff [of Russia's Armed Forces] may also wish to save available prototypes for signaling and demonstrative purposes further down the line if tensions continue to escalate". Holst-Pedersen Kvam believes any potential live fire test likely will come at a time when the potential deterrent effects are needed the most.

<https://thebarentsobserver.com/en/security/2023/01/poseidon-nuclear-torpedo-tested-arctic-waters-primarily-psychological-weapon-expert>

Date de publication : 17/01/2023

### Russia Has Built Its First Production Batch Of Poseidon Nuclear Torpedoes

This torpedo first broke cover back in 2019, when President Vladimir Putin introduced it as one of six so-called 'super weapons' highlighted in a bellicose address... Perhaps most concerning is its apparent ability to cruise around the oceans for extremely long periods, before unleashing a surprise attack. In this way, the Poseidon is not only hard to detect but also difficult to defend against, providing a strategic nuclear option that avoids existing missile defense systems, for example. At the same time, it would potentially give a 'second strike' capability that's even more assured than submarine-launched ballistic missiles, should one of Russia's enemies try to paralyze its strategic nuclear forces in a first-strike scenario.

<https://www.thedrive.com/the-war-zone/russia-has-built-its-first-production-batch-of-poseidon-nuclear-torpedoes-report>

Date de publication : 16/01/2023

### La Russie dit avoir produit un premier lot de torpilles nucléaires "dronisées" Poséidon

C'est en effet ce que rapporte cette même agence TASS, ce 16 janvier, en citant une « source industrielle ». Dans un commentaire publié en juillet 2022, l'US Naval Institute estime que cette nouvelle munition russe « enfreint toutes les règles traditionnelles de dissuasion nucléaire et de classification »... Ce que l'on sait [ou croit savoir] au sujet de cette torpille Poséidon se limite à ce que Moscou a bien voulu en dire. D'une longueur de 24 mètres pour un diamètre de 2 mètres, cette arme, potentiellement « autonome » serait en mesure d'emporter une charge thermonucléaire d'au moins deux mégatonnes [d'autres sources annoncent 100 mégatonnes...]. Elle pourrait naviguer à la vitesse de 70 noeuds, à une profondeur de 1000 mètres. Enfin, le K-329 Belgorod ne sera pas le seul sous-marin russe à en être doté.

<https://www.opex360.com/2023/01/16/la-russie-dit-avoir-produit-un-premier-lot-de-torpilles-nucleaires-dronisees-poseidon/>

Date de publication : 16/01/2023

## ▲ ASIE — OCÉANIE : Dialogue stratégique Philippines-USA à Manille et renforcement de la coopération militaire bilatérale

### US to Secure Access to New Philippine Military Facilities

According to the WaPo report, which is based on U.S. and Philippine government sources, the expansion involves U.S. access to an unspecified number of Philippine military facilities, "likely including two on the northern island of Luzon"... The U.S. access would take place under the terms of the Enhanced Defense Cooperation Agreement (EDCA), which was signed in 2014, at a time of growing mutual concerns about China's assertive actions in the South China Sea. The agreement allows the U.S. rotational access to a select number of military facilities nominated by the Philippine government. So far, it applies to five military facilities – Benito Ebuen Air Base in Cebu, Lumbia Airport in Cagayan de Oro, Fort Magsaysay in Nueva Ecija, Antonio Bautista Air Base in Palawan, and Basa Air Base in Pampanga – though it has been clear for several months that U.S. officials are seeking access to as many as five more.

<https://thediplomat.com/2023/01/us-to-secure-access-to-new-philippine-military-facilities-report/>

Date de publication : 31/01/2023

### US, Philippines vow to address 'flashpoints' in boost to security ties

The United States and the Philippines have vowed to "invigorate" defence cooperation to address shared security concerns including disputes over the South China Sea. Manila hosted a high-level security dialogue with its top defence ally as part of efforts by President Ferdinand Marcos to restore a seven-decade partnership that was unsettled by his predecessor Rodrigo Duterte. The allies agreed "to invigorate defence and security cooperation and ensure the alliance adapts effectively to face new and emerging challenges", a joint statement said.

<https://www.scmp.com/news/asia/southeast-asia/article/3207676/us-philippines-vow-address-flashpoints-boost-security-ties>

Date de publication : 21/01/2023

### Philippines, United States commit to further elevate alliance and partnership to bring peace and prosperity at the 10th Bilateral Strategic Dialogue

Senior Philippine and U.S. foreign affairs and defense officials convened in Manila on 19-20 January 2023 for the 10th Philippines-United States Bilateral Strategic Dialogue (BSD). First held in 2011, the BSD serves as the main annual platform for our two countries to discuss the full range of political, security, and economic cooperation, exchange views on current challenges and strategic priorities, and identify new collaborative initiatives at the working group and senior officials' levels... The Philippines and the United States reiterated the importance of the security alliance and shared commitments under the Mutual Defense Treaty (MDT) to promote a peaceful, stable, and enabling environment for our economies to thrive amidst geopolitical challenges in the region.

<https://ph.usembassy.gov/philippines-united-states-commit-to-further-elevate-alliance-and-partnership-to-bring-peace-and-prosperity-at-the-10th-bilateral-strategic-dialogue/>

Date de publication : 21/01/2023

## ▲ AFRIQUE : Le Burkina Faso dénonce son accord de coopération militaire avec la France

### La France annonce le retrait de ses forces spéciales du Burkina Faso et rappelle son ambassadeur

Comme le Mali avant lui, le Burkina Faso a décidé de dénoncer l'accord militaire qu'il avait signé avec France en décembre 2018... La France respectera « les termes de cet accord en donnant suite à cette demande », a ensuite ajouté le Quai d'Orsay, le 25 janvier. Cela étant, celui-ci a également annoncé le rappel de l'ambassadeur de France au Burkina Faso « pour mener des consultations sur l'état et les perspectives de notre coopération bilatérale ». En règle générale, le rappel d'un ambassadeur marque un mécontentement, voire une brouille diplomatique. Dans ce cas précis, l'annonce faite par la diplomatie française coïncide avec la demande des autorités burkinabè de remplacer M. Hallade. Est-ce une façon d'arrondir les angles ? La suite le dira. Tout dépendra de l'arrivée éventuelle du groupe Wagner dans le pays.

<https://www.opex360.com/2023/01/26/la-france-annonce-le-retrait-de-ses-forces-speciales-du-burkina-faso-et-rappelle-son-ambassadeur/>

Date de publication : 26/01/2023

### Burkina Faso Confirms Asking France to Withdraw Troops

The Burkina Faso government clarified on Monday that it has asked ex-colonial ruler France to pull its troops out of the insurgency-hit country within a month. France deploys about 400 special forces soldiers in junta-ruled Burkina, but relations have deteriorated, and tensions have soared in recent months... If French forces were to pull out of Burkina, Paris's preferred option



looks to be redeployment to the south of neighboring Niger, where nearly 2,000 of its soldiers are already stationed. Niger, the poorest state in the world on the UN's Human Development Index, is struggling with two jihadist emergencies and seeking to boost the numbers of its armed forces. France and the United States both have important military bases in the vast arid country, while Germany has a logistics base.

<https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/24/burkina-faso-confirms-asking-france-withdrawal/>

Date de publication : 24/01/2023

### **Burkina Faso : Un autre départ des militaires français comme au Mali**

Le Burkina Faso a demandé le départ des militaires français de son sol dans un délai d'un mois... « Ce n'est pas la rupture des relations avec la France. La notification concerne uniquement les accords de coopération militaire », a-t-elle précisé. Mardi dernier, le président de transition, le capitaine Ibrahim Traoré, arrivé au pouvoir dans un putsch fin septembre, le deuxième en huit mois, avait affirmé devant des étudiants que le « combat pour la souveraineté » était « engagé »... « La Russie est un choix de raison dans cette dynamique », et « nous pensons que notre partenariat doit se renforcer », a souligné la semaine dernière le Premier ministre burkinabè Apollinaire Kyélem de Tembela, à l'issue d'une entrevue avec l'ambassadeur de Russie Alexey Saltykov. Début décembre, il avait fait une visite discrète à Moscou.

<https://sahel-intelligence.com/29912-burkina-faso-un-autre-depart-des-militaires-francais-comme-au-mali.html>

Date de publication : 22/01/2023

### **▲ MOYEN-ORIENT : Juniper Oak, le plus grand exercice militaire entre Israël et les États-Unis.**

The Juniper Oak Military Exercise: Implications for Innovation, Experimentation, and U.S. Policy Toward Iran

Many of the missions exercised during Juniper Oak would be central to a major conflict involving Israel, Iran, and its proxies. This could lead Iranian decisionmakers to conclude that they might also be facing American forces in the event of such a conflict—their nightmare scenario. U.S. officials have indicated that Juniper Oak will be institutionalized and expanded. Washington intends to encourage other regional states to participate in similar large, complex exercises and will use the “fear of missing out” to draw them in.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/juniper-oak-military-exercise-implications-innovation-experimentation-and-us-policy>

Date de publication : 31/01/2023

### **Biggest U.S.-Israel War Games Ever Are Underway**

U.S. Central Command (CENTCOM) in partnership with the Israel Defense Forces on Jan. 23 kicked off Juniper Oak 23.2, the biggest joint U.S.-Israel exercise in history. [...] “Juniper Oak is a Combined Joint All-Domain exercise which improves our interoperability on land, in the air, at sea, in space, and in cyberspace with our partners, enhances our ability to respond to contingencies, and underscores our commitment to the Middle East,” said Gen. Michael ‘Erik’ Kurilla, commander of CENTCOM, in a press release. CENTCOM’s area of responsibility (AOR) broadly encompasses the Middle East, parts of Central and South Asia, and North Africa.

<https://www.thedrive.com/the-war-zone/biggest-u-s-israel-war-games-ever-are-underway>

Date de publication : 25/01/2023

### **Carrier USS George H.W. Bush Joins Largest US-Israeli Drill in History**

Pentagon Press Secretary Air Force Brig. Gen. Pat Ryder said “It’s the largest and most significant exercise we have engaged in

together and is intended to demonstrate that the U.S. commitment to Israel’s security is ironclad. « The focus of the exercise will be on interoperability between the two nation’s forces, he said, pointing to the success of past joint operations with Israel against ISIS ». [...] The exercise takes place against a backdrop of regional tensions with Iran, which continues to develop its nuclear program despite international sanctions. [...] Iran is also building its defense partnerships, including deepening its security ties with Russia. The Iranian military is expected to receive dozens of top-end Russian Su-35 fighter jets in the coming months, with the first deliveries expected in March.

<https://www.maritime-executive.com/article/carrier-uss-george-hw-bush-joins-largest-us-israeli-drill-in-history>

Date de publication : 25/01/2023

## **FIL D'ACTUALITÉS**

### **▲ EUROPE**

#### **FRANCE : politique de sécurité et de défense**

12 canons Caesar en plus pour l’Ukraine, plus de matériels français, et une grosse envie de mirage 2000...

<https://air-cosmos.com/article/defense-12-canons-caesar-en-plus-pour-l-ukraine-plus-de-materiels-francais-et-une-grosse-envie-de-mirage-2000-64127>

Date de publication : 31/01/2023

Pour la Cour des comptes, le ministère des Armées doit mieux valoriser son soutien aux exportations

<https://www.opex360.com/2023/01/28/pour-la-cour-des-comptes-le-ministere-des-armees-doit-mieux-valoriser-son-soutien-aux-exportations/>

Date de publication : 28/01/2023

French defense minister visits Kyiv.

<https://kyivindependent.com/news-feed/french-defense-minister-visits-kyiv>

Date de publication : 28/01/2023

Doctrine spatiale française : pas de tirs antisatellites mais plus d’« ambiguïté stratégique » ?

<https://theconversation.com/doctrine-spatiale-francaise-pas-de-tirs-antisatellites-mais-plus-d-ambigu-te-strategique-197124>

Date de publication : 18/01/2023

#### **FRANCE : opérations et déploiements**

Le retrait français du Burkina Faso

<https://legrandcontinent.eu/fr/2023/01/26/le-retrait-francais-du-burkina-faso/>

Date de publication : 26/01/2023

Discussions à huis clos sur l’avenir de la présence militaire française au Sahel

<https://www.africaintelligence.fr/afrique-ouest/2023/01/18/discussions-a-huis-clos-sur-l-avenir-de-la-presence-militaire-francaise-au-sahel%2C109902852-eve>

Date de publication : 18/01/2023 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

#### **FRANCE : équipements et armements**

La France entre surprises et lacunes sur le “combattant numérique”

<https://www.forcesoperations.com/la-france-entre-surprises-et-lacunes-sur-le-combattant-numerique/>

Date de publication : 25/01/2023

Stratégie des moyens en France : le milieu du gué ?

<https://www.areion24.news/2023/01/23/strategie-des-moyens-en-france-le-milieu-du-gue/>

Date de publication : 23/01/2023

France Procures 50 Upgraded Leclerc Main Battle Tanks  
[https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/16/france-leclerc-battle-tanks/?utm\\_source=rss&utm\\_medium=rss&utm\\_campaign=france-leclerc-battle-tanks](https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/16/france-leclerc-battle-tanks/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=france-leclerc-battle-tanks)  
Date de publication : 16/01/2023

## EUROPE / UNION EUROPÉENNE

Lessons of Operation Barkhane for Future European Engagement in the Sahel  
<https://finabel.org/lessons-of-operation-barkhane-for-future-european-engagement-in-the-sahel/>  
Date de publication : 30/01/2023

EDA supporting two PESCO projects on future European airlift capabilities  
<https://eda.europa.eu/news-and-events/news/2023/01/27/eda-to-support-two-pesco-projects-dedicated-to-future-european-airlift-capabilities>  
Date de publication : 27/01/2023

Have EU military "greening" policies had any effect?  
<https://ceobs.org/have-eu-military-greening-policies-had-any-effect/>  
Date de publication : 24/01/2023

Les points clés des rapports PSDC et PESC selon leurs rapporteurs  
<https://club.bruxelles2.eu/2023/01/actualite-b2-les-points-cles-des-rapports-psdc-et-pesc-selon-leurs-rapporteurs/>  
Date de publication : 19/01/2023 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

## EUROPE OCCIDENTALE

Italy, Industry Partners Ink Sixth-Gen Jet Development for Global Combat Air Program  
[https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/31/italy-global-combat-air-agreement/?utm\\_source=rss&utm\\_medium=rss&utm\\_campaign=italy-global-combat-air-agreement](https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/31/italy-global-combat-air-agreement/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=italy-global-combat-air-agreement)  
Date de publication : 31/01/2023  
Signature du Traité de Barcelone.  
<https://www.elysee.fr/emmanuel-macron/2023/01/19/signature-du-traite-de-barcelone>  
Date de publication : 19/01/2023

F-35 en Belgique: l'éternel et impossible débat  
<https://defencebelgium.com/2023/01/16/f-35-en-belgique-leternel-et-impossible-debat/>  
Date de publication : 16/01/2023

## Royaume-Uni

Britain's New Attack Submarine To Be First With VLS  
<https://www.navalnews.com/naval-news/2023/01/britains-new-attack-submarine-to-be-first-with-vertical-launch-system/>  
Date de publication : 19/01/2023

In Conversation with UK Foreign Secretary James Cleverly  
<https://www.csis.org/analysis/conversation-uk-foreign-secretary-james-cleverly>  
Date de publication : 17/01/2023

British Army Concerned About Modernization Due to Ukraine War: Official  
[https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/17/british-army-concerned-modernization/?utm\\_source=rss&utm\\_medium=rss&utm\\_campaign=british-army-concerned-modernization](https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/17/british-army-concerned-modernization/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=british-army-concerned-modernization)  
Date de publication : 17/01/2023

UK Confirms Plan to Send Tanks to Ukraine  
<https://www.nytimes.com/2023/01/16/world/europe/uk-tanks-ukraine.html>  
Date de publication : 16/01/2023

## EUROPE CENTRALE ET ORIENTALE

Poland Ready to Deploy More Tanks to Ukraine

<https://warsawinstitute.org/poland-ready-to-deploy-more-tanks-to-ukraine/>  
Date de publication : 31/01/2023

A new alliance in Europe: the September 2021 defence agreement between Greece and France as a case of embedded alliance formation  
<https://brussels-school.be/publications/other-publications/new-alliance-europe-september-2021-defence-agreement-between-greece>  
Date de publication : 16/01/2023

## Allemagne

Ramstein, l'avant-poste américain en Europe  
<https://defense-zone.com/blogs/news/ramstein-usa-base-strategique>  
Date de publication : 31/01/2023

L'Allemagne, l'OTAN et la guerre en Ukraine. La sagesse n'exclut pas l'audace  
<https://institut-thomas-more.org/2023/01/28/lallemagne-lotan-et-la-guerre-en-ukraine-%c2%b7-la-sagesse-nexclut-pas-laudace/>  
Date de publication : 28/01/2023

Can Germany Be a Great Military Power Again?  
<https://www.nytimes.com/2023/01/24/magazine/germany-military-army.html>  
Date de publication : 24/01/2023

Le Traité de l'Élysée, la réconciliation franco-allemande et la construction de l'Europe : mythe et réalités  
<https://www.robert-schuman.eu/fr/questions-d-europe/0653-le-traite-de-l-elysee-la-reconciliation-franco-allemande-et-la-construction-de-l-europe-mythe-et>  
Date de publication : 23/01/2023

Boris Pistorius to become Germany's new defense minister  
<https://www.dw.com/en/boris-pistorius-to-become-germanys-new-defense-minister-reports/a-64418604>  
Date de publication : 17/01/2023

## EUROPE SEPTENTRIONALE ET PAYS BALTES

Lithuanian President Urges West To 'Cross Red Lines,' Consider Sending Fighter Jets To Ukraine  
<https://www.rferl.org/a/ukraine-lithuania-nauseda-jets/32247647.html>  
Date de publication : 31/01/2023

Sweden has a chance to transform European security—even before it officially joins NATO  
<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/sweden-has-a-chance-to-transform-european-security-even-before-it-officially-joins-nato/>  
Date de publication : 30/01/2023

Innovative project strengthened Norway's foreign policy in the Security Council  
<https://www.nupi.no/en/news/innovative-project-strengthened-norway-s-foreign-policy-in-the-security-council>  
Date de publication : 26/01/2023

Finland permits first defence export to Turkey since 2019  
<https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/turkey-finland-permits-first-defence-export>  
Date de publication : 25/01/2023

Estonia Buys a Dozen Additional K9 Howitzers  
[https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/17/estonia-dozen-k9-howitzers-2/?utm\\_source=rss&utm\\_medium=rss&utm\\_campaign=estonia-dozen-k9-howitzers-2](https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/17/estonia-dozen-k9-howitzers-2/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=estonia-dozen-k9-howitzers-2)  
Date de publication : 17/01/2023

## PÉNINSULE BALKANIQUE

Albin Kurti : « Non à une Republika Srpska du Kosovo »  
<https://www.courrierdesbalkans.fr/Albin-Kurti-non-a-une-Republika-Srpska-du-Kosovo>

Date de publication : 30/01/2023 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

Serbia and Its Foreign Policy Alignment after the War in Ukraine  
<http://www.europeum.org/en/articles/detail/5404/policy-paper-serbia-and-its-foreign-policy-alignment-after-the-war-in-ukraine>  
Date de publication : 25/01/2023

Iranian Drone Exports to the Balkans and Its Geopolitical Repercussions  
<https://jamestown.org/program/the-geopolitical-ramifications-of-iranian-drone-exports-to-the-balkans/>  
Date de publication : 20/01/2023

## ▲ AMÉRIQUES

### ÉTATS-UNIS : politique de sécurité et de défense

US to increase weapons deployment to counter North Korea  
<https://www.armytimes.com/news/pentagon-congress/2023/01/31/us-to-increase-weapons-deployment-to-counter-north-korea/>  
Date de publication : 31/01/2023

Pentagon Urges 'Appropriate Levels of Human Judgment' When Dealing With Killer Robots  
<https://www.popularmechanics.com/military/weapons/a42723887/pentagon-rules-for-killer-robots/>  
Date de publication : 31/01/2023

What, where, how: After the Abrams-for-Ukraine announcement, a host of questions  
<https://breakingdefense.com/2023/01/what-where-how-after-the-abrams-for-ukraine-announcement-a-host-of-questions/>  
Date de publication : 27/01/2023

Marines Reactivate Guam Base to Boost Pacific Footprint  
<https://www.defenseone.com/threats/2023/01/marines-reactivate-guam-base-boost-pacific-footprint/382332/>  
Date de publication : 27/01/2023

New DoD SATCOM plan seeks to establish a modernized, 'holistic' network  
<https://breakingdefense.com/2023/01/new-dod-satcom-plan-seeks-to-establish-a-modernized-holistic-network/>  
Date de publication : 19/01/2023

US still holds back long-range ATACMS missiles from Ukraine  
<https://www.armytimes.com/pentagon/2023/01/19/us-still-holds-back-long-range-atacms-missiles-from-ukraine/>  
Date de publication : 19/01/2023

Report to Congress on LGM-35A Sentinel Intercontinental Ballistic Missile  
<https://news.usni.org/2023/01/16/report-to-congress-on-lgm-35a-sentinel-intercontinental-ballistic-missile>  
Date de publication : 16/01/2023

### ÉTATS-UNIS : opérations et déploiements

Key Islamic State leader killed in US military operation in Somalia  
<https://www.armytimes.com/news/pentagon-congress/2023/01/26/key-islamic-state-leader-killed-in-us-military-operation-in-somalia/>  
Date de publication : 26/01/2023

New USMC CH-53K King Stallion Helicopter Sling-Loads An F-35 (Updated)  
<https://www.thedrive.com/the-war-zone/new-usmc-ch-53k-king-stallion-helicopter-sling-loads-an-f-35>  
Date de publication : 24/01/2023

First AFRICOM airstrike of the year kills 30 al-Shabab militants  
<https://www.armytimes.com/news/2023/01/23/first-africom-airstrike-of-the-year-kills-30-al-shabab-militants/>  
Date de publication : 23/01/2023

### ÉTATS-UNIS : équipements et armements

Next Missile Sub 'Facing Delays' Due to Design, Materials, and Quality, GAO Says  
<https://www.defenseone.com/threats/2023/01/next-missile-sub-facing-delays-due-design-materials-and-quality-gao-says/382273/>  
Date de publication : 26/01/

US Army turns to predictive maintenance to cut mishaps  
<https://www.armytimes.com/land/2023/01/19/us-army-turns-to-predictive-maintenance-to-cut-mishaps/>  
Date de publication : 19/01/2023

Navy Mine Warfare Teeters Between Present, Future  
<https://www.nationaldefensemagazine.org/articles/2023/1/17/navy-mine-warfare-teeters-between-present-future>  
Date de publication : 17/01/2023

### AMÉRIQUE DU NORD

#### Canada & Arctique

F-35s Have Debuted At Greenland's Strategic Thule Air Base  
<https://www.thedrive.com/the-war-zone/f-35s-have-debuted-at-greenlands-strategic-thule-air-base>  
Date de publication : 31/01/2023

National Guard preps for potential Arctic conflicts with Russia, China  
<https://www.armytimes.com/news/your-military/2023/01/30/national-guard-preps-for-potential-arctic-conflicts-with-russia-china/>  
Date de publication : 30/01/2023

Purchase of new planes to replace 50-year Twin Otter military aircraft now on hold  
<https://ottawacitizen.com/news/national/defence-watch/purchase-of-new-planes-to-replace-50-year-twin-otter-military-aircraft-now-on-hold>  
Date de publication : 16/01/2023

### Mexique

Improvised Armored Fighting Vehicles (IAFVs) In Service For Cartels  
<http://www.borderlandbeat.com/2023/01/improvised-armored-fighting-vehicles.html>  
Date de publication : 31/01/2023

Atacan a la Guardia Nacional en la tierra de El Mencho  
<https://www.elsoldezacatecas.com.mx/republica/sociedad/atacan-a-la-guardia-nacional-en-la-tierra-de-el-mencho-9539347.html>  
Date de publication : 29/01/2023

### Mésoamérique

Haiti Gangs Embrace Political and Police Chaos  
<https://insightcrime.org/news/haiti-gangs-de-facto-authority-state-institutions-struggle-respond/>  
Date de publication : 31/01/2023

Senators' departure leaves Haiti without an elected government  
<https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2023/01/21/haiti-democracy-crisis/>  
Date de publication : 21/01/2023

Honduras progresa en controlar la violencia, ¿es posible hacerlo de forma sostenible?  
<https://www.usip.org/publications/2023/01/honduras-progresa-en-controlar-la-violencia-es-posible-hacerlo-de-forma>  
Date de publication : 19/01/2023

### AMÉRIQUE DU SUD

Supplies and staff arrive at Uruguay's Artigas base in Antarctica



<https://en.mercopress.com/2023/01/30/supplies-and-staff-arrive-at-uruguay-s-artigas-base-in-antarctica>

Date de publication : 30/01/2023

### Ecuador's Navy Grappling With Mounting Evidence of Criminal Collusion

<https://insightcrime.org/news/ecuador-navy-grappling-mounting-evidence-criminal-collusion/>

Date de publication : 26/01/2023

### Argentina wants to buy Brazilian armored vehicles

<https://en.mercopress.com/2023/01/25/argentina-wants-to-buy-brazilian-armored-vehicles>

Date de publication : 25/01/2023

### Venezuela's Police Reform Unlikely to Halt Corrupt Ties to Organized Crime

<https://insightcrime.org/news/venezuela-police-reform-corrupt-ties-organized-crime/>

Date de publication : 18/01/2023

### Peru protests highlight rural-urban divides – and a desire to belong

<https://www.csmonitor.com/World/Americas/2023/0117/Peru-protests-highlight-rural-urban-divides-and-a-desire-to-belong>

Date de publication : 17/01/2023

### Gobierno y Eln se reúnen hoy para despejar diálogo de paz

<https://www.elnuevosiglo.com.co/articulos/01-16-2023-gobierno-y-eln-se-reunen-hoy-para-buscar-despejar-dialogo-de-paz>

Date de publication : 17/01/2023

### Colombia's government and ELN rebels push ceasefire talks forward

<https://colombiareports.com/colombias-government-and-eln-rebels-push-ceasefire-talks-forward/>

Date de publication : 16/01/2023 Brésil

### Former Brazilian Navy carrier poses environmental threat

<https://en.mercopress.com/2023/01/24/former-brazilian-navy-carrier-poses-environmental-threat>

Date de publication : 24/01/2023

### Lula's trip to Argentina to include Antarctica deal

<https://en.mercopress.com/2023/01/21/lula-s-trip-to-argentina-to-include-antarctica-deal>

Date de publication : 21/01/2023

### Did Brazil's armed forces halt – or help – capital rioters?

<https://www.csmonitor.com/World/Americas/2023/0118/Did-Brazil-s-armed-forces-halt-or-help-capital-rioters>

Date de publication : 18/01/2023

## ▲ EURASIE

### RUSSIE : politique de sécurité et de défense

#### Motives of the Anti-Russian Coalition: Are There Cracks in the Monolith?

<https://valdaiclub.com/a/highlights/motives-of-the-anti-russian-coalition/>

Date de publication : 30/01/2023

#### La Russie en guerre et le monde musulman

<https://www.ifri.org/fr/publications/notes-de-lifri/russie-guerre-monde-musulman>

Date de publication : 30/01/2023

#### Quelle est la place du spatial dans la stratégie militaire russe ?

<https://www.diploweb.com/Quelle-est-la-place-du-spatial-dans-la-strategie-militaire-russe.html>

Date de publication : 29/01/2023

#### Russia Through the Kremlin's Eyes

<https://rusi.org/explore-our-research/publications/commentary/russia-through-kremlins-eyes>

Date de publication : 27/01/2023

### The Political Considerations Behind Russia's Military Command Chaos

<https://jamestown.org/program/the-political-considerations-behind-russias-military-command-chaos/>

Date de publication : 26/01/2023

### Russia Expels Estonian Ambassador

<https://warsawinstitute.org/russia-expels-estonian-ambassador/>

Date de publication : 24/01/2023

### Rivalités intra-élites : le ministère de la défense protégé par le Kremlin face à Wagner et au FSB

<https://www.intelligenceonline.fr/renseignement-d-etat/2023/01/23/rivalites-intra-elites--le-ministere-de-la-defense-protège-par-le-kremlin-face-a-wagner-et-au-fsb,109903908-eve>

Date de publication : 23/01/2023 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

### Wagner Group, Russia's mercenary force becomes formally legal by registering in Russia

<https://warisboring.com/wagner-group-russias-mercenary-force-becomes-formally-legal-by-registering-in-russia/>

Date de publication : 20/01/2023

### L'Organisation du traité de sécurité collective en état de mort cérébrale ?

<https://www.irsem.fr/institut/actualites/breve-strategique-n-53-2023.html>

Date de publication : 20/01/2023

### After Ukraine: Russia's Potential Military and Nuclear Compensation to Iran

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/after-ukraine-russias-potential-military-and-nuclear-compensation-iran>

Date de publication : 20/01/2023

## RUSSIE : opérations et déploiements

### Russian Offensive Campaign Assessment, January 31, 2023

[https://www.iswresearch.org/2023/01/russian-offensive-campaign-assessment\\_31.html](https://www.iswresearch.org/2023/01/russian-offensive-campaign-assessment_31.html)

Date de publication : 31/01/2023

### Ahead of deployment in Ukraine, Russian Arctic troops shoot missiles near border to Norway and Finland

<https://thebarentsobserver.com/en/security/2023/01/ahead-deployment-ukraine-russian-arctic-troops-shoot-missiles-near-border-norway>

Date de publication : 30/01/2023

### Moscou intensifie l'emploi du territoire biélorusse comme base arrière d'entraînement

<https://www.intelligenceonline.fr/renseignement-d-etat/2023/01/24/moscou-intensifie-l-emploi-du-territoire-bielorusse-comme-base-arriere-d-entrainement,109904924-art>

Date de publication : 24/01/2023 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

### Russia's War in Ukraine: What are the emerging military lessons?

<https://www.iiss.org/blogs/analysis/2023/01/strategic-survey-2022-russias-war-in-ukraine>

Date de publication : 23/01/2023

### Russian Casualties "Significantly Well Over 100k" Says Top U.S. General

<https://www.thedrive.com/the-war-zone/ukraine-situation-report-russian-casualties-significantly-well-over-100k-says-top-u-s-general>

Date de publication : 20/01/2023

## RUSSIE : équipements et armements

### The Zircon: How Much of a Threat Does Russia's Hypersonic Missile Pose?

<https://rusi.org/explore-our-research/publications/commentary/zircon-how-much-threat-does-russias-hypersonic-missile-pose>

Date de publication : 24/01/2023

### Russia's Nagging Arms Production Problems

<https://jamestown.org/program/russias-nagging-arms-production-problems/>

Date de publication : 23/01/2023

### Sukhoï Su-57: montée en cadence des livraisons

<https://redsamovar.com/2023/01/19/actu-sukhoi-su-57-montee-en-cadence-des-livraisons/>

Date de publication : 19/01/2023

## Ukraine-Biélorussie

### Minsk and Kyiv seek to avoid a military clash

[https://bsblog.info/minsk-and-kyiv-seek-to-avoid-a-military-clash/?utm\\_source=rss&utm\\_medium=rss&utm\\_campaign=minsk-and-kyiv-seek-to-avoid-a-military-clash](https://bsblog.info/minsk-and-kyiv-seek-to-avoid-a-military-clash/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=minsk-and-kyiv-seek-to-avoid-a-military-clash)

Date de publication : 31/01/2023

### Ukraine Situation Report: The Battle For Dnipro River Islands

<https://www.thedrive.com/the-war-zone/ukraine-situation-report-the-battle-for-dnipro-river-islands>

Date de publication : 31/01/2023

### En quête d'avions de combat occidentaux, l'Ukraine lorgne sur les F-16 polonais

<https://www.opex360.com/2023/01/30/en-quete-davions-de-combat-occidentaux-lukraine-lorgne-sur-les-f-16-polonais/>

Date de publication : 30/01/2023

### Western tanks won't reach Ukraine before spring. Day 340 of the war

<https://www.osw.waw.pl/en/publikacje/analyses/2023-01-30/western-tanks-wont-reach-ukraine-spring-day-340-war>

Date de publication : 30/01/2023

### Ukraine, NATO and the Black Sea

<https://www.ndc.nato.int/news/news.php?icode=1792>

Date de publication : 30/01/2023

### Voici pourquoi près d'un an plus tard, le conflit en Ukraine change de nature

<https://theconversation.com/voici-pourquoi-pres-dun-an-plus-tard-le-conflit-en-ukraine-change-de-nature-198465>

Date de publication : 27/01/2023

### Ukrainian releases update: Interior Minister, his deputy, and 15 others killed during helicopter crash

<https://warisboring.com/ukrainian-releases-update-interior-minister-his-deputy-and-15-others-killed-during-helicopter-crash/>

Date de publication : 18/01/2023

### Moscou intensifie sa campagne de désinformation stratégique au nord de l'Ukraine

<https://www.intelligenceonline.fr/renseignement-d-etat/2023/01/17/moscou-intensifie-sa-campagne-de-desinformation-strategique-au-nord-de-l-ukraine,109881309-art>

Date de publication : 17/01/2023 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

## ASIE CENTRALE

### Mirziyoyev Lands in Kyrgyzstan for Long Delayed State Visit

<https://thediplomat.com/2023/01/mirziyoyev-lands-in-kyrgyzstan-for-long-delayed-state-visit/>

Date de publication : 27/01/2023

### Kyrgyzstan Reveals Fresh Turkish Military Drone Purchase

<https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/20/kyrgyzstan-turkish-drone-purchase/>

Date de publication : 20/01/2023

### China's Dominance in Central Asia: Myth or Reality?

<https://rusi.org/explore-our-research/publications/commentary/chinas-dominance-central-asia-myth-or-reality>

Date de publication : 18/01/2023

## CAUCASE

### Fight or flight: Tbilisi and Kyiv caught in another round of tensions

<https://eurasianet.org/fight-or-flight-tbilisi-and-kyiv-caught-in-another-round-of-tensions>

Date de publication : 27/01/2023

### EU Launches Expanded Armenia Border Mission

<https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/24/eu-launches-armenia-border-mission/>

Date de publication : 24/01/2023

### Karabakh in Crisis: Toward a New Road of Life

[https://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytics-and-comments/columns/eurasian-policy/karabakh-in-crisis-toward-a-new-road-of-life/#disqus\\_thread](https://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytics-and-comments/columns/eurasian-policy/karabakh-in-crisis-toward-a-new-road-of-life/#disqus_thread)

Date de publication : 19/01/2023

## ▲ ASIE - OCÉANIE

### CHINE : politique de sécurité et de défense

### How China Uses Geoengineering to Pursue a Hybrid Warfare Strategy

<https://thediplomat.com/2023/01/how-china-uses-geoengineering-to-pursue-a-hybrid-warfare-strategy/>

Date de publication : 31/01/2023

### China blames the United States for Russia's invasion of Ukraine

<https://warisboring.com/china-blames-the-united-states-for-russias-invasion-of-ukraine/>

Date de publication : 30/01/2023

### Current Status of China-Middle East Relations: What Xi Jinping's Visit to Saudi Arabia Means

<https://www.jiia.or.jp/en/column/2023/01/middle-east-africa-fy2022-03.html>

Date de publication : 23/01/2023

### Xi inspects combat readiness of armed forces

<https://www.globaltimes.cn/page/202301/1284087.shtml>

Date de publication : 19/01/2023

### France, Corée du Sud et Pakistan deviennent les priorités de la propagande de Xi Jinping

<https://www.intelligenceonline.fr/renseignement-d-etat/2023/01/19/france-coree-du-sud-et-pakistan-deviennent-les-priorites-de-la-propagande-de-xi-jinping,109903309-art>

Date de publication : 19/01/2023 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

### The Chinese View of the World: Is a Non-Zero-Sum Game Possible?

[https://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytics-and-comments/analytics/the-chinese-view-of-the-world-is-a-non-zero-sum-game-possible/#disqus\\_thread](https://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytics-and-comments/analytics/the-chinese-view-of-the-world-is-a-non-zero-sum-game-possible/#disqus_thread)

Date de publication : 16/01/2023

### CHINE : opérations et déploiements

### Flooding the Zone: China Coast Guard Patrols in 2022

<https://amti.csis.org/flooding-the-zone-china-coast-guard-patrols-in-2022/>

Date de publication : 30/01/2023

### The Clash at Tawang: Tensions Rise on the China-India Border

<https://jamestown.org/program/the-clash-at-tawang-tensions-rise-on-the-china-india-border/>

Date de publication : 19/01/2023

### PLA air defense missile unit tests quick deployment with Y-20 transport aircraft for 1st time

<https://www.globaltimes.cn/page/202301/1284029.shtml>

Date de publication : 18/01/2023

### CHINE : équipements et armements

### Unidentified Object On Chinese Navy Nuclear Missile Submarine

<http://www.hisutton.com/Chinese-Navy-Type-094-Jin-Class-SSBN-Object.html>



Date de publication : 30/01/2023

### China Aims for Nuclear Parity: Should the US Be Worried?

<https://www.thedefensepost.com/author/christopher-gettel/>

Date de publication : 19/01/2023

### China leads the world in research into advanced technologies like AI

<https://www.ajaishukla.com/2023/01/china-leads-world-in-research-into.html>

Date de publication : 19/01/2023

## ASIE DU SUD - OCÉANIE

### AUKUS and the nuclear reaction

<https://www.iiss.org/blogs/military-balance/2023/01/aukus-and-the-nuclear-reaction>

Date de publication : 27/01/2023

### Where Does South Asia Fit Now in US Security and Defense Strategies?

<https://thediplomat.com/2023/01/where-does-south-asia-fit-now-in-us-security-and-defense-strategies/>

Date de publication : 26/01/2023

### Indonesia: Navigating a Challenging Future

<https://www.rsis.edu.sg/rsis-publication/rsis/indonesia-navigating-a-challenging-future/#.Y9kj4ISZPIU>

Date de publication : 25/01/2023

### Marcos Jr fashions a flexible foreign policy for the Philippines

<https://www.eastasiaforum.org/2023/01/21/marcos-jr-fashions-a-flexible-foreign-policy-for-the-philippine>

Date de publication : 21/01/2023

## Inde

### Challenges and Opportunities for India in QUAD

<http://www.indiandefencereview.com/spotlights/challenges-and-opportunities-for-india-in-quad/>

Date de publication : 30/01/2023

### Al Qaeda in the Indian Sub-Continent: Still a Threat to India?

<https://www.geopoliticalmonitor.com/al-qaeda-in-the-indian-sub-continent-still-a-threat-to-india/>

Date de publication : 25/01/2023

### France Says Willing to Transfer Military Tech, Weapons to India

<https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/24/france-military-technology-india/>

Date de publication : 24/01/2023

### The United States' 2023 Agenda for Building a Stronger Relationship with India

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/united-states-2023-agenda-building-stronger-relationship-india>

Date de publication : 20/01/2023

### France and India Kick Off Varuna 2023 Naval Exercise

<https://www.navalnews.com/naval-news/2023/01/france-and-india-kick-off-varuna-2023-naval-exercise/>

Date de publication : 17/01/2023

## Afghanistan-Pakistan

### After the Kabul Hotel Attack: The Taliban and China Confront Security Challenges in Afghanistan

<https://jamestown.org/program/after-the-kabul-hotel-attack-the-taliban-and-china-confront-security-challenges-in-afghanistan/>

Date de publication : 19/01/2023

## ASIE DU NORD-EST

### US, South Korea to Hold 'Tabletop' Exercises on Nuclear Threats

<https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/31/us-south-korea-exercises/>

Date de publication : 31/01/2023

### North Korea could get a vital lifeline from arms sales to Russia

<https://warisboring.com/north-korea-could-get-a-vital-lifeline-from-arms-sales-to-russia/>

Date de publication : 30/01/2023

### Continuing Construction Progress at the Sohae Satellite Launching Station

<https://beyondparallel.csis.org/continuing-construction-progress-at-the-sohae-satellite-launching-station/>

Date de publication : 24/01/2023

### Starlink 2.0? Taiwan's Plan for a Sovereign Satellite Communications System

<https://rusi.org/explore-our-research/publications/commentary/starlink-20-taiwans-plan-sovereign-satellite-communications-system>

Date de publication : 20/01/2023

### Learning to Train: What Washington and Taipei Can Learn from Security Cooperation in Ukraine and the Baltic States

<https://warontherocks.com/2023/01/learning-to-train-what-washington-and-taipei-can-learn-from-security-cooperation-in-ukraine-and-the-baltic-states/>

Date de publication : 20/01/2023

### North Korea passes new defense budget

<https://www.defensenews.com/global/asia-pacific/2023/01/19/north-korea-passes-new-defense-budget/>

Date de publication : 19/01/2023

## Japon

### Amid Russia and China threat, Japan agrees to strengthen cooperation with NATO

<https://warisboring.com/amid-russia-and-china-threat-japan-agrees-to-strengthen-cooperation-with-nato/>

Date de publication : 31/01/2023

### Japan Ups Profits for Its Defense Industry

<https://thediplomat.com/2023/01/japan-ups-profits-for-its-defense-industry/>

Date de publication : 31/01/2023

### Old Cold War Type Relations Do Not Serve Japan

[https://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytcs-and-comments/analytcs/old-cold-war-type-relations-do-not-serve-japan/#disqus\\_thread](https://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytcs-and-comments/analytcs/old-cold-war-type-relations-do-not-serve-japan/#disqus_thread)

Date de publication : 18/01/2023

### Japan's Responses to Chinese Grey-Zone Tactics: Giving Southeast Asia A Leg-up

<https://fulcrum.sg/japans-responses-to-chinese-grey-zone-tactics-giving-southeast-asia-a-leg-up/>

Date de publication : 16/01/2023

## ▲ AFRIQUE

### US, Russia's Struggle For Africa Takes Center Stage

<https://www.eurasiareview.com/31012023-us-russias-struggle-for-africa-takes-center-stage-analysis/>

Date de publication : 31/01/2023

### Sahel/Afrique de l'Ouest : élan de souveraineté et d'émancipation ou réel "désamour" de la France ?

<https://timbuktu-institute.org/index.php/toutes-l-actualites/item/653-sahel-afrique-de-l-ouest-elan-de-souverainete-et-d-emption-ou-reel-desamour-de-la-france>

Date de publication : 31/01/2023

### Guerre en Ukraine : une mission de chefs d'Etat de l'Union africaine à Kiev et Moscou

<https://www.africaintelligence.fr/afrique-ouest/2023/01/27/guerre-en-ukraine--une-mission-de-chefs-d-etat-de-l-union-africaine-a-ki-109906902-bre>

Date de publication : 27/01/2023 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

### What should be the top priority for Africa in 2023?

<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/africa-in-focus/2023/01/27/what-should-be-the-top-priority-for-africa-in-2023/>

Date de publication : 27/01/2023

### Africa's Role in China's Multilateralism Strategy

<https://africacenter.org/spotlight/africa-china-multilateralism/>

Date de publication : 24/01/2023

### Africa accounts for largest number of peacekeeping deaths in 2022

<https://www.defenceweb.co.za/featured/africa-accounts-for-largest-number-of-peacekeeping-deaths-in-2022/>

Date de publication : 24/01/2023

### Sergey Lavrov back to Africa with a vengeance

<https://issafrica.org/iss-today/sergey-lavrov-back-to-africa-with-a-vengeance>

Date de publication : 20/01/2023

## AFRIQUE DU NORD

### Wagner au centre de la visite du patron de la CIA à Tripoli

<https://www.africaintelligence.fr/afrique-du-nord/2023/01/23/wagner-au-centre-de-la-visite-du-patron-de-la-cia-a-tripoli,109904389-art>

Date de publication : 23/01/2023 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

### What Next For Northern Africa's Conflict Zones?

<https://www.eurasiareview.com/22012023-what-next-for-northern-african-conflict-zones-analysis/>

Date de publication : 22/01/2023

## Algérie

### A Paris, Said Chengriha demande aux français la même technologie des « satellites espions marocains »

<https://www.maghreb-intelligence.com/exclusif-a-paris-said-chengriha-demande-aux-francais-la-meme-technologie-des-satellites-espions-marocains/>

Date de publication : 29/01/2023

### Algeria's cautious return to the world stage

[https://www.cidob.org/es/publicaciones/serie\\_de\\_publicacion/notes\\_internacionales\\_cidob/284/algeria\\_s\\_cautious\\_return\\_to\\_the\\_world\\_stage](https://www.cidob.org/es/publicaciones/serie_de_publicacion/notes_internacionales_cidob/284/algeria_s_cautious_return_to_the_world_stage)

Date de publication : 18/01/2023

## Maroc

### Morocco's T-72 tanks were sent to Ukraine without permission

<https://www.military.africa/2023/01/morocco-s-t-72-tanks-were-sent-to-ukraine-without-permission/>

Date de publication : 30/01/2023

### Le Maroc et Israël veulent élargir leur coopération dans la « guerre électronique »

<https://www.lorientlejour.com/article/1324996/le-maroc-et-israel-veulent-elargir-leur-cooperation-dans-la-guerre-electronique-.html>

Date de publication : 19/01/2023

## AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST & SAHEL

### Regional Armies Pound Jihadist Bases in Lake Chad Basin

<https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/31/regional-armies-jihadist-bases-lake-chad/>

Date de publication : 31/01/2023

### Golfe de Guinée : comment ne pas retomber dans les pièges du Sahel ?

<https://www.institutmontaigne.org/analyses/golfe-de-guinee-comment-ne-pas-retomber-dans-les-pieges-du-sahel>

Date de publication : 25/01/2023

## Burkina Faso

### Le Burkina Faso se rapproche peu à peu des mercenaires de Wagner

<https://adf-magazine.com/fr/2023/01/le-burkina-faso-se-rapproche-peu-a-peu-des-mercenaires-de-wagner/>

Date de publication : 31/01/2023

## Mali

### Northern Mali clans swear allegiance to JNIM

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2023/01/northern-mali-clans-swear-allegiance-to-jnim.php>

Date de publication : 23/01/2023

### Despite conflict in Europe, Russia fulfills Mali's airpower agreement

<https://www.military.africa/2023/01/despite-conflict-in-europe-russia-fulfills-malis-airpower-agreement/>

Date de publication : 20/01/2023

## Nigeria

### Nigeria Security Tracker Weekly Update: January 21-27

<https://www.cfr.org/blog/nigeria-security-tracker-weekly-update-january-21-27>

Date de publication : 31/01/2023

## AFRIQUE CENTRALE

### En RDC, le M23 s'empare d'une nouvelle ville, l'armée évoque un retrait « tactique »

<https://www.jeuneafrique.com/1413157/politique/en-rdc-le-m23-sempare-dune-nouvelle-ville-larmee-evoque-un-retrait-tactique/>

Date de publication : 28/01/2023

### DR Congo Receives Turkish Military Weapons, Equipment

<https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/17/congo-turkish-military-weapons/>

Date de publication : 17/01/2023

### Le groupe Wagner pille les diamants de la RCA

<https://adf-magazine.com/fr/2023/01/le-groupe-wagner-pille-les-diamants-de-la-rca/>

Date de publication : 17/01/2023

## AFRIQUE DE L'EST

### Dire straits: The Horn of Africa faces deepening crises

<https://www.orfonline.org/expert-speak/dire-straits-the-horn-of-africa-faces-deepening-crises/>

Date de publication : 23/01/2023

## Éthiopie

### Ethiopia is dangerously adrift after Tigray war

[https://responsiblestatecraft.org/2023/01/31/ethiopia-dangerously-adrift-after-tigray-war/?utm\\_source=rss&utm\\_medium=rss&utm\\_campaign=ethiopia-dangerously-adrift-after-tigray-war](https://responsiblestatecraft.org/2023/01/31/ethiopia-dangerously-adrift-after-tigray-war/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=ethiopia-dangerously-adrift-after-tigray-war)

Date de publication : 31/01/2023

### EPO Weekly: 21-27 January 2023

<https://epo.acleddata.com/2023/01/31/epo-weekly-21-27-january-2023/>

Date de publication : 31/01/2023

### Désarmement des rebelles tigréens : l'Éthiopie peut-elle connaître une paix durable ?

<https://www.iris-france.org/173071-desarmement-des-rebelles-tegreens-lethiopie-peut-elle-connaître-une-paix-durable/>

Date de publication : 19/01/2023

## Somalie

### Analysis: U.S. Military kills key Islamic State leader in Africa

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2023/01/analysis-u-s-military-kills-key-islamic-state-leader>

Date de publication : 27/01/2023

### Al-Shabaab is just a symptom of Somalia's tragedy – the causes are still in place

<https://theconversation.com/al-shabaab-is-just-a-symptom-of-somalias-tragedy-the-causes-are-still-in-place-197554>

Date de publication : 18/01/2023

## Soudan/Soudan du Sud

La rivalité entre Burhan et Hemeti s'étend en Centrafrique, sous l'œil inquiet de Washington

<https://www.africaintelligence.fr/afrique-est-et-corne/2023/01/26/la-rivalite-entre-burhan-et-hemeti-s-etend-en-centrafrique-sous-l-oeil-inquiet-de-washington,109906490-evg>

Date de publication : 26/01/2023 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

A Critical Window to Bolster Sudan's Next Government

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/africa/horn-africa/sudan/critical-window-bolster-sudans-next-government>

Date de publication : 23/01/2023

2023 "a critical year" for South Sudan – top UN official

<https://www.defenceweb.co.za/joint/diplomacy-a-peace/2023-a-critical-year-for-south-sudan-top-un-official/>

Date de publication : 20/01/2023

## AFRIQUE AUSTRALE ET ÎLES DE L'OCÉAN INDIEN

SA adamant it is agnostic on Russia-Ukraine war but its behaviour reveals otherwise

<https://saiia.org.za/research/sa-adamant-it-is-agnostic-on-russia-ukraine-war-but-its-behaviour-reveals-otherwise/>

Date de publication : 30/01/2023

## MOYEN-ORIENT

La stratégie turque et iranienne dans l'approvisionnement de drones en Ukraine

<https://ras-nsa.ca/fr/la-strategie-turque-et-iranienne-dans-lapprovisionnement-de-drones-en-ukraine/>

Date de publication : 26/01/2023

Les tensions dans le golfe Persique

<https://www.diploweb.com/Carte-Les-tensions-dans-le-golfe-Persique.html>

Date de publication : 18/01/2023

## Égypte

Abdel Fattah el-Sisi as Republic Day chief guest: India, Egypt make up for lost time, seek strategic convergence

<https://www.firstpost.com/opinion/abdel-fattah-el-sisi-as-republic-day-chief-guest-india-egypt-make-up-for-lost-time-seek-strategic-convergence-12031172.html>

Date de publication : 23/01/2023

## Israël-Palestine

Attaques à Jérusalem : « La situation actuelle est un peu apparentée à celle d'une cocotte-minute »

<https://www.iris-france.org/173338-attaques-a-jerusalem-la-situation-actuelle-est-un-peu-apparentee-a-celle-dune-cocotte-minute/>

Date de publication : 30/01/2023

Israël et la Chine, un test de loyauté pour les États-Unis ?

<https://www.ifri.org/fr/publications/notes-de-lifri/israel-chine-un-test-de-loyaute-etats-unis>

Date de publication : 26/01/2023

PA Cuts Security Ties With Israel, Egypt Urges Gaza to Avoid Escalation After Deadly Jenin Raid

<https://www.haaretz.com/middle-east-news/palestinians/2023-01-26/ty-article/.premium/egypt-urges-gaza-to-avoid-escalation-after-israeli-forces-kill-9-palestinians-in-raid/00000185-ee71-def6-a7b5-ff7f67b80000>

Date de publication : 26/01/2023

Carrier USS George H.W. Bush Joins Largest US-Israeli Drill in History

<https://www.maritime-executive.com/article/carrier-uss-george-hw-bush-joins-largest-us-israeli-drill-in-history>

Date de publication : 25/01/2023

From Isolation to Desired Partner: The Success of Israel's Grand Strategy in the 21st Century

<https://besacenter.org/from-isolation-to-desired-partner-the-success-of-israels-grand-strategy-in-the-21st-century/>

Date de publication : 25/01/2023

Israël confirme son intention de se procurer au moins 25 chasseurs F-15EX « Eagle 2 » auprès des États-Unis

<https://www.opex360.com/2023/01/21/israel-confirme-son-intention-de-se-procurer-au-moins-25-chasseurs-f-15ex-eagle-2-aupres-des-etats-unis/>

Date de publication : 21/01/2023

## Liban

L'armée libanaise, une légitimité fragile à l'épreuve d'une crise multidimensionnelle

<https://www-cairn-info.cdem.idm.oclc.org/revue-confluences-mediterranee-2022-3-page-99.htm>

Date de publication : 20/01/2023

Coordination infructueuse entre Paris et Washington

<https://orientxxi.info/magazine/liban-coordination-infructueuse-entre-paris-et-washington,6164?fbclid=IwAR1S5qjA-K4WP6l3n0GGzYZbGK6fm6OCgl0eQCSrWqKPyRnw6uu-KQB-kAo>

Date de publication : 19/01/2023

## Turquie

The President's Man: Mevlüt Çavuşoğlu and Turkey's Changing Foreign Policy

<https://www.turkeyanalyst.org/publications/turkey-analyst-articles/item/702-the-president%E2%80%99s-man-mevl%C3%BCT-%C3%A7avu%C5%9Fo%C4%9Flu-and-turkeys-changing-foreign-policy.html>

Date de publication : 31/01/2023

Turkish Defence Industry's new target: Unmanned Submarine

<https://www.navalnews.com/naval-news/2023/01/turkish-defence-industrys-new-target-unmanned-submarine/>

Date de publication : 29/01/2023

Has Turkey Become an American Foe?

<https://rieas.gr/researchareas/editorial/4765-has-turkey-become-an-american-foe>

Date de publication : 22/01/2023

Bargaining Items

<https://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytcs-and-comments/columns/middle-east-policy/bargaining-items/>

Date de publication : 18/01/2023

Türkiye urges US to expedite F-16 process

<https://www.dailysabah.com/politics/diplomacy/turkiye-urges-us-to-expedite-f-16-process>

Date de publication : 18/01/2023

## Syrie

Does Syria's Road Back to the Arab Family Go Through the UAE?

<https://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytcs-and-comments/analytcs/does-syria-s-road-back-to-the-arab-family-go-through-the-uae/>

Date de publication : 23/01/2023

Will Southern Syria Turn into an Autonomous Administrative Region?

<https://epc.ae/en/details/brief/will-southern-syria-turn-into-an-autonomous-administrative-region->

Date de publication : 17/01/2023

## Irak

Can Iraq's New Prime Minister Achieve a Balanced Foreign Policy?



<https://rusi.org/explore-our-research/publications/commentary/can-iraqs-new-prime-minister-achieve-balanced-foreign-policy>

Date de publication : 30/01/2023

Communiqué conjoint à l'issue de la visite en France du Premier ministre de la République d'Irak, Mohammed Chia AL-SOUDANI.

<https://www.elysee.fr/emmanuel-macron/2023/01/27/communiqu%C3%A9-conjoint-%C3%A0-l'issue-de-la-visite-en-france-du-premier-ministre-de-la-r%C3%A9publique-dirak-mohammed-chia-al-soudani>

Date de publication : 27/01/2023

Restructuring Iraqi National Security Institutions in Sudani's Government

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/restructuring-iraqi-national-security-institutions-sudanis-government>

Date de publication : 25/01/2023

Iraq PM Backs Continued US Troop Presence

[https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/16/iraq-backs-us-troop-presence/?utm\\_source=rss&utm\\_medium=rss&utm\\_campaign=iraq-backs-us-troop-presence](https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/01/16/iraq-backs-us-troop-presence/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=iraq-backs-us-troop-presence)

Date de publication : 16/01/2023

## Iran

Iran raps U.S., imposes sanctions on EU, UK

<https://www.tehrantimes.com/news/481290/Iran-raps-U-S-imposes-sanctions-on-EU-UK>

Date de publication : 25/01/2023

Drone wars and the rise of Iran's military-industrial complex

<https://www.middleeasteye.net/opinion/iran-drone-wars-military-industrial-complex-rise>

Date de publication : 18/01/2023

"We are ready to help the Syrian armed forces." Iran to send military aid to Syria

<https://warisboring.com/we-are-ready-to-help-the-syrian-armed-forces-iran-to-send-military-aid-to-syria/>

Date de publication : 24/01/2023

L'Iran dans l'organisation de coopération de Shanghai: Quel impact pour la diplomatie de Téhéran en Afghanistan et au Pakistan ?

<https://www.iris-france.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/Asia-Focus-191.pdf?fbclid=IwAR0MDzMP8b2DKrjMV07UwCMYfvzHoCOGzaPnlayfNVAjgUtM-lv6BrHAHCg>

Date de publication : 20/01/2023

Entre la France et l'Iran, la tension monte

[https://fmes-france.org/entre-la-france-et-liran-la-tension-monte\\_\\_trashed/?utm\\_source=rss&utm\\_medium=rss&utm\\_campaign=entre-la-france-et-liran-la-tension-monte\\_\\_trashed](https://fmes-france.org/entre-la-france-et-liran-la-tension-monte__trashed/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=entre-la-france-et-liran-la-tension-monte__trashed)

Date de publication : 20/01/2023

Téhéran se dit « très content » du dialogue entre Ankara et Damas

<https://www.lorientlejour.com/article/1324880/teheran-se-dit-tres-content-du-dialogue-entre-ankara-et-damas.html>

Date de publication : 18/01/2023

## PÉNINSULE ARABIQUE

Dialogue efforts in the Gulf have stalled amid rising tensions.

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/middle-east-north-africa/gulf-and-arabian-peninsula/gulf-promoting-collective-security-through-regional-dialogue>

Date de publication : 30/01/2023

Les armées du Golfe, entre dépendances et autonomie

<https://www-cairn-info.cdem.idm.oclc.org/revue-confluences-mediterranee-2022-3-page-143.htm>

Date de publication : 20/01/2023

UAE showcases Middle East leadership role

<https://www.jpost.com/middle-east/article-729283>

Date de publication : 22/01/2023

L'Arabie saoudite refuse la normalisation avec Israël sans État palestinien

<https://www.lorientlejour.com/article/1325325/larabie-saoudite-refuse-la-normalisation-avec-israel-sans-etat-palestinien-1.html>

Date de publication : 21/01/2023

## Yémen

Oman joue des coudes dans les négociations au Yémen

<https://www.intelligenceonline.fr/renseignement-d-etat/2023/01/27/oman-joue-des-coudes-dans-les-negociations-au-yemen,109906324-art>

Date de publication : 27/01/2023 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

A seat at the negotiating table: How women are building peace in Yemen

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/seat-negotiating-table-how-women-are-building-peace-yemen>

Date de publication : 16/01/2023

Pour accéder aux archives du *Guetteur* et aux autres produits documentaires du Centre de documentation de l'École militaire : [www.defense.gouv.fr/dems/cdem](http://www.defense.gouv.fr/dems/cdem)