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Édité à partir d'une sélection de sources ouvertes en ligne, gratuites ou payantes, en français et en anglais, ce bulletin bimensuel a pour objet de signaler des articles éclairants sur l'actualité de défense et de sécurité dans le monde. Les références proposées ne sont pas exhaustives et ne sauraient en aucun cas exprimer la

position officielle du ministère des Armées. Les contenus issus de sites payants ne sont accessibles, dans leur intégralité, que depuis le réseau internet de l'Enseignement militaire supérieur et du Centre de documentation de l'École militaire. Directeur de publication : Franck Smith

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▲ EUROPE : Ouverture d'une base britannique en Norvège

UK commandos set up training Camp Viking in Northern Norway

The new Arctic operation base will support Britain's commandos for the next ten years. By the way, the Norwegians don't call it a "base" because the country's self-imposed restraints don't allow for allied countries to stay permanent. [...] All since Norway became a NATO member in 1949, the country has tried to balance its security policy towards the Soviet Union (now Russia) with self-imposed restraints so as not to provoke the neighbor it shares a border with up north. Those restrictions include no nuclear weapons on Norwegian soil and no foreign military bases. On the other side, [...] since the early 1980s, countries [...] have had thousands of soldiers annually in northern Norway to train warfare in extreme Arctic climate conditions.

<https://thebarentsobserver.com/en/security/2023/03/uk-commandos-set-camp-viking-northern-norway>

Date de publication : 09/03/2023

Grand Nord : Les Royal Marines britanniques ont ouvert une base en Norvège

À l'occasion d'une stratégie dévoilée en septembre 2018, le Royaume-Uni fit savoir qu'il entendait placer le Grand Nord au « centre » de sa sécurité. [...] Et cela d'autant plus que cette région est une priorité pour la Russie... et qu'elle intéresse également la Chine, en raison des effets du changement climatique. [...] Cette stratégie a pris un nouvel élan, ce 8 mars, avec l'annonce par la Royal Navy de l'ouverture de Camp Viking, une base militaire britannique implantée une soixantaine de kilomètres de Tromsø (nord de la Norvège) [...]. La construction de cette emprise se justifie par la « réémergence du Grand Nord comme théâtre clé d'opérations », ce qui nécessite de « nouvelles installations pour l'ère moderne ».

<https://www.opex360.com/2023/03/08/grand-nord-les-royal-marines-britanniques-ont-ouvert-une-base-en-norvege/>

Date de publication : 08/03/2023

UK Opens Military Base in Northern Norway

The UK on Wednesday announced the opening of a military base in the far north of Norway to strengthen NATO's capabilities in the Arctic amid concerns following Russia's invasion of Ukraine. [...] Norway, which borders Russia, refuses to host permanent bases for foreign soldiers, so Camp Viking is due to remain open for just a decade. [...] "The camp is Norwegian and financed through Norwegian infrastructure and operational funds," a ministry spokeswoman said. A founding member of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, Norway regularly hosts allied troops for combat training in extreme cold. The Nordic country, which shares a 123-mile (198-kilometer) border with Russia, has provided Ukraine with a wide range of military equipment, including artillery and ammunition.

https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/03/08/uk-military-base-norway/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=uk-military-base-norway

Date de publication : 08/03/2023

New Arctic operations base for UK commandos

A new Arctic operations base will support Britain's commandos for the next ten years as the UK underscores its commitment to security in the High North. Newly-established Camp Viking in northern Norway will serve as the hub for Royal Marines Commandos as they continue to be the tip of the Arctic spear, the unit the UK turns to when it needs troops able to fight in cold weather extremes. [...] The camp is strategically located next to a

Norwegian Armed Forces base and near to the established air base at Bardufoss where the Commando Helicopter Force operates. [...] The camp's location is ideal for deterring threats in the region and situated so the UK can respond rapidly if needed to protect NATO's northern flank and its close ally, Norway.

<https://www.royalnavy.mod.uk/news-and-latest-activity/news/2023/march/08/230308-campvikingnorway>

Date de publication : 08/03/2023

▲ AMÉRIQUES : La publication de la nouvelle doctrine de cybersécurité par la Maison Blanche

Building From the 2023 National Cybersecurity Strategy: Reshaping the Terrain of Cyberspace

The new 2023 National Cybersecurity Strategy (NCS) departs from the previous 2018 National Cyber Strategy in two important ways. First, the new strategy calls to "rebalance the responsibility" of defending cyberspace, moving away from end users and toward the "most capable and best-positioned actors," including owners and operators of key technologies and infrastructures. Second, it seeks to "realign incentives" through various regulatory, grantmaking, and budgetary measures.

<https://www.lawfareblog.com/building-2023-national-cybersecurity-strategy-reshaping-terrain-cyberspace>

Date de publication : 13/03/2023

New Biden Cybersecurity Strategy Assigns Responsibility to Tech Firms

The Biden administration issued a new cybersecurity strategy on Thursday that calls on software makers and American industry to take far greater responsibility to assure that their systems cannot be hacked, while accelerating efforts by the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the Defense Department to disrupt the activities of hackers and ransomware groups around the world.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2023/03/02/us/politics/biden-cybersecurity-strategy.html>

Date de publication : 02/03/2023

Biden-Harris Administration Announces National Cybersecurity Strategy

Today, the Biden-Harris Administration released the National Cybersecurity Strategy to secure the full benefits of a safe and secure digital ecosystem for all Americans. In this decisive decade, the United States will reimagine cyberspace as a tool to achieve our goals in a way that reflects our values: economic security and prosperity; respect for human rights and fundamental freedoms; trust in our democracy and democratic institutions; and an equitable and diverse society.

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2023/03/02/fact-sheet-biden-harris-administration-announces-national-cybersecurity-strategy/>

Date de publication : 02/03/2023

▲ EURASIE : Le président biélorusse A. Loukachenko rencontre Xi Jinping à Pékin

Will China really funnel weapons to Russia through Belarus?

That is why Lukashenko seems unwilling to put all his eggs in one basket. Instead, in order to ensure the nation's security, he has been stepping up relations with other major powers, especially China. Beijing has repeatedly stressed that it will continue to support Minsk in maintaining its national stability. As a result of his visit to Beijing, Lukashenko and the Chinese President Xi Jinping signed a joint declaration that states Belarus and China will "strengthen cooperation in defence, law enforcement and security, including in the training of military personnel". The document also calls for cooperation on countering terrorism, as well as a "joint fight against colour revolutions". There are fears

that the agreement could “pave the way for China to potentially funnel weapons and ammunition through to Russia to assist in the war on Ukraine”.

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/will-china-really-funnel-weapons-russia-through-belarus>

Date de publication : 14/03/2023

In relations with Minsk, China will consider the opinion of the West

Lukashenka paid a state visit to Beijing and announced the following results. The Belarusian side is trying to present its results as: A confirmation that the West's policy of isolating the Belarusian regime is ineffective. An evidence that Minsk and Beijing are aligned regarding the settlement of the Russian-Ukrainian war. A confirmation of China supporting Lukashenka's domestic and foreign policy. Grounds for economic optimism despite the gradual deterioration of the Russian economy. Obviously, Minsk desires tangible evidence of Chinese support, such as extended lines of credit, landmark investment projects, and intensification of military and technical cooperation... Minsk emphasises that the basis of Belarusian-Chinese relations is the personal relationship between Lukashenka and Xi Jinping; however, this is insufficient to develop or maintain ties in the security field.

https://bsblog.info/in-relations-with-minsk-china-will-consider-the-opinion-of-the-west/?utm_source=

Date de publication : 07/03/2023

Lukashenka Visits China

Before his visit to China, Lukashenka went to Russia where he announced a delegation to Iran for mid-March. The chronology of the meetings and the choice of partners suggest that he is probably conducting a series of talks aimed at supporting Russia in its aggression against Ukraine. The statements of the leaders of Belarus and China show that both countries have a common approach to re-shaping the world order to a multipolar model... The Belarusian's visit to Beijing was intended to show that his regime, despite Western sanctions and his support for Russia in its invasion of Ukraine, is not fully isolated in the international arena... The possible strengthening of the defence potential of Belarus through Chinese investments in the Belarusian defence sector may have consequences for the security of NATO's Eastern Flank in the next few years.

<https://www.pism.pl/publications/lukashenka-visits-china>

Date de publication : 06/03/2023

Closer ties for China-Belarus include Minsk consulate for Hong Kong

In the statement, both sides also condemned moves to “replace” or “damage” international rules and expressed their opposition to hegemony... Stronger defence ties, to deepen training for military personnel and counterterrorism activities to prevent “colour revolution”, were also covered in the declaration... Lukashenko also pledged support for China's Ukraine peace proposals, released last week on the one-year anniversary of the war... Lukashenko, a close ally of Russian President Vladimir Putin, was visiting as China faces increased scrutiny over its ties to Moscow and claims of neutrality on Ukraine. Commenting on Lukashenko's trip, US State Department spokesman Ned Price said China's engagement with Belarus was “another element of [Beijing's] deepening engagement with Russia”.

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/diplomacy/article/3212056/closer-ties-china-belarus-include-minsk-consulate-hong-kong>

Date de publication : 02/03/2023

▲ ASIE — OCÉANIE : La Chine annonce une hausse de 7,2 % de son budget de défense en 2023

“Great Wall of Steel:” China's National People's Congress has approves expanding its military

Li also called for increased cooperation between Beijing and Washington, striking a more conciliatory tone among heightened tensions between the two superpowers. The world's two largest economies are closely linked economically and in terms of trade, the new premier said... “Encirclement and suppression [are] in no one's interest,” he added, repeating accusations by Xi that the US wants to prevent China's rise in the world through containment and isolation. Ties between China and the US have been tested in recent months by the downing of an alleged Chinese spy balloon in US airspace, adding to tensions caused by Beijing's claims on Taiwan among other things. For his part, Xi on the last day of the congress stressed a need to make China technologically independent.

<https://warisboring.com/great-wall-of-steel-chinas-national-peoples-congress-has-approves-expanding-its-military/>

Date de publication : 13/03/2023

Taiwan Alarmed by Chinese Defense Spending Hike: Minister

Taiwan's defense minister on Monday said a sharp increase in Chinese military spending for 2023 indicated Beijing was “preparing for the use of force if necessary” to potentially retake the self-ruled island... Taiwan lives under constant threat of an invasion by China, which views the democratically ruled island as part of its territory to be seized one day, by force if necessary. Beijing has ramped up pressure in the last year, staging huge military drills around Taiwan in August after then US House speaker Nancy Pelosi visited the island. On Monday, Chiu said future high-level visits by foreign dignitaries could be a catalyst for invasion.

<https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/03/07/taiwan-alarm-chinese-defense-spending/>

Date de publication : 07/03/2023

China battens down hatches: hikes military spend by 7.2%

PRC's defence budget is three times India's and one-third of US. The PRC aims to achieve the centenary objectives of the People's Liberation Army (PLA) by August 1, 2027, which is five years away. China has set a target of 2035 for modernization of its national defence and the armed forces. By the mid-21st century, China plans to build its military into world-class forces on the 95th anniversary of the PLA's inception... Japan is planning to spend \$51 billion on defence, which is 26.3 per cent higher than the previous year's spending. India is raising its capital spending to \$21 billion and its overall defence spending by 13 per cent to \$72.5 billion. That is 13.2 per cent of all government spending, or 1.97 per cent of India's gross domestic produce (GDP).

<https://www.ajashukla.com/2023/03/china-battens-down-hatches-hikes.html>

Date de publication : 06/03/2023

China's 2023 defense budget to rise by 7.2%, a 'reasonable, restrained' increase amid global security tensions

China on Sunday announced a draft budget for 2023 which will see the country's annual defense budget rise to 1.5537 trillion yuan (\$224.79 billion), an increase of 7.2 percent, remaining single-digit for the 8th consecutive year. Analysts said that the figure marks a reasonable and restrained boost amid military spending sprees by many other countries around the world in light of global security tensions. It is part of the country's efforts to meet the need of modernizing its national defense in order to safeguard national sovereignty, territorial integrity and development interests facing external threats and instabilities... The significance of national defense modernization has become particularly highlighted due to

the deteriorating global security situation over the past year, including the Russia-Ukraine conflict.

<https://www.globaltimes.cn/page/202303/1286643.shtml>

Date de publication : 05/03/2023

▲ AFRIQUE : Échec du cessez-le-feu et nouvelle progression de la rébellion M23 au Congo (RDC)

Dans l'est de la RDC, à 30 km de Goma, le M23 gagne du terrain. La rébellion du M23 a progressé le 8 mars dans la province du Nord-Kivu, dans l'est de la RDC, a-t-on appris de sources locales. Un cessez-le-feu devait pourtant entrer en vigueur le 7 mars dans « dans toute la région orientale de la RDC », selon le dernier calendrier de cessation des hostilités annoncé le 3 mars à Luanda par la présidence angolaise, désignée médiatrice par l'Union africaine dans cette crise. Mais il n'a guère été respecté... La rébellion avance et resserre toujours plus son étau autour de Goma, coincée entre le Rwanda à l'est, le lac Kivu au sud et les rebelles au nord et à l'ouest.

<https://www.jeuneafrique.com/1425310/politique/dans-lest-de-la-rdc-a-30-km-de-goma-le-m23-gagne-du-terrain/>

Date de publication : 09/03/2023

M23 Rebels Clash With Army in East DR Congo After Failed Ceasefire

Clashes with troops erupted on Monday in North Kivu province – where the Tutsi-led M23 have captured swathes of territory since re-emerging from dormancy in late 2021 – and continued through Wednesday... The DRC accuses Rwanda of backing the M23 rebels, who have displaced over half a million people and are edging closer to the city of Goma, a trade hub. Independent UN experts, the United States, and several other western states, have also concluded that Rwanda supports the group, although Kigali denies it. On Wednesday, M23 fighters launched an offensive in the settlements Kirotshe and Shasha, on the shores of Lake Kivu, about 30 kilometers (18 miles) west of Goma.

<https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/03/08/rebels-clash-congo-ceasefire/>

Date de publication : 08/03/2023

Les rebelles du M23 pèsent lourdement sur la RDC

La rébellion du M23 s'est ravivée il y a plus d'un an et, au début 2023, les avancées des rebelles ont fait des centaines de morts parmi les civils. Les rebelles sont accusés de massacres, viols, recrutements forcés et autres atrocités... Malgré une augmentation de son financement, de 459 millions de dollars en 2021 à 700 millions en 2022, l'armée congolaise a des difficultés pour réprimer les insurgés. Le M23 dirigé par les Tutsis affirme qu'il protège les membres de l'ethnie tutsi dans l'Est de la RDC, tout en accusant aussi la RDC d'ignorer un traité de paix signé en 2009 qui promettait d'intégrer les combattants dans l'armée... À la suite de plusieurs offensives depuis la fin 2022, le M23 a saisi un vaste territoire dans le Nord-Kivu, y compris des terres agricoles importantes et presque toutes les routes cruciales pour le commerce.

<https://adf-magazine.com/fr/2023/03/les-rebelles-du-m23-pesent-lourdement-sur-la-rdc/>

Date de publication : 07/03/2023

▲ MOYEN-ORIENT : L'Arabie saoudite et l'Iran annoncent rétablir leurs relations diplomatiques

Iran-Saudi Arabia agreement: what it might mean for the Middle East

It is worth mentioning that Israel had hoped that the White House would facilitate a rapprochement between Israel and Saudi Arabia, but this idea was rejected – at least for now – by Saudi Arabia, who wanted to get “more than Washington is ready to give. In

exchange for opening formal ties with Israel, the Saudis have asked the United States for security guarantees, help developing a civilian nuclear program, and fewer restrictions on U.S. arms sales.” It is difficult not to notice that this is a major setback for Israel, whose plan to create an anti-Iranian coalition with Saudi Arabia has failed. A setback for the United States does not necessarily mean a diplomatic disaster.

<https://pulaski.pl/en/pulaski-commentary-iran-saudi-arabia-agreement-what-it-might-mean-for-the-middle-east-robert-czulda/>

Date de publication : 14/03/2023

A Revolutionary Resolution?

Saudi Arabia's and Iran's reconciliation serves the interests of both sides, and represents a major geopolitical shift in the Middle East. Iran and Saudi Arabia have agreed to restore diplomatic relations after seven years of estrangement. Two surprise factors characterized the deal—China's role in facilitating it and the agreement's timing. This was the first time that Beijing has intervened so forcefully in Middle Eastern diplomacy, and it came at a moment when the United States was attempting to raise the pressure on Iran by brokering an opening of diplomatic ties between Saudi Arabia and Israel.

<https://carnegie-mec.org/diwan/89257>

Date de publication : 13/03/2023

Iran and Saudi Arabia: Fragile Managed Rivalry

Two middle powers in a small region, Iran and Saudi Arabia are strategic rivals. Yet under China's auspices, Tehran and Riyadh are engaged in an effort to manage their rivalry, resulting in the March 10 trilateral *declaration* restoring diplomatic relations. The prospects for the concord between Iran and Saudi Arabia in part depends on Iran's and Saudi Arabia's ability to control their own proxies and propaganda apparatuses, which stand to lose from the agreement. The rapprochement's success is also dependent upon the political will in Tehran and Riyadh to resist sabotage attempts by Israel, which wants to isolate Iran and may perhaps be aided in this effort by the United States

<https://agsiw.org/iran-and-saudi-arabia-fragile-managed-rivalry/>

Date de publication : 13/03/2023

Iran, Saudi Arabia Agree to Resume Ties, With China's Help

The major diplomatic breakthrough negotiated with China lowers the chance of armed conflict between the nations — both directly and in proxy conflicts around the region. The deal, struck in Beijing this week [...], represents a major diplomatic victory for the Chinese as Gulf Arab states perceive the United States slowly withdrawing from the wider Middle East. [...] Tensions have been high between Iran and Saudi Arabia. The kingdom broke off ties with Iran in 2016 after protesters invaded Saudi diplomatic posts there. Saudi Arabia had executed a prominent Shiite cleric days earlier, triggering the demonstrations.

<https://thediplomat.com/2023/03/iran-saudi-arabia-agree-to-resume-ties-with-chinas-help/>

Date de publication : 10/03/2023

▲ EUROPE

FRANCE : politique de sécurité et de défense

La Direction générale de l'armement dévoile sa nouvelle vision stratégique

<https://www.opex360.com/2023/03/15/la-direction-generale-de-larmement-devoile-sa-nouvelle-vision-strategique/>

Date de publication : 15/03/2023

Afrique-France : Divorce ou réconciliation ?

<https://www.afri-ct.org/2023/thucyblog-n274-afrique-france-divorce-ou-reconciliation/>

Date de publication : 15/03/2023

Des initiatives pour "accélérer la cybersécurisation" de la BITD française

<https://www.forcesoperations.com/des-initiatives-pour-accelerer-la-cybersecurisation-de-la-bitd-francaise/>

Date de publication : 13/03/2023

Une dissuasion existentielle tempérée. Retour sur les équilibres du modèle nucléaire français

<https://www.areion24.news/2023/03/09/une-dissuasion-existentielle-temperee-retour-sur-les-equilibres-du-modele-nucleaire-francais/>

Date de publication : 09/03/2023

La délicate insertion de la lutte d'influence en ligne dans l'architecture cyber française

<https://www.intelligenceonline.fr/renseignement-d-etat/2023/03/07/la-delicate-insertion-de-la-lutte-d-influence-en-ligne-dans-l-architecture-cyber-francaise,109920200-art>

Date de publication : 07/03/2023 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

FRANCE : opérations et déploiements

Envol de Griffon: de La Rochelle et de La Valbonne, vers Tapa (Estonie)

<https://lignesdedefense.blogs.ouest-france.fr/archive/2023/03/08/envol-de-griffon-de-la-rochelle-et-de-la-valbonne-vers-tapa-estonie.html>

Date de publication : 08/03/2023

Le GSIAT, point de départ de la ligne de vie de l'exercice ORION

<https://www.forcesoperations.com/le-gsiat-point-de-depart-de-la-ligne-de-vie-de-lexercice-orion/>

Date de publication : 07/03/2023

Un nombre "record" d'A400M "Atlas" ont été mobilisés pour la seconde phase de l'exercice Orion

<https://www.opex360.com/2023/03/02/un-nombre-record-da400m-atlas-ont-ete-mobilises-pour-la-seconde-phase-de-lexercice-orion/>

Date de publication : 02/03/2023

FRANCE : équipements et armements

Le futur missile de la composante aéroportée de la dissuasion française : l'ASN4G

<https://air-cosmos.com/article/le-futur-missile-de-la-composante-aeroportee-de-la-dissuasion-francaise-l-asn4g-64505>

Date de publication : 13/03/2023

French Air Force receives first of upgraded Rafale F4 fighter aircraft

https://www.defensenews.com/global/europe/2023/03/07/french-air-force-receives-first-of-upgraded-rafale-f4-fighter-aircraft/?utm_source=facebook&utm_medium=social&utm_campaign=fb_dfn&fbclid=IwAR2tCpXHVMI8hcP-ptBXAjeWqeyglGmvzmxMrfEwI4jL2kRiLzXBZ7R5A4

Date de publication : 07/03/2023

EUROPE / UNION EUROPÉENNE

L'espace devient un domaine stratégique pour l'UE. La première stratégie spatiale de sécurité et de défense en orbite

<https://club.bruxelles2.eu/2023/03/actualite-lespace-devient-un-domaine-strategique-pour-lue-la-premiere-strategie-spatiale-de-securite-et-de-defense-en-orbite/>

Date de publication : 14/03/2023 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

Russia-China Challenge in US-EU Relations

<https://thediplomat.com/2023/03/russia-china-challenge-in-us-eu-relations/>

Date de publication : 13/03/2023

EU Plans New Patrols and Efforts to Increase Maritime Security

<https://www.maritime-executive.com/article/eu-plans-new-patrols-and-efforts-to-increase-maritime-security>

Date de publication : 11/03/2023

How Europe is quietly putting 'strategic autonomy' into practice

<https://thehill.com/opinion/international/3890729-how-europe-is-quietly-putting-strategic-autonomy-into-practice/>

Date de publication : 09/03/2023

L'Union cherche à diversifier ses chaînes d'approvisionnement en matières critiques

<https://legrandcontinent.eu/fr/2023/03/08/lunion-cherche-a-diversifier-ses-chaines-dapprovisionnement-en-matieres-critiques/>

Date de publication : 08/03/2023

Revitalizing European Air Defense

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/revitalizing-european-air-defense>

Date de publication : 08/03/2023

EUROPE OCCIDENTALE

36ème Sommet franco-britannique : un nouveau départ pour la relation entre la France et le Royaume-Uni.

<https://www.elysee.fr/emmanuel-macron/2023/03/10/36eme-sommet-franco-britannique-un-nouveau-depart-pour-la-relation-entre-la-france-et-le-royaume-uni>

Date de publication : 14/03/2023

Suisse : remise en cause du principe de neutralité

<https://www.eurotopics.net/fr/297965/suisse-remise-en-cause-du-principe-de-neutralite>

Date de publication : 13/03/2023

No Time to Hide: The Future of Irish Defense and Security

<https://warontherocks.com/2023/03/no-time-to-hide-the-future-for-irish-defense-and-security-and-how-our-partners-can-help/>

Date de publication : 03/03/2023

Royaume-Uni

UK Boosts Defense Spending in Response to Russia and China

<https://thediplomat.com/2023/03/uk-boosts-defense-spending-in-response-to-russia-and-china/>

Date de publication : 13/03/2023

British-led design chosen for AUKUS submarine project

<https://www.gov.uk/government/news/british-led-design-chosen-for-aukus-submarine-project>

Date de publication : 13/03/2023

Trust and Compromise Return to EU-UK Relations

https://carnegieeurope.eu/strategieurope/89234?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss

Date de publication : 09/03/2023

Strengthening the Link Between Technology and UK National Security

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