Past 30-day e-cigarette use

No	1313/16 831 (7.8)	1.0 (ref)	1.0 (ref)
Yes	136/487 (27.9)	4.81 (3.90–5.94)	2.12 (1.68–2.66)

Note: CI = confidence interval, OR = odds ratio.

*Among those who had never smoked a whole cigarette at baseline, but had smoked a whole cigarette at follow-up; *n* = 1992 had already initiated smoking at baseline and were excluded from this measure.

†From separate generalized linear mixed models for initiating smoking between waves, including only the listed covariable, with school as a random effect (*n* = 17 318 for all models except race/ethnicity; *n* = 17 247 for race/ethnicity model).

‡From a generalized linear mixed model for initiating smoking between waves, including the covariables in the table, with school (*n* = 86) as a random effect (*n* = 17 247).

§Categories for age 17 and age ≥ 18 were combined because of low numbers for the latter category (*n* = 8).

¶Information on race/ethnicity was missing for 71 participants; these were excluded from the multivariable model.