

ReadWrite Amplifier for Floppy Disk Drive

Functions:

CX20185 is an integrated circuit designed for Read/Write of Floppy Disk Drive (FDD).

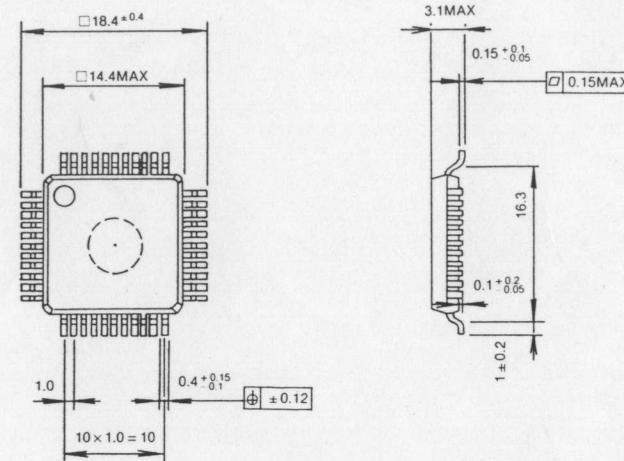
This IC offers the following features.

1. Including Head Sw Matrix for selecting Read/Write.
2. The voltage gain of Pre-Amplifier can be selected to 100 or 200 by connecting the external capacitor.
3. Peak Shift is less than 1% over Pre-Amplifier input range of $0.25 \text{ mV}_{\text{pp}}$ to $10 \text{ mV}_{\text{pp}}$ without adjustment.
4. Time Domain Filter contains retriggerable monostable multivibrator which has internal timing capacitor allowing to be used only external resistor.
5. Common, Write, and Erase drivers have large current capacities to satisfy versatile FDD's conditions.
6. Write current can be determined by external resistors and is virtually independent against a change of temperature and power supply voltage.
7. Write current may be selected to two different values by Digital input signal, if Write current compensation is required on inner tracks of the disk.
8. WRITE GATE and ERASE GATE input timings can be set independently.
9. Power Monitor circuit with Schmitt-Trigger function inhibits illegal writing against power supply voltage fluctuation including power ON/OFF transients.
10. The number of external components is greatly reduced by this one-chip Read/Write IC.

Absolute Maximum Ratings ($T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$)

| | |
|--|--|
| • Power Supply Voltage V_{CC2} | 17V |
| • Power Supply Voltage V_{CC1} | 7V |
| • Digital Signal Inputs (NOTE 1) Input Voltage | $-0.5 \sim +5.5\text{V}$ |
| • POWER ON OUTPUT Voltage Applied | 15V |
| • ERASE OUTPUT Voltage Applied | 20V |
| • COMMON ϕ , COMMON 1, SOURCE Currents | 150mA |
| • POWER ON OUTPUT SINK Current | 20mA |
| • ERASE OUTPUT SINK Current | 150mA |
| • HEAD ϕA and ϕB , HEAD 1A and 1B, Voltage Applied | 23V |
| • Operating Ambient Temperature | $T_{opr} - 20 \sim +75^\circ\text{C}$ |
| • Operating Junction Temperature | $T_j + 150^\circ\text{C}$ |
| • Storage Temperature | $T_{stg} - 65 \sim +150^\circ\text{C}$ |

NOTE 1: These inputs are WRITE CURRENT, WRITE DATA, WRITE GATE, ERASE GATE, SIDE 1, and MMVA CONTROL

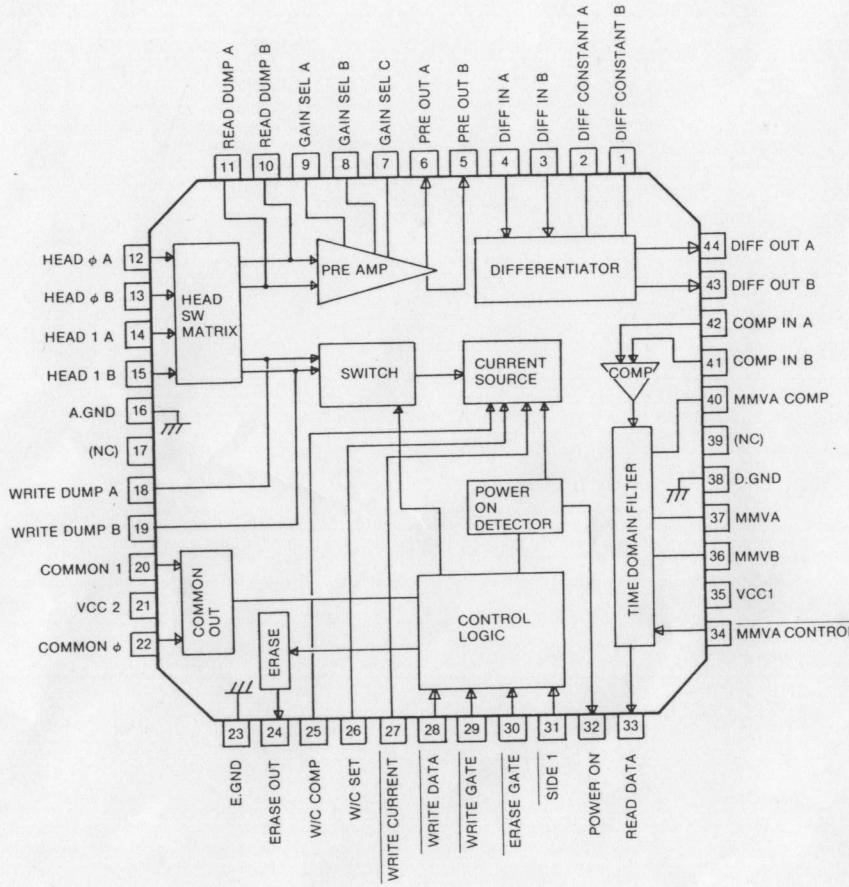


Package Outline (unit: mm)

 Panapex Australia Pty. Ltd.

Level 6, 10 Help Street
Chatswood, NSW 2067
Tel: (02) 410 9933
Fax: (02) 452 5307

Block Diagram



Terminal Description

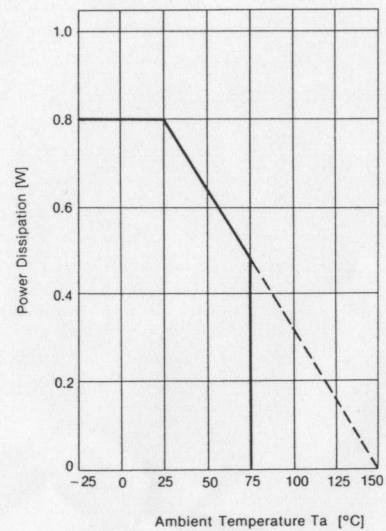
| Terminal | Function |
|--|---|
| HEAD _φ A HEAD _φ B | Input and output terminals for Read/Write head on Side ϕ |
| COMMON _φ | Connect the center tap of Read/Write head on Side ϕ |
| HEAD1 A HEAD1 B | Input and output terminals for Read/Write head on Side 1 |
| COMMON1 | Connect the center tap of Read/Write head on Side 1 |
| READ DUMP A READ DUMP B | Connect the head dumping resistor for Read. |
| GAIN SEL A.B.C | The voltage gain of Pre-Amplifier can be set to 100 or 200 by connecting a capacitor between these pins. |
| PRE OUT A PRE OUT B | Pre-Amplifier output |
| DIFF IN A DIFF IN B | Differentiator input |
| DIFF CONSTANT A DIFF CONSTANT B | Connect external components to set the differential constant. |
| DIFF OUT A DIFF OUT B | Differentiator output |
| COMP IN A COMP IN B | Comparator input |
| MMVA COMP | Connect a resistor for the pulse width compensation of Time Domain Filter's mono-multi. |
| D. GND | Digital circuit Ground |
| MMVA | Connect a resistor to determine the pulse width of Time Domain Filter's mono-multi. |
| MMVB | Connect a resistor to determine the pulse width of Read Data output. |
| VCC1 | 5V Power supply terminal |
| MMVA CONT | Digital input pin. When MMVA CONT is set to "L", the pulse width of Time Domain Filter's mono-multi is decreased. |
| READ DATA | Read Data output (Totem-Pole output) |
| POWER ON | Open Collector output. When Power Monitor circuit detects the power supply voltage drop, POWER ON output is ON. |
| SIDE 1 | Digital input pin. When SIDE 1 is set to "L", Read/Write head on Side 1 becomes Active. |
| ERASE GATE | Digital input pin. When ERASE GATE is set to "L", Erase circuit becomes Active, causing Erase current to be ON. |
| WRITE GATE | Digital input pin. When WRITE GATE is set to "L", Write circuit block becomes Active, causing Write current to be ON. |
| WRITE DATA | Digital input pin with Schmitt-Trigged function. When WRITE DATA is set from "H" to "L", Write current is switched. |
| WRITE CURRENT | Digital input pin. When WRITE CURRENT is set to "L", Write current is increased. |
| W/C SET | Connect a resistor to determine Write current. |
| W/C COMP | Connect a resistor for Write current compensation. |
| ERASE OUT | Open Collector Erase current output. |
| E. GND | Erase circuit Ground |
| WRITE DUMP A WRITE DUMP B | Connect the head dumping resistor for Write. |
| VCC2 | 12V Power supply terminal |
| A. GND | Analog circuit Ground |

Electrical Characteristics(V_{CC1} = 5V, V_{CC2} = 12V, T_a = 25°C unless specified)

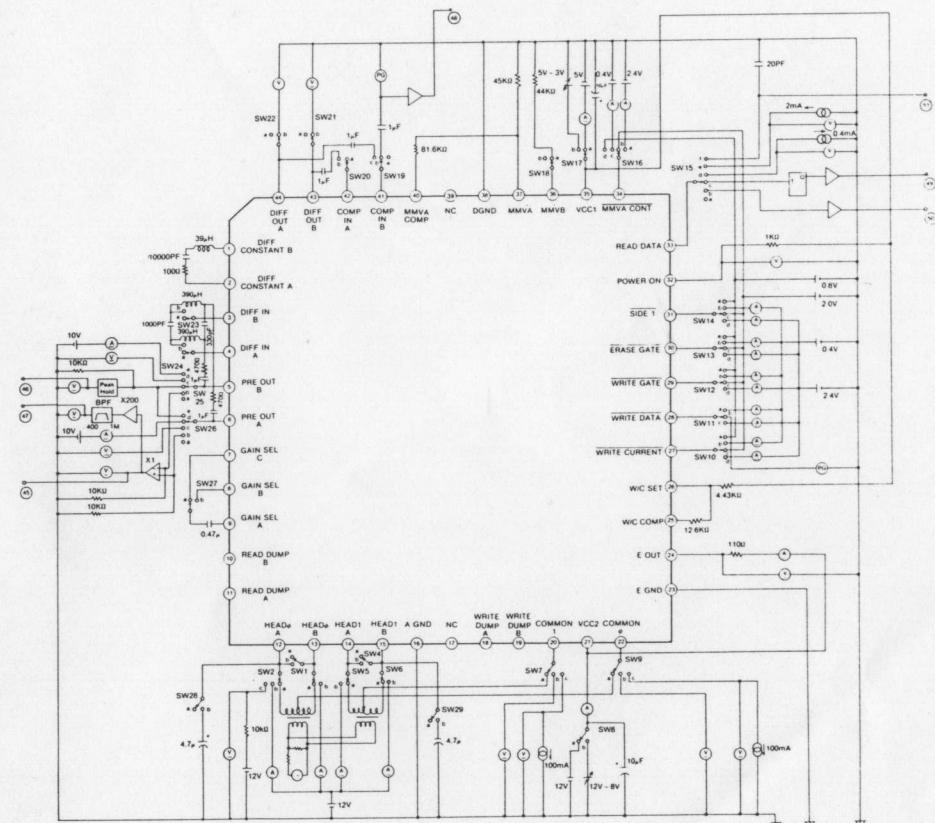
| Characteristic | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|--|--------|-------|-----|-------|--------|
| Head Input Terminal Leakage Current (Write) | I LKM | — | — | 10.0 | µA |
| Head Selector/Pre-Amplifier Voltage Gain Accuracy | EGV | -15.0 | — | +15.0 | % |
| Head Selector/Pre-Amplifier High Frequency Gain Attenuation (f = 5MHz) | BW | — | — | 3.0 | dB |
| Pre-Amplifier Differential Output Offset Voltage | V OFS | — | — | 0.5 | V |
| Pre-Amplifier Output Voltage Swing | V OUT | 3.7 | 4.2 | — | V P-P |
| Pre-Amplifier Differential Output Current Swing | I OUT | 3.0 | 4.0 | — | mA P-P |
| Pre-Amplifier Input Equivalent Noise Voltage (Pre-Amp Gain: ×200, f = 400Hz to 1MHz) | EN | — | 4.5 | 5.5 | µV |
| Differentiator Differential Output Offset Voltage | V OFD | — | — | 10.0 | mV |
| Pulse Width Accuracy of Time Domain Filter's Mono-Multi | ETM1 | -10.0 | — | +10.0 | % |
| Pulse Width Accuracy of Read Data Output | ETM2 | -15.0 | — | +15.0 | % |
| Pulse Width Compensation Accuracy of Time Domain Filter's Mono-Multi | ETM1C | -15.0 | — | +15.0 | % |
| Peak Shift (Vin = 0.25 - 10 mV _{p-p}) | PS | — | — | 1.0 | % |
| Write Current Accuracy | EW | -7.0 | — | +7.0 | % |
| Write Current Imbalance | DW | — | — | 1.0 | % |
| Write Current Compensation Accuracy | EWC | -10.0 | — | +10.0 | % |
| Head Input Terminal Saturation Voltage (Write) | V SAT | — | — | 3.6 | V |
| Common Voltage "L" (Write) | V WLCM | — | — | 0.1 | V |
| Common Voltage "H" (Write) | V WHCM | 10.5 | — | — | V |
| Common Voltage "H" (Read) | V RHCM | 4.8 | — | 5.4 | V |
| Erase Current Output Saturation Voltage | VIR | — | — | 0.5 | V |
| Erase Current Output Leakage Current | I LKIR | — | — | 15.0 | µA |
| Low-Level Input Voltage | V LIN | — | — | 0.8 | V |
| High-Level Input Voltage | V HIN | 2.0 | — | — | V |
| Low-Level Input Voltage (Terminal 28) (Schmitt Trigger Input) | V LINS | — | — | 0.8 | V |
| High-Level Input Voltage (Terminal 28) (Schmitt Trigger Input) | V'HINS | 2.0 | — | — | V |
| Low-level Input Current | I LIN | — | — | 250.0 | µA |

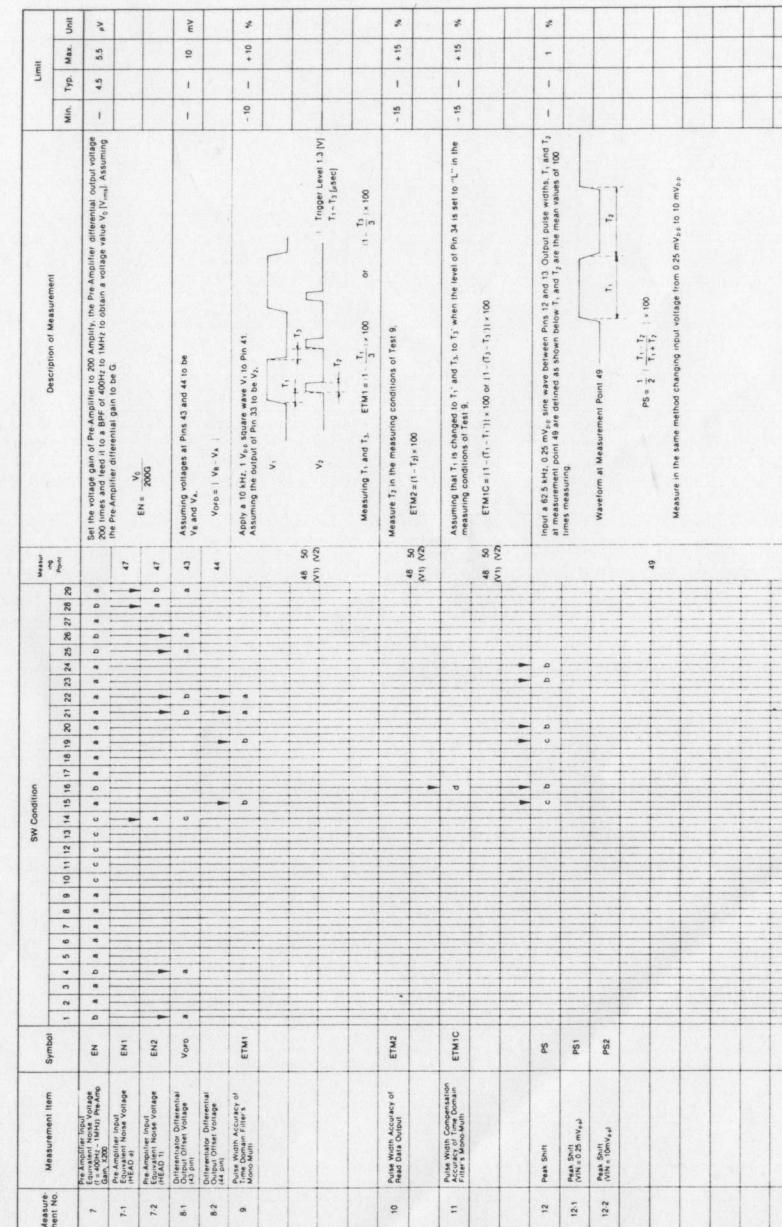
| Characteristic | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|--|--------|------|------|-------|------|
| High-Level Input Current (Terminals 28, 29, 30, and 31) | I HIN1 | — | — | 10.0 | µA |
| High-Level Input Current (Terminal 27) | I HIN2 | — | — | 130.0 | µA |
| High-Level Input Current (Terminal 34) | I HIN3 | — | — | 60.0 | µA |
| Power ON/OFF Detector V _{CC1} Threshold Voltage | V TH5 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.4 | V |
| Power ON/OFF Detector V _{CC2} Threshold Voltage | V TH12 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 10.0 | V |
| Read Data Output Low-Level Output Voltage (I _{OL} = 2 mA) | V LOUT | — | — | 0.5 | V |
| Read Data Output High-Level Output Voltage (I _{OH} = -0.4 mA) | V HOUT | 2.8 | — | — | V |
| Read Data Output Rise Time | TR | — | — | 100.0 | nS |
| Read Data Output Fall Time | TF | — | — | 100.0 | nS |
| V _{CC1} Supply Current (Read) | I CC1R | 16.0 | 22.0 | 28.0 | mA |
| V _{CC1} Supply Current (Write) | I CC1W | 7.0 | 12.5 | 16.5 | mA |
| V _{CC2} Supply Current (Read) | I CC2R | 7.0 | 10.0 | 14.0 | mA |
| V _{CC2} Supply Current (Write) | I CC2W | 9.0 | 12.5 | 16.0 | mA |

Derating Curve



Electrical Characteristic Measuring Circuit



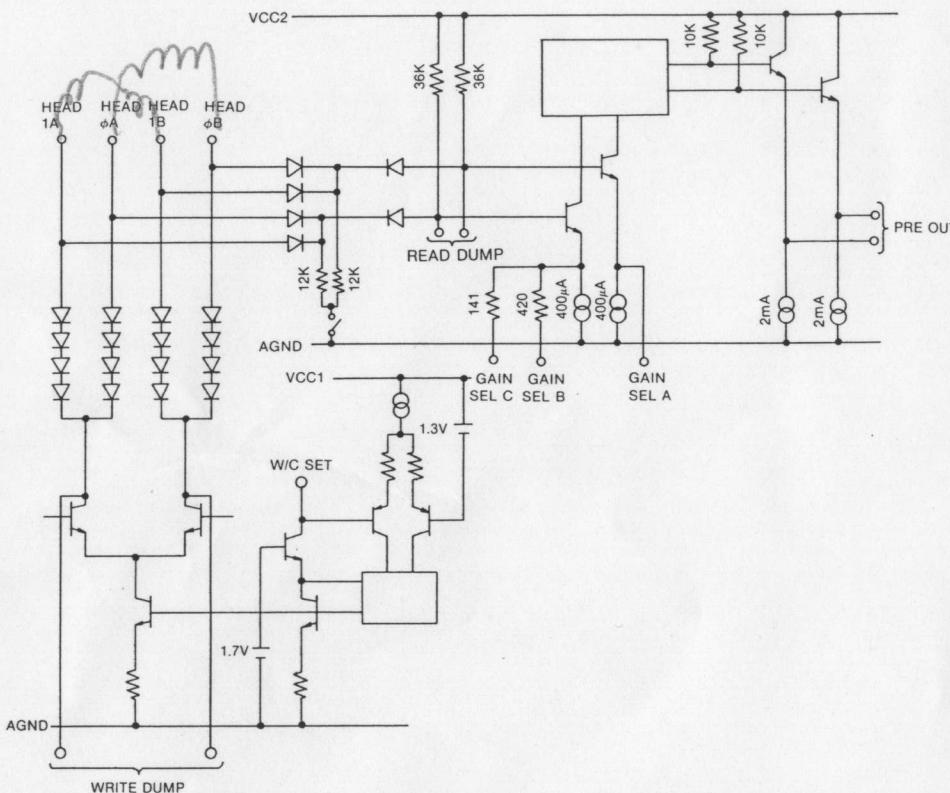


| Measurement No. | Measurement Item | Symbol | SW Condition | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Description of Measurement | Limit | | |
|-----------------|--|------------|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------------------------|-------|--|--------------|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | | | |
| 26 | Low Level Input Current | I_{IN} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | — | — |
| 26-1 | Low Level Input Current (2 ⁷ pin) | I_{IN} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | — | 200 μ A |
| 26-2 | Low Level Input Current | I_{IN2} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | — | — |
| 26-3 | Low Level Input Current | I_{IN3} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | — | — |
| 26-4 | Low Level Input Current | I_{IN4} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | — | — |
| 26-5 | Low Level Input Current | I_{IN5} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | — | — |
| 26-6 | Low Level Input Current | I_{IN6} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | — | — |
| 27 | High Level Input Current | I_{IN7} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | — | 10 μ A |
| 27-1 | High Level Input Current | I_{IN8} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | — | — |
| 27-2 | High Level Input Current | I_{IN9} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | — | 120 μ A |
| 27-3 | High Level Input Current | I_{IN10} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | — | — |
| 27-4 | High Level Input Current | I_{IN11} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | — | — |
| 28 | High Level Input Current | I_{IN12} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | — | — |
| 29 | High Level Input Current | I_{IN13} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | — | 80 μ A |
| 30 | Power ON/OFF Detector V _{CC} Threshold Voltage | V_{TH5} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | 3.6 | 4.4 V |
| 31 | Power ON/OFF Detector V _{CC} Threshold Voltage | V_{TH4} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | 8.2 | 9.2 10.0 V |
| 32 | Read Data Output High Level Output Voltage (Pin = 0 mA) | V_{O2H} | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | Pin 33 voltage when 2 mA is applied to Pin 33 is designated V_{O2H} | — |
| 33 | Read Data Output High Level Output Voltage (Pin = 0 mA) | V_{O2L} | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | Input a 10 MHz, 1 V _{p-p} square wave to Pin 41. The time Pin 33 output rises from 0.5 to 2.4 V is designated t_a . | 2.8 — V |
| 34 | Read Data Output Rise Time | TR | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | — | 100 nS |
| 35 | Read Data Output Fall Time | TF | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | — | 100 nS |
| 36 | V_{CC} Supply Current (Reft) | I_{CC2R} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | 16.0 | 21.0 28.0 mA |
| 37 | V_{CC} Supply Current (Writ) | I_{CC2W} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | 7.0 | 12.5 16.5 mA |
| 38 | V_{CC} Supply Current (Read) | I_{CC2R} | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | 7.0 | 10.0 14.0 mA |
| 39 | V_{CC} Supply Current (Write) | I_{CC2W} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | 9.0 | 12.5 16.0 mA |

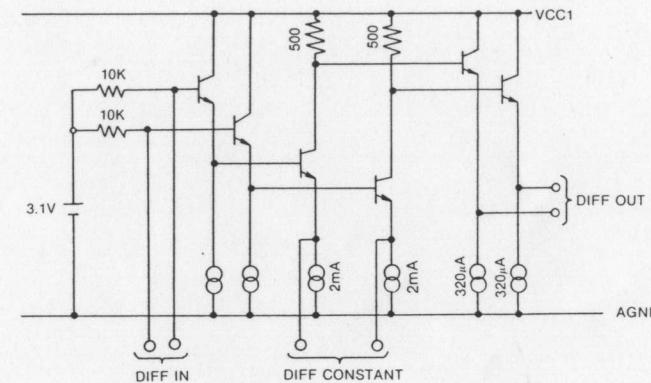
| Measurement No. | Measurement Item | Symbol | SW Condition | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Description of Measurement | Limit |
|-----------------|--|------------|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|--|--------------|--|----------------------------|-------|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | | | | | | |
| 32 | Read Data Output Low Level Output Voltage (Pin = 24 V) | V_{O2L} | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | Pin 33 voltage when 2 mA is applied to Pin 33 is designated V_{O2L} | — | | | |
| 33 | Read Data Output High Level Output Voltage (Pin = 0 mA) | V_{O2H} | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | Input a 10 MHz, 1 V _{p-p} square wave to Pin 41. The time Pin 33 output rises from 0.5 to 2.4 V is designated t_a . | 2.8 — V | | | |
| 34 | Read Data Output Rise Time | TR | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | — | 100 nS | | | |
| 35 | Read Data Output Fall Time | TF | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | — | 100 nS | | | |
| 36 | V_{CC} Supply Current (Reft) | I_{CC2R} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | 16.0 | 21.0 28.0 mA | | | |
| 37 | V_{CC} Supply Current (Writ) | I_{CC2W} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | 7.0 | 12.5 16.5 mA | | | |
| 38 | V_{CC} Supply Current (Read) | I_{CC2R} | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | 7.0 | 10.0 14.0 mA | | | |
| 39 | V_{CC} Supply Current (Write) | I_{CC2W} | a | a | a | a | a | a | b | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | 9.0 | 12.5 16.0 mA | | | |

CX-20185 INPUT/OUTPUT CIRCUIT

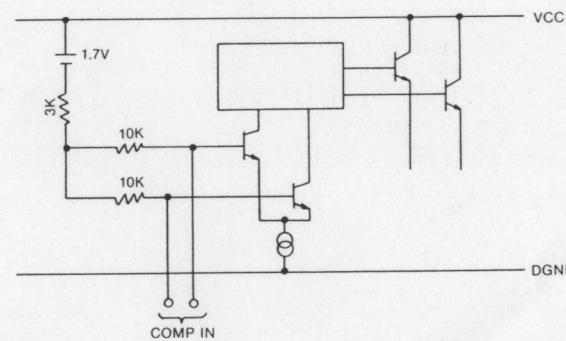
(1) PRE AMP



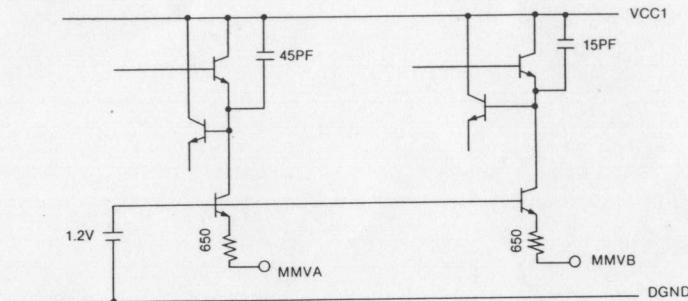
(2) DIFFERENTIATOR



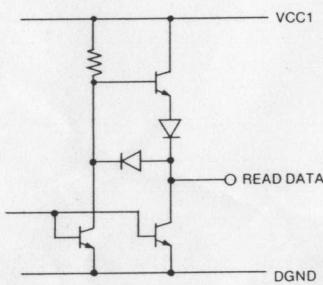
(3) COMPARATOR



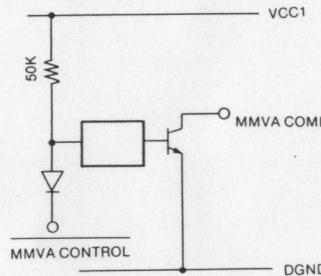
(4) TIME DOMAIN FILTER



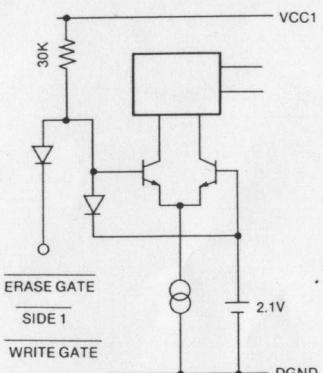
(5) READ OUTPUT



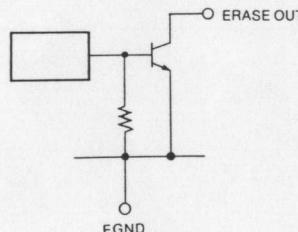
(6) MMVA CONTROL



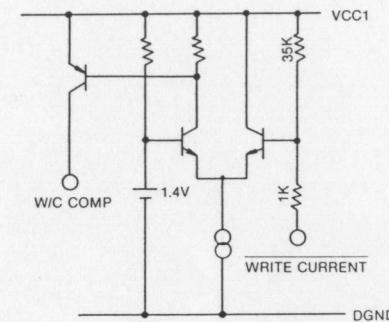
(7) INPUT GATE



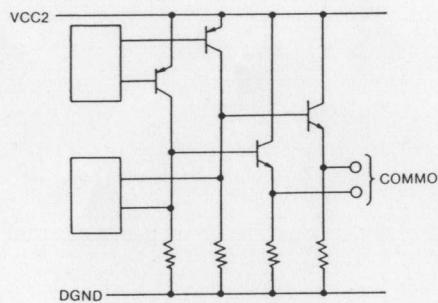
(8) ERASE OUTPUT



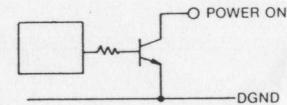
(9) W/C CONT



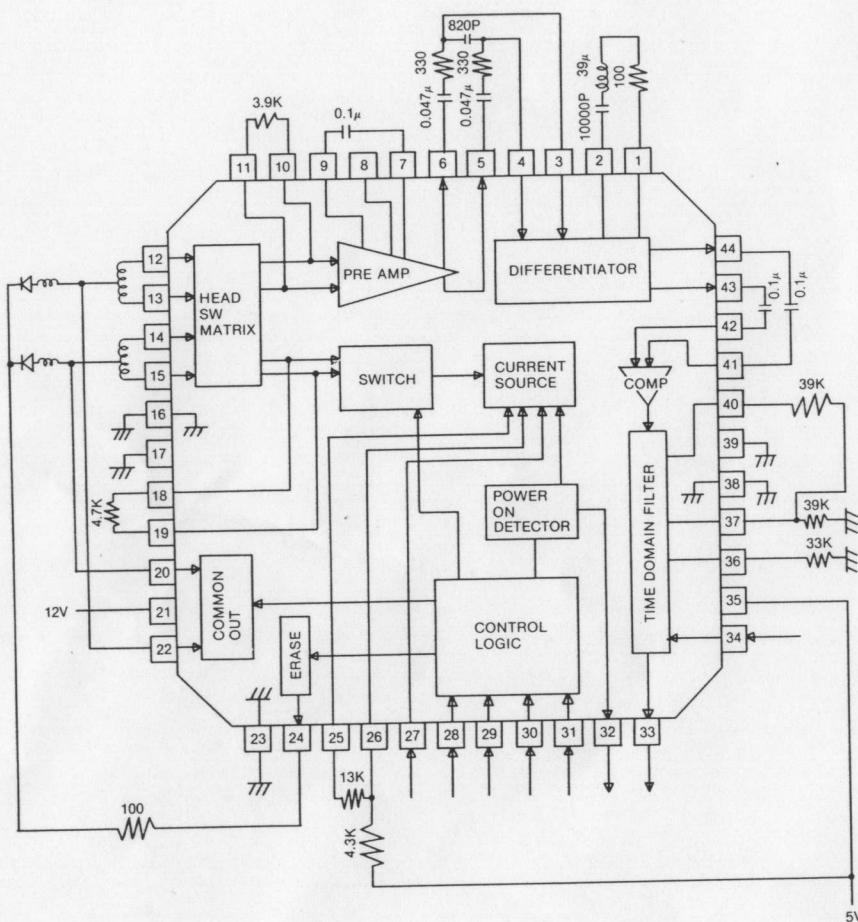
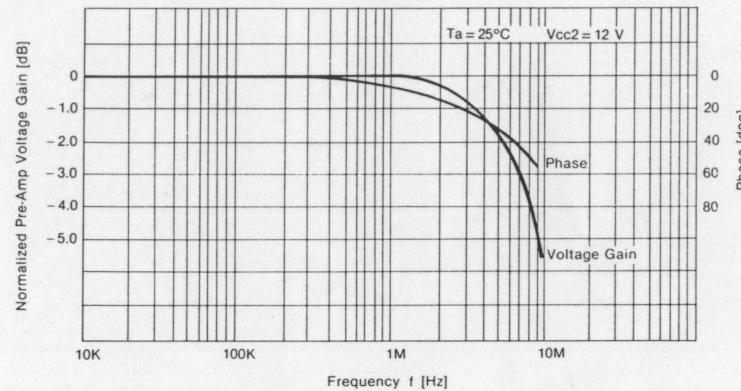
(10) COMMON

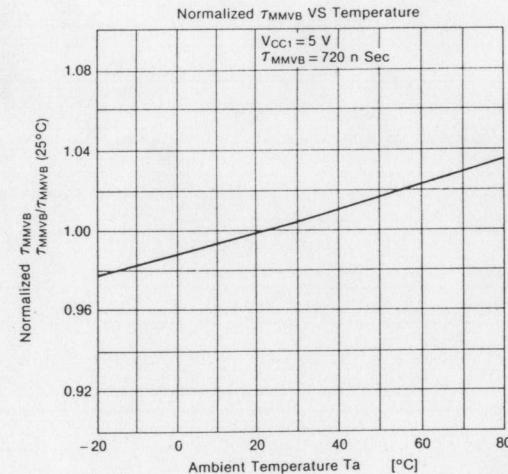
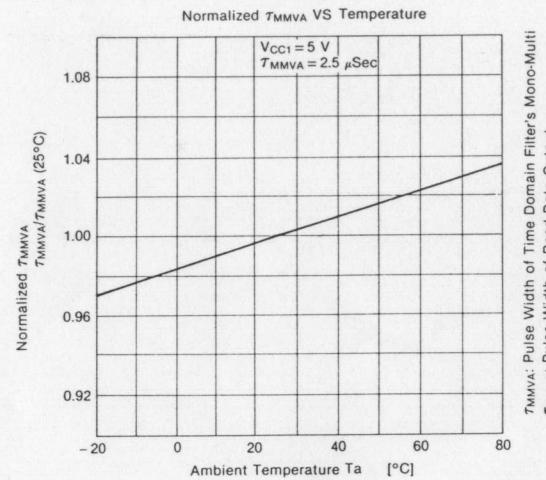
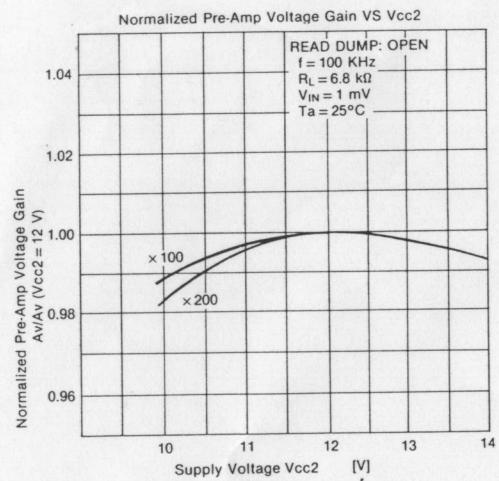
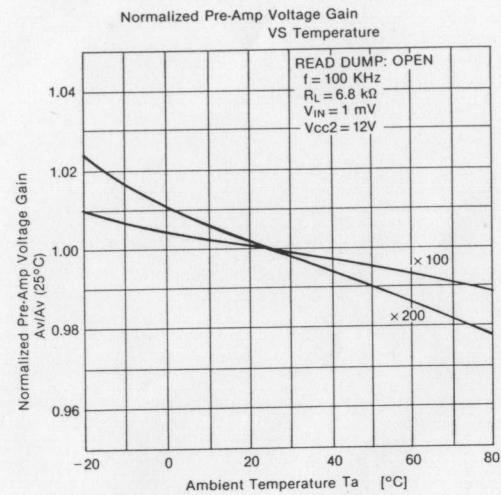


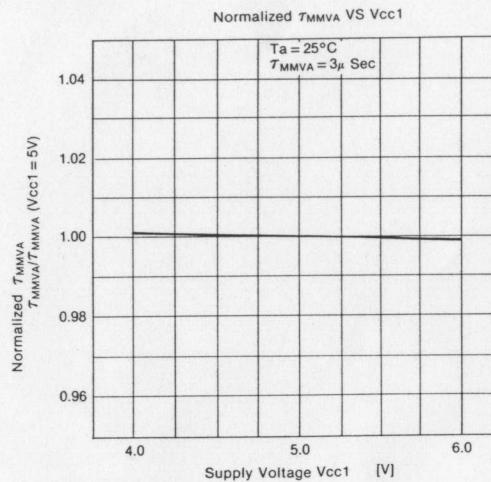
(11) POWER ON



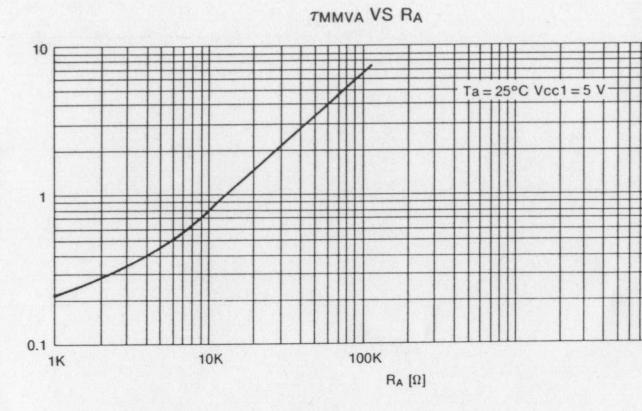
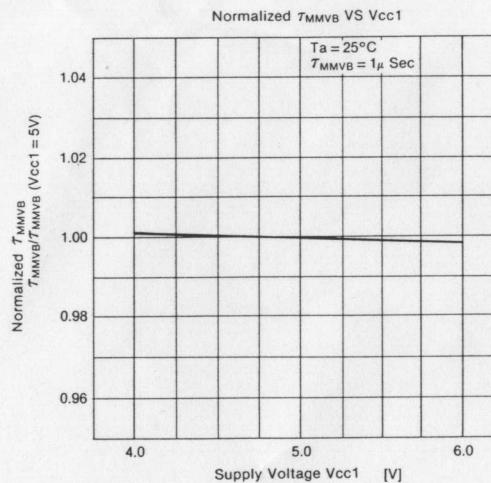
Example of Applied Circuit (For 300rpm)

Phase and Normalized Voltage Gain
VS Frequency

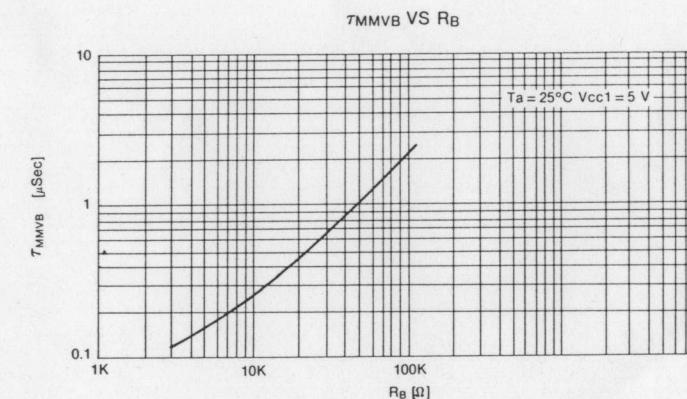
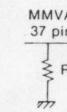




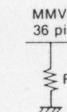
τ_{MMVA} : Pulse Width of Time Domain Filter's Mono-Multi
 τ_{MMVB} : Pulse Width of Read Data Output

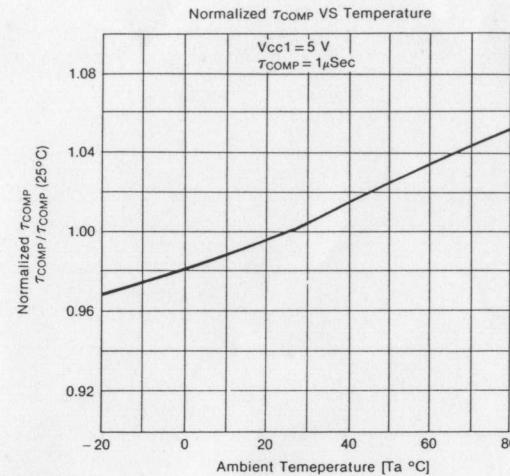


(τ_{MMVA} is determined by $\tau_{MMVA} = 62.5 R_A + 155$ [nSec], R_A [$k\Omega$])



(τ_{MMVB} is determined by $\tau_{MMVB} = 21.5 R_B + 42$ [nSec], R_B [$k\Omega$])





τ_{COMP} : Pulse Width Compensation of Time Domain Filter's Mono-Multi
 $\tau_{COMP} = \tau_{MMVA(34 \text{ pin "H"})} - \tau_{MMVA(34 \text{ pin "L"})}$

