

Tutorial for Linear model & Linear Mixed Effects in R

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October 7, 2017

Intro of Intro

Linear model

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Setting packages

```
if(!is.element('caret', installed.packages()[, 1])){  
  install.packages('caret')  
}  
if(!is.element('dplyr', installed.packages()[, 1])){  
  install.packages('dplyr')  
}  
if(!is.element('lme4', installed.packages()[, 1])){  
  install.packages('lme4')  
}  
require('caret')  
require('dplyr')  
require('lme4')
```

Linear model

Setting data frame

```
pitch = c(233, 204, 242, 130, 112, 142)
sex = c(rep("female", 3), rep("male", 3))
my.df = data.frame(sex, pitch) # data frame of 6 informants
my.df
```

```
##      sex pitch
## 1 female  233
## 2 female  204
## 3 female  242
## 4  male   130
## 5  male   112
## 6  male   142
```

Linear model

- Linear model

```
xmdl = lm(pitch ~ sex, my.df)
summary(xmdl)
```

```
##
```

```
## Call:
```

```
## lm(formula = pitch ~ sex, data = my.df)
```

```
##
```

```
## Residuals:
```

```
##      1      2      3      4      5      6
##  6.667 -22.333  15.667   2.000 -16.000  14.000
```

```
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
```

```
##           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)   226.33     10.18   22.224 2.43e-05 ***
## sexmale       -98.33     14.40   -6.827  0.00241 **
```