

Heatmap showing the percentage of top model parameters (scale up) for different model sizes (0.4B, 1.4B, 2.8B, 6.9B) across various percentages (0.1, 0.3, 0.5, 0.7, 0.9). The color scale ranges from dark purple (low percentage) to light yellow (high percentage). Annotations indicate that for 0.4B, the percentage is less than 5% (marked with a star), and for 1.4B and 2.8B, the percentage is less than 15% and 10% respectively (marked with stars).