

```

class Buffer
  values
  public
    最大長 = 7
  instance variables
    buf : char* := [];

  operations
  public
    Put : char  $\xrightarrow{o}$  ()
    Put (item)  $\triangleq$ 
      buf := buf  $\frown$  [item]
    pre len buf < 最大長

  post
  let buf 長 = len buf in
    buf (1, ..., buf 長 - 1) =  $\overleftarrow{buf}$   $\wedge$ 
    buf (buf 長) = item;

  public
    Get : ()  $\xrightarrow{o}$  char
    Get ()  $\triangleq$ 
      let item = hd buf in
      (
        buf := tl buf;
        return item
      )
    pre len buf > 0

  post
  RESULT = hd  $\overleftarrow{buf}$   $\wedge$ 
    buf = tl  $\overleftarrow{buf}$ ;

  public

```

```

Puts :  $\text{char}^* \xrightarrow{o} ()$ 
Puts (items)  $\triangleq$ 
    buf := buf  $\curvearrowright$  items
pre len buf < 最大長
sync
    mutex(all);
    per Put  $\Rightarrow \# \text{act } (Put) - \# \text{fin } (Get) < \text{最大長};$ 
    per Get  $\Rightarrow \# \text{act } (Put) - \# \text{fin } (Get) > 0$ 
end Buffer
Test Suite :      vdm.tc
Class :         Buffer

```

Name	#Calls	Coverage
Buffer'Get	14	✓
Buffer'Put	14	✓
Buffer'Puts	0	0%
<b>Total Coverage</b>		<b>84%</b>