

10.6-pre against 10.5

value-only workload

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2025-11-17

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# Chapter 1

## Manifest

We compare 10.6-pre (Conway) relative to 10.5 (Conway), under value-only workload.

	10.5	10.6-pre
Analysis date	2025-08-02	2025-11-15
Cluster system start date	2025-08-01	2025-11-14
Cluster system start time	16:54:49	17:33:28
Identifier	10.5.0	10.6.0
Run batch	1050mmap	1060pre
GHC version	9.6.5	9.6.6
cardano-node version	10.5.0	10.6.0
ouroboros-consensus version	0.27.0.0	0.28.0.2
ouroboros-network version	0.21.2.0	0.22.4.0
cardano-ledger-core version	1.17.0.0	1.18.0.0
plutus-core version	1.45.0.0	1.53.1.0
cardano-crypto version	1.3.0	1.3.0
cardano-prelude version	0.2.1.0	0.2.1.0
cardano-node git	8db07f6	f5ac0eb
ouroboros-consensus git	8e3afe1	d3c4b5c
ouroboros-network git	879683d	ee53402
cardano-ledger-core git	a9e78ae	faa7a9d
plutus-core git	ba16ec6	babbed7
cardano-crypto git	unknown	unknown
cardano-prelude git	68e015f	68e015f
Era	conway	conway
Delegation map size	1000000	1000000
Stuffed UTxO size	4000000	4000000
DRep count	10000	10000
Extra tx payload	100	100
Tx inputs	2	2
Tx Outputs	2	2
TPS	12.0	12.0
Transaction count	768000	768000
Plutus script	—	—
Machines	52	52
Number of filters applied	3	3
Log objects emitted per host	4283091.9423	4047472.7115
Log objects analysed per host	1994585.9423	1928336.3269
Host run time, s	63860.4	63917.2
Host log line rate, Hz	67.070	63.324
Total log objects analysed	103718469	100273489
Run time, s	63864	63924
Analysed run duration, s	48008	48052
Run time efficiency	0.75	0.75
Node start spread, s	4.4706325	4.6123898
Node stop spread, s	2.3638145	6.2072813
Slots analysed	48006	48047
Blocks analysed	2266	2248
Blocks rejected	911	888

## Chapter 2

# Analysis

### 2.1 Resource Usage

	10.5	10.6-pre	$\Delta$	$\Delta\%$
Forge loop starts, #	0.99906	0.99836	-0.001	0
Process CPU usage, %	5.9287	5.7628	-0.166	-3
RTS GC CPU usage, %	0.37068	0.30007	-0.071	-19
RTS Mutator CPU usage, %	5.5542	5.461	-0.093	-2
Major GCs, #	0.00107	0.00086	-0.000	0
Minor GCs, #	1.4442	0.78273	-0.661	-46
Kernel RSS, MB	6638.6	7786.4	1147.800	17
RTS heap size, MB	6577.3	7723.5	1146.200	17
RTS live GC dataset, MB	2901.1	3508.6	607.500	21
RTS alloc rate, MB/s	43.333	24.003	-19.330	-45
Filesystem reads, KB/s	2e-05	0.0	-0.000	0
Filesystem writes, KB/s	254.89	252.87	-2.020	-1
CPU 85% spans, slots	6.3412	9.4148	3.074	48
Sample count	(249>)	(249>)		

### 2.2 Anomaly control

	10.5	10.6-pre	$\Delta$	$\Delta\%$
Blocks per host, blocks	63.076	62.326	-0.750	-1
Filtered to chained block ratio, /	0.71519	0.71739	0.002	0
Chained to forged block ratio, /	0.96843	0.96765	-0.001	0
Height & slot battles, blocks	0.00529	0.00533	0.000	0
Block size, B	88962	88964	2	0
Sample count	(52)	(52)		

## 2.3 Forging

	10.5	10.6-pre	$\Delta$	$\Delta\%$
Started forge loop iteration, s	0.00175	0.00114	-0.001	-57
Acquired block context, s	6e-05	7e-05	0.000	0
Acquired ledger state, s	0.00011	0.00012	0.000	0
Acquired ledger view, s	2e-05	3e-05	0.000	0
Leadership check duration, s	0.00044	0.00042	-0.000	0
Ledger ticking, s	0.02126	0.0234	0.002	9
Mempool snapshotting, s	0.04555	0.04803	0.002	4
Leadership to forged, s	0.0007	0.00077	0.000	0
Forged to announced, s	0.0008	0.00076	-0.000	0
Forged to sending, s	0.00689	0.0058	-0.001	-15
Forged to self-adopted, s	0.069	0.07221	0.003	4
Slot start to announced, s	0.07073	0.07477	0.004	6
Sample count	(2266)	(2248)		

## 2.4 Individual peer propagation

	10.5	10.6-pre	$\Delta$	$\Delta\%$
First peer notice, s	0.07337	0.07663	0.003	4
First peer fetch, s	0.08271	0.08558	0.003	4
Notice to fetch request, s	0.00129	0.00143	0.000	0
Fetch duration, s	0.35492	0.36165	0.007	2
Fetches to announced, s	0.00102	0.00112	0.000	0
Fetches to sending, s	0.04442	0.04471	0.000	0
Fetches to adopted, s	0.07007	0.07164	0.002	3
Sample count	(2266)	(2248)		

## 2.5 End-to-end propagation

	10.5	10.6-pre	$\Delta$	$\Delta\%$
0.50 adoption, s	0.61001	0.62358	0.014	2
0.80 adoption, s	0.96629	0.98149	0.015	2
0.90 adoption, s	0.9853	1.0006	0.015	2
0.92 adoption, s	0.98917	1.006	0.017	2
0.94 adoption, s	0.99454	1.0109	0.016	2
0.96 adoption, s	0.99935	1.0177	0.018	2
0.98 adoption, s	1.007	1.0267	0.020	2
1.00 adoption, s	1.0262	1.051	0.025	2
Sample count	(2266)	(2248)		

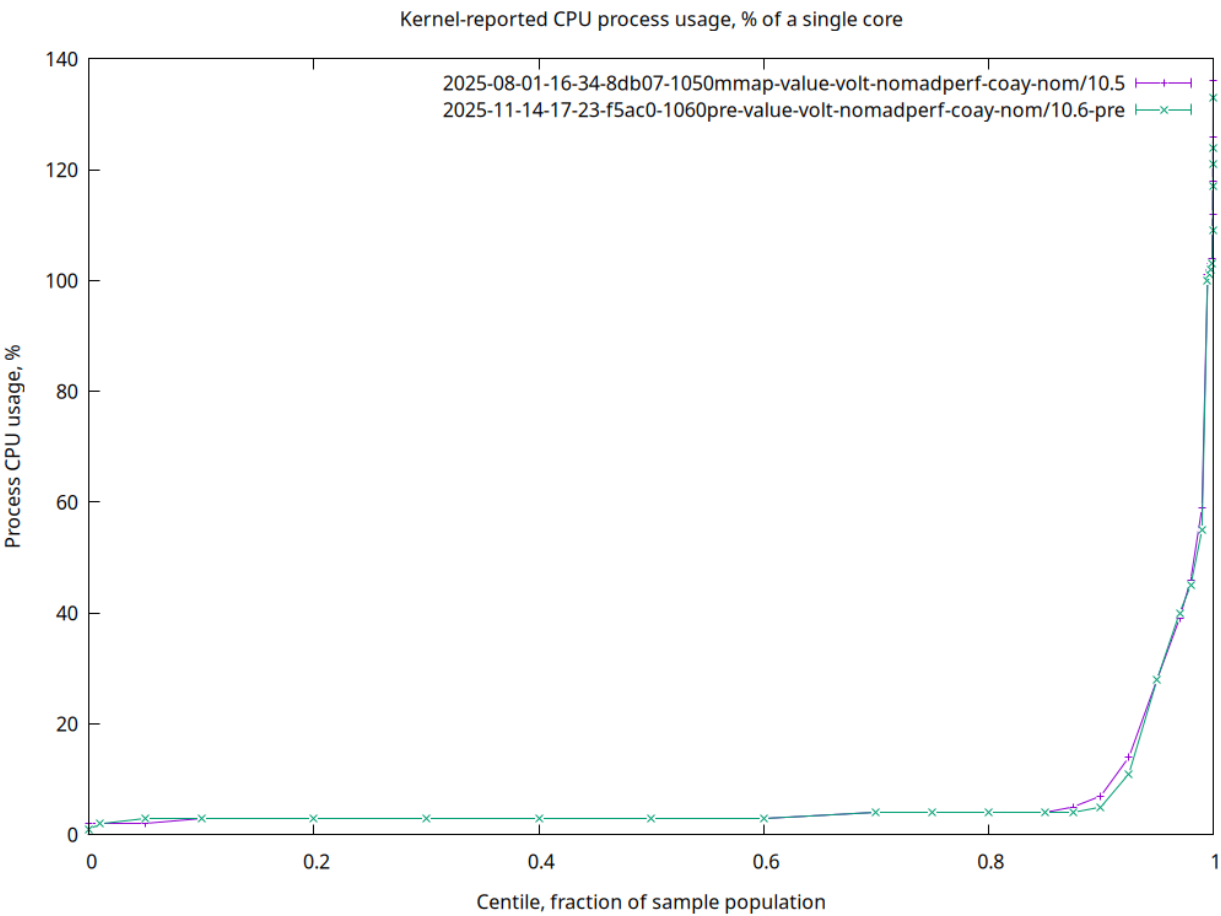
## Part I

### Appendix A: charts

# Chapter 3

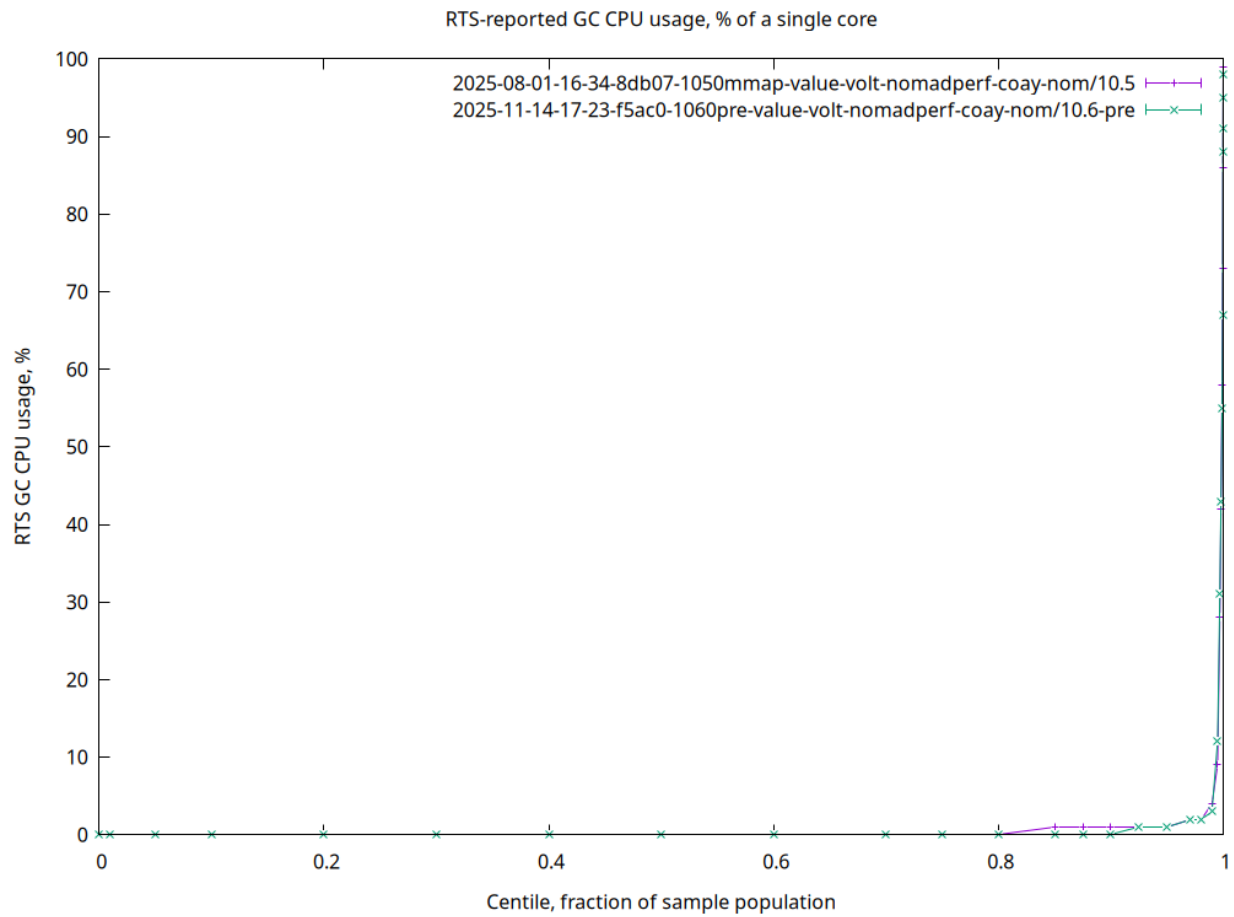
## Cluster performance charts

**Process CPU usage (CentiCpu)** Kernel-reported CPU process usage, % of a single core

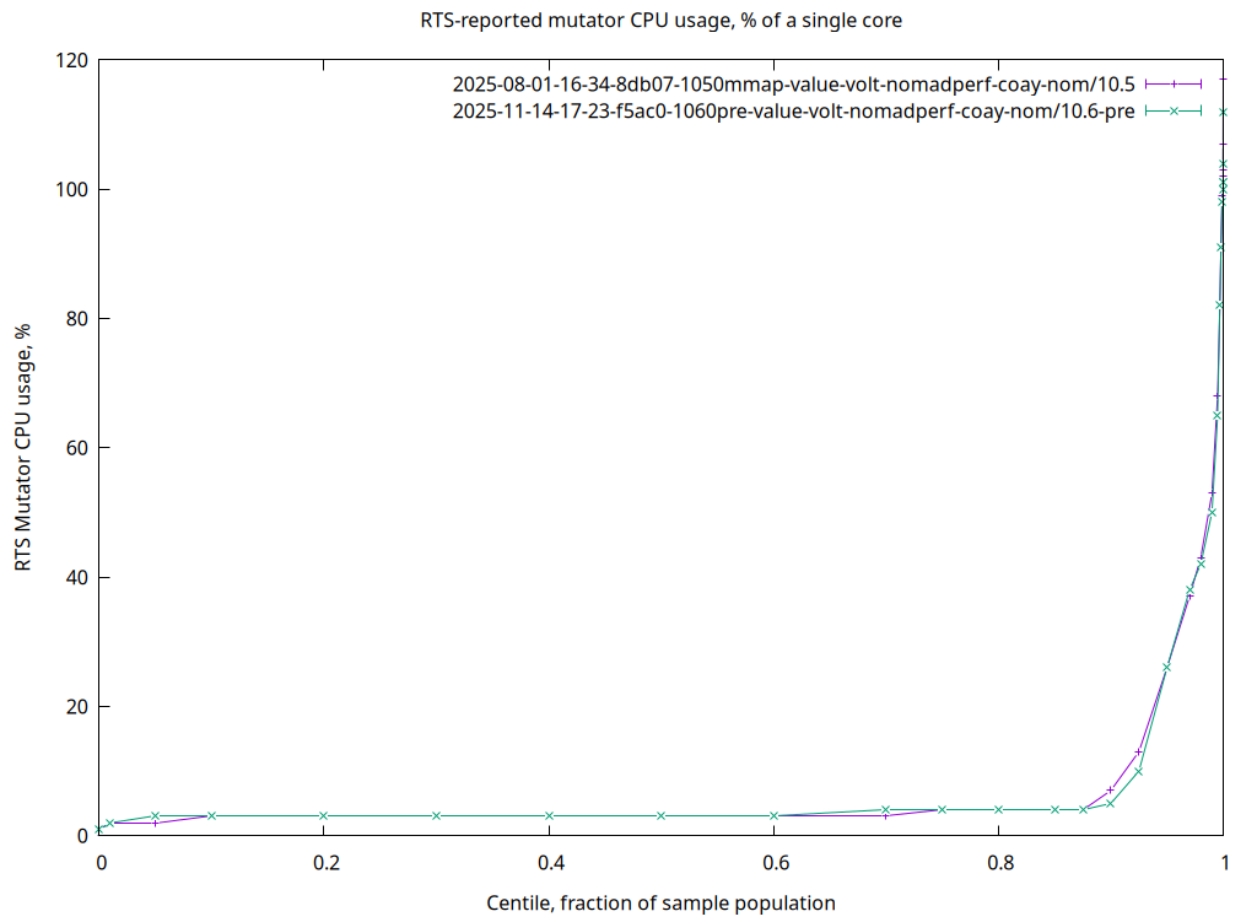


**RTS GC CPU usage (CentiGC)** RTS-reported GC CPU usage, % of a single core

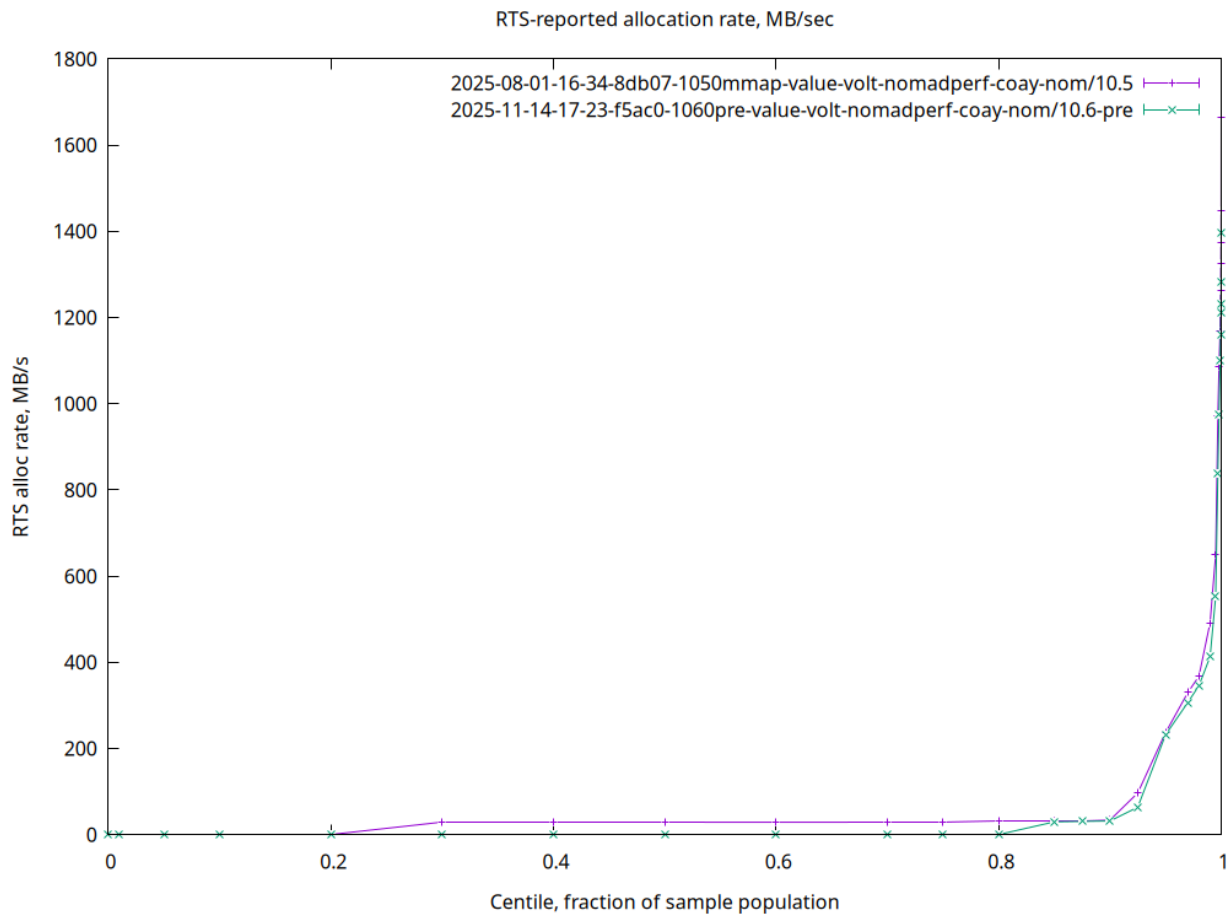




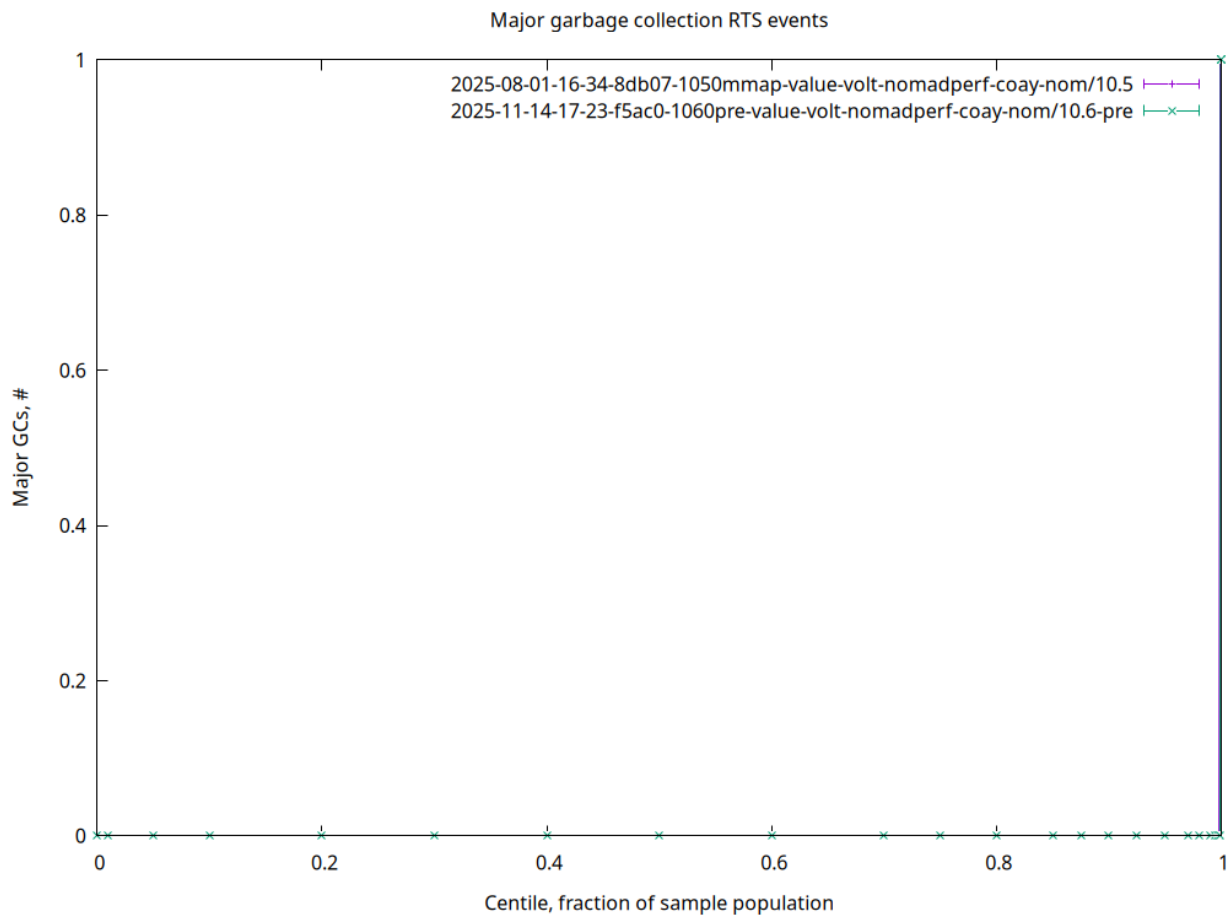
**RTS Mutator CPU usage (CentiMut)** RTS-reported mutator CPU usage, % of a single core



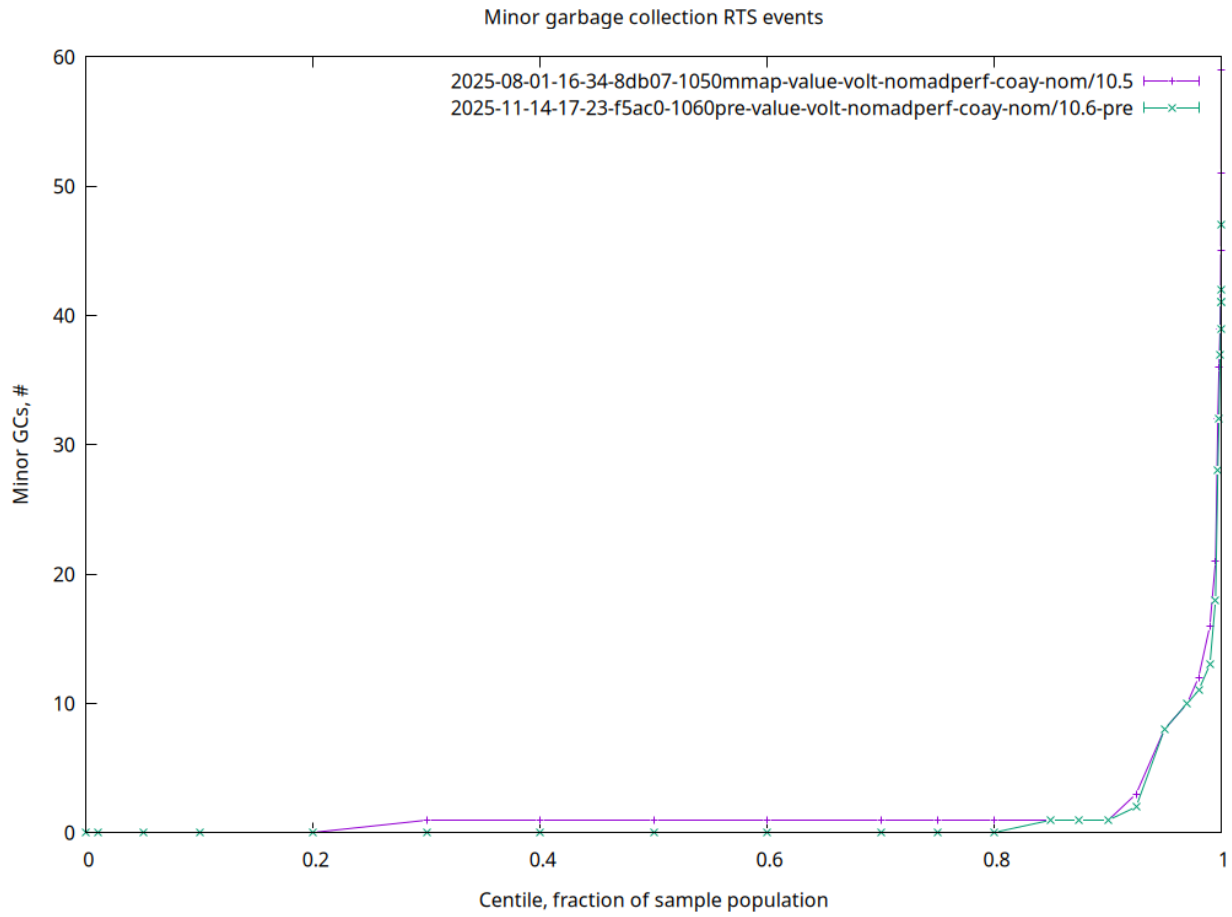
**RTS alloc rate (Alloc)** RTS-reported allocation rate, MB/sec



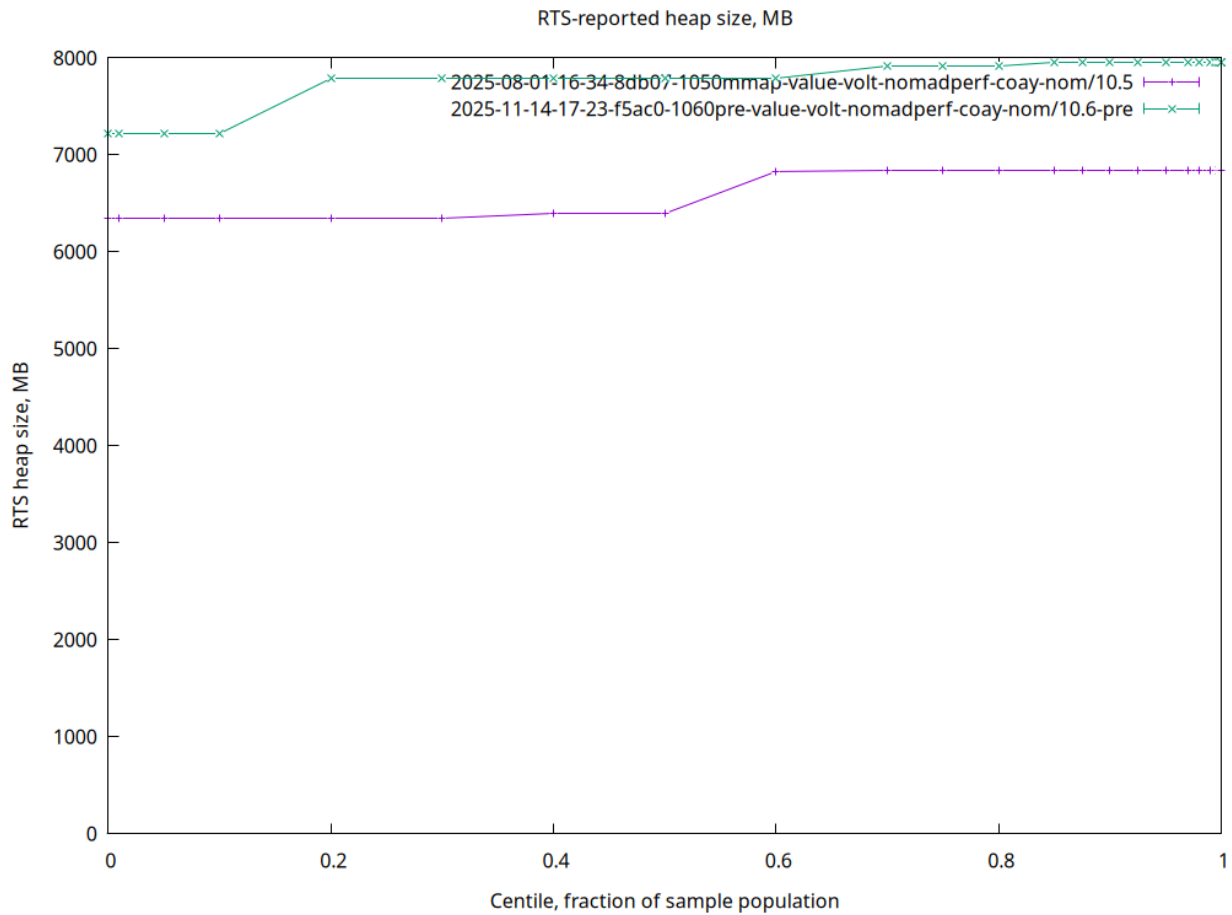
Major GCs (GcsMajor) Major garbage collection RTS events



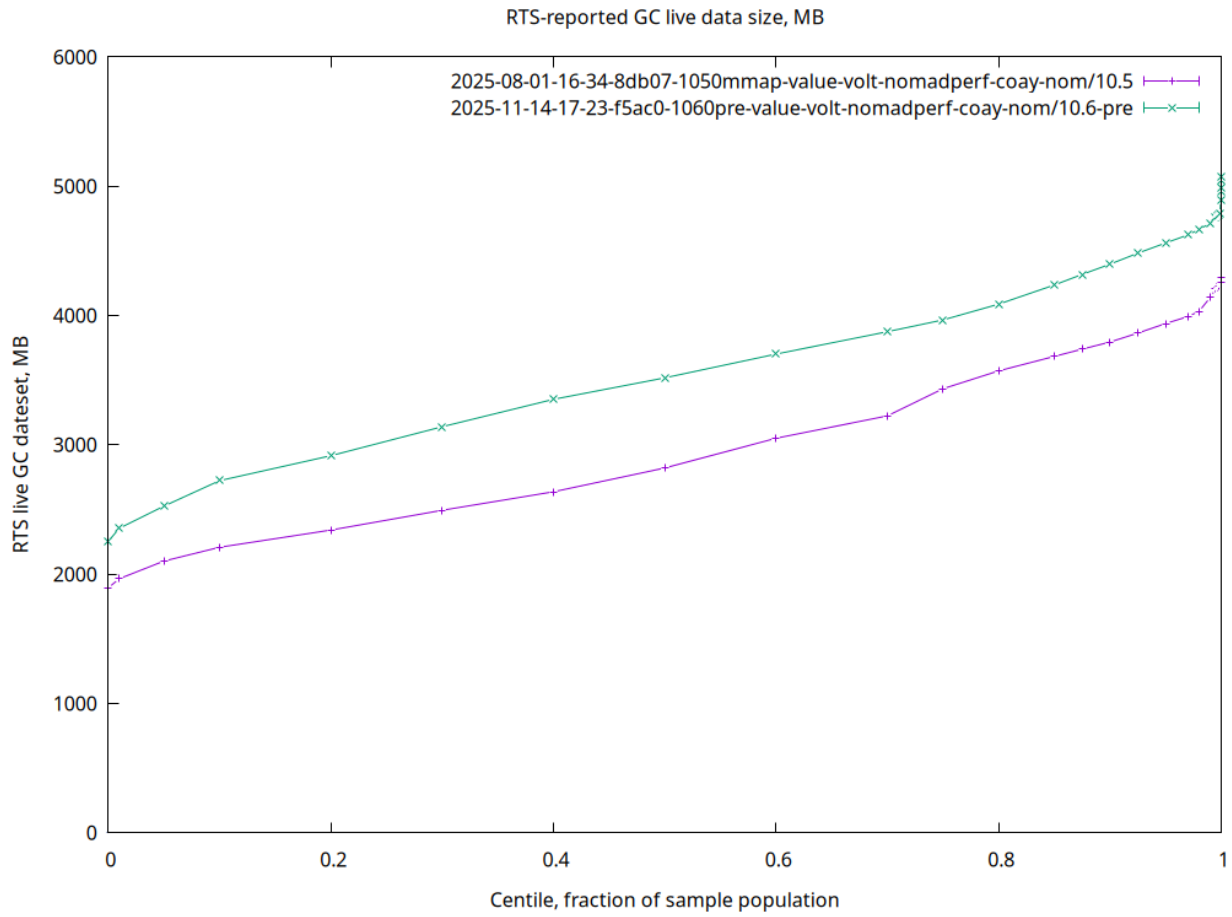
Minor GCs (GcsMinor) Minor garbage collection RTS events



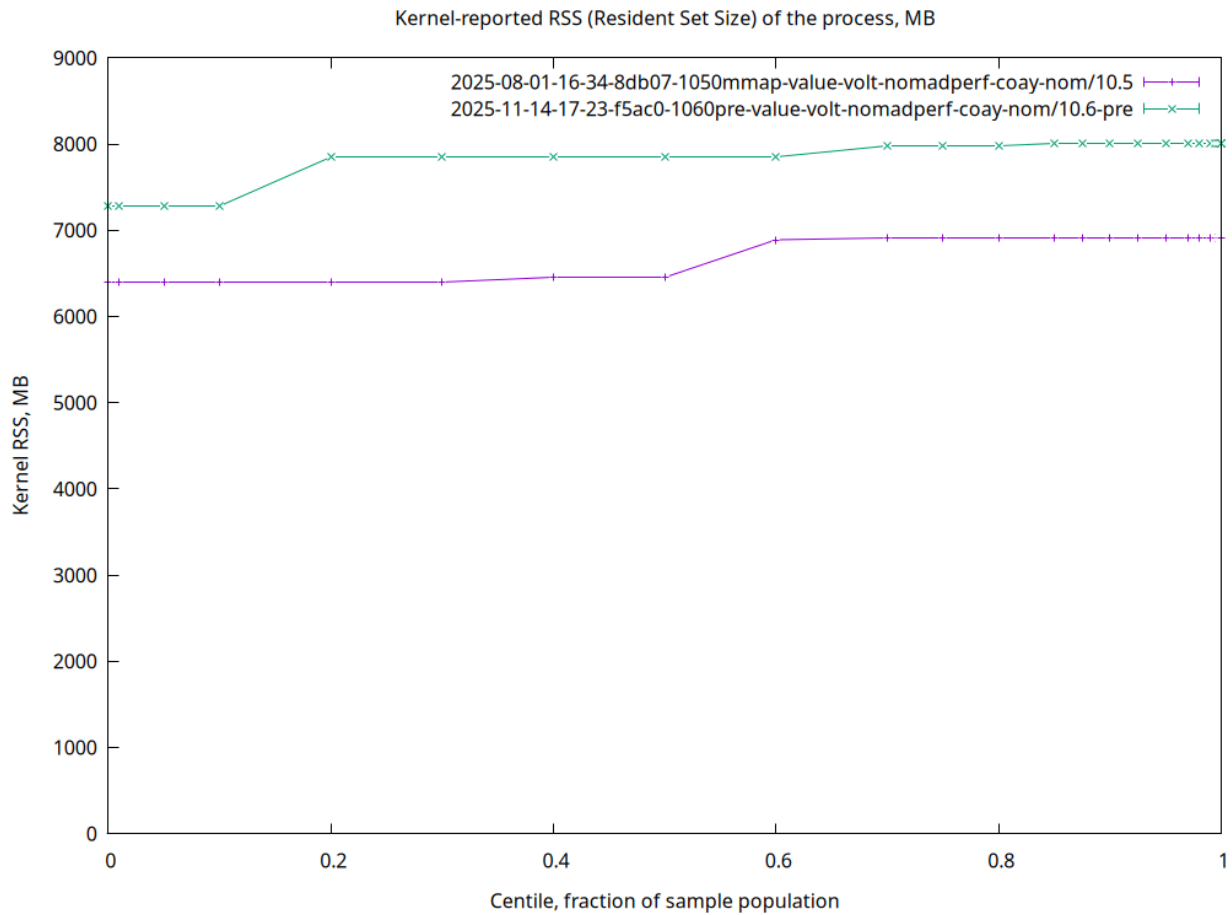
**RTS heap size (Heap)** RTS-reported heap size, MB



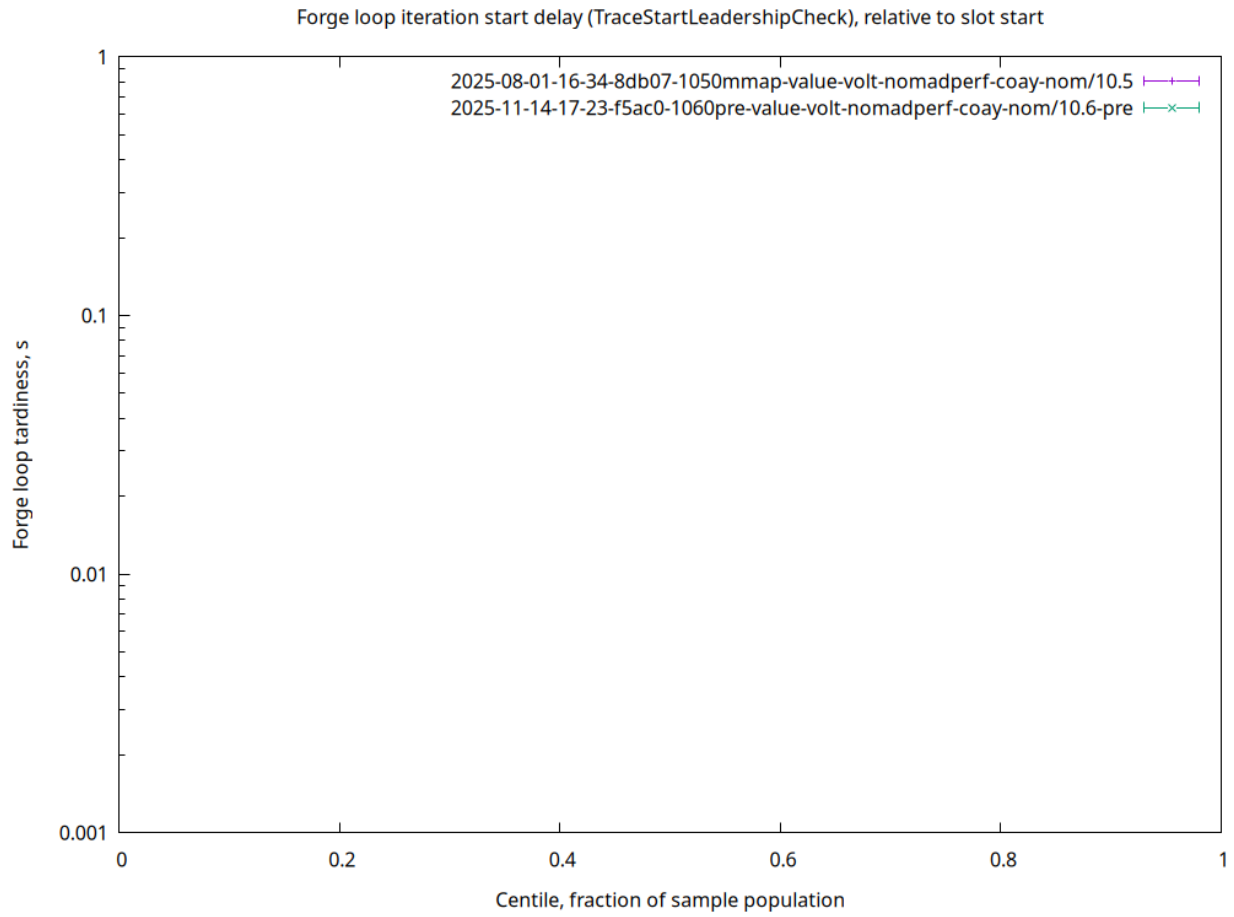
**RTS live GC dataset (Live)** RTS-reported GC live data size, MB



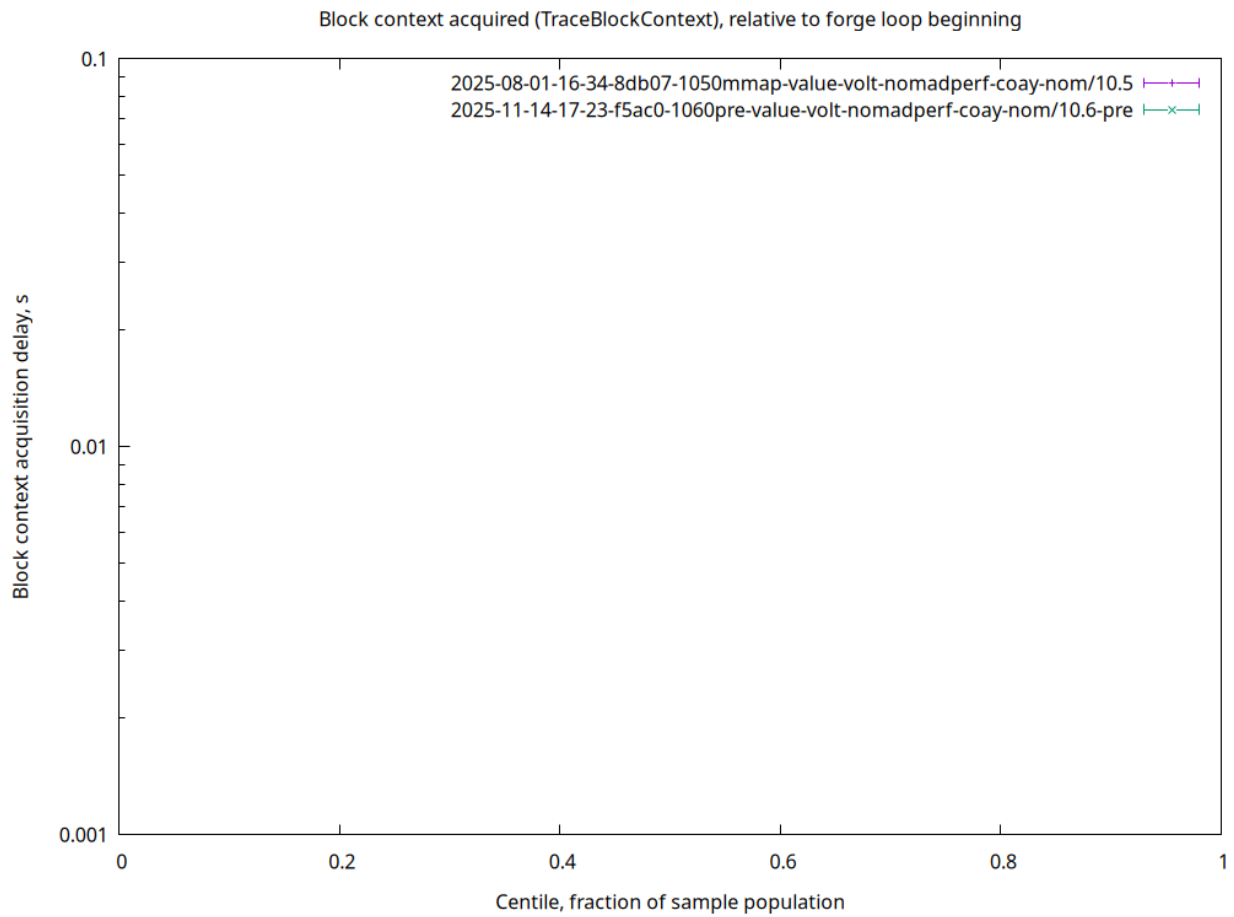
**Kernel RSS (RSS)** Kernel-reported RSS (Resident Set Size) of the process, MB



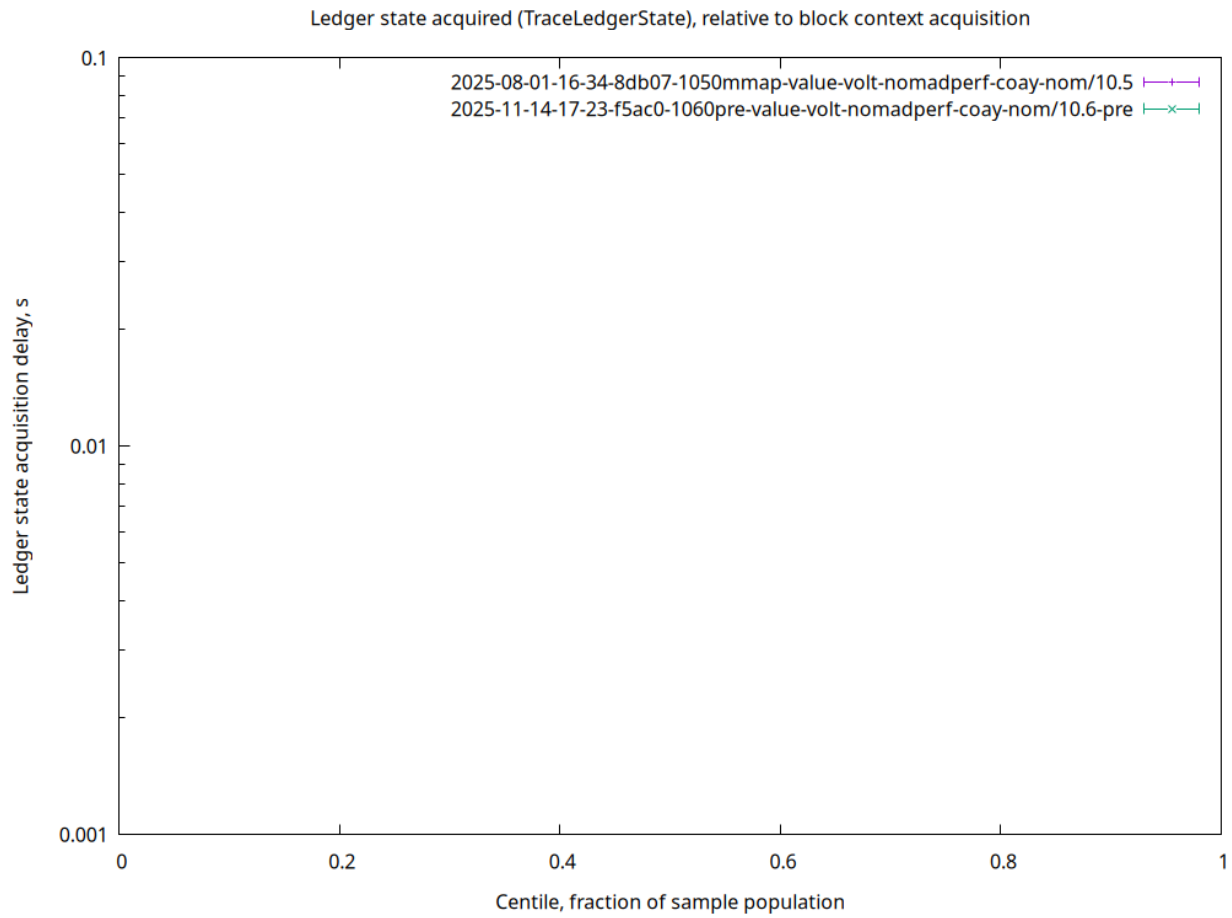
**Forge loop tardiness (cdfStarted)** Forge loop iteration start delay (TraceStartLeadershipCheck), relative to slot start



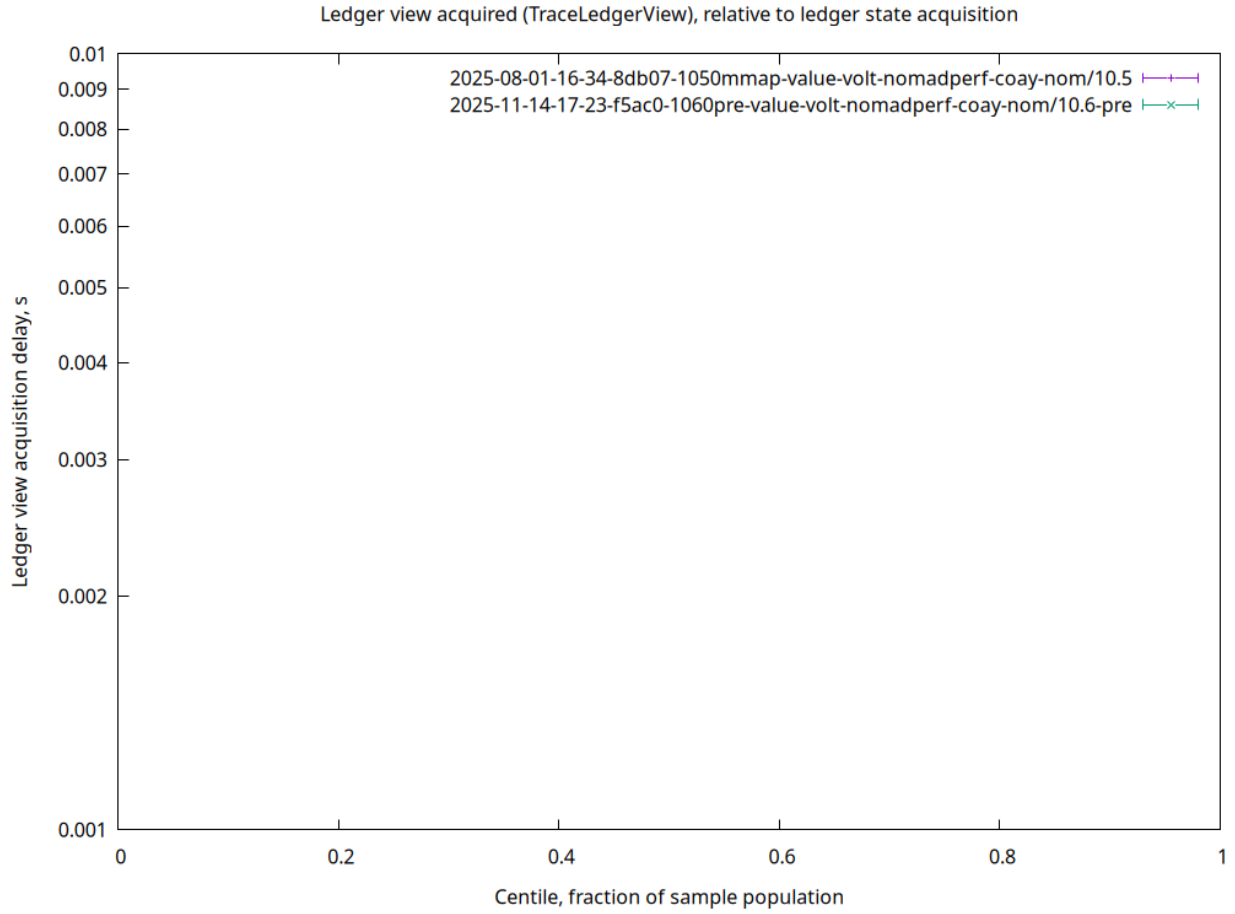
**Block context acquisition delay (cdfBlkCtx)** Block context acquired (TraceBlockContext), relative to forge loop beginning



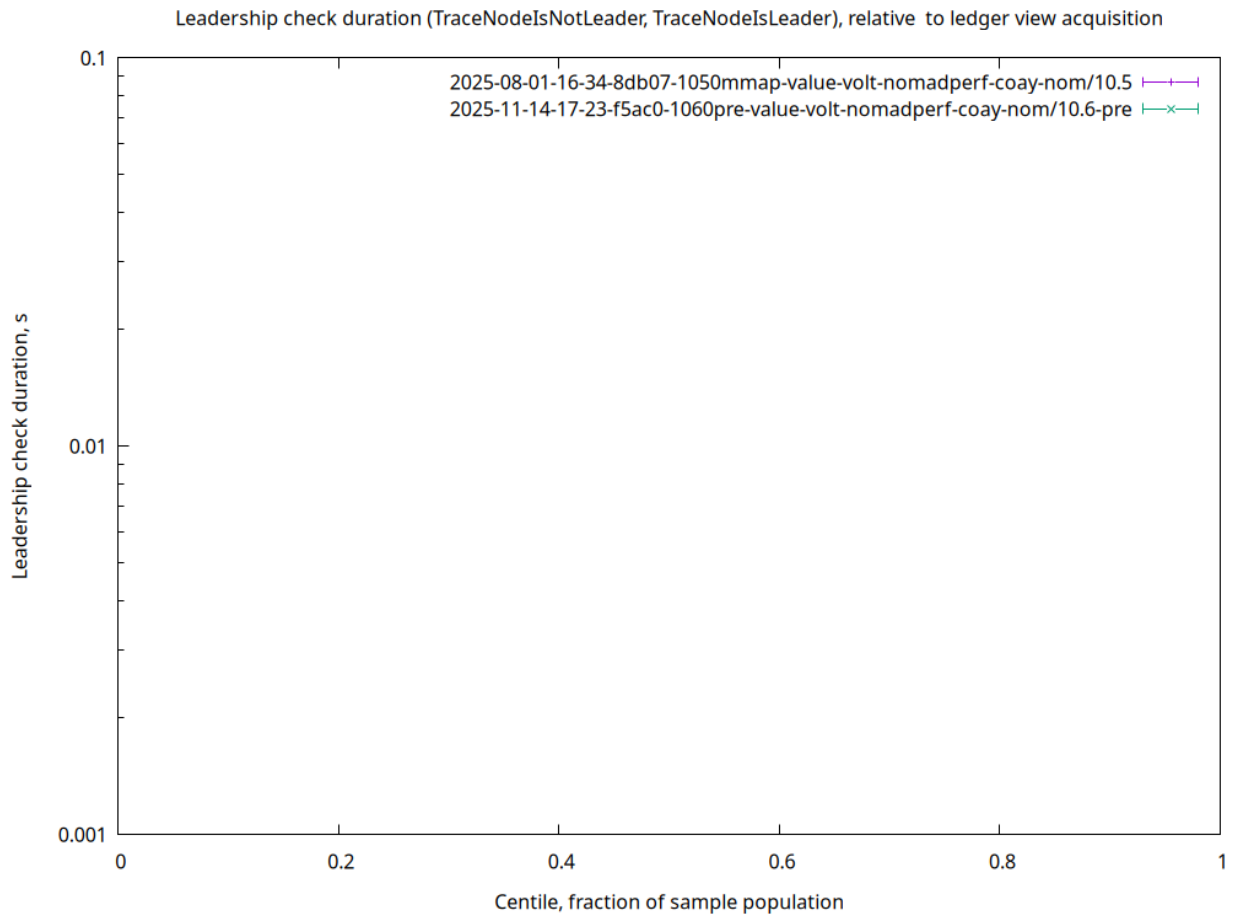
**Ledger state acquisition delay (cdfLgrState)** Ledger state acquired (TraceLedgerState), relative to block context acquisition



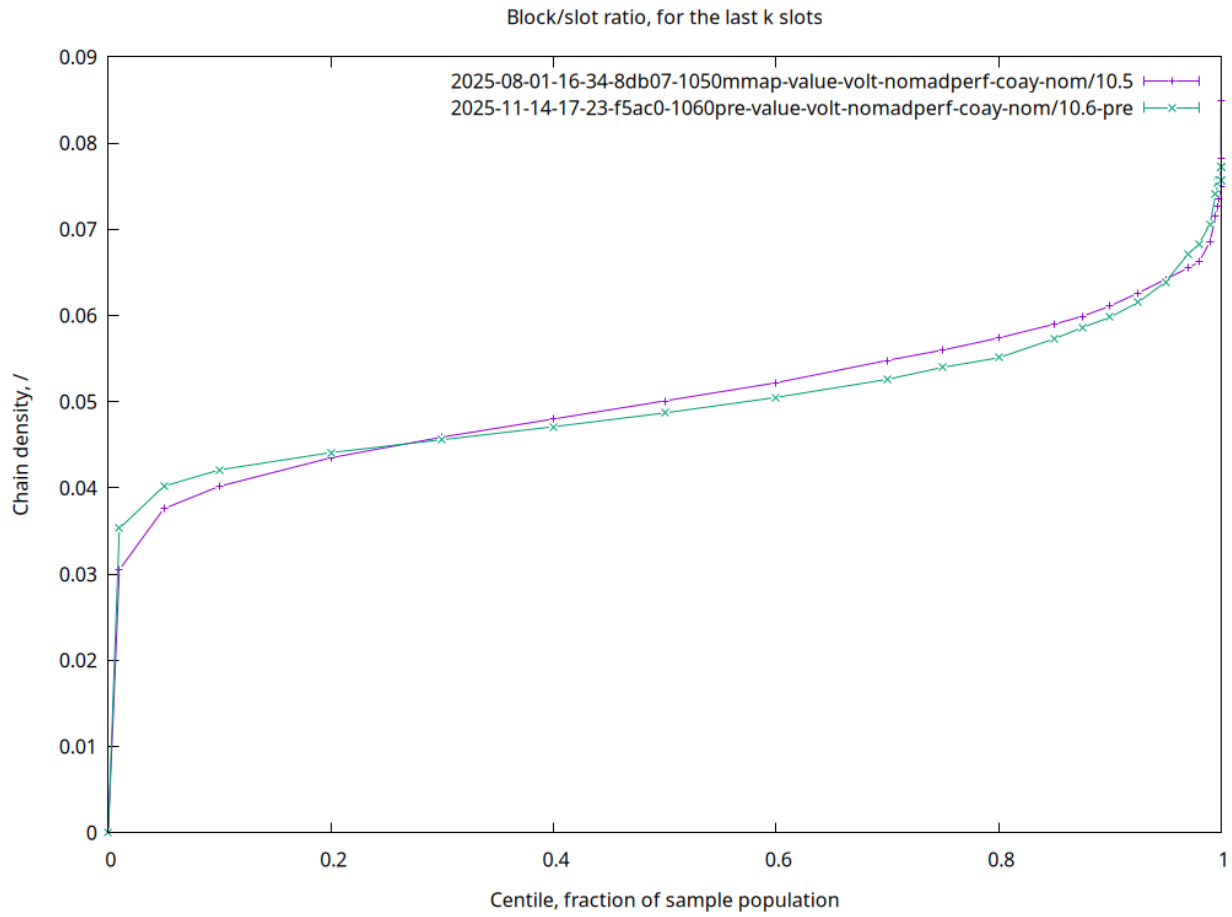
**Ledger view acquisition delay (cdfLgrView)** Ledger view acquired (TraceLedgerView), relative to ledger state acquisition



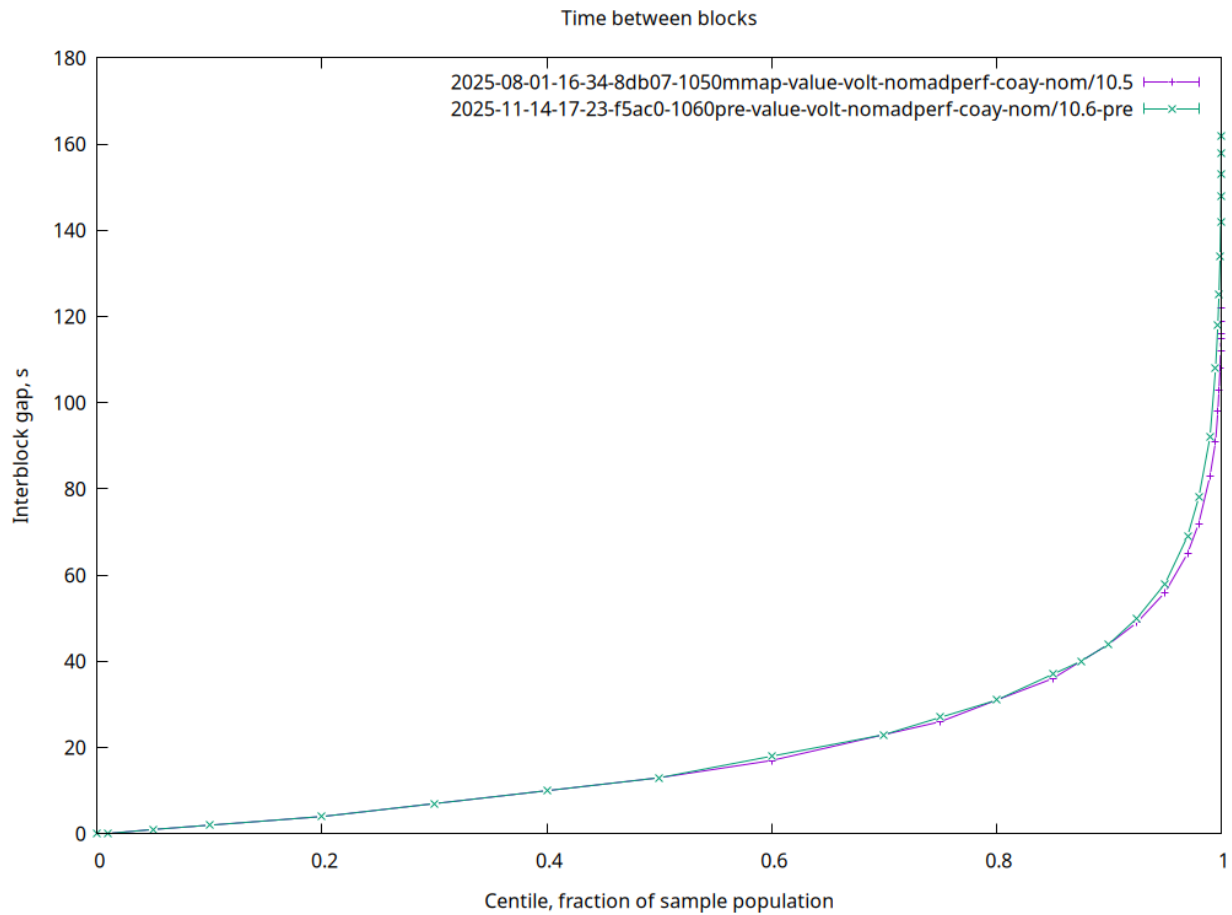
**Leadership check duration (cdfLeading)** Leadership check duration (TraceNodeIsNotLeader, TraceNodeIsLeader), relative to ledger view acquisition



**Chain density (cdfDensity)** Block/slot ratio, for the last 'k' slots

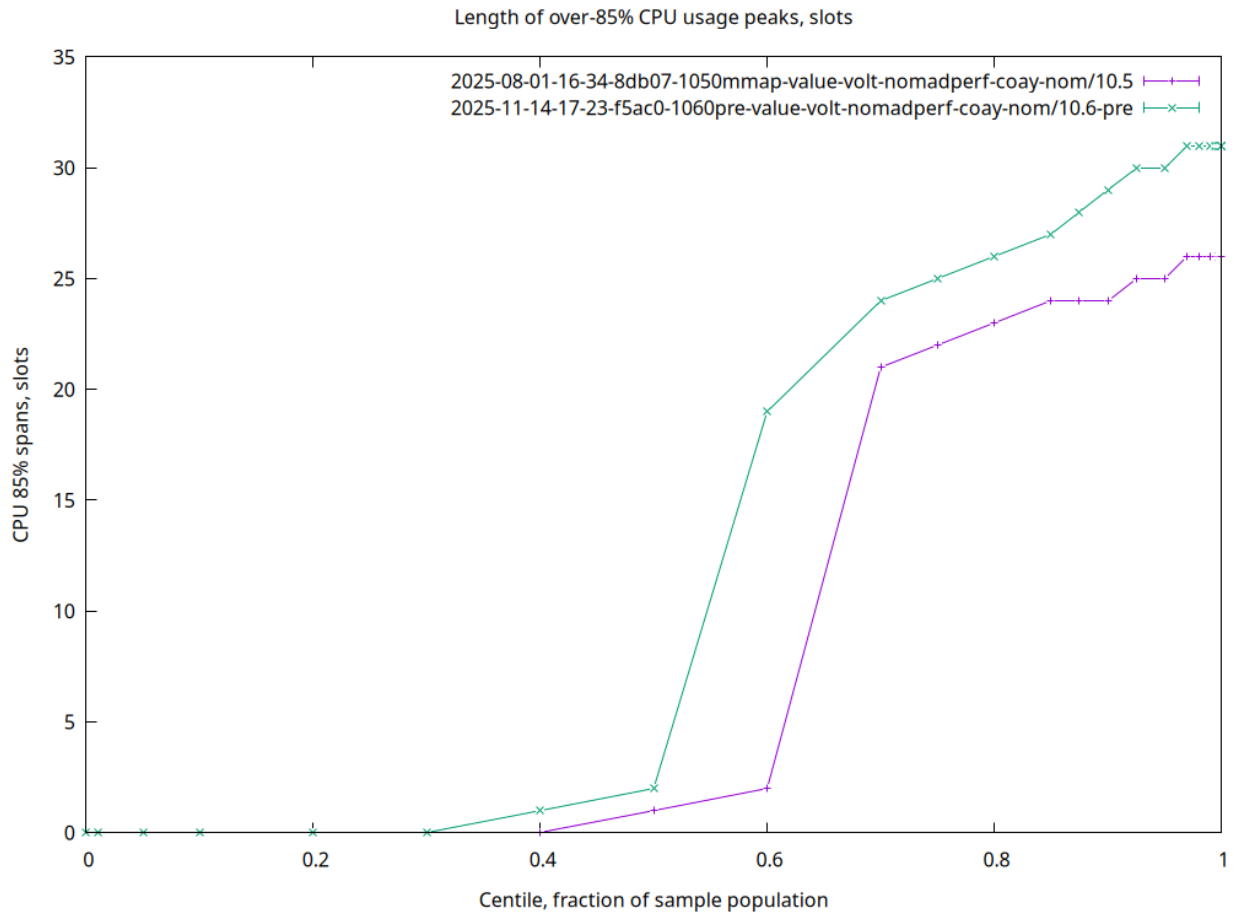


Interblock gap (cdfBlockGap) Time between blocks

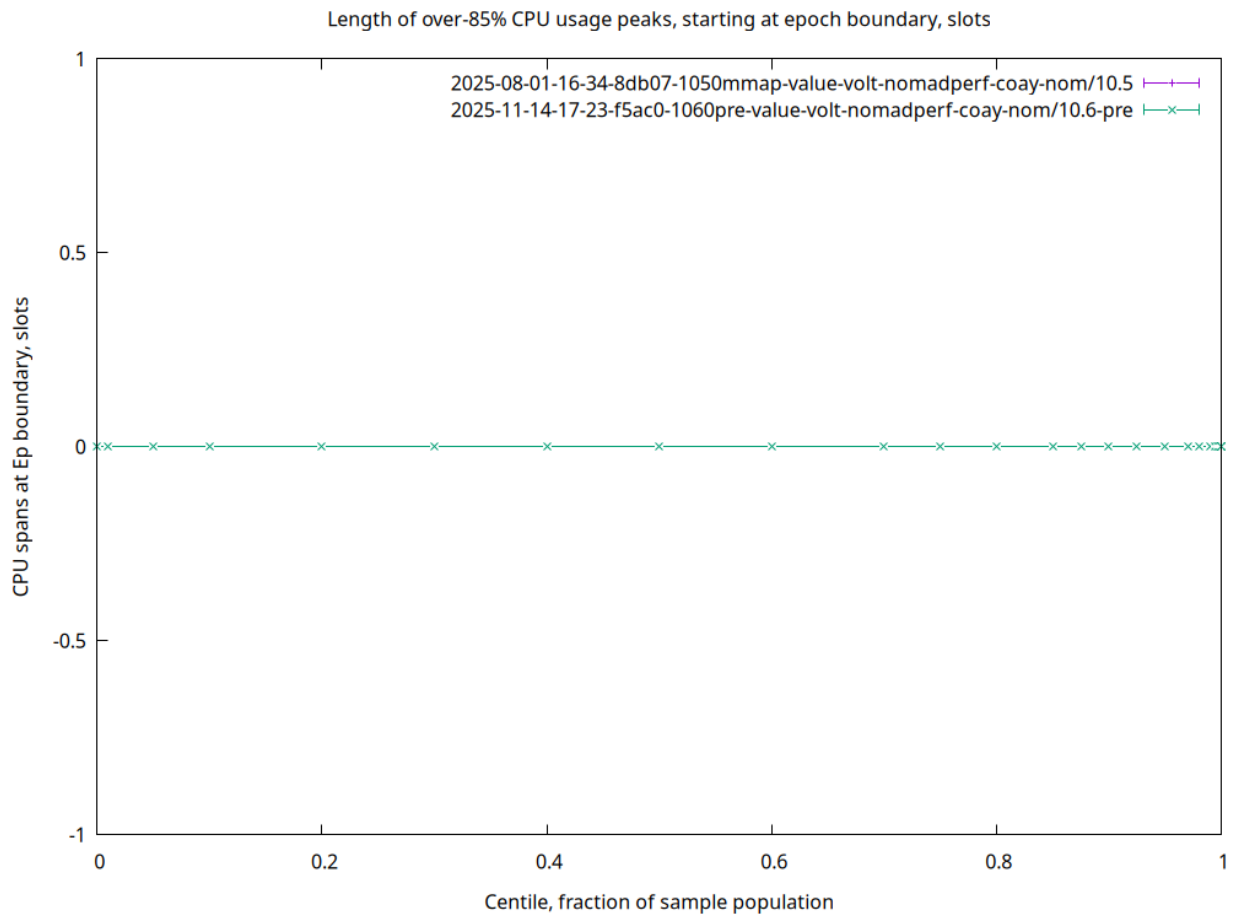


CPU 85% spans (cdfSpanLensCpu) Length of over-85% CPU usage peaks, slots

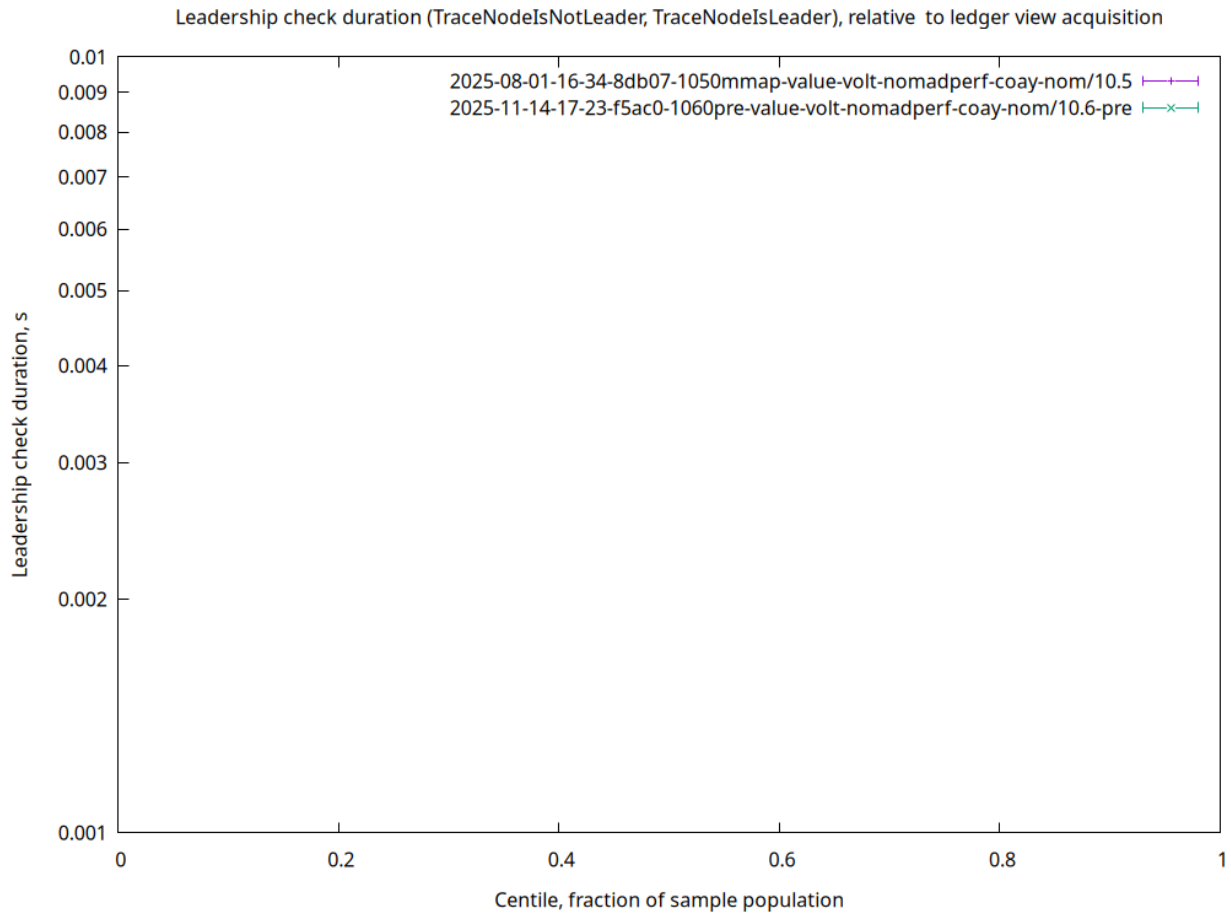




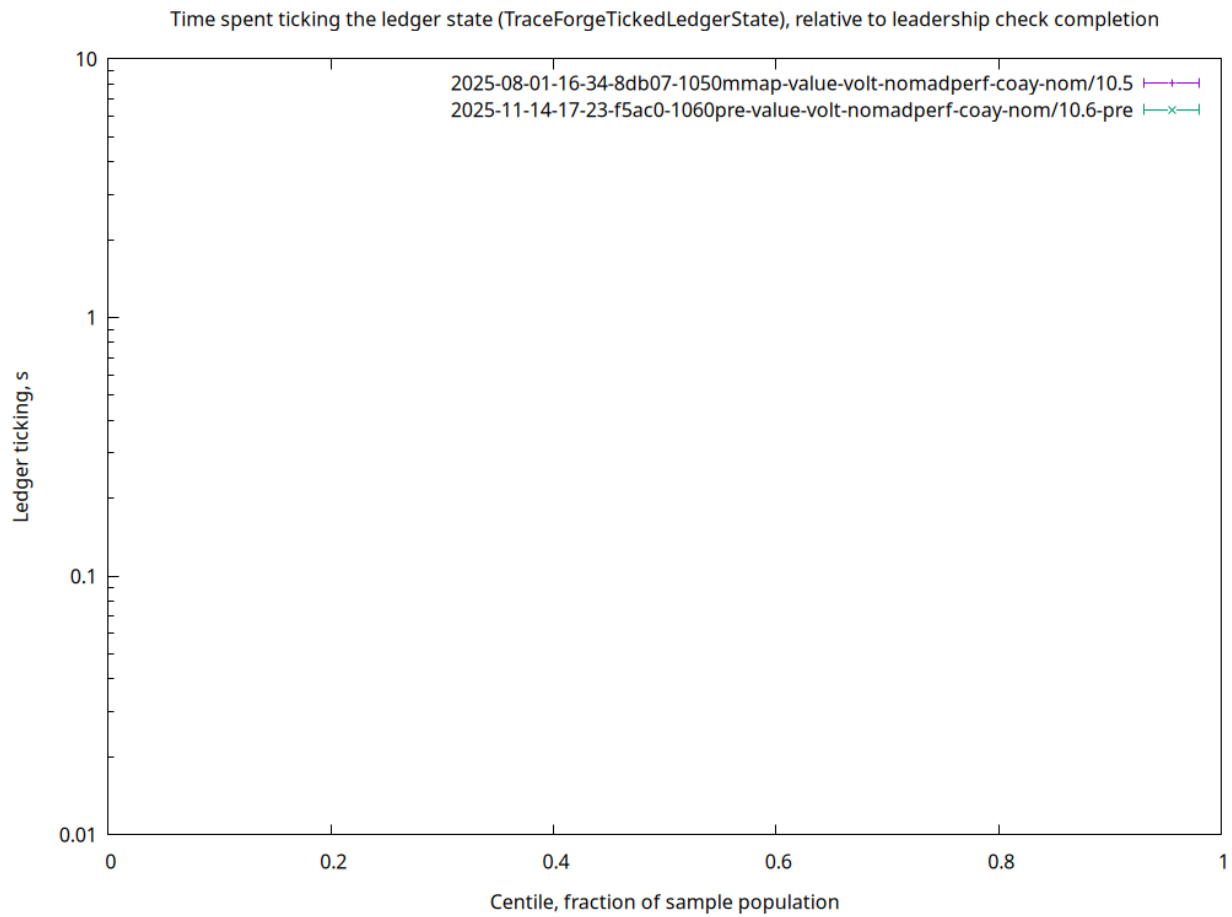
**CPU spans at Ep boundary (cdfSpanLensCpuEpoch)** Length of over-85% CPU usage peaks, starting at epoch boundary, slots



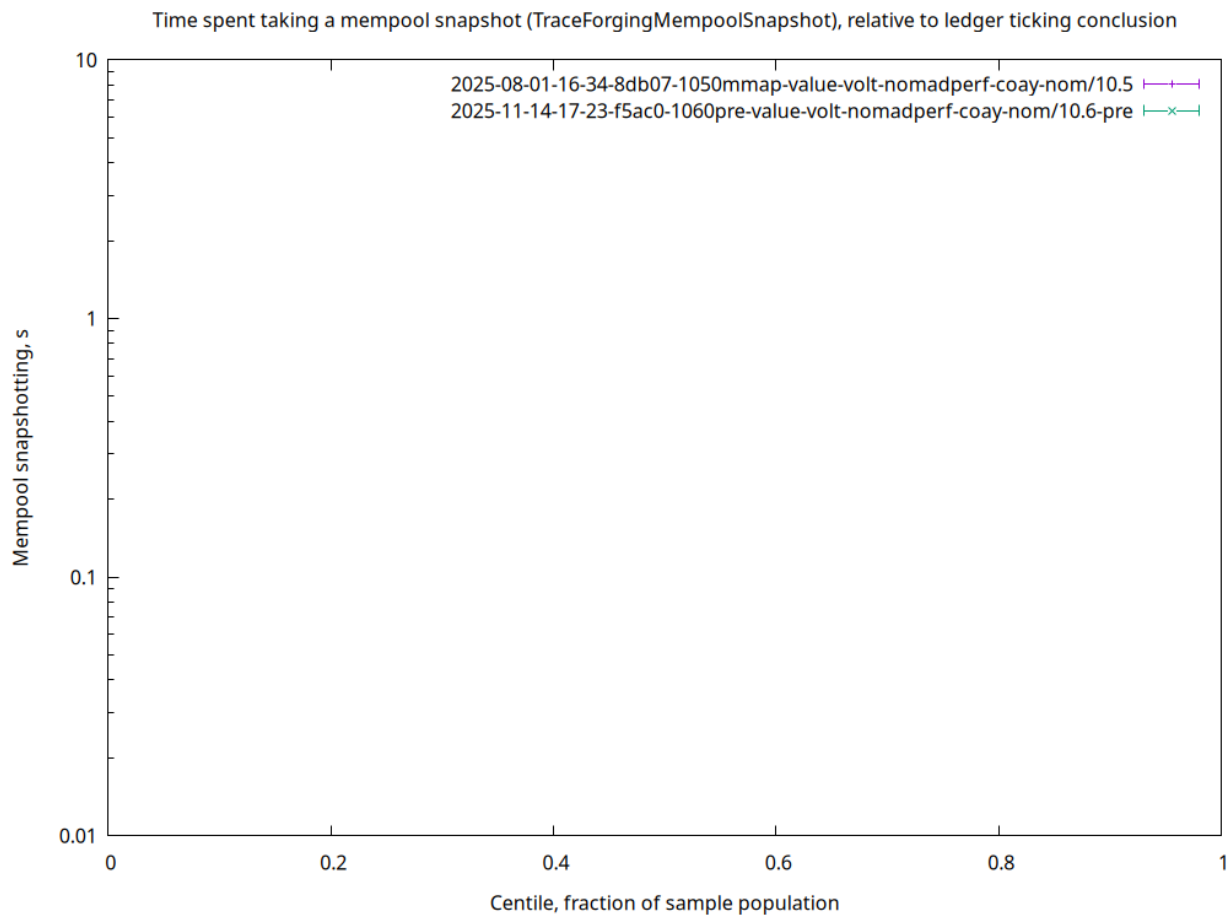
**Leadership check duration (cdfForgerLead)** Leadership check duration (TraceNodeIsNotLeader, TraceNodeIsLeader), relative to ledger view acquisition



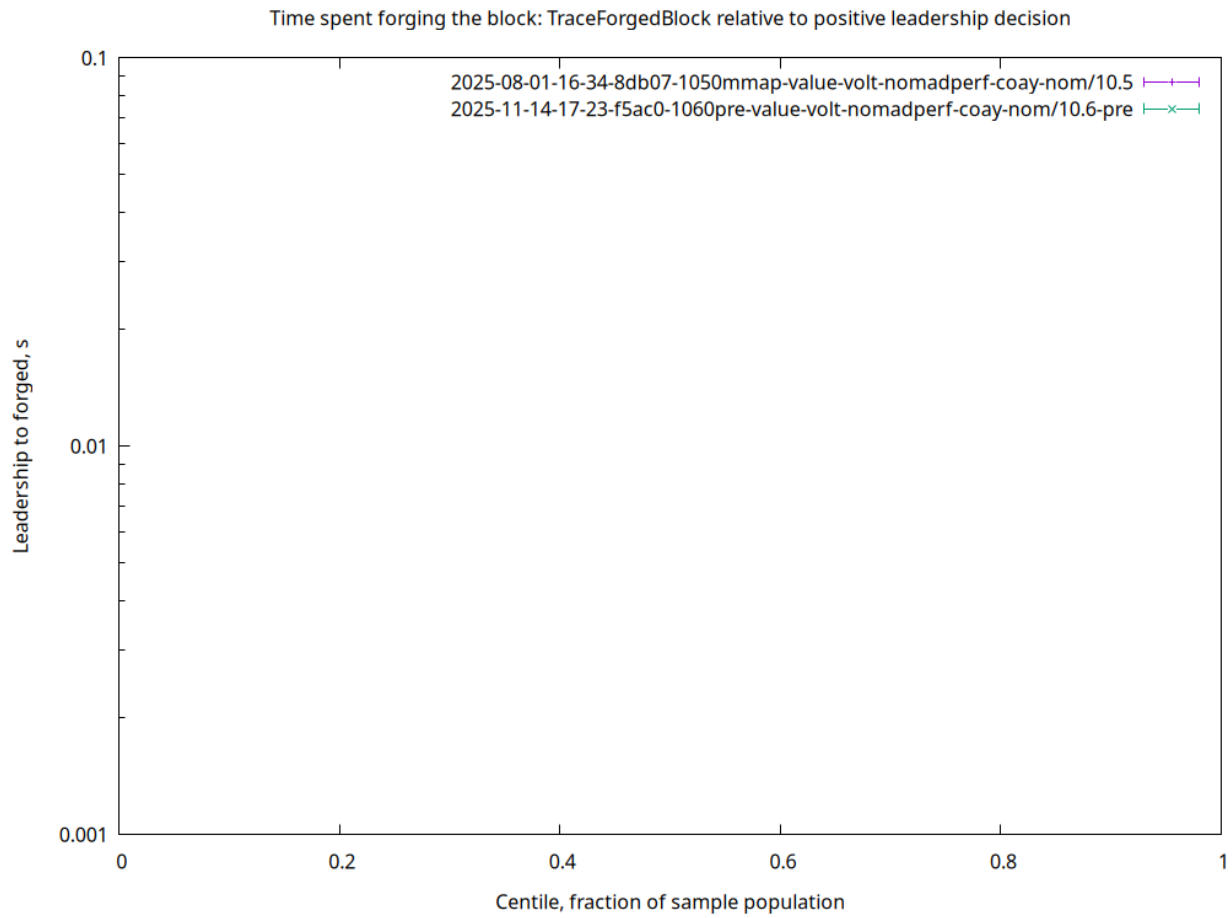
**Ledger ticking (cdfForgerTicked)** Time spent ticking the ledger state (TraceForgeTickedLedgerState), relative to leadership check completion



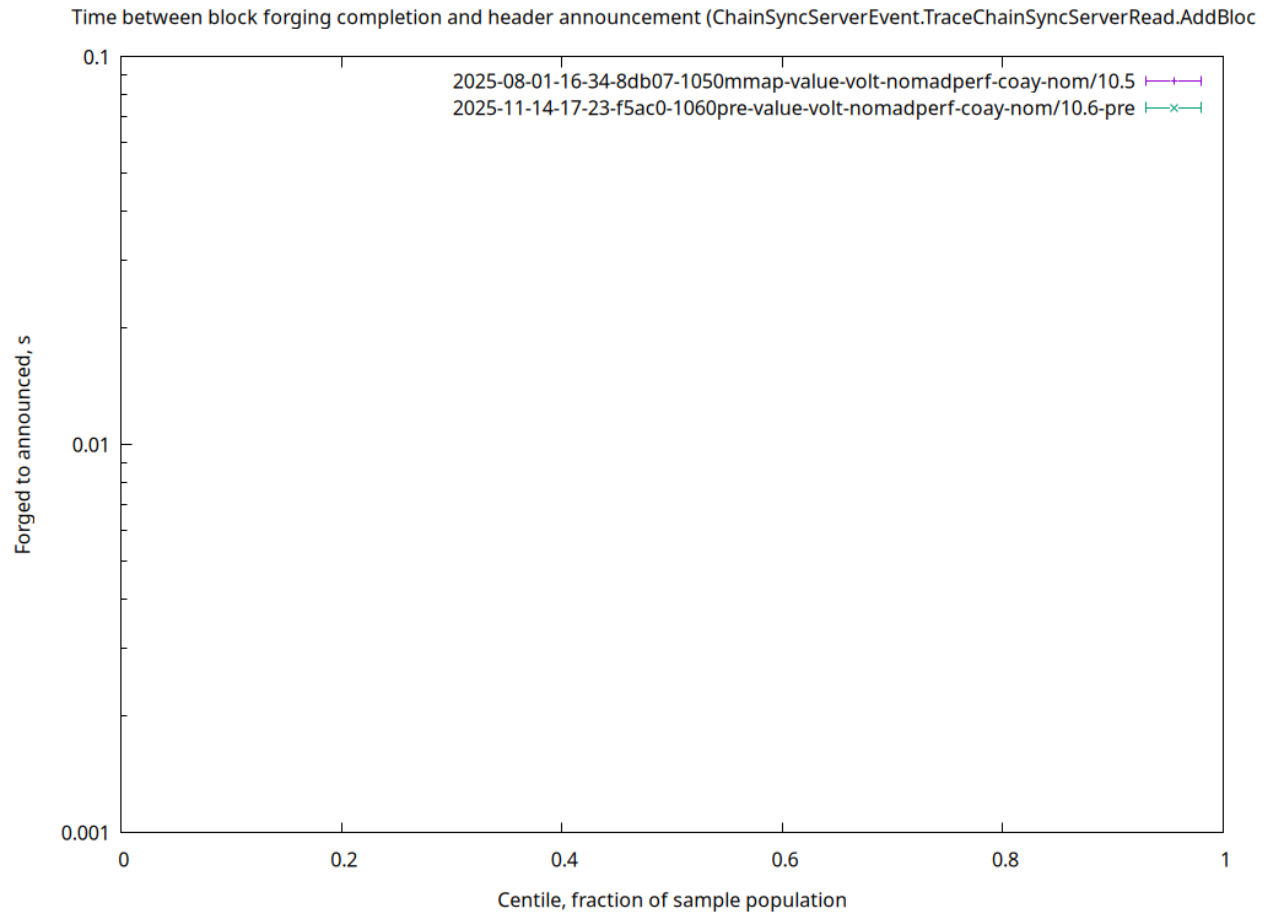
**Mempool snapshotting (cdfForgerMemSnap)** Time spent taking a mempool snapshot (TraceForgingMempool-Snapshot), relative to ledger ticking conclusion



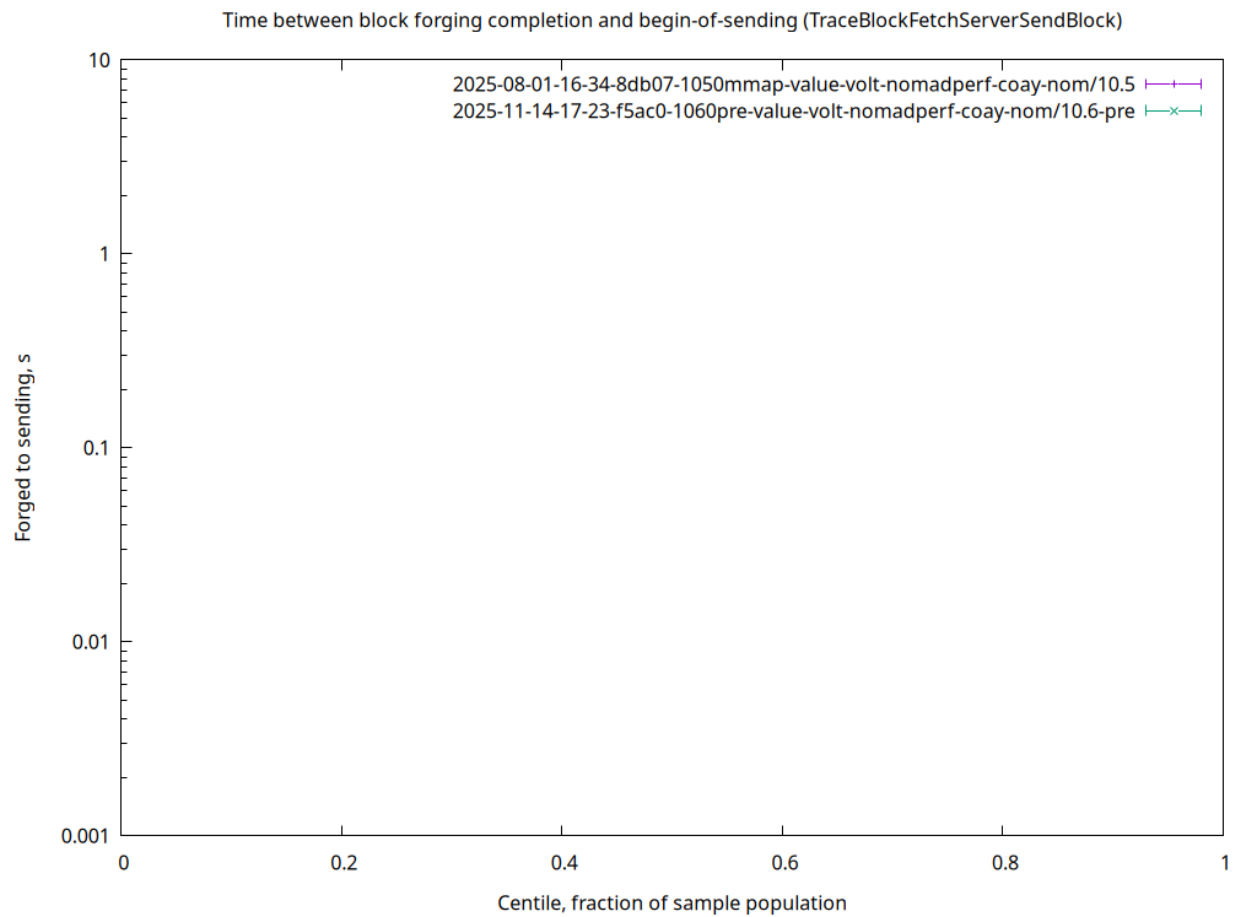
**Leadership to forged (cdfForgerForge)** Time spent forging the block: TraceForgedBlock relative to positive leadership decision



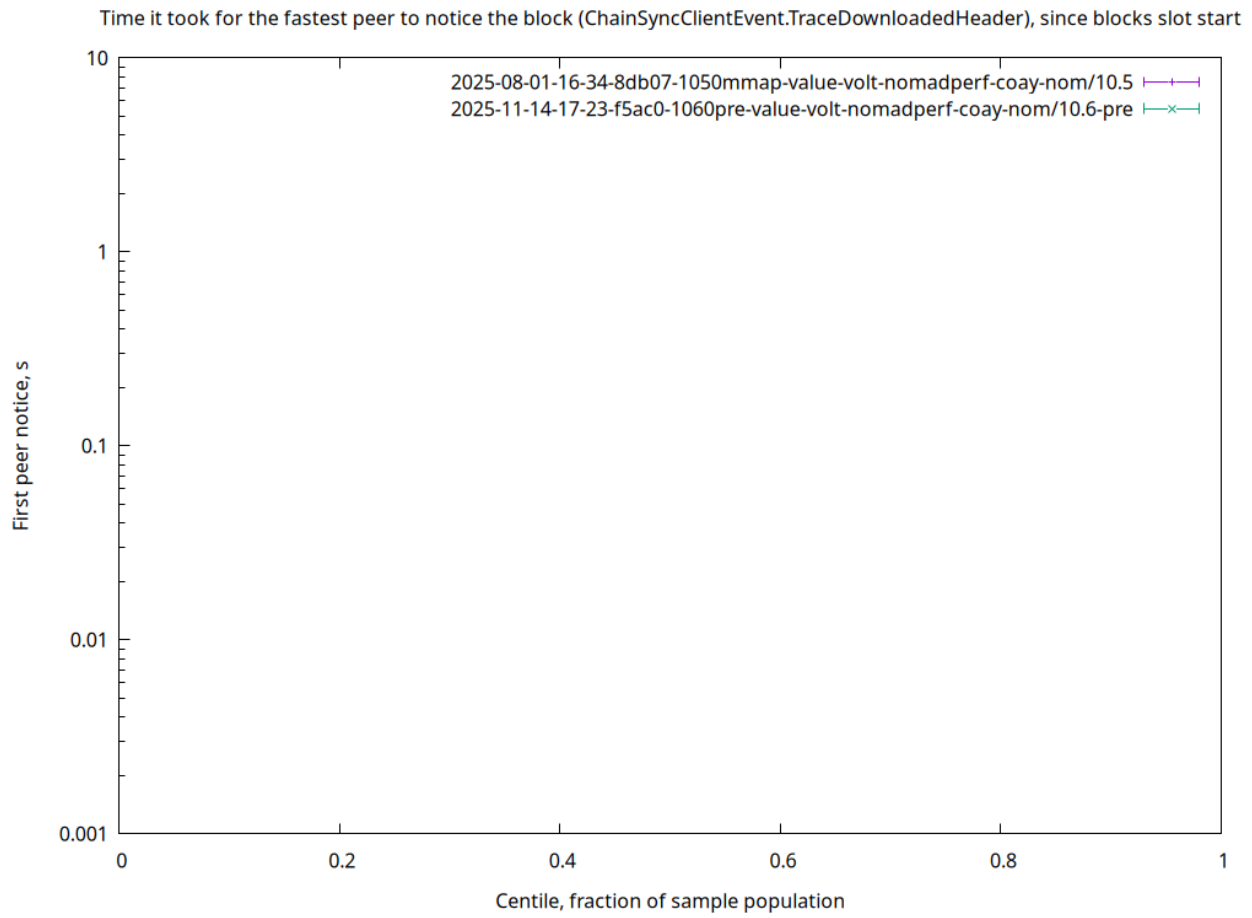
**Forged to announced (cdfForgerAnnounce)** Time between block forging completion and header announcement (ChainSyncServerEvent.TraceChainSyncServerRead.AddBlock)



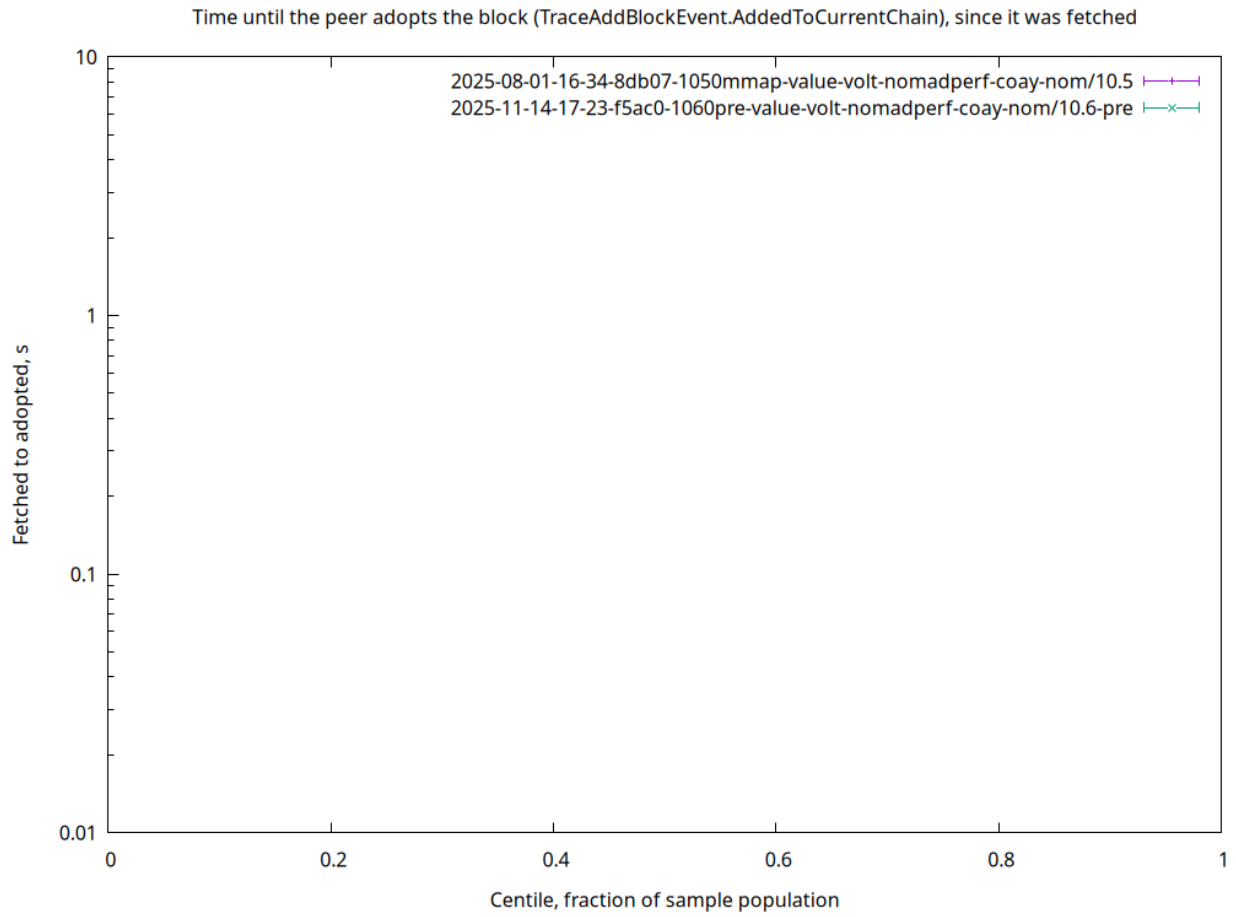
**Forged to sending (cdfForgerSend)** Time between block forging completion and begin-of-sending (TraceBlockFetchServerSendBlock)



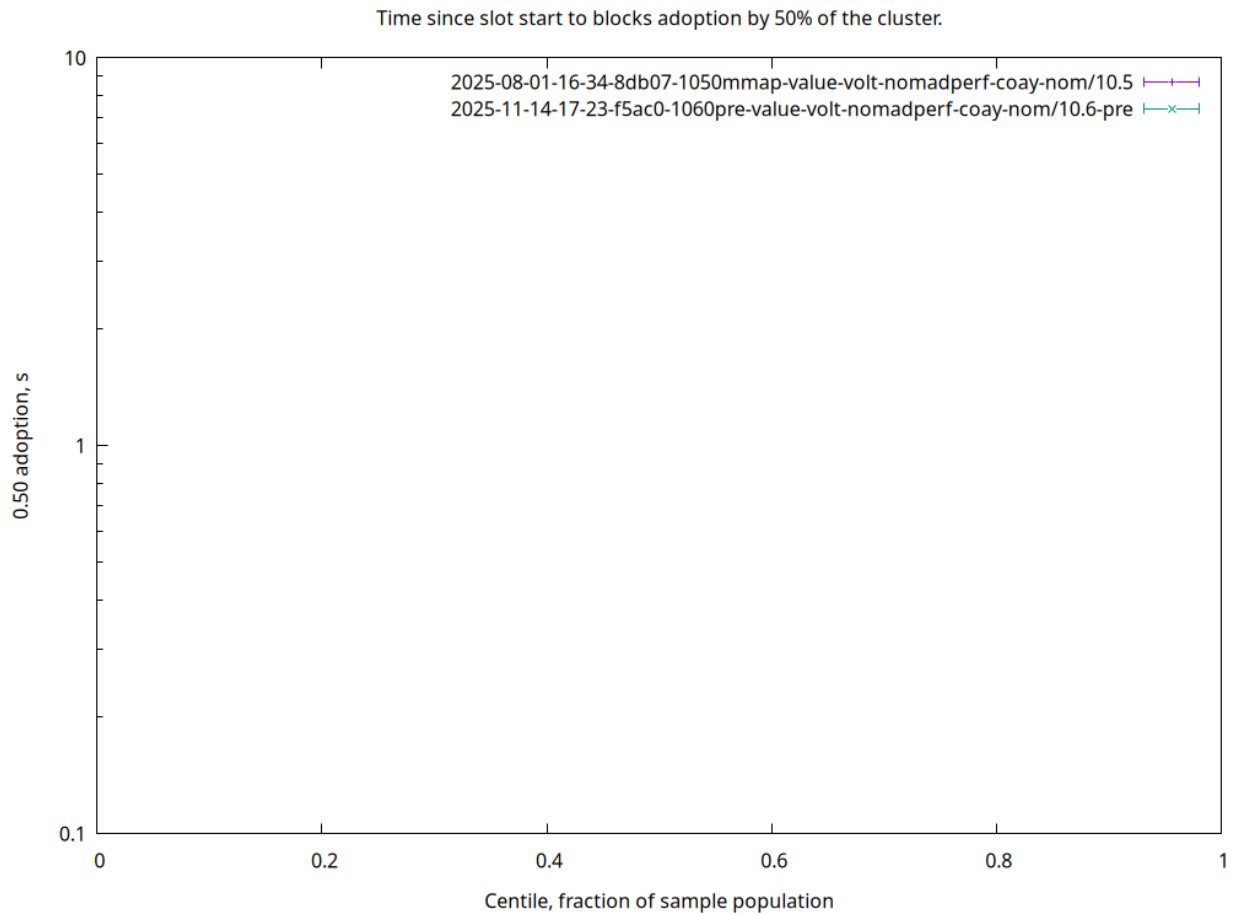
**First peer notice (cdfPeerNoticeFirst)** Time it took for the fastest peer to notice the block (ChainSyncClientEvent.TraceDownloadedHeader), since block's slot start



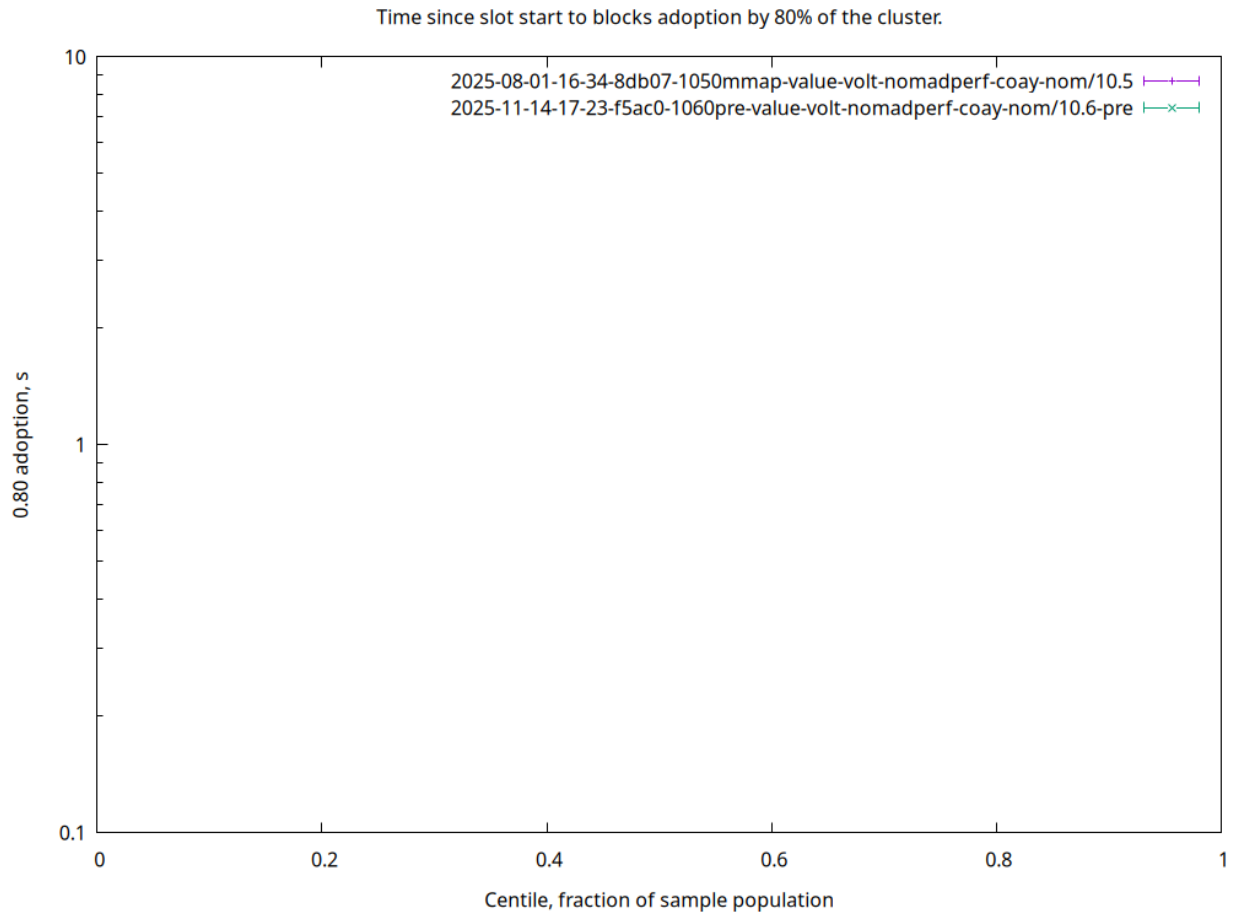
**Fetches to adopted (cdfPeerAdoption)** Time until the peer adopts the block (TraceAddBlockEvent.AddedToCurrentChain), since it was fetched



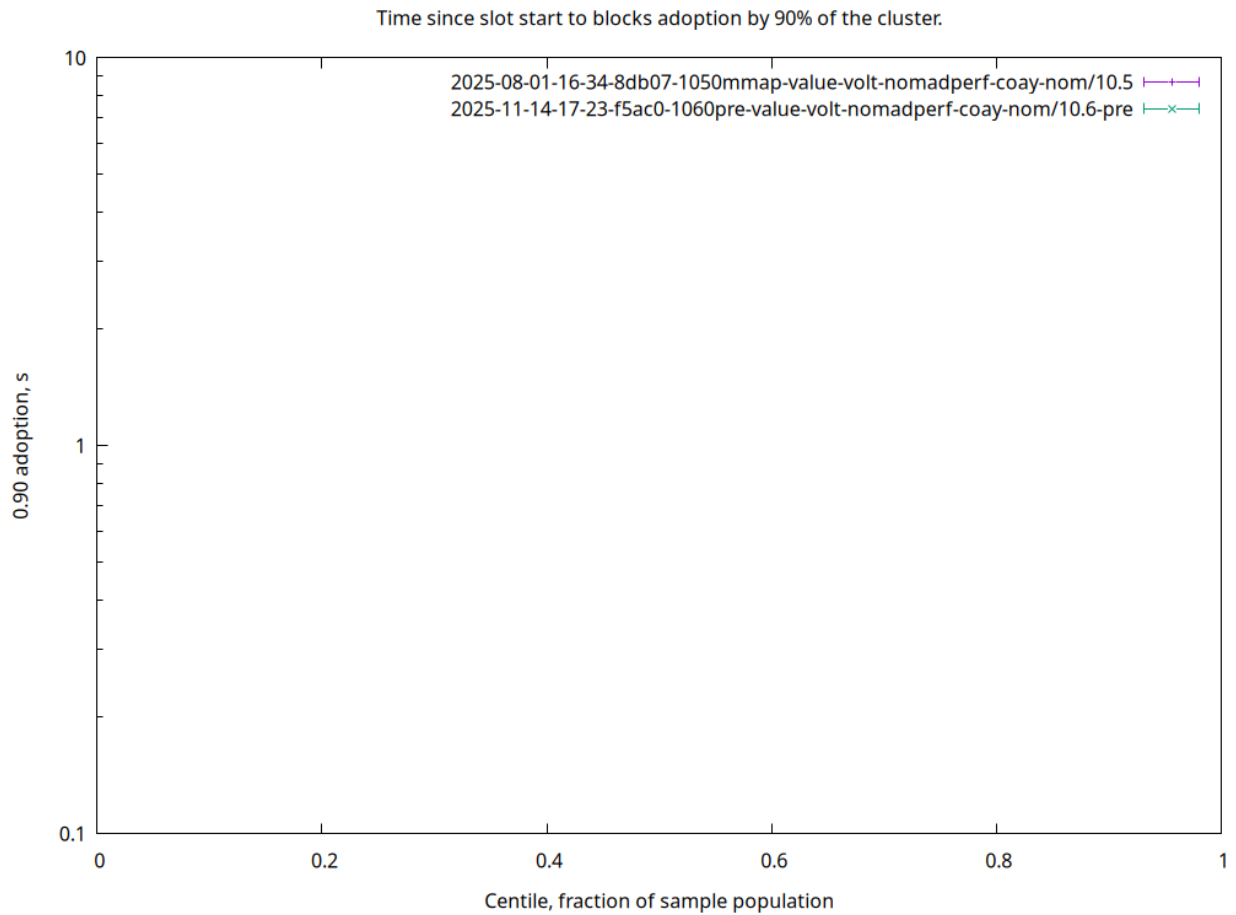
**0.50 adoption (cdf0.50)** Time since slot start to block's adoption by 50% of the cluster.



**0.80 adoption (cdf0.80)** Time since slot start to block's adoption by 80% of the cluster.

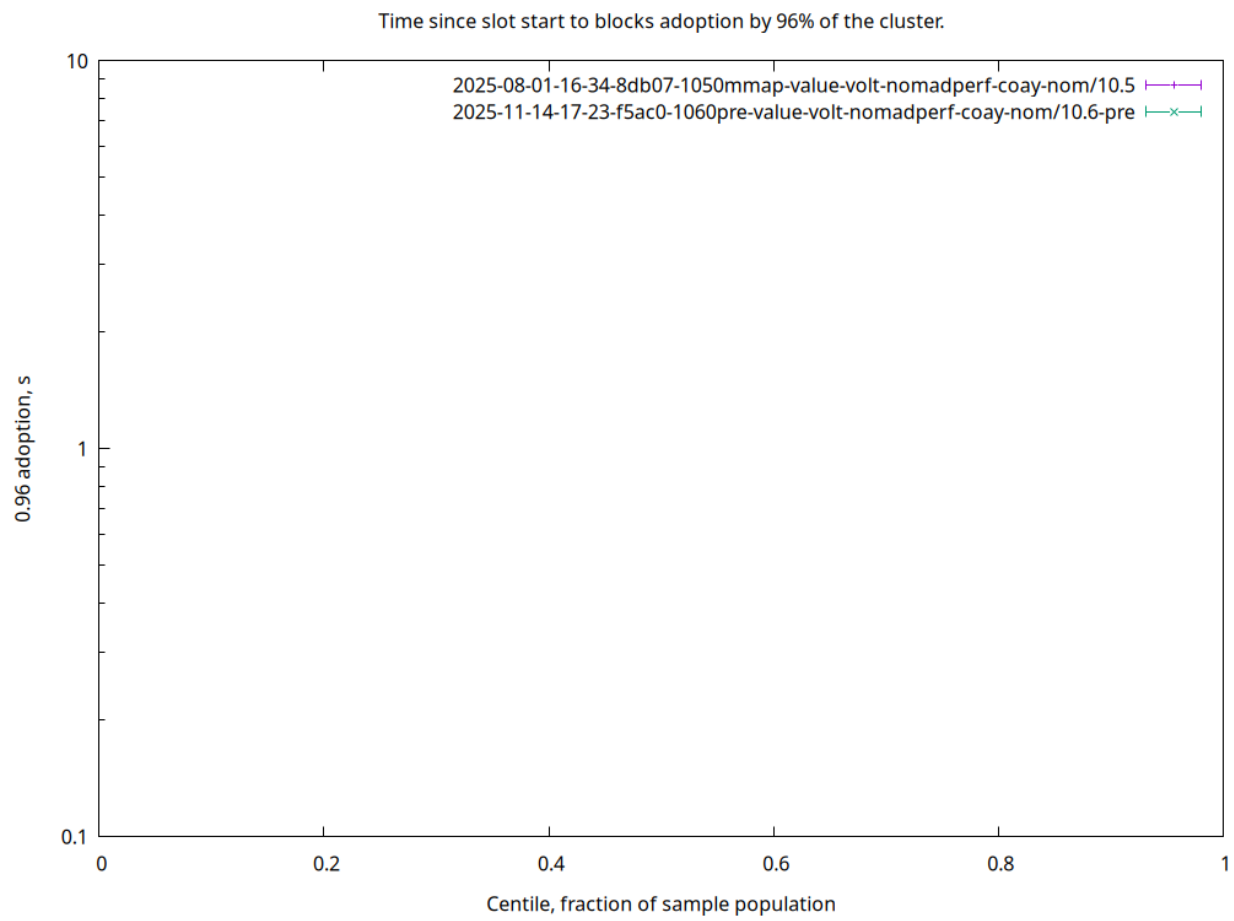


**0.90 adoption (cdf0.90)** Time since slot start to block's adoption by 90% of the cluster.



**0.96 adoption (cdf0.96)** Time since slot start to block's adoption by 96% of the cluster.





## Part II

### Appendix B: data dictionary

## Chapter 4

# Block propagation metrics

**0.50 adoption (cdf0.50)** Time since slot start to block's adoption by 50% of the cluster.

**0.80 adoption (cdf0.80)** Time since slot start to block's adoption by 80% of the cluster.

**0.90 adoption (cdf0.90)** Time since slot start to block's adoption by 90% of the cluster.

**0.92 adoption (cdf0.92)** Time since slot start to block's adoption by 92% of the cluster.

**0.94 adoption (cdf0.94)** Time since slot start to block's adoption by 94% of the cluster.

**0.96 adoption (cdf0.96)** Time since slot start to block's adoption by 96% of the cluster.

**0.98 adoption (cdf0.98)** Time since slot start to block's adoption by 98% of the cluster.

**1.00 adoption (cdf1.00)** Time since slot start to block's adoption by 100% of the cluster.

**Height & slot battles (cdfBlockBattle)** For a given block, number of all abandoned blocks at its block height. Sum of height and slot battles

**Block size (cdfBlockSize)** Block size, in bytes

**Chained to forged block ratio (cdfBlocksChainedRatio)** For each host, ratio of blocks that made into chain / all forged

**Filtered to chained block ratio (cdfBlocksFilteredRatio)** For each host, ratio of blocks that passed filtering / all on chain

**Blocks per host (cdfBlocksPerHost)** For each host, number of blocks made during the entire observation period

**Forged to self-adopted (cdfForgerAdoption)** Time between block forging completion and adoption (TraceAdoptedBlock)

**Forged to announced (cdfForgerAnnounce)** Time between block forging completion and header announcement (ChainSyncServerEvent.TraceChainSyncServerRead.AddBlock)

**Slot start to announced (cdfForgerAnnounceCum)** Time since slot start until header announcement (ChainSyncServerEvent.TraceChainSyncServerRead.AddBlock)

**Acquired block context (cdfForgerBlkCtx)** Block context acquired (TraceBlockContext), relative to forge loop beginning

**Leadership to forged (cdfForgerForge)** Time spent forging the block: TraceForgedBlock relative to positive leadership decision

**Leadership check duration (cdfForgerLead)** Leadership check duration (TraceNodeIsNotLeader, TraceNodeIsLeader), relative to ledger view acquisition

**Acquired ledger state (cdfForgerLgrState)** Ledger state acquired (TraceLedgerState), relative to block context acquisition

**Acquired ledger view (cdfForgerLgrView)** Ledger view acquired (TraceLedgerView), relative to ledger state acquisition

**Mempool snapshotting (cdfForgerMemSnap)** Time spent taking a mempool snapshot (TraceForgingMempoolSnapshot), relative to ledger ticking conclusion

**Forged to sending (cdfForgerSend)** Time between block forging completion and begin-of-sending (TraceBlockFetchServerSendBlock)

**Started forge loop iteration (cdfForgerStart)** Forge loop iteration delay (TraceStartLeadershipCheck), relative to slot start

**Ledger ticking (cdfForgerTicked)** Time spent ticking the ledger state (TraceForgeTickedLedgerState), relative to leadership check completion

**Fetches to adopted (cdfPeerAdoption)** Time until the peer adopts the block (TraceAddBlockEvent.AddedToCurrentChain), since it was fetched

**Fetches to announced (cdfPeerAnnounce)** Time it took a peer to announce the block (ChainSyncServerEvent.TraceChainSync), since it was fetched

**Fetch duration (cdfPeerFetch)** Time it took the peer to complete fetching the block (BlockFetchClient.CompletedBlockFetch), after having requested it

**First peer fetch (cdfPeerFetchFirst)** Time it took for the fastest peer to fetch the block (BlockFetchClient.CompletedBlockFetch), since block's slot start

**First peer notice (cdfPeerNoticeFirst)** Time it took for the fastest peer to notice the block (ChainSyncClientEvent.TraceDownloadedHeader), since block's slot start

**Notice to fetch request (cdfPeerRequest)** Time it took the peer to request the block body (BlockFetchClient.SendFetchRequest), after it have seen its header

**Fetches to sending (cdfPeerSend)** Time until the peer started sending the block (BlockFetchServer.SendBlock), since it was fetched

## Chapter 5

# Cluster performance metrics

**RTS alloc rate (Alloc)** RTS-reported allocation rate, MB/sec

**Process CPU usage (CentiCpu)** Kernel-reported CPU process usage, % of a single core

**RTS GC CPU usage (CentiGC)** RTS-reported GC CPU usage, % of a single core

**RTS Mutator CPU usage (CentiMut)** RTS-reported mutator CPU usage, % of a single core

**Filesystem reads (FsRd)** Number of bytes which this process really did cause to be fetched from the storage layer, per second

**Filesystem writes (FsWr)** Number of bytes which this process caused to be sent to the storage layer, modulo truncate(), per second

**Major GCs (GcsMajor)** Major garbage collection RTS events

**Minor GCs (GcsMinor)** Minor garbage collection RTS events

**RTS heap size (Heap)** RTS-reported heap size, MB

**RTS live GC dataset (Live)** RTS-reported GC live data size, MB

**Network reads (NetRd)** Network reads, kB/sec

**Network writes (NetWr)** Network writes, kB/sec

**Kernel RSS (RSS)** Kernel-reported RSS (Resident Set Size) of the process, MB

**Block context acquisition delay (cdfBlkCtx)** Block context acquired (TraceBlockContext), relative to forge loop beginning

**Interblock gap (cdfBlockGap)** Time between blocks

**Chain density (cdfDensity)** Block/slot ratio, for the last 'k' slots

**Leadership check duration (cdfLeading)** Leadership check duration (TraceNodeIsNotLeader, TraceNodeIsLeader), relative to ledger view acquisition

**Ledger state acquisition delay (cdfLgrState)** Ledger state acquired (TraceLedgerState), relative to block context acquisition

**Ledger view acquisition delay (cdfLgrView)** Ledger view acquired (TraceLedgerView), relative to ledger state acquisition

**CPU 85% spans (cdfSpanLensCpu)** Length of over-85% CPU usage peaks, slots

**CPU spans at Ep boundary (cdfSpanLensCpuEpoch)** Length of over-85% CPU usage peaks, starting at epoch boundary, slots

**Forge loop tardiness (cdfStarted)** Forge loop iteration start delay (TraceStartLeadershipCheck), relative to slot start

**Forge loop starts (cdfStarts)** For any given slot, how many forging loop starts were registered