Report MitE[2] Irad Nuriel

(324220458/irad_juixanf_2a3cabbd55227e164b5e76bd109 cb112edee3d2570dc1e2e5) March 16, 2021

1) Attack:

The attack I've implemented is a partial meet in the end attack, I found that a change in nibbles: 2,7,8,12,13,14 doesn't change the 10th nibble of the ciphertext after 4 rounds of TC07. the attack is an O($2^40 + 2^24$) attack, or O($2^36 + 2^24$) if you have 16 threads.

2) Optimizations/data structures:

In my implementation I combined the MC and SR in the round function, and moved all the implementation into a cell representation, also, I used a lot of loop unrolling, and took advantage of the fact that %2^x can be calculated faster with &(2^x-1).

Also, I made the code run in parallel on 16 threads, the i'th thread starting from i * 0x100000000(compressed), so the attack was only 2^36 instead of 2^40.

3) Building the program:

Run make in the folder (see the Makefile for more information).

4) Problems:

It was pretty hard for me to find a good mask for the key, until I realized that I could check for each nibble of the key on what nibble of the ciphertext it doesn't affect after 4 rounds of TC07, and then just if two nibbles don't affect the ith nibble of the cipher text after 4 rounds, then the combination of them will not affect the ith nibble after 4 rounds either(most of the times, sometimes it isn't, but I can easily check if that the case or not).

I also had a hard time debugging as each run would take me ages(2-3 hours actually)

Eventually I removed the hash set(as you said it was not needed) and I made the code run in parallel over 16 threads(which meant I needed to learn how to write parallel code).

5) Extra:

- a) I first found a 16 bit mask(instead of 24) that a change in them doesn't change the 7th nibble of the ciphertext after 4 rounds of TC07 by hand.
- b) and I found 4 masks of 24 bits that a change in them doesn't change a certain nibble in the ciphertext after 4 rounds of TC07.
- c) I made the code run in parallel.