

# 镇考机经词 7.0（7 天任务版）

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词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>Day 1</b>	<b>Behind every successful man there's a lot of unsuccessful years.</b>		
<b>abandon</b>	[ə'bəndən]	(1)v. to leave and never return to 放弃 (2)v. to give over unrestrainedly 放纵	<b>desert, relinquish</b>
例句	The agency was responding to Republican Gov. Chris Sununu's announcement that it was time to <b>abandon</b> the "flawed project" and has since called on all parties to agree on a plan that has community support.		
<b>abate</b>	[ə'beɪt]	v. to become weaker 减弱	<b>mitigate</b>
例句	After the storm pounded the Texas coast, it crept inland and then stopped moving, as if mired in mud, and its torrential rains are not expected to <b>abate</b> for many days.		
<b>abbreviate</b>	[ə'brɪ:vɪət]	v. to make shorter 缩短	
例句	The fact that Mr. McConnell felt compelled to actually <b>abbreviate</b> the recess, just days after Republicans were snickering at the very idea, underscored the seriousness of his party's plight.		
<b>aberration</b>	[æbə'reɪʃn]	n. something that is unusual or unexpected 异常	<b>anomaly</b>
例句	We tend to see any deviation from that pattern as an unfortunate <b>aberration</b> .		
<b>abet</b>	[ə'bet]	v. to actively second and encourage 支持, 怂恿	<b>instigate</b>
例句	The researchers theorized that people in power focus so keenly on their own prerogatives that they become oblivious to those around them and that their subordinates, not wanting to provoke the boss, <b>abet</b> this process.		
<b>abeyance</b>	[ə'beɪəns]	n. a state of temporary inactivity 中止	<b>quiescence</b>
例句	Prosecutors urged the U.S. Court of Appeals for the 4th Circuit to reject Maureen McDonnell's call to put her case in <b>abeyance</b> until the Supreme Court can weigh in on her husband's.		
<b>abnegation</b>	[æbnɪ'geɪʃn]	n. denial especially: self-denial 否认	
例句	Yet for true global ruination, many other nations would need to <b>abnegate</b> their moral obligation to protect the planet.		
<b>abound</b>	[ə'baʊnd]	v. to be present in large numbers or in great quantity 充满	<b>proliferate</b>
例句	Unsurprisingly, conspiracy theories <b>abounded</b> immediately after the hack.		
<b>abridge</b>	[ə'brɪdʒ]	v. to shorten in duration or extent 删减	
例句	Given the flood of information presented by the mass media, the only way for someone to keep abreast of the news is to rely on <b>abridged</b> accounts		
<b>absolute</b>	[ˈæbsəlu:t]	(1) adj. complete and total 完全的 (2) adj. not limited in any way 不受限制	
例句	I'm here to tell you the baseball game that finally shuddered to life was an <b>absolute</b> joy.		
<b>absolve</b>	[əb'zɒlv]	v. to make free from guilt, responsibility, etc. 免罪	<b>exonerate</b>
例句	Finding that the phone wasn't in use at the time wouldn't necessarily <b>absolve</b> Miller of wrongdoing, but it could lessen the degree of alleged negligence or recklessness in manslaughter.		
<b>absorbing</b>	[əb'sɔ:bɪŋ]	adj. fully taking one's attention 吸引人的	
例句	But again, despite this or that puzzler, it was an <b>absorbing</b> evening, with fine singing and arresting moments of theater.		
<b>abstemious</b>	[əb'sti:mɪəs]	adj. not eating and drinking too much 有节制的	<b>austere, moderate</b>
例句	She is judged for her <b>abstemious</b> virtue amid carnivorous abundance.		
<b>abstinence</b>	[ˈæbstɪnəns]	n. the practice of not doing or having something that is wanted or enjoyable 节制	
例句	The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints has supported the barriers, which coincide with a religious requirement for <b>abstinence</b> from alcohol.		
<b>abstract</b>	[ˈæbstrækt]	(1)adj. relating to or involving general ideas or qualities rather than specific people, objects, or actions 笼统的 (2)adj. difficult to understand 抽象的, 深奥的 (3)n. a brief written statement of the main points or facts in a longer report, speech, etc. 摘要 (4)v. to obtain or remove from a source 提取 (5)v. to draw away the attention of 分散注意力	<b>general</b>

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例句	The show suggests that the rise of <b>abstract</b> art as a paradigm, after the Second World War, opened up possibilities for women, precisely because it masked personal identity.		
<b>abstruse</b>	[əb'stru:s]	adj. hard to understand 难理解的	<b>esoteric, arcane, recondite</b>
例句	By the time she stepped down, code breaking had become dauntingly computerized and relied on <b>abstruse</b> techniques of higher mathematics.		
<b>absurd</b>	[əb'sɜ:d]	adj. extremely silly, foolish, or unreasonable 荒谬的	
例句	The local population from Brazil to Mexico lives with a level of state-sponsored and social violence that reaches <b>absurd</b> levels.		
<b>abundance</b>	[ə'bʌndəns]	n. a large amount of something 大量	<b>glut</b>
例句	The No. 1 reason coal and nuclear power plants are closing is that they are being priced out of the electricity market by an <b>abundance</b> of cheap natural gas pumped from hydraulic fracturing projects.		
<b>abuse</b>	[ə'bjʊ:s]	(1)v. to treat in a harsh or harmful way 虐待 (2)v. to use wrongly 误用 (3)n. a corrupt practice or custom 恶习	<b>misuse</b>
例句	The United Nations released a report detailing the Burmese government's human rights <b>abuses</b> against the long-suffering Rohingya Muslim minority in Rakhine state.		
<b>accelerate</b>	[ək'seləreɪt]	(1)v. to move faster 加速 (2)v. to cause to happen sooner or more quickly 促进	
例句	The Ozark Radio Network reports that items taken during a search of the home and surrounding area included a meat grinder, a knife and 26 bottles of lye, which can be used to <b>accelerate</b> the breakdown of bodily tissue.		
<b>accept</b>	[ək'sept]	v. to endure without protest or reaction 忍受	
例句	The angry and even vulgar reaction of the Israeli delegate is reminiscent of a country that is unable to <b>accept</b> that other religions and cultures exist that in these holy lands.		
<b>accessible</b>	[ək'sesəbl]	adj. capable of being understood or appreciated 容易理解的	
例句	According to the terms of the proposed draft order, every taxi in Los Angeles would have to become <b>accessible</b> via a mobile application similar to the ones used by Uber and Lyft.		
<b>accession</b>	[æk'seʃn]	(1)n. the act or process by which someone rises to a powerful and important position 就职 (2)n. adherence 遵守	<b>acquiescence</b>
例句	This week, the magazine publishes Robert A. Caro's account of Lyndon Johnson's <b>accession</b> to the Presidency after the assassination of John F. Kennedy.		
<b>acclaim</b>	[ə'kleɪm]	v. to praise in a very strong and enthusiastic way 称赞	<b>hail</b>
例句	In September, 2013, HAIM released its first album, "Days Are Gone," to <b>acclaim</b> from pop lovers and jaded rockers alike.		
<b>accommodate</b>	[ə'kɒmədeɪt]	(1)v. to make fit, suitable, or congruous 适应 (2)v. to make room for 容纳	
例句	Fewer than 2 in 10 Hispanics age 40 and older say they are very or extremely confident that nursing homes and assisted living facilities can <b>accommodate</b> their cultural needs, according to the poll.		
<b>accustomed</b>	[ə'kʌstəmd]	adj. familiar with something so that it seems normal or usual 习惯的	
例句	New Yorkers are <b>accustomed</b> to things disappearing. Every week, it seems, some beloved old diner, art-supply store, or punk den folds, to be supplanted by a CVS		
<b>acerbic</b>	[ə'sɜ:bɪk]	adj. expressing harsh or sharp criticism in a clever way 尖刻的	<b>mordant, vitriolic, caustic, cutting, scathing, harsh</b>
例句	However, while Mattis was more diplomatic in his choice of language compared with President Donald Trump's <b>acerbic</b> style, the implication was clear.		
<b>acknowledge</b>	[ək'nɒlɪdʒ]	(1)v. to say that you accept or do not deny the truth or existence of 承认 (2)v. to regard or describe (someone or something as having or deserving a particular status 感激	<b>concede</b>
例句	The ministry also urged Pyongyang to accept talks over its nuclear program and <b>acknowledge</b> that abandoning its nuclear ambitions is the only way to guarantee its security and economic development.		
<b>acquiescence</b>	[ækwi'esns]	n. passive assent or agreement without protest 默许	<b>accession</b>

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例句	It is likely that these numbers are even higher in rural areas where few studies are conducted, few cases reported—either out of fear or in <b>acquiescence</b> to cultural realities.		
<b>activism</b>	['æktəvɪzəm]	n. a doctrine or practice that emphasizes direct vigorous action 行动主义	
例句	<b>Activism</b> , like alcoholism, can distract a writer from the demands of her desk.		
<b>acumen</b>	[ə'kjumən]	n. the ability to think clearly and make good decisions 敏锐	<b>shrewdness</b>
例句	The New Jersey governor said that Trump's "totally genius business <b>acumen</b> " would set him apart from all previous Presidents.		
<b>acute</b>	[ə'kjut]	(1)adj. keenly perceptive or discerning 敏锐的 (2)adj. extremely sharp or severe 严峻的	<b>incisive, severe</b>
例句	Aciman's first novel shows him to be an <b>acute</b> grammarian of desire.		
<b>ad hoc</b>	[.æd'hɒk]	(1)adj. fashioned from whatever is immediately available 临时的 (2)adj. formed or used for a special purpose 特别的	
例句	At an <b>ad hoc</b> meeting of the Darfur People's Association, immigration lawyers help men understand their cases.		
<b>addiction</b>	[ə'dɪkʃn]	n. an usually great interest in something or a need to do or have something 嗜好	
例句	One of the most effective ways of treating those <b>addictions</b> is by identifying and removing the catalysts.		
<b>adhere</b>	[əd'hɪə]	v. to give support or maintain loyalty 遵守	
例句	These days, the Fed appears to have come around to the idea that bankers must <b>adhere</b> to all their regulatory requirements, even the ones that come from other regulators.		
<b>admirable</b>	[əd'mɪərəbl]	adj. deserving to be admired 令人敬佩的	
例句	Notionally, helping Ukraine is <b>admirable</b> , but the lack of public discussion and suddenness of this announcement are worrisome.		
<b>admonish</b>	[əd'manɪʃ]	(1)v. to speak to in a way that expresses disapproval or criticism 反对, 批评 (2)v. to tell or urge to do something 告诫	<b>scold</b>
例句	The boom is itself ironic, since it follows so close on the heels of last winter's energy crisis, when the Conservative Gov't. had to institute a 3-day workweek, threaten gasoline rationing and <b>admonish</b> , by way of the media, to "switch off something now."		
<b>adopt</b>	[ə'dɒpt]	(1)v. to take a child of other parents legally as your own child 收养 (2)v. to begin to use or have 采用	<b>foster</b>
例句	Instead, they need to <b>adopt</b> smarter strategies that provide more space for floodwaters to seep into the ground and drain away slowly without leaving behind a trail of destruction.		
<b>adroit</b>	[ə'drɔɪt]	adj. very clever or skillful 精明的, 灵巧的	<b>nimble, dexterous, deft, acumen</b>
例句	Some amalgam of fear, anxiety, and a desperate need to conform renders her both a keen observer and an <b>adroit</b> imitator.		
<b>adulation</b>	[.ædju'leɪʃn]	n. excessive or slavish admiration or flattery 谄媚	<b>approbation, sycophant</b>
例句	The request for a rapprochement wasn't merely a bid for praise and <b>adulation</b> , although with Trump there is always some of that involved.		
<b>advanced</b>	[əd'vɑːnst]	adj. being beyond others in progress or ideas 先进的	
例句	I've completed an <b>advanced</b> health directive and given a copy to my palliative-care specialist.		
<b>advantage</b>	[əd'vɑːntɪdʒ]	(1)n. a good or desirable quality or feature 优势 (2)n. benefit or gain 利益	
例句	The bill would also implement a point system that would rank applicants seeking to come to the U.S. for work and give an <b>advantage</b> to immigrants who already speak English.		
<b>adversarial</b>	[.ædvə'seəriəl]	adj. involving two people or two sides who oppose each other 对立的	<b>antagonistic</b>
例句	They use a grand jury, before which testimony is under oath and transcribed, to lock in testimony from more <b>adversarial</b> witnesses.		
<b>adverse</b>	[əd'vɜːs]	(1)adj. bad or unfavorable 不利的 (2)adj. acting against or in a contrary direction 逆的	<b>unfavorable</b>



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例句	It funded research at the Wisconsin Alumni Research Foundation and at the Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology, which managed to find various <b>adverse</b> effects from consumption of cyclamates in rats.		
<b>advocate</b>	[ˈædvəkeɪt]	(1)n. a person who argues for or supports a cause or policy 拥护者 (2)v. to support or argue for 支持	
例句	Lydia Guzman, an immigrants-rights <b>advocate</b> in Arizona, heard the news that Donald Trump pardoned Joe Arpaio, the former Maricopa County sheriff, last night.		
<b>aesthetic</b>	[iːsˈθetɪk]	(1)adj. of or relating to art or beauty 审美的 (2)adj. pleasing in appearance 美观的	
例句	These people are very clear about their aim of finding work in the industry—the videos they make are calling cards, audition reels. But in this prosaic pursuit they sometimes kick loose <b>aesthetic</b> revelation.		
<b>affable</b>	[ˈæfəbl̩]	adj. friendly and easy to talk to 和蔼可亲的	<b>easygoing, cordial, genteel</b>
例句	The most <b>affable</b> character, new to the franchise, is a chimp who, after a long spell in a zoo, speaks English—voiced by Steve Zahn—rather better than he gibbers or howls.		
<b>affiliate</b>	[əˈfɪliət]	(1)v. to associate as a member 接纳, 使附属 (2)n. an organization that is a member of a larger organization 分支机构	
例句	During his first month of <b>affiliate</b> marketing, in February of 2011, Kelly made five thousand dollars.		
<b>affinity</b>	[əˈfɪnəti]	(1)n. a feeling of closeness and understanding that someone has for another person because of their similar qualities, ideas, or interests 紧密联系 (2)n. likeness based on relationship or causal connection 类同 (3)n. liking for or an attraction to something 吸引力	
例句	Considering local city planners' apparent <b>affinity</b> toward off-camber turns, oddly-angled intersections, and simply bizarre placement of stoplights, this newest crossover proved to be agile, quick, and confidence-boosting.		
<b>affirm</b>	[əˈfɜːm]	v. to say that something is true in a confident way 确信	
例句	He believes that Buddhist doctrine and practice anticipate and <b>affirm</b> the “modular” view of the mind favored by much contemporary cognitive science.		
<b>affluent</b>	[ˈæfluənt]	adj. flowing in abundance 丰富的	
例句	In recent years survivalism has expanded to more <b>affluent</b> quarters, taking root in Silicon Valley and New York City, among technology executives, hedge-fund managers, and others in their economic cohort.		
<b>aggravate</b>	[ˈægrəvet]	v. to make more serious or severe 加剧	<b>exacerbate</b>
例句	Manhattan might <b>aggravate</b> the heck out of a panicky person till they resembled the jangly lines of emotional stress that emanate from a Roz Chast cartoon <b>character</b> in the New Yorker.		
<b>aghast</b>	[əˈgæst]	adj. shocked and upset 惊骇的	
例句	Each time it plays, I am <b>aghast</b> both at the generosity of his words—is there anything anyone ever wants to hear more than “I see you”? to have their presence validated, confirmed?—and at the way he moves.		
<b>agreeable</b>	[əˈɡriəbəl]	(1)adj. pleasing to the mind or senses 令人愉悦的 (2)adj. able to be accepted 合适的, 可被接受的	<b>excellent</b>
<b>alacrity</b>	[əˈlækrəti]	n. a quick and cheerful readiness to do something 乐意	
例句	The Republican senators have submitted their blue slips with <b>alacrity</b> .		
<b>alarmist</b>	[əˈlɑːmɪst]	adj. causing unnecessary fear or anxiety that something unpleasant or dangerous is going to happen 危言耸听的	
例句	May accused Labour and the media of making <b>alarmist</b> claims, and argued weakly about the basic compromises necessary to insure care for an aging population.		
<b>alien</b>	[ˈeɪliən]	(1)adj. not familiar or like other things you have known 陌生的 (2)adj. from another country 外国的	
例句	Everything there was insultingly new—that is, unfamiliar and <b>alien</b> .		
<b>allay</b>	[əˈleɪ]	v. to subdue or reduce in intensity or severity 减轻	<b>palliate</b>
<b>all-encompassing</b>	[ɔːlɪnˈkʌmpəsiŋ]	adj. 包罗万象的	<b>inclusive</b>
例句	For a left-wing protest politician, it is fine, and perhaps even imperative, to have a single, <b>all-encompassing</b> world view.		

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<b>all-important</b>	[ˌɔːlɪm'pɔːtənt]	adj. of the greatest importance 非常重要的	
例句	The much longer wait for women than men during an <b>all-important</b> test for entry to the legal profession was obviously unfair.		
<b>alleviate</b>	[ə'livɪ'eɪt]	v. to make less painful, difficult, or severe 减轻	<b>mitigate</b>
例句	Intuition might tell you that, to <b>alleviate</b> that sensation, a designer should open up the area as much as possible.		
<b>allure</b>	[ə'luə]	(1)v. to entice by charm or attraction 引诱 (2)n. power to attract 魅力	<b>charm</b>
例句	The <b>allure</b> of the musical paradise that Tollett has conjured in the desert helped him sell almost two hundred thousand tickets to last year's Coachella, over two weekends, grossing ninety-five million dollars.		
<b>alternative</b>	[ɔːl'tɜːnətɪv]	(1)adj. offering or expressing a choice 供选择的 (2)n. something that can be chosen instead of something else 替代品	
例句	The culture industries need to present themselves as the organic <b>alternative</b> , a symbol of status and aspiration		
<b>altruistic</b>	[æltru'ɪstɪk]	adj. showing concern for the happiness and welfare of other people rather than for yourself 无私的	<b>benevolent</b>
例句	<b>Altruistic</b> impulses encourage us to look after our tribe; genocidal ones encourage us to get rid of the neighboring tribe.		
<b>ambivalence</b>	[æm'bɪvələns]	n. simultaneous and contradictory attitudes for feelings toward an object, person, or action 矛盾	
例句	The collection is a portrait of my own incredible <b>ambivalence</b> about the state where I've lived for twelve years.		
<b>ameliorate</b>	[ə'mɪlɪə'reɪt]	v. to make better or more tolerable 改善	
例句	Contrary to popular perception, our system of taxes and transfers does less to <b>ameliorate</b> inequality than the systems other countries have.		
<b>anachronistic</b>	[ə'nækkrə'nɪstɪk]	(1)adj. out of date or old-fashioned 过时的 (2)adj. something that is mistakenly placed in a time where it does not belong in a story, movie, etc. 时代错误的	
例句	It wasn't exactly the time or place for an <b>anachronistic</b> group featuring horns, doo-wop harmonies and a harp blowing frontman to expect any kind of chart success.		
<b>analogous</b>	[ə'næləgəs]	adj. similar in some way 类似的	<b>comparable</b>
例句	Still, most researchers stop short of suggesting direct payments to factory owners, analogous to the ones farmers receive.		
<b>analytical</b>	[ænə'lɪtɪkl]	adj. doing something involves the use of logical reasoning 善于分析的, 冷静客观的	<b>dispassionate</b>
例句	Moreau was an ideal actress for such <b>analytical</b> directors as Michelangelo Antonioni and Joseph Losey, whose dramatic schemes and visual compositions embodied the lure and failure of intellect, the delusions of reason.		
<b>anathema</b>	[ə'næθəmə]	n. someone or something that is very strongly disliked 非常讨厌的人或物	
例句	Nuance is <b>anathema</b> to his thinking, which is why he can maintain such fidelity to his ideas in a-hundred-and-forty-character bursts.		
<b>anchor</b>	[ˈæŋkə]	v. to secure firmly 固定	
例句	For Plato the art of music was so firmly <b>anchored</b> in moral and political reality that any alteration to music system would necessarily require a corresponding political shift.		
<b>anecdote</b>	[ˈænɪkdəʊt]	n. a usually short narrative of an interesting, amusing, or biographical incident 趣闻轶事	
例句	Ricardo Piglia, the great Argentine writer who died in January, was fond of this <b>anecdote</b> , which he occasionally recited in interviews.		
<b>animadversion</b>	[ænɪmæd'vɜːʃən]	n. a critical and usually censorious remark 批评	
例句	These jokes were accompanied by Freudian-style commentary, along with random <b>animadversions</b> on aspects of sixties life, like Zip Codes, hippies, women who swear, and Marshall McLuhan.		
<b>animate</b>	[ˈænɪmət]	(1)adj. possessing or characterized by life 有生命力的 (2)v. to give spirit and support 激励, 推动	<b>galvanize, rouse, inspire</b>
例句	He managed to <b>animate</b> conspiracy theories about the “real” birth certificate.		

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<b>annihilate</b>	[ə'naɪəlet]	v. to destroy completely 消灭, 毁灭	<b>destroy</b>
例句	Another New England Buddhist of the day was William Sturgis Bigelow, who brought back to Boston some twenty thousand works of Japanese art, and who called for a Catholic priest and asked that he <b>annihilate</b> his soul.		
<b>anomaly</b>	[ə'nɒməli]	n. something that is unusual or unexpected 异常	<b>aberration</b>
例句	It is self-evident that Trump prefers Twitter to any other means of communication, but his indifference to speechmaking is itself an <b>anomaly</b> .		
<b>anonymous</b>	[ə'nɒnɪməs]	(1)adj. not named or identified 无名的, 匿名的 (2)adj. lacking individuality, distinction, or recognizability 无个性的	<b>obscure</b>
例句	Until then, they had been little more than <b>anonymous</b> bullies clattering around in white plastic.		
<b>antagonistic</b>	[æn'tæɡə'nɪstɪk]	adj. showing dislike or opposition 敌对的	<b>adversarial, inimical</b>
例句	If it were done by a Northerner, it will have an <b>antagonistic</b> effect," she wrote. More precisely, it might have jeopardized support for the New Deal among members of Congress from the former Confederate states.		
<b>antedate</b>	[.æntɪ'det]	v. to be earlier or older than 先于	
例句	In our age of anxiety about tiny pageant queens and helicopter parenting, we have perhaps forgotten that the archetype of the gifted child <b>antedates</b> reality television and kindergarten-admissions coaching.		
<b>antediluvian</b>	[.æntɪdɪ'lʊ:vɪən]	adj. very old or old-fashioned 过时的	<b>archaic</b>
例句	Thomas basically embraced this <b>antediluvian</b> view of the Constitution, writing, "I am aware of no cases prior to the New Deal that characterized the power flowing from the Commerce Clause as sweepingly as does our substantial effects test."		
<b>anthropogenic</b>	[.ænθrəpə'dʒnɪk]	adj. of, relating to, or resulting from the influence of human beings on nature 人为的	
例句	It has been shown repeatedly that it is just not possible to explain the recent warming without factoring in the rise in <b>anthropogenic</b> greenhouse gases.		
<b>anticipate</b>	[æn'tɪsɪpət]	(1)v. to think of (something that will or might happen in the future) 预期 (2)v. to do something before someone else 先于某人做某事	<b>prefigure, foresee</b>
例句	This was, Brown said, not the sort of speculative play one might <b>anticipate</b> from a mid-sized refiner like CVR.		
<b>antidote</b>	[.æntɪdaʊt]	n. a remedy to counteract the effects of poison 解药	
<b>antithesis</b>	[æn'tɪθəsis]	n. the exact opposite of something or someone 对立	
例句	Trump is the <b>antithesis</b> of Obama: <i>louche</i> rather than gracious, parochial rather than worldly, conspiratorial rather than pragmatically intellectual.		
<b>apathy</b>	[.æpəθɪ]	n. the feeling of not having much emotion or interest 冷漠	<b>passivity</b>
例句	Over time that frustration turned to <b>apathy</b> and then anger, not just here but in Baltimore, Philadelphia, and other cities where ideology <i>has</i> given way to an uncomfortable reality.		
<b>ape</b>	[ep]	v. mimic 模仿	
<b>aplomb</b>	[.ə'plɑːm]	n. complete and confident composure or self-assurance 镇定, 泰然自若	
例句	While both allow you to juggle multiple tasks with <b>aplomb</b> —the Xbox One has three distinct operating systems to handle everything, and does so more ably than the PS4.		
<b>apocryphal</b>	[.ə'pɒkrɪfəl]	adj. of doubtful authenticity 虚假的	
例句	The Chemirocha-as-Jimmie-Rodgers story can seem <b>apocryphal</b> —it is too strange, too funny—but both Tracey and the Kipsigis themselves later corroborated and repeated it.		
<b>apology</b>	[.ə'pɒlədʒi]	(1)n. a statement saying that you are sorry about something 道歉 (2)n. something that is said or written to defend something that other people criticize 辩护	
例句	In 2006, for example, the Democratic Senate Majority Leader, Harry Reid, who in 1993 introduced a bill to eliminate birthright citizenship, issued a dramatic <b>apology</b> on the Senate floor.		
<b>appetite</b>	[.æpɪtaɪt]	n. a desire or liking for something 嗜好, 欲望	
例句	To read her, one must have an <b>appetite</b> for endless jumble sales and whist drives, and the interfering wisdom of dowagers and distressed gentlewomen.		
<b>apposite</b>	[.æpəzɪt]	adj. very appropriate 合适的	<b>fitting, germane</b>

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	If Pico's ideal of a rapprochement between religions, and between religion and philosophy, is relevant to our agonies, it is <b>apposite</b> in a negative way: it invokes an opportunity lost, or at least disappearing from view.		
<b>appreciate</b>	[ə'pri:ʃɪet]	(1)v. to be grateful for 感激 (2)v. to understand the worth or importance of 理解	
例句	It has become almost a cliché of basketball fandom to <b>appreciate</b> the ferocious intensity and reckless control of the Oklahoma City Thunder's Russell Westbrook.		
<b>apprehend</b>	[æprɪ'hend]	(1)v. to grasp with the understanding 理解 (2)v. to anticipate especially with anxiety, dread, or fear 担忧 (3)v. arrest, seize 逮捕	
例句	Shortly after he arrived, British authorities threatened to strip the Embassy of its diplomatic protections and <b>apprehend</b> him by force.		
<b>approbation</b>	[æprə'beɪʃn]	n. an act of approving formally or officially 赞同	<b>adulation, commendation</b>
例句	Now, though, the main historical point he made was that the Republican candidate might be "the next American President," and that he, Peña Nieto, craved the respect and <b>approbation</b> of such a man.		
<b>appropriate</b>	[ə'prəʊpriət]	(1)v. to take or use especially in a way that is illegal, unfair, etc. 挪用 (2)adj. right or suited for some purpose or situation 合适的	<b>borrow</b>
例句	To make those kinds of marks, you'd have to move quickly, which I think is <b>appropriate</b> , because the whole thing happened quite fast with Trump.		
<b>approximate</b>	[ə'præksɪmət]	(1)adj. close in value or amount but not precise 大概的 (2)v. to bring near or close 接近于	
例句	The English syntax seems to <b>approximate</b> Hmong phrasing: its metamorphosis from another language, like the brutal self-transformations it expresses, is costly, ultimate, but also definitive.		
<b>apt</b>	[æpt]	(1)adj. likely to do something 易于...的 (2)adj. appropriate or suitable 恰当的 (3)adj. keenly intelligent and responsive 聪慧的	
例句	The circular imagery is <b>apt</b> for a play whose gimmick derives from concepts of curved space-time.		
<b>arbitrary</b>	[ˈɑ:rbətrəri]	adj. not based on reason or evidence 随意的, 武断的	<b>capricious</b>
例句	The five-thousand-word essay, which Graham published on his personal blog, in 2004, begins with the premise that there exist "moral fashions" that are both <b>arbitrary</b> and pernicious.		
<b>arcane</b>	[ɑ:'keɪn]	adj. secret or mysterious 难懂的	<b>esoteric, recondite, abstruse</b>
例句	The threat of fake news was compounded by this sense that the role of the press had been ceded to an <b>arcane</b> algorithmic system created by private companies that care only about the bottom line.		
<b>archaic</b>	[ɑ:'keɪk]	adj. of or relating to ancient times 古老的	<b>antediluvian, outdated</b>
例句	New York is one of only thirteen states that has no provision for early voting, and instead employs the <b>archaic</b> practice of giving voters only two choices: show up at the polls on Election Day or vote by absentee ballot.		
<b>archetypical</b>	[ɑ:'ki:tɪpɪkəl]	adj. being a perfect example of something 典型的	<b>classic</b>
例句	The architecture of the Shanghai Bund was for decades presented as an <b>archetypal</b> symbol of abhorrent Western influence, which may be one of the reasons that these grand buildings were extolled for so many years.		
<b>arousal</b>	[ə'raʊzl]	n. a state in which you feel excited or very alert 兴奋	
例句	Studies of the brain suggest that the difference between sexual and competitive <b>arousal</b> may not be that large at all.		
<b>arrest</b>	[ə'rest]	(1)v. to use the power of the law to take and keep 逮捕 (2)v. to stop the progress or movement of 阻止 (3)v. to attract and hold the attention of 吸引	
例句	Britain's deteriorating economy after 1945 was mishandled by politicians who favored the manufacturing sector over the service sector: rather than attempting to <b>arrest</b> the decline of manufacturing, they should have promoted service industries.		
<b>arrogant</b>	[ˈærəɡənt]	adj. exaggerated or disposed to exaggerate one's own worth or importance often by an overbearing manner 傲慢的	<b>hubristic</b>
例句	He was so <b>arrogant</b> that he didn't know what he didn't know, which is always a terrible thing.		
<b>artful</b>	[ˈɑ:ftl]	adj. done with or showing artistic skill 巧妙的	<b>shrewd</b>



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	It's an <b>artful</b> variant of the familiar nightmare—familiar, indeed, as a fairy tale—of the amnesiac waking to a jigsaw-puzzle world to be reassembled by heroic effort.		
<b>articulate</b>	[ɑːˈtɪkjuleɪt]	(1)v. to give clear and effective utterance to 清晰表达 (2)adj. clearly expressed and easily understood 善表达的	
例句	We're living in an age of superbly <b>articulate</b> , expressive, even poetic screenwriting—not necessarily in every movie, of course, but then it never was so.		
<b>artifact</b>	[ˈɑːtəˌfækt]	n. a simple object that was made by people in the past 手工制品	
例句	The recovery of a wooden <b>artifact</b> so old and well preserved would be remarkable under any circumstances, but this one contained something curious.		
<b>artificial</b>	[ɑːˈtɪʃɪl]	(1)adj. not sincere 虚假的 (2)adj. humanly contrived often on a natural model 人造的	<b>spurious</b>
例句	What's more, Lehmann doesn't only adulterate the drama with his comedic tones and twists—he <b>denatures</b> it with a sense of high <b>artificial</b> style that stands in effete contrast with the macho ruggedness of his protagonists' personae.		
<b>artless</b>	[ˈɑːtlɪs]	(1)adj. not false or artificial 纯真的 (2)adj. lacking art, knowledge, or skill 朴素的	<b>simplistic</b>
例句	At the core of his art is an <b>artlessness</b> akin to conversational speech: time and again, he colors a line by breaking the honeyed tone and letting a folkish directness steal in.		
<b>ascetic</b>	[əˈsetɪk]	adj. relating to having a strict and simple way of living that avoids physical pleasure 苦行的	
例句	Where Paterson is <b>ascetic</b> and gaunt, murmuring poems to himself, Neruda is corpulent and unabashed, declaiming to his disciples and eager to gorge on the sins of the flesh.		
<b>aspersion</b>	[əsˈpɜːʃən]	n. defamation 诽谤	<b>slur</b>
例句	Thomas Brattle, a thirty-four-year-old, Harvard-educated merchant, and among the wealthiest men in the colony, prefaced his remarks with a near apology: he would prefer to bite off his fingertips than cast <b>aspersions</b> on authority.		
<b>assert</b>	[əˈsɜːt]	(1)v. to state or declare positively and often forcefully or aggressively 断言 (2)v. to demonstrate the existence of 宣称	
例句	The university tried to get him to submit a patent for the unreleased cultivars, in order to <b>assert</b> its right to make use of Shaw's intimate knowledge of the plants.		
<b>assuage</b>	[əˈswedʒ]	v. to lessen the intensity of 减轻, 缓和	
<b>astonish</b>	[əˈstɒnɪʃ]	v. to cause of feeling of great wonder or surprise in 使...惊讶	
例句	River Road Entertainment is one of the leading independent production companies known for developing, producing and financing distinguished feature films and documentaries that <b>astonish</b> , inspire, reveal and provoke.		
<b>astounding</b>	[əˈstaʊndɪŋ]	adj. causing a feeling of great surprise or wonder 令人震惊的	
例句	Now their <b>astounding</b> influence-buying and efforts to keep the U.S. from embracing climate-change legislation have become more obvious.		
<b>astrigent</b>	[əˈstrɪndʒənt]	adj. having a sharp or bitter quality 严厉的	
例句	But it also earned <b>astrigent</b> notice from some economic theorists, who saw in it a parable about the risks of paper money.		
<b>at a premium</b>		phrase. 非常珍贵的	
例句	In this single volume, Kenny aims to survey for the general reader all of ancient philosophy; understandably, space in such a book is <b>at a premium</b> , and he is not to be faulted for minor omissions.		
<b>at odds with</b>		phrase. 与...矛盾	
例句	The film falsely portrays President Lyndon B. Johnson as being <b>at odds with</b> Martin Luther King Jr. and even using the FBI to discredit him, as only reluctantly behind the Voting Rights Act of 1965 and as opposed to the Selma march itself.		
<b>atypical</b>	[eɪˈtɪpɪkl]	adj. irregular, unusual 非典型的	
例句	In an era of TV tough guys, Kevin is fascinatingly <b>atypical</b> . He's reactive rather than active, a labile, intensely emotional man who is shredded by his own inability to discern what's real.		
<b>audacious</b>	[ɔːˈdeɪəs]	adj. very confident and daring 大胆的	<b>striking</b>
例句	In the early months of Mr Trump's presidency, he had equal footing with the chief of staff, Reince Priebus, who was ousted last month, and launched some of the administration's most <b>audacious</b> endeavours.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>augment</b>	[ɔ:g'ment]	v. to make greater, more numerous, larger, or more intense 增加	<b>extend, expand, enhance</b>
例句	Various options have been under consideration for Afghanistan, including sending about 3,800 more troops to <b>augment</b> the 8,400 already there to train and assist local forces.		
<b>auspicious</b>	[ɔ:'spɪʃəs]	adj. showing or suggesting that future success is likely 有望成功的	<b>favorable</b>
例句	The war was starting to wind down, and, with protests raging at home, it was not an <b>auspicious</b> time to be a military man.		
<b>austere</b>	[ɔ'stɪr]	adj. simple or plain 朴素的	
例句	The point of this <b>austere</b> approach is that you're regularly required to ask what really needs doing, since there are only five slots.		
<b>authoritative</b>	[ɔ:'θɒrətetɪv]	adj. having or preceding from authority 有权威的	<b>definitive, cogent</b>
例句	His description of what he saw and heard is said to be the most <b>authoritative</b> and balanced account of the royal life of a famously tragic royal.		
<b>autonomy</b>	[ɔ:'tɒnəmi]	n. the quality or state of being self-governing 自治	<b>independence</b>
例句	Movements might have lost their leaders, gained force, and offered personal <b>autonomy</b> . Yet they hadn't acquired the crucial thing — a good crack at success.		
<b>available</b>	[ə'veɪləbl]	(1)adj. easy or possible to get or use 可获得的 (2)adj. present and able or willing to talk to someone 有空的	
例句	We have reviewed your request for a romantic comedy featuring middle-aged/senior actors and have prepared the following list of fifty <b>available</b> titles.		
<b>avaricious</b>	[ævə'ɪʃəs]	adj. excessively acquisitive especially in seeking to hoard riches 贪婪的	<b>rapacious</b>
例句	With the exception of the giant and a wolf (a sensational Johnny Depp) who stalks and devours Little Red Riding Hood, these mean girls and their <b>avaricious</b> mom are the only genuine baddies.		
<b>aversion</b>	[ə'vɜ:ʃən]	n. a strong feeling of not liking something 厌恶	
例句	The Democratic <b>aversion</b> to helping big business means that subsidies are defensible only when they are aligned with a progressive cause, such as solar power.		
<b>avert</b>	[ə'vɜ:t]	(1)v. to turn away or aside 转移 (2)v. to prevent from happening 防止	<b>forestall</b>
例句	When Congress returns in September the House will have just 12 legislative days to raise the federal borrowing limit to avoid default — and the same amount of time to approve a spending deal to <b>avert</b> a government shutdown.		
<b>awe</b>	[ɔ]	n. an emotion variously combining dread, veneration, and wonder that is inspired by authority or by the sacred or sublime 敬畏	
<b>awkward</b>	[ɔ:kwəd]	(1)adj. lacking dexterity or skill 笨拙的 (2)adj. lacking the right proportions, size, or harmony of parts 不合适的 (3)adj. causing embarrassment 尴尬的 (4)adj. not easy to handle or deal with 棘手的	<b>ungainly</b>
例句	Despite his <b>awkward</b> -looking posture, he managed to reach Mayweather with an irritating jab and, occasionally, a hard uppercut.		
<b>awry</b>	[ə'raɪ]	(1)adv. not working correctly or happening in the expected way 出错地 (2)adj. not straight or neat 歪斜的	
例句	A consent decree allows the Justice Department to step in when one of the nation's eighteen thousand law-enforcement departments goes seriously <b>awry</b> .		
<b>badger</b>	[bædʒə]	(1)v. to bother or annoy with many comments or questions 烦扰 (2)v. to ask or tell someone again and again to do something 反复劝说	
例句	Disappointment from certain members of its audience was so acute that they managed to <b>badger</b> the U.K.'s Advertising Standards Agency into launching an investigation into whether the game was falsely advertised in the run-up to its launch.		
<b>baffle</b>	['bæfl]	v. to confuse completely 使困惑	
例句	Carlson's journey from magazines to television may baffle some old colleagues, but it doesn't <b>baffle</b> him.		
<b>balanced</b>	['bælənst]	(1)adj. in a fair and reasonable way 公正的 (2)adj. calm and thinks clearly, even in a difficult situation 沉着冷静的	
例句	Indeed, the film is still fired up; if it makes no effort to take a <b>balanced</b> view, that is because the time for balance—to judge by the opinions expressed with such vehemence here—is long gone.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>balk at</b>	[bɔ:k]	phrase. 回避	
例句	Yet I know a lot of people who have Netflix, Amazon Prime or cable with a lot of premium channels, who will <b>balk at</b> shelling out an extra six or seven or eight bucks a month for a more curated movie streaming service.		
<b>balloon</b>	[bə'lun]	v. to become bigger quickly 激增	
例句	Prices for vintage prints (those made by a photographer soon after he or she made the negative) so drastically <b>ballooned</b> in the 1990s that one of these photographs might fetch a hundred times as much as a nonvintage print of the same image.		
<b>banal</b>	[bə'næl]	adj. lacking originality, freshness, or novelty 陈腐的, 平凡的	<b>stale</b>
例句	The premise may be a bit fantastical, but I'm more interested in human beings and, in a way, the <b>banal</b> side of a fantastic idea.		
<b>baneful</b>	['beɪnfɪl]	adj. causing destructive or serious damage 有害的	
例句	The <b>baneful</b> consequences of an irresponsible mismanagement of the global economy, guided only by ambition for wealth and power, must serve as a summons to a forthright reflection on man: "man is not only a freedom which he creates for himself.		
<b>banish</b>	['bæniʃ]	v. to send away 驱逐	<b>expel, oust</b>
例句	Then I realized that perhaps the Lord wants me to take this job so that I can <b>banish</b> housing and urban development from the earth.		
<b>banter</b>	['bæntə]	n. good-natured and usually witty and animated joking 打趣	<b>railery</b>
例句	The atmosphere was at its most elated on Fridays, when a communal sense of liberation descended, so that proximity could lead to <b>banter</b> .		
<b>bargain</b>	['bɑ:ɡen]	v. to discuss an agreement or price in order to make it more appealing 讨价还价	
例句	Because of the Mackay doctrine, workers in the U.S. are ultimately dependent upon employers' willingness to <b>bargain</b> in good faith.		
<b>barrier</b>	['bæriə]	n. something that prevents or blocks movement from one place to another 障碍	
例句	Their defense of officers' working conditions is a <b>barrier</b> to investigating misconduct claims and getting rid of those who break the rules.		
<b>baseless</b>	['beɪsləs]	adj. not true and is not based on facts 无根据的	<b>unfounded, untenable</b>
例句	Sanders urged the ESPN anchor to "do her homework" on Trump before making <b>baseless</b> allegations.		
<b>bedrock</b>	['bedrɒk]	n. basis 基础	<b>foundation</b>
例句	The first sign of trouble came with the President-elect's phone call with the leader of Taiwan, a move that broke the diplomatic protocol that has served as the <b>bedrock</b> of Sino-American relations for four decades.		
<b>beguile</b>	[br'gaɪl]	v. to trick or deceive 欺骗	
例句	The Queens producer's songs <b>beguile</b> with their singular focus, as on her self-titled E.P. of whispery slow-blooming dance tunes.		
<b>beholden</b>	[br'holdən]	adj. being under obligation for a favor or gift 欠...人情的	<b>indebted</b>
例句	Listen to your constituents, and don't become <b>beholden</b> to wealthy lobbyists.		
<b>belabor</b>	[br'leɪə]	(1)v. to repeat or stress too much or too often 过分强调 (2)v. to attack or criticize 抨击	<b>overemphasize</b>
例句	Everything was exquisitely timed, Schumer didn't <b>belabor</b> the point, and it was sweet and funny to see a middle-aged man with a bit of a paunch looking as vulnerable as he did beside the star.		
<b>belie</b>	[br'laɪ]	(1)v. to show to be false or wrong 证明...是错误的 (2)v. disguise 掩饰 (3)v. to present an appearance not in agreement with 与...不符	<b>mask</b>
例句	The public had become transfixed by the tribe's prosperity, which <b>belied</b> the images of American Indians that could be traced back to the brutal first contact with whites—the original sin from which the country was born.		
<b>belligerent</b>	[bi'lɪdʒərənt]	adj. feeling or showing readiness to fight 好战的	<b>pugnacious</b>
例句	In asymmetric warfare, <b>belligerent</b> propaganda—not to mention nuclear-tipped ballistic missiles—is a useful tool.		
<b>bemoan</b>	[br'məʊn]	v. to complain about 埋怨	
例句	"This will be my first total solar eclipse," Lincoln told me, <b>bemoaning</b> the fact that he had been in the wrong place to see both the annular eclipse of 1831, on his twenty-second birthday, and the dramatic total eclipse of 1834.		
<b>beneficence</b>	[br'nefɪsns]	n. a charitable act or gift 慈善, 善行	<b>altruism</b>

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	The philosophers' God was not necessarily identical to the God of Christianity, but he had some reassuringly familiar attributes, such as <b>beneficence</b> and providential oversight of the world.		
<b>benevolent</b>	[bə'nevələnt]	adj. organized to do good things for other people 仁慈的	<b>altruistic, magnanimous</b>
例句	The objects and purposes of the federation shall be social, literary, historical, monumental, <b>benevolent</b> and honorable in every degree, without any political signification whatever.		
<b>benign</b>	[br'naɪn]	adj. showing kindness and gentleness 和善的	<b>innocuous, anodyne</b>
例句	Most crucially, he never faced the dehumanizing weapons and tactics of modern asymmetric warfare, in which death can arrive, unseen and unanticipated, even from the most seemingly safe or <b>benign</b> of encounters.		
<b>betoken</b>	[br'təʊkən]	v. to show 表示	<b>signify</b>
例句	The wooden-house set pieces and multi-hued backdrops that fly gracefully in and out <b>betoken</b> the humble, homespun lives outlined in the stories of Sholom Aleichem, on which the musical is based.		
<b>bias</b>	['baɪəs]	(1)n. a tendency to believe that some people, ideas, etc., are better than others that usually results in treating some people unfairly 偏见 (2)n. a strong interest in something or ability to do something 倾向	
例句	As we process, simultaneously, the enormous historical <b>bias</b> of the movie industry toward whiteness and the uneven progress it's making toward better representation, two opposite ideas are forced to coexist.		
<b>blameless</b>	['bleɪmləs]	(1)adj. has not done anything wrong 无可指责的	<b>unimpeachable</b>
例句	The stories served to remind the court of what had been lost, but they also must have reassured Roof that these were indeed the type of <b>blameless</b> , decent people whom he said he had set out to hurt.		
<b>bland</b>	[blænd]	(1)adj. not interesting or exciting 乏味的 (2)adj. showing no emotion, concern, etc. 无动于衷的	<b>insipid</b>
例句	People learned to be content with patched clothes, <b>bland</b> meals of leftovers, and serviceable if unromantic unions. But now, she said, economic progress had diversified people's choices: "Money buys options.		
<b>blemish</b>	['blemɪʃ]	(1)v. to spoil by a flaw 玷污 (2)n. a mark that makes something imperfect or less beautiful 污点, 缺点	<b>defect</b>
例句	One great <b>blemish</b> in the popular mind of America, and the prolific parent of an innumerable brood of evils, is Universal Distrust.		
<b>blighted</b>	['blaitɪd]	adj. in a badly damaged or deteriorated condition 枯萎的	
例句	As I read the novel again, I thought of "Rosemary's Baby," a contemporaneous tale of a New York woman with a <b>blighted</b> womb trapped in a bad marriage and a piece of prime real estate.		
<b>blunt</b>	[blʌnt]	(1)adj. having a thick edge or point 钝的 (2)adj. being straight to the point 直言不讳的	
例句	She was a <b>hero</b> almost without detractors; she was often <b>blunt</b> , but she personified courage, which is what it took for a gay person to bring a public legal claim for equality.		
<b>boast</b>	[bəʊst]	n. a statement in which you express too much pride in yourself or in something you have, have done, or are connected to in some way 吹嘘, 自夸	<b>brandish</b>
例句	Over the past two decades, the Brooklyn rapper reached the apex of an art form that was built on flamboyant, oftentimes impossible <b>boasts</b> .		
<b>bogus</b>	['bogəs]	adj. not real or genuine 伪造的	
例句	This third swing at justifying Trump's tweet is as <b>bogus</b> as the first two.		
<b>bolster</b>	['bəʊlstə]	v. to give support to 支持	<b>buttress, prop up</b>
例句	Thursday's snap general election, which Theresa May, the Conservative Prime Minister, had called to <b>bolster</b> her party's slim minority in the House of Commons, had turned into something of a calamity for her party and a humiliation for her personally.		
<b>bookish</b>	['bʊkɪʃ]	adj. more interested in reading books and studying than doing more physical activities 书呆子气的	
例句	Mattis grew up in Richland, Washington, in a <b>bookish</b> household without a television set.		
<b>boon</b>	[bu:n]	n. something pleasant or helpful 好处, 恩惠	<b>benefit</b>
例句	In 2014, it imposed sanctions on American and European food imports, which led to both an increase in consumer food prices and a <b>boon</b> for the domestic agriculture industry.		



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>boundary</b>	['baʊndrɪ]	n. something that indicates or fixes a limit or extent 界限	
例句	When that moment of acceptance first happened, I crossed through the mental <b>boundary</b> that separates pedestrian from driver.		
<b>brake</b>	[breɪk]	n. something used to slow down or stop movement or activity 阻碍, 刹车	
例句	Defenders of the rule portray it as a way of furthering the founders' vision of the Senate as a <b>brake</b> on a runaway republic, where opinion might sway the government to act too quickly or absolutely.		
<b>brandish</b>	['brændɪʃ]	v. to exhibit in a ostentatious or aggressive manner 炫耀	<b>boast</b>
例句	Pina bausch became famous as the master of dance theatre, in which the performers are less likely to dance than to <b>brandish</b> guns or take baths or swing from ropes.		
<b>breakthrough</b>	['breɪkθru:]	n. a sudden increase in knowledge, understanding, etc. 突破	
例句	The inaugural <b>breakthrough</b> in the field of hearing restoration occurred in the late nineteen-eighties, when two researchers discovered that the ears of young chickens do something that human ears don't.		
<b>brehtaking</b>	['breɪtɪkɪŋ]	adj. very exciting 令人激动的	
例句	Dietrich's onscreen persona became refined to a degree of <b>brehtaking</b> precision, and expanded to a historical—even a philosophical—scope.		
<b>brevity</b>	['brevəti]	n. the use of few words to say something 简洁	
例句	Lydia Davis's work combines aphoristic <b>brevity</b> with emotional expansiveness.		
<b>bridle</b>	['braɪdl]	v. to restrain, check, or control with or as if with a bridle 抑制	
例句	Such methods, especially with respect to the researcher, were considered to restrain those incursions of subjectivity whose <b>unbridled</b> expression was thought to corrupt research.		
<b>brook</b>	[brʊk]	v. to allow to exist or happen 容忍	<b>tolerate</b>
例句	Members of the union's negotiating team insisted on several changes to the company's proposal before they would support it, making it clear that they would <b>brook</b> no compromise.		
<b>bucolic</b>	[bju:'kɒlɪk]	adj. of or relating to the country or country life 乡村的	<b>pastoral</b>
例句	Hugo made portraits of children of a new generation in villages around Rwanda and South Africa, posing each one in a <b>bucolic</b> setting, where the purity of nature and the innocence of youth evoke a kind of children's idyll.		
<b>budding</b>	['bʌdɪŋ]	adj. being in an early stage of development 萌芽期的	<b>nascent</b>
例句	This film, set after the explosion of Earth, depicts the <b>budding</b> romance between several human consciousnesses that have been uploaded to the Cloud.		
<b>buoy</b>	[bɔɪ]	v. to cause to feel happy or confident 使振奋	<b>help</b>
例句	After decades of reporting on the ways in which the Mafia influences Sicilian life, Viviano has little patience for anti-Mafia crusaders who exploit the Cosa Nostra's historic reputation in order to <b>buoy</b> their own.		
<b>burdensome</b>	['bɜ:dnsəm]	adj. causing difficulty or worry 繁重的	<b>onerous</b>
例句	I was not like the children in folktales: <b>burdensome</b> mouths to feed, nuisances to be corrected, problems so severe that they were abandoned to the forest.		
<b>burgeon</b>	['bɜ:dʒən]	v. to grow or develop quickly 迅速生长	<b>expand, flourish</b>
例句	Folding tables <b>burgeon</b> with cables, clipboards, and fast-food impedimenta.		
<b>businesslike</b>	['bɪznəs'laɪk]	adj. having or showing qualities that are considered good in business 高效率的	<b>no-nonsense</b>
例句	The Rangers are known to fans as the National Hockey League's most <b>businesslike</b> team, so perhaps we shouldn't have been surprised to find that they go about a postgame session, too, in <b>businesslike</b> fashion.		
<b>buttress</b>	['bʌtrəs]	v. to support, strengthen, or defend 支持	<b>bolster</b>
例句	Laws that mandate ultrasound viewing and parental consent seem innocuous, but they <b>buttress</b> a punitive political strategy.		
<b>bypass</b>	['baɪpɑ:s]	v. to avoid or ignore especially to get something done quicker 避开	<b>circumvent, skirt</b>
例句	The hope is that, just as cell phones <b>bypassed</b> the network of telephone lines, solar panels will enable many rural consumers to <b>bypass</b> the electric grid.		
<b>callous</b>	['kæləs]	adj. not feeling or showing any concern about the problems or suffering of other people 冷酷无情的	<b>heartless</b>

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Indeed, the only real puzzle of the Kushner trip is which particular Trumpian political vice it best illustrates: deluded self-aggrandizement or a <b>callous</b> indifference to other people's lives.		
<b>callow</b>	['kæləʊ]	adj. lacking adult sophistication 不成熟的	
例句	Krauss, with his disconcertingly boyish looks and his sophomoric attempts to seem thoughtful, is a <b>callow</b> sociopath.		
<b>calumny</b>	['kæləmni]	n. an untrue statement that is made to damage someone's reputation 诽谤	<b>defamation</b>
例句	Throughout the week, the President repeated his <b>calumny</b> that he lost the popular vote only because millions of "illegals" voted for Hillary Clinton.		
<b>camaraderie</b>	[kəmə're:dəri]	n. a feeling of good friendship among the people in a group 情谊, 友情	<b>solidarity</b>
例句	Although I enjoy the <b>camaraderie</b> , beware any fellow-foragers who happen to stray near me on one particular, sacred day.		
<b>candid</b>	['kændɪd]	adj. expressing opinions and feelings in an honest and sincere way 真诚的	
例句	It would be naïve to treat remarks made in diaries or personal letters as giving especially <b>candid</b> access to historical truth or even as being expressions of the writer's true state of mind.		
<b>canned</b>	[kænd]	adj. not original or special 无新意的	<b>formulaic</b>
例句	Jaime Javier Rodriguez notes that popular art forms often conceal a daunting complexity: frequently what appears <b>canned</b> becomes intricate and challenging when closely examined.		
<b>canny</b>	['kæni]	adj. very clever and able to make intelligent 精明的	<b>shrewd, deft</b>
例句	Steidl prides himself on being a <b>canny</b> businessman: he has always wanted to make money, and funnels it back into the business when he does.		
<b>capricious</b>	[kə'prɪʃəs]	adj. changing often and quickly 变化无常的	<b>unpredictable, impulsive, cavalier, versatile</b>
例句	Blocking the rule remains an administration priority, no matter how arbitrary, <b>capricious</b> and harmful that would be.		
<b>captivate</b>	['kæptɪveɪt]	v. to attract and hold the attention of by being interesting, pretty, etc. 迷住	<b>enamor</b>
例句	Fans of a certain age can remember when teen-age players would burst onto the scene and quickly <b>captivate</b> audiences at major tournaments.		
<b>capture</b>	['kæptʃə]	v. to catch 俘获	<b>secure</b>
例句	Korben wants to be the first filmmaker to capture physical, visual evidence of the metaphysical realm—and the ghosts that he wants to <b>capture</b> on film are his own.		
<b>caricature</b>	['kærɪkətʃə]	n. someone or something that is very exaggerated in a funny or foolish way 夸张的描述	
例句	Though his practice was rooted in the French fin-de-siècle practice of <b>caricature</b> , with its emphasis on elegance and animation, more than on Daumier-like grit and grime, Max gave his <b>caricatures</b> a particularly English kind of narrative flair		
<b>castigate</b>	['kæstɪgeɪt]	v. to criticize harshly 严厉批评	<b>chastise</b>
例句	For a while, he used the image of the Confederate flag onstage, only later to <b>castigate</b> himself for how oblivious this was, calling himself "downright stupid" for doing something that would cause many people pain.		
<b>catalyst</b>	['kætəlɪst]	n. an agent that provokes or speeds significant change or action 催化剂, 促进因素	<b>factor</b>
<b>caterwaul</b>	['kætəwɔ:l]	v. to make a very loud and unpleasant sound 发出让人不爽的噪音	<b>shriek</b>
例句	At 55, he's still capable of banshee wails and his scale-climbing <b>caterwaul</b> , which I imagined could be both a stress reliever or downright stressful given his facial expressions.		
<b>cede to</b>	[si:d]	phrase. 让与	<b>left to</b>
例句	Because movie studios, under pressure to generate international sales, have favored big-budget pictures with fantasy plots, the representation of everyday domestic life has largely been <b>ceded to</b> other media, such as television and literature.		
<b>celebrate</b>	['selɪbreɪt]	v. to praise 赞美	
例句	Publicity has the power to show "Klansmen" for what they really are: a collection of sad, dysfunctional, bigots who both <b>celebrate</b> their social exclusion and plot the downfall of those who exclude them.		
<b>celerity</b>	[sɪ'lerɪti]	n. rapidity of motion or action 速度, 迅速	<b>dispatch</b>

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	“Die Meistersinger von Nürnberg” is one of James Levine’s specialties—he imbues it with a Mozartean lightness that can make the performance’s five-hour span pass by with an agreeable <b>celerity</b> .		
<b>censor</b>	['sensə]	(1)v. to examine in order to suppress or delete anything considered objectionable 审查 (2)n. a person who supervises conduct and morals 审查员	
例句	A red emergency light spins in court when a <b>censor</b> at the judge’s elbow hits the mute button to prevent someone from spilling national security secrets.		
<b>censure</b>	[ˈsenʃə]	n. official strong criticism 谴责	<b>reprehend</b>
例句	Rhode Island’s two Democratic congressmen have co-sponsored a resolution to formally <b>censure</b> President Trump for his comments about the recent violence in Charlottesville, Virginia.		
<b>centralize</b>	[ˈsentərəlaɪz]	(1)v. to bring together at a single point or place 集中 (2)v. to bring under the control of one authority 使集权	
例句	In any liberal democracy, the ultimate guardian of decency and civil liberties is an active civil society, which can push back against efforts to mislead the public, flout accepted norms, and <b>centralize</b> power.		
<b>cerebral</b>	[səˈribrəl]	(1)adj. of or relating to the brain 大脑的 (2)adj. intellectual and not emotional 理性的	
例句	They are unabashedly <b>cerebral</b> : brilliant composers and classically trained musicians slumming it in a guitar band.		
<b>chagrin</b>	[ˈʃægrɪn]	n. a feeling of being frustrated or annoyed because of failure or disappointment 失望	<b>vexation</b>
例句	Part of the deal is that we still feign <b>chagrin</b> or incredulity (or both) when a pop star announces another reinvention.		
<b>challenging</b>	[ˈtʃælɪndʒɪŋ]	(1)adj. arousing competitive interest, thought, or action 有挑战性的 (2)adj. invitingly provocative 引起挑战兴趣的	
例句	He hopes to speak at more <b>challenging</b> venues, such as a Jewish-history museum.		
<b>champion</b>	[ˈtʃæmpiən]	v. to fight or speak publicly in support of 支持	<b>defend, espouse, support</b>
例句	Some did <b>champion</b> the movie, including leading voices like Roger Ebert and Pauline Kael. But many others savaged it, criticizing Bonnie and Clyde as a bloody, empty project that degraded modern cinema.		
<b>chaotic</b>	[keɪˈɒtɪk]	adj. in a state of complete disorder and confusion 混乱的	
例句	The <b>chaotic</b> and deadly events in Charlottesville were followed by a largely peaceful anti-racism march in Boston.		
<b>charity</b>	[ˈtʃærəti]	n. the act of giving money, food, or other kinds of help to people who are poor, sick, etc. 慈善	
<b>Day 2</b>	<b>I think success has no rules, but you can learn a lot from failure.</b>		
例句	The Willard T. C. Johnson Foundation had given \$250,000, and the Charity Fight Night Foundation, a celebrity <b>charity</b> that raises money for the Muhammad Ali Parkinson Center and other causes, had donated \$150,000.		
<b>chastise</b>	[tʃæˈstaɪz]	v. to criticize harshly for doing something wrong 严厉批评	<b>castigate</b>
例句	Cusk has been <b>chastised</b> for ignoring politics and social inequities, and the central catastrophe in her fiction is family life.		
<b>check</b>	[tʃek]	n. a sudden stoppage of a forward course or progress 阻止	<b>stem</b>
例句	As a way of <b>checking</b> the negative impacts of overdependence on a single export product—crude oil, the Nigerian government passed legislation in 1999 intended to revitalize the moribund solid minerals sector.		
<b>cheerless</b>	[ˈtʃiələs]	adj. not causing happiness or warm feelings 阴郁的	<b>gloomy</b>
例句	For all the beauty of the surrounding peaks and the talk of chalets and fondue, the town is <b>cheerless</b> and unlovely.		
<b>cherish</b>	[ˈtʃerɪʃ]	(1)v. to feel or show great love for 珍爱 (2)v. to remember or hold in a deeply felt way 怀有	
例句	In a 1969 Times interview, the American essayist and stylist E. B. White was asked what he <b>cherished</b> most in life: “I <b>cherish</b> the remembrance of the beauty I have seen.		
<b>chic</b>	[ˈʃi:k]	adj. following the current fashion or style 时髦的	<b>elegant</b>
例句	Bonello creates a <b>chic</b> and conventionally stylish drama, whirling with Steadicam shots in which constant motion takes the place of substantive action and with an unbroken realism that’s glossy with its own thoughtlessness.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>chimera</b>	[kai'miəə]	n. something that exists only in the imagination and is not possible in reality 幻想	<b>illusion</b>
例句	The Red Sea town of Aydhab presents scholars with <b>chimera</b> : medieval records describe it as a major port for ships engaged in trade, yet today there is no trace of a viable harbor at the site.		
<b>choreograph</b>	['kɔrɪgrɑ:f]	v. to arrange or direct the movements, progress, or detail of 精心安排	
例句	One theory of imagination and memory suggests that the hippocampus plays a central role in constructing mental scenes, and that it is precisely the ability to <b>choreograph</b> these scenes in our minds that allows us both to reexperience the past and to imagine the future.		
<b>churlish</b>	[tʃɜ:lɪʃ]	adj. not polite 无礼的	
例句	Though it seems <b>churlish</b> to pick away at a movie that offers so many and such conspicuous delights, it's something of a frustration that it doesn't push toward hidden mysteries.		
<b>circuitous</b>	[sə'kju:ɪtəs]	adj. not straight, short, and direct 拐弯抹角的	<b>indirect</b>
例句	Because of her idealism and her resemblance to the pretty star of a simpler type of film—blink and you'll mistake Sicario for a romance—Kate Macer holds the viewer's hand like a nanny through a sophisticated, <b>circuitous</b> , and highly ambivalent movie.		
<b>circumscribe</b>	[ˈsɜ:kəmskraɪb]	v. to limit the size or amount of 限制	<b>confine, limit</b>
例句	The laws that defined and <b>circumscribed</b> life in the Jim Crow South were warped, but it was also the law—farsighted, fair-minded jurisprudence—that gave us the tools to dismantle segregation, piece by rotten piece.		
<b>circumspect</b>	[ˈsɜ:kəmspekt]	adj. thinking carefully about possible risks before doing or saying something 谨慎的	<b>prudent, chary, cautious</b>
例句	Even while invoking these experiences, the essays she writes are so <b>circumspect</b> in their claims to self-knowledge that a reader grown used to the personal essay's relentless flash of exposure might wonder what kind of shy, self-effacing creature produced them.		
<b>circumstantial</b>	[ˈsɜ:kəm'stænʃl]	adj. belonging to, consisting in, or dependent on circumstances 依情况而定的	<b>contingent</b>
例句	The sequence of events is <b>circumstantial</b> but highly suspicious, because Google's attempts to influence policy and regulation are far from secret.		
<b>circumvent</b>	[ˈsɜ:kəm'vent]	v. to avoid being stopped by 避开	<b>bypass, sidestep, skirt</b>
例句	In particular, it resuscitates a practice known as “federal adoption,” which allows police and prosecutors to <b>circumvent</b> state restrictions on asset seizures by collaborating with federal authorities.		
<b>civic</b>	[ˈsɪvɪk]	adj. of or relating to a citizen, a city, citizenship, or community affairs 公民的	
例句	It is a moment of indeterminate morality, one in which the centrifugal forces of contempt, resentment, and racial superiority are pitted against the ideal of common humanity and the possibility of a <b>civic</b> society.		
<b>civility</b>	[sə'vɪləti]	n. polite actions and words 礼貌	<b>comity</b>
例句	Canadians are so naturally polite! American visitors go all gaga over the <b>civility</b> , the kindness, the seemingly automatic niceness of the place. Even Canadian prison guards are courteous to inmates.		
<b>clandestine</b>	[klæn'destɪn]	adj. marked by, held in, or conducted with secrecy 秘密的	<b>covert, surreptitious</b>
例句	He was so <b>clandestine</b> that his kids did not know that he was a spy until after he was killed.		
<b>clerical</b>	['klerɪkl]	adj. of or relating to a clerk or office worker 职员, 牧师的	
例句	In addition, Iran has a talented population and an economy that could soar, if its <b>clerical</b> , faction-ridden revolutionary government ever yielded to a modernizing one.		
<b>cliquish</b>	['kli:kɪʃ]	adj. spend time only with other members of the group and seem unfriendly towards people who are not in the group 小集团的	
例句	But the Internet is allowing Southern writers to transcend the <b>cliquish</b> New York literary world and find indie presses around the country with the same distribution power and cheaper publicity methods than their larger counterparts.		
<b>cloak</b>	[klok]	v. to hide or disguise 掩盖	
例句	Excitement is often considered anathema in science writing because it interjects the scientist's emotion and values into the work. Indeed, one should not be too quick to abandon the objectivity of science. At the same time, however, this dispassionate stance can occasionally be misleading, <b>cloaking</b> more than it reveals.		
<b>clot</b>	[klat]	v. to become thick and partly solid 凝结	
例句	A blood <b>clot</b> had crawled up one of the vessels in the back of his brain, blocking blood flow to the area that controlled alertness.		



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>clumsy</b>	[ˈklʌmzi]	adj. awkward or inefficient in use or construction 笨拙的	
例句	The effect of the mural-making distortions is spectacularly <b>clumsy</b> , cranking up a pitch of arbitrariness to something like a shriek.		
<b>cluster</b>	[ˈklʌstə]	v. to come together to form a group 聚集	
例句	They celebrate a <b>cluster</b> of artists, sounds, and songs that appeal broadly enough and affect deeply enough to gather thousands of people and generate millions of dollars in one weekend.		
<b>coalesce</b>	[ˌkoʊˈleɪs]	v. to come together to form one group or mass 合并	
例句	Verifiable details don't necessarily <b>coalesce</b> into manifest truths; the emphasis a writer or filmmaker chooses to place on certain facts over others is a matter of intuition, inspiration, imagination.		
<b>coherent</b>	[kəʊˈhɪərənt]	(1)adj. working closely and well together 连贯的 (2)adj. able to talk or express yourself in a clear way that can be easily understood 条理清楚的	<b>orderly</b>
例句	His inability to maintain, on any issue, a consistent or even <b>coherent</b> position has undercut his ability to inspire loyalty and respect on Capitol Hill.		
<b>collective</b>	[kəˈlektɪv]	adj. shared or done by a group of people 共同的, 集体的	
例句	Disasters remind us that ambitious, difficult things are not just possible but necessary; in Houston, Harvey is already showing how an individualistic work ethic and a spirit of <b>collective</b> generosity can and have to coexist.		
<b>collide</b>	[kəˈlaɪd]	v. to hit something or each other with strong force 碰撞	
例句	In "A Thousand Midnights," black experience of the past and present seem to intermingle and <b>collide</b> .		
<b>collude</b>	[kəˈlud]	v. conspire, plot 串通	
例句	Not only did Paul Manafort directly <b>collude</b> with Russian intelligence to hack the D.N.C., the evidence confirms, but Jeff Sessions was in such frequent contact with Sergey Kislyak that they would often both fall asleep while FaceTiming.		
<b>colossal</b>	[kəˈlɒsl]	adj. very large or great 巨大的	<b>immense</b>
例句	With plenty of encouragement from high-end lobbyists, a new orthodoxy soon took hold that some corporations were so <b>colossal</b> —and so instrumental to the national economy—that even filing criminal charges against them would be reckless.		
<b>comity</b>	[ˈkɒmɪti]	n. friendly social atmosphere 友谊	<b>civility</b>
例句	<b>Comity</b> implies mutual admiration, or at least mutual respect.		
<b>commendation</b>	[ˌkæmənˈdeɪʃən]	n. the act of praising or approving of someone or something 称赞	<b>approbation</b>
例句	He was an excellent soldier—he received fifteen <b>commendations</b> for bravery—but he hated the war and spent the rest of his life writing about it with chiselled, ironic rage.		
<b>commensurate</b>	[kəˈmensərɪt]	adj. equal or similar to something in size, amount, or degree 相称的	<b>proportionate</b>
例句	Everyone wore white; groups of women and children sang songs of peace; the atmosphere was emotive and jubilant; and Santos and Timochenko gave rousing, sentimental speeches that seemed <b>commensurate</b> with the occasion.		
<b>commonplace</b>	[ˈkɒmənpleɪs]	(1)n. something that happens or appears in many places and is not unusual 常见 (2)n. an obvious or trite comment 陈词滥调	<b>pervasive</b>
例句	It's a <b>commonplace</b> to think of catastrophic floods as Biblical, but it's the rare modern movie that reaches for such a mythic dimension.		
<b>comparable</b>	[ˈkɒmpərəbl]	adj. used to say that two or more things are very similar and can be compared to each other 相似的	<b>analogous</b>
例句	The question is not whether C.E.O.s have salaries hundreds of times larger than their own but whether black people have salaries <b>comparable</b> to theirs.		
<b>compartmentalize</b>	[ˌkɒmpɑːtˈmentəlaɪz]	v. to divide into separate sections 分开	
例句	It allows her, for the first time, to see the truth of her splintered identity — to realize that her ability to act and lie and <b>compartmentalize</b> , to show different faces to the world, calls her very being into question.		
<b>compelling</b>	[kəmˈpelɪŋ]	(1)adj. very interesting 激发兴趣的 (2)adj. capable of causing someone to believe or agree 令人信服的 (3)adj. strong and forceful 强大的	<b>interesting</b>
例句	The British-Ghanaian artist creates <b>compelling</b> character studies of people who don't exist, reflecting her twin talents as a writer and a painter.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>compensate</b>	['kɒmpenseɪt]	v. to make up for some defect or weakness 补偿	
例句	Schumer brings this to life with the exemplary comedic device of self-apostrophizing asides, in which Emily brandishes her self-esteem to herself as if to <b>compensate</b> for its absence.		
<b>competing</b>	[kəm'pɪtɪŋ]	adj. used for ideas, requirements, or interests that cannot all be right or satisfied at the same time 相互矛盾的	
例句	Although movie critic Pauline Kael had a distaste for sycophancy, she also had a need for obeisance; as a consequence of these <b>competing</b> feelings, she sent very mixed signals to friends and colleagues.		
<b>complacent</b>	[kəm'plesnt]	adj. satisfied with how things are and not wanting to change them 自满的	
例句	Democratic voters shouldn't be <b>complacent</b> , not in this election. The Party will have to do its best, for example, to insure that younger voters who are still excited about Sanders don't drop out of the picture in November.		
<b>complex</b>	[kəm'pleks]	(1)adj. having parts that connect or go together in complicated ways 复杂的 (2)adj. not easy to understand or explain 难懂的	
例句	Their songs are terrifically <b>complex</b> , structurally—mapping one harmonically could take days.		
<b>complicated</b>	[kəm'plɪkətɪd]	adj. hard to understand, explain, or deal with 复杂难懂的	<b>knotty</b>
例句	These are <b>complicated</b> calculations, but scientists have gotten better at them, and the mystery is diminishing.		
<b>composed</b>	[kəm'pəʊzd]	adj. calm and in control of your emotions 镇定的	<b>unperturbed, collected, coolheaded</b>
例句	At fifty, with highlighted waves of hair and chunky gold jewelry, she is exceedingly <b>composed</b> and self-assured.		
<b>comprehend</b>	[kəm'pri'hend]	v. to understand 理解	<b>fathom</b>
例句	Government officials rarely seem to <b>comprehend</b> the situation, in part because they have been conditioned by a long history of subsidies.		
<b>comprehensive</b>	[kəm'pri'hensɪv]	adj. covering completely or broadly 全面的	<b>exhaustive, sweeping, generic, inclusive</b>
例句	This Arden edition—the first in more than forty years—is particularly helpful in offering a new, <b>comprehensive</b> production history of the play.		
<b>comprise</b>	[kəm'praɪz]	v. to include or consist of 包含	
例句	The Enron archive came to <b>comprise</b> hundreds of thousands of messages, and remains one of the country's largest private e-mail corpora turned public.		
<b>compromise</b>	[kəm'prəmaɪz]	(1)n. a way of reaching agreement in which each person or group gives up something that was wanted in order to end an argument or dispute 妥协 (2)v. to damage or weaken 危害	<b>impair, concession</b>
例句	Congress could come up with a grand <b>compromise</b> that includes the money and avoids a shutdown.		
<b>compulsory</b>	[kəm'pʌlsəri]	adj. mandatory, enforced 强迫的	
<b>compunction</b>	[kəm'pʌŋkʃn]	n. a feeling of guilt or regret 后悔	
例句	Those who read the manuscript felt little <b>compunction</b> about sharing their reactions with others, and the word of mouth quickly became toxic.		
<b>concede</b>	[kən'si:d]	v. to say that you accept or do not deny the truth or existence of 承认	<b>acknowledge</b>
例句	Even Narendra Modi's most bitter enemies will <b>concede</b> that the Indian Prime Minister rarely makes a PR misstep.		
<b>conceivable</b>	[kən'sivəbl]	adj. imaginable or possible 可想象的	<b>plausible</b>
例句	The Russia imbroglio, the newest chapter of which involves Jeff Sessions, is perhaps the only issue on which it is <b>conceivable</b> that large numbers of Republicans in Congress might break with President Trump.		
<b>conciliatory</b>	[kən'sɪliətəri]	adj. willing to end a disagreement with someone 愿意和解的	<b>placatory</b>
例句	The Virginia chapter of the U.D.C. has a collection of <b>conciliatory</b> and even pro-Confederacy remarks made by President Theodore Roosevelt, a New Yorker, on a Web page that was updated just a few weeks ago.		
<b>concoct</b>	[kən'kɒkt]	(1)v. to make by mixing different things together 混合而制 (2)v. to invent or develop 编造	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	She <b>concocted</b> this whole lie about her age in order to build a career, not meet a man.		
<b>condemn</b>	[kən'dem]	v. to say in a strong and definitive way that someone or something is bad or wrong 谴责	<b>decry</b>
例句	Secretary of State Rex Tillerson and National Economic Council Director Gary Cohn both distanced themselves from Trump's remarks following the Charlottesville violence for their failure to unequivocally <b>condemn</b> hate groups.		
<b>condign</b>	[kən'daɪn]	adj. deserved, appropriate 适当的	<b>meet</b>
例句	Where in this public morass of tearing down Confederate statues will we find <b>condign</b> justice for Native American Indians?		
<b>conducive</b>	[kən'dusɪv]	adj. making it easy, possible, or likely for something to happen or exist 有助于...的	
例句	The ambience is <b>conducive</b> less to learning than to dreaming.		
<b>confessional</b>	[kən'feʃənəl]	adj. telling private information about a person's life 自白的	
例句	Elsewhere, Gay catalogues her daily stresses as a fat woman, recalling the blunt, <b>confessional</b> voice she has assumed on her blogs since her early Tumblr days.		
<b>confine</b>	[kən'faɪn]	v. to keep within limits 限制	<b>limit, circumscribe</b>
例句	Although Vitalie's social life was <b>confined</b> to the church, shopping, and occasional games of whist, she somehow managed to meet a French army officer in 1852.		
<b>conform to</b>	[kən'fɔ:m]	(1)v. to obey or agree with something 遵从 (2)v. to be in agreement or harmony 与...一致	<b>square with</b>
例句	Wotan's defense of rebellious love in the face of cold morality resonated with listeners who had to suppress their natural urges and <b>conform to</b> norms, often by way of sham marriages.		
<b>confound</b>	[kən'faʊnd]	(1)v. to surprise and confuse 使迷惑 (2)v. to prove wrong 证明...有误	<b>perplex, flummox</b>
例句	It is also a sort of mocking reversal of the "innocents abroad" motif of such Henry James novels as "Daisy Miller" and "The Portrait of a Lady," in which fresh-faced, straightforward Yanks are <b>confounded</b> by the perilous subtleties of Europeans.		
<b>confront</b>	[kən'frʌnt]	v. to oppose or challenge especially in a direct and forceful way 与...对峙	
例句	As Cohn and others in the White House steadily watered down Trump's aggressive campaign rhetoric on trade, Bannon tried to fight back, particularly on the need to <b>confront</b> Chinese mercantilism.		
<b>confused</b>	[kən'fju:zd]	adj. unable to understand or think clearly 迷惑的	<b>muddled</b>
例句	Like many young people who are insecure and <b>confused</b> , they had an inchoate sense that they were guilty of something; they just needed to be told what it was.		
<b>conjecture</b>	[kən'dʒektʃə]	n. an opinion or idea formed without proof or sufficient evidence 推测	<b>speculation</b>
例句	In "Loving", probably his greatest novel, Green confined himself to a mixture of deduction and <b>conjecture</b> —"probably," "you could safely say"—which worked in league not only with the characters' chatter but also with the fevered notation of surfaces.		
<b>consensus</b>	[kən'sensəs]	n. a general agreement about something 一致意见	<b>accord</b>
例句	Both have dropped since 2011, which the President sees as evidence not of a bipartisan <b>consensus</b> on the need for sentencing reform but as proof of the laxity and the bad faith of members of the Obama Administration, who, he said, had "looked at this scourge, and they let it go by."		
<b>considerable</b>	[kən'sɪdərəbl]	adj. large in extent or degree 相当大的	
例句	His "toughness" came at <b>considerable</b> cost to the taxpayers, who have had to pay for the tens of millions of dollars it has cost the county to respond to lawsuits against the former sheriff.		
<b>consistent</b>	[kən'sɪstənt]	adj. continuing to happen or develop in the same way 始终如一的	
例句	There are three different takes from three different sets on August 17th and 18th, but the piano part is <b>consistent</b> .		
<b>conspicuous</b>	[kən'spɪkjʊəs]	adj. very easy to see or notice 显眼的	<b>obtrusive, prominent, salient, remarkable</b>
例句	Though it seems churlish to pick away at a movie that offers so many and such <b>conspicuous</b> delights, it's something of a frustration that it doesn't push toward hidden mysteries.		
<b>constitute</b>	[ˈkɒnstɪtju:t]	v. to make up or form something 形成	
例句	There have been at least thirty attacks carried out by white terrorists since 9/11; the victims of those attacks <b>constitute</b> the majority of people killed on American soil in acts of terrorism.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>constrain</b>	[kən'streɪn]	(1)v. to limit or restrict 限制 (2)v. to use pressure to force to do something 强迫	<b>deter</b>
例句	Speaking to a group of reporters recently, Mattis said that he remained critical of the nuclear deal, mainly because it did not <b>constrain</b> Iran's aggressive activities in the region, but that he considered it binding.		
<b>construe</b>	[kən'stru]	v. to understand in a particular way 诠释, 分析	<b>interpret</b>
例句	"The Internationalists" has some lessons for today. One is a warning against the temptation nations have to <b>construe</b> threats of war as equivalent to acts of war.		
<b>consummate</b>	['kənsəmət]	adj. complete in every detail 完美的	
例句	The comic actor who directs himself with a <b>consummate</b> mastery of technique—there's a noble tradition at work, and when Lewis planned to direct he had that tradition, with Charlie Chaplin at the head of it, in mind.		
<b>consumption</b>	[kən'sʌmpʃn]	(1)n. the use of something 消耗 (2)n. the utilization of economic goods in the satisfaction of wants or in the process of production resulting chiefly in their destruction, deterioration, or transformation 消费	
例句	The most dramatic global increase in aggregate <b>consumption</b> is occurring in parts of the world where people who build roads are trying to keep pace with people who buy cars.		
<b>contagious</b>	[kən'teɪdʒəs]	(1)adj. having a sickness that can be passed to someone else by touching 接触传染的 (2)adj. capable of being easily spread to others 有感染力的	
例句	Offering a nuts-and-bolts exploration of the English language, Stamper displays a <b>contagious</b> enthusiasm for words and a considerable talent for putting them together.		
<b>contemplate</b>	['kɒntəmpleɪt]	v. to think deeply or carefully about 深入思考	<b>ponder</b>
例句	Very few people in Greene County want to <b>contemplate</b> a future without coal; most, like the Zacones, hope that deregulation can preserve their way of life.		
<b>contemptuous</b>	[kən'temptʃuəs]	adj. feeling or showing deep hatred or disapproval 轻蔑的	<b>disdainful</b>
例句	Minchin was the perfect match for "Matilda the Musical," since he shares Roald Dahl's flair for <b>contemptuous</b> whimsy.		
<b>contented</b>	[kən'tentɪd]	adj. happy and satisfied 满足的	
例句	In the morning, the pig's mother sees the young bride "lying in the bed, muddy as it was, looking entirely pleased and <b>contented</b> ."		
<b>contentious</b>	[kən'tenʃəs]	(1)adj. likely to cause people to argue or disagree 引起争议的 (2)adj. likely or willing to argue 好争议的	<b>controversial</b>
例句	Yet early Republican support for the Dream Act faded as immigration policy grew increasingly <b>contentious</b> during the Bush Administration.		
<b>contingent</b>	[kən'tɪndʒənt]	adj. depending on something else that might or might not happen 取决于	<b>circumstantial</b>
例句	Diplo earned twenty-three million dollars in 2016, per a Forbes report, which makes him an easy target for laughs, especially because much of what he creates, artfully or not, is <b>contingent</b> upon the contributions and the ingenuity of others.		
<b>contract</b>	['kɒntrækt]	(1)v. to become smaller 收缩 (2)n. a legal agreement between people, companies, etc. 合同 (3)v. to become affected with 感染	<b>dwindle</b>
例句	We still don't know why some people <b>contract</b> the microbe with little or no illness, at most mild fever and muscle aches, while others suffer Guillain-Barré syndrome, a life-threatening paralysis.		
<b>contradictory</b>	[kɒntrə'dɪktəri]	adj. involving or having information that disagrees with other information 矛盾的	<b>dichotomous</b>
例句	Throughout his career, Trump has deliberately stirred conflict among his underlings, chafed at efforts to rein him in, and reserved the right to act in arbitrary and <b>contradictory</b> ways.		
<b>contravene</b>	[kɒntrə'veɪn]	v. to fail to do what is required by 触犯	<b>violate</b>
例句	So far, Republicans have been able to hide behind Trump, hoping that no one will notice how much his manufacturing deals <b>contravene</b> their small-government principles.		
<b>controversial</b>	[kɒntrə'vɜːʃl]	adj. relating to or causing much discussion, disagreement, or argument 有争议的	<b>contentious</b>
例句	Their main obstacle was the F.C.C.'s Fairness Doctrine, which sought to protect public discourse by requiring <b>controversial</b> opinions to be balanced by opposing viewpoints.		



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>conundrum</b>	[kə'nʌndrəm]	n. a confusing or difficult problem 复杂难解的问题	<b>riddle, puzzle, enigma</b>
例句	During Mitt Romney's campaign for President, in 2012, he claimed that he could solve the political <b>conundrum</b> of immigration reform by getting undocumented immigrants to "self-deport" from the United States en masse.		
<b>convoluted</b>	['kɒnvəlu:tɪd]	adj. very complicated and difficult to understand 复杂难解的	<b>intricate, tortuous</b>
例句	According to The New Yorker, the corporate structures of his various enterprises are so <b>convoluted</b> that it is difficult to assess the true extent of his holdings.		
<b>convulsion</b>	[kən'vʌlʃn]	n. a sudden change or disturbance that affects a country, organization, etc. 动乱	<b>upheaval</b>
例句	Residents of local villages who ate fish and shellfish from the bay suffered <b>convulsions</b> , psychosis, loss of consciousness and coma.		
<b>cooperate</b>	[kəʊ'bpəreɪt]	v. to associate with another or others for mutual benefit 合作	
例句	The law would have not only outlawed sanctuary cities but also would penalize local officials who refused to <b>cooperate</b> with deportation officials.		
<b>corroborate</b>	[kə'rəbəreɪt]	v. to support with evidence or authority 证实	
例句	According to the newspaper Welt am Sonntag, the German Embassy in Niger sent a cable to Berlin <b>corroborating</b> these weekly executions, and comparing the conditions in Libya's migrant connection houses to those of Nazi concentration camps.		
<b>corrupt</b>	[kə'rʌpt]	(1)v. to cause to become dishonest, immoral, etc. 使...败坏 (2)adj. doing things that are dishonest or illegal in order to make money or to gain or keep power 贪污的	
例句	Spiro Agnew, elected in 1968 as Richard Nixon's Vice-President, was under investigation for tax evasion, bribery, and various <b>corrupt</b> practices, most dating back to 1967, when Agnew became the governor of Maryland.		
<b>counterforce</b>	['kaʊntə'fɔ:s]	n. a contrary or opposing force 反作用力	
例句	One of ligo's systems responds to minuscule seismic tremors by activating a damping system that pushes on the mirrors with exactly the right <b>counterforce</b> to keep them steady.		
<b>counterintuitive</b>	[.kaʊntərɪn'tju:ɪtɪv]	adj. not agreeing with what seems right or natural 违反直觉的	<b>unexpected</b>
例句	A literary critic who relished parsing the complex, the nuanced, and the <b>counterintuitive</b> , he would have rejected the idea of being reduced to a symbol.		
<b>counterpart</b>	['kaʊntəpɑ:t]	n. someone or something that has the same job or purpose as another 对应的人或物	<b>parallel</b>
例句	Tadej Rupel, the Ambassador of the Republic of Slovenia to the Court of St. James's, had concocted the idea with his Slovakian <b>counterpart</b> .		
<b>counterproductive</b>	[.kaʊntə-prə'dʌktɪv]	adj. tending to hinder the attainment of a desired goal 事与愿违的	<b>deleterious</b>
例句	All these initiatives are <b>unwise</b> , unjust, and <b>counterproductive</b> , but they nevertheless represent the kind of change that tends to occur when an Administration of one political party takes over from the other.		
<b>courteous</b>	['kɜ:tjəs]	adj. very polite in a way that shows respect 有礼貌的	
例句	He appeared <b>courteous</b> in an old-fashioned way, yet still vaguely mischievous, as if he might call you ma'am but would wink at you as you left the room.		
<b>covert</b>	['kʌvət]	adj. made, shown, or done in a way that is not easily seen or noticed 秘密的	<b>clandestine</b>
例句	Putin was not interested in keeping the operation <b>covert</b> , Albats said. "He wanted to make it as public as possible.		
<b>covet</b>	['kʌvɪt]	v. to want very much 贪求	<b>envy</b>
例句	Standing out on the streets of New York has always been a combination of avant-garde theatre and non-contact sport—and hip-hop in the eighties hinted at how one could <b>covet</b> designer goods with a playful, self-touting irreverence.		
<b>cower</b>	['kaʊə]	v. to shrink away or crouch 畏缩	
<b>crab</b>	[kræb]	v. to complain about peevishly 抱怨	<b>excoriate</b>
例句	With all the non-stop all-night crying, will the neighbors <b>crab</b> , or will they be carted away under cover of darkness, never to be heard from again?		
<b>craft</b>	[krɑ:ft]	n. skill in planning, making, or executing 工艺, 手艺	
例句	The baristas are cross-trained as mixologists, and the creative synergy between <b>craft</b> coffee and <b>craft</b> cocktails rises to the level of art.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>crass</b>	[kræs]	adj. having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable 愚钝的	
例句	On Thursday, people from across the political spectrum were unified in their condemnation of his incredibly <b>crass</b> and sexist attack on Mika Brzezinski, the co-host of MSNBC's "Morning Joe."		
<b>credit</b>	['kredit]	(1)n. a record of how well you have paid your bills in the past 信用 (2)v. to give honor or recognition to for doing something or for making something happen 赞扬	
例句	The New Oxford Shakespeare, for which Taylor serves as lead general editor, is the first edition of the plays to <b>credit</b> Christopher Marlowe as a co-author of Shakespeare's "Henry VI," Parts 1, 2, and 3.		
<b>credulous</b>	['kredjələs]	adj. too ready to believe things 轻信的	<b>trusting</b>
例句	Batchelor tap-dances perilously close to the often repeated absurdity that a highly <b>credulous</b> belief about supernatural claims and an extremely skeptical belief about supernatural claims are really the same because they are both beliefs.		
<b>crestfallen</b>	['krestfɔ:lən]	adj. very sad and disappointed 不高兴的	<b>disgruntled</b>
例句	One day, the woman appeared in the bar looking <b>crestfallen</b> .		
<b>crumble</b>	['krʌmbəl]	v. to break into small pieces 崩溃, 破碎	<b>disintegrate</b>
例句	There were the hiking boots I've had since high school, so battered that one Sunday, near the Delaware Water Gap, the rubber sole started to <b>crumble</b> off in chunks.		
<b>cryptic</b>	['kriptɪk]	adj. difficult to understand 难解的	<b>elusive</b>
例句	In a file in Hahn's papers at the Lilly Library, in Bloomington, Indiana, I'd found a square of white silk, covered from edge to edge with typewritten names, <b>cryptic</b> messages, and several lines of Japanese poetry.		
<b>cumbersome</b>	['kʌmbəsəm]	(1)adj. hard to handle or manage because of size or weight 笨重的 (2)adj. complicated and hard to do 复杂难做的	<b>unwieldy</b>
例句	Unlike some of the F.C.C.'s other initiatives, which critics oppose as being too expensive and <b>cumbersome</b> , video description is relatively cheap to implement.		
<b>cunning</b>	['kʌnɪŋ]	adj. getting what is wanted in a clever and often deceptive way 狡猾的	<b>crafty</b>
例句	Moral: beware the devious, the slippery, the <b>cunning</b> Canadian.		
<b>cure-all</b>	[kjʊə:ɪ]	n. a cure or solution for any illness or problem 万灵药	<b>panacea</b>
例句	Clearly, using technology to promote transparency and influence police behavior isn't a <b>cure-all</b> for the problems of police brutality, overaggressive policing, and institutional racism, but it is a step in the right direction.		
<b>cursory</b>	['kɜ:səri]	adj. done or made quickly 草率的	<b>perfunctory, casual</b>
例句	I read everything—thrillers, history, romance, classics—some in a <b>cursory</b> way, with passages skipped.		
<b>curt</b>	[kɜ:t]	(1)adj. sparing of words 话少的 (2)adj. marked by rude or peremptory shortness 唐突无礼的	<b>laconic, terse, taciturn</b>
例句	In answer, she offered a <b>curt</b> , dismissive, almost dainty dab, forehead to elbow-crook, and, in her own pointed time, obliged.		
<b>curtail</b>	[kɜ:'teɪl]	v. to reduce or limit 缩减	<b>mitigate</b>
例句	The move will also likely <b>curtail</b> the numbers of Americans travelling to the island as well, by obliging them to provide proof that they are following the new rules.		
<b>damp</b>	[dæmp]	v. to make less strong or active 使减弱	<b>palliate</b>
例句	When Song's father died unexpectedly, in 2002, thrift gave way to hoarding, as if stuff could <b>damp</b> grief.		
<b>darken</b>	[dɑ:kən]	(1)v. to make dark or to become dark or darker in color 使变暗 (2)v. to make less happy or to become less happy 使忧郁	<b>dim</b>
例句	Soon enough, the skies <b>darken</b> and the rain comes down in sheets.		
<b>dated</b>	['deɪtɪd]	adj. coming from or belonging to a time in the past 陈旧的	
例句	Like many forward-thinking dispatches offered during the first dot-com bubble, "Hamlet on the Holodeck" can feel <b>dated</b> at times, superseded by a future that is, broadly speaking, darker and stranger than the one Murray anticipated.		
<b>daunting</b>	[dɔ:ntɪŋ]	adj. tending to make people afraid or less confident 使人畏惧的	<b>formidable, sensational, forbidding</b>

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	The numbers are absolutely <b>daunting</b> — 52,000 overdose deaths in 2015; 33,000 of those approximately related to opioids. The numbers in 2016 are no better, and the numbers in 2017 are even worse than 2016.		
<b>dearth</b>	[dɜ:θ]	n. the state or condition of not having enough of something 缺乏	<b>paucity, modicum</b>
例句	Ironically, the sharp drop in infections will make it difficult to demonstrate the efficacy of a candidate vaccine in field testing, since there is likely to be a relative <b>dearth</b> of new cases.		
<b>debacle</b>	[dɪ'bækəl]	n. a great disaster or complete failure 彻底失败	<b>fiasco</b>
例句	At heart, the <b>debacle</b> resulted from a collision of the ready-fire-aim approach of the tech industry and the “T”-crossing, “I”-dotting ethos that underlies securities regulation (even if it’s an ethos that’s often ignored).		
<b>debase</b>	[dɪ'beɪs]	v. to lower the value or reputation of 贬低	
例句	The President <b>debased</b> reporters, while relying on them to air it on TV—the media equivalent of the why-are-you-hitting-yourself bullying tactic.		
<b>debunk</b>	[.di:'bʌŋk]	v. to show that something is not true 揭露...为假	
例句	That was when CNN broadcast a devastating series about the company, in which scientists and physicians <b>debunked</b> Herbalife’s claims for its products and challenged the company’s assertion that it employed medical experts and ran a research lab.		
<b>decay</b>	[dɪ'keɪ]	n. the process or result of being slowly destroyed by natural precesses 腐朽	<b>deterioration</b>
例句	Everyone knew that the country was mired in poverty and <b>decay</b> and stagnation and degradation, drowning in lies and cynicism and all-out drunkenness.		
<b>decisive</b>	[dɪ'saɪsɪv]	(1)adj. resolute, determined 果断的 (2)adj. unmistakable, unquestionable 毋庸置疑的	<b>unmistakable</b>
例句	When there were limits on how much a single donor could give, however, it was much harder for an individual to have a <b>decisive</b> impact.		
<b>decline</b>	[dɪ'klaɪn]	(1)v. to become worse in condition or quality 衰落 (2)v. to say that you will not or cannot do something 拒绝	<b>wane</b>
例句	Though Gibson had posted a Facebook video condemning Christian and acknowledging that his gatherings had attracted “legitimate Nazis,” he had <b>declined</b> to cancel the Sunday rally.		
<b>decouple</b>	[di:'kʌpl]	v. to eliminate the interrelationship of 使...没有联系	
例句	These efforts might serve to buy some time while the economists and diplomats in the Administration could find a palatable way to <b>decouple</b> the dollar from gold.		
<b>decrepitude</b>	[dɪ'kreptɪtju:d]	n. the state of being old and in bad condition or poor health 衰老, 老朽	<b>senescence</b>
例句	But revulsion at the cronyism and the <b>decrepitude</b> of major-party politics can’t be what’s driving Jeb Bush and Mitt Romney, two eminent members of the establishment.		
<b>decry</b>	[dɪ'kraɪ]	v. to say publicly and forcefully that you regard as bad, wrong, etc. 公开谴责	<b>condemn</b>
例句	Even as a kid, Miller liked to fulminate against immigration and <b>decry</b> the ambient leftism of coastal California.		
<b>defame</b>	[dɪ'feɪm]	v. to hurt the reputation of especially by saying things that are false or unfair 诽谤	
例句	The Administration chose to <b>defame</b> me and, more importantly, the F.B.I. by saying the organization was in disarray, that it was being poorly led, that the workforce had lost faith in its leader.		
<b>defect</b>	['dɪ:fekt]	n. an imperfection that impairs worth or utility 缺陷	
例句	A birth <b>defect</b> has left a lizard named Shyvana without a tail.		
<b>defend</b>	[dɪ'fend]	(1)v. to drive danger or attack away from 保护 (2)v. to maintain or support in the face of argument or hostile criticism 为...争辩	<b>champion</b>
例句	There’s a difference between speaking truth to power and seizing power to <b>defend</b> the truth.		
<b>deferential</b>	[.defə'renʃl]	adj. showing or expressing deference 恭敬的	<b>respectful</b>
例句	Since the election, some journalists at the Wall Street Journal have expressed frustration with what they say is overly cautious and <b>deferential</b> reporting on Trump, at a time when competitors are aggressively scrutinizing the president.		
<b>defiant</b>	[dɪ'faɪənt]	adj. refusing to obey something or someone 蔑视的, 挑战的	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	In a climate of resurgent anti-Semitism, homophobia, and hostility to immigrants, the success of “Indecent” feels <b>defiant</b> , if not triumphant.		
<b>defining</b>	[di'faɪnɪŋ]	adj. 起决定性作用的	
例句	When it was reported, last week, that Kyrie Irving, the Cleveland Cavaliers' star point guard, wanted to be traded, many basketball fans thought back to the <b>defining</b> moment of his young and superlative career: his game-winning three-pointer in the 2016 N.B.A.		
<b>definite</b>	[defɪnət]	(1)adj. said or done in such a way that others know exactly what you mean 明确的 (2)adj. not likely to change 不能更改的	
例句	Charyn doesn't try to provide a <b>definite</b> answer to the crucial question of why Kosinski passed off his most famous book as something it was not, but this last section goes some way toward suggesting why he felt the need to conceal himself behind a mask.		
<b>deflate</b>	[di'fleɪt]	v. to reduce or cause to contract 使减少	<b>soothe</b>
例句	Jeff Zucker has gotten telephone calls of bitter complaint from Jared Kushner about the coverage of his father-in-law, but if the performance of Jake Tapper and others there is any indication, the attempt to intimidate CNN has not <b>deflated</b> any spirits.		
<b>deflect</b>	[di'flekt]	v. to cause to change direction 使转向	<b>shrug off</b>
例句	I don't want my attention <b>deflected</b> every two minutes.		
<b>deft</b>	[deft]	adj. skillful and clever 灵巧的	<b>canny</b>
例句	Dwayne Johnson does <b>deft</b> work in “Central Intelligence,” also starring Kevin Hart, but the film's treatment of violence blunts its comedic energy.		
<b>defy</b>	[di'faɪ]	v. to confront with assured power of resistance 蔑视	<b>disregard, flout</b>
例句	Despite all of the disadvantages Sanders faces, his supporters and allies are still hopeful that he can <b>defy</b> the polls and score an upset, as he did in Michigan.		
<b>degenerative</b>	[di'dʒenərətɪv]	adj. causing the body or part of the body to become weaker or less able to function as time passes 退化的	
例句	Addiction is indeed a brain problem, but it's not a <b>degenerative</b> pathology like Alzheimer's disease or cancer, nor is it evidence of a criminal mind.		
<b>degrade</b>	[di'ɡred]	(1)v. to lower in grade, rank, or status 贬低 (2)v. to make the quality of worse 恶化 (3)v. to wear down by erosion 腐蚀	
例句	It would feature artists whom Gouzer admired but whose work had not been doing well at auction; or artists who drew on failure as a theme; or works that were prone to <b>degrade</b> , because they contained nontraditional materials.		
<b>deify</b>	[di'ɪfaɪ]	v. to treat like a god or goddess 神化	
例句	Any egoist can build a monument to himself, but it is an extraordinary accomplishment to <b>deify</b> oneself—or, at least, the personification of one's better nature—and have it move as many grown men to tears as the “Rocky” films have.		
<b>delegate</b>	[delɪɡət]	v. to give (control, responsibility, authority, etc.) to someone 委托	
例句	For one thing, “defendants have cited no authority for the proposition that Congress can <b>delegate</b> to the president the power to violate the Constitution and its amendments.		
<b>deleterious</b>	[di'leɪtəriəs]	adj. damaging or harmful 有害的, 有毒的	<b>counterproductive, detrimental, devastating</b>
例句	Our experiment was very rude and uncontrollable, and there will be other <b>deleterious</b> effects, as well as many unknowns.		
<b>deliberate</b>	[di'lɪbəreɪt]	(1)v. to think about or discuss something very carefully in order to make a decision 深思熟虑 (2)adj. done or said in a way that is planned or intended 故意的 (3)adj. done or decided after careful thought 谨慎的	<b>calculated</b>
例句	Taplin draws extensively on this experience to illustrate the damage, both <b>deliberate</b> and collateral, that Big Tech is wreaking.		
<b>delight</b>	[di'lart]	(1)n. a strong feeling of happiness 高兴 (2)v. to make very happy 使高兴	<b>relish</b>
例句	Shkreli himself seemed to <b>delight</b> in the idea of being the catalyst for one of the biggest insider-trading cases in U.S. history.		
<b>demanding</b>	[di'mɑ:ndɪŋ]	adj. requiring much time, effort, or attention 苛求的	<b>exacting</b>



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	In each case, what the word described was a kind of outsize zealotry — a person who was too stern, too <b>demanding</b> , like an order-barking villain in a World War II movie.		
<b>demarcation</b>	[di:ma:'keɪn]	n. the establishment of boundaries or limits separating two areas, groups, or things 界限	
例句	For some years, I'm now prepared to admit, I somehow labored under the impression that Rocky Mount is the line of <b>demarcation</b> that separates the two principal schools of North Carolina barbecue.		
<b>demise</b>	[di'maɪz]	n. the end of something that is thought of as being like a death 终止, 死亡	
例句	Additionally, Taystee (Danielle Brooks) and Soso (Kimiko Glenn) may continue to mourn the shocking death of Poussey (Samira Wiley) since they staged the riot three days after her <b>demise</b> .		
<b>demur</b>	[di'mɜ:]	v. to disagree politely with another person's statement or suggestion 表示反对	
例句	Yet Trump refused, just as he <b>demurs</b> when there's cause to criticize Vladimir Putin.		
<b>denounce</b>	[di'naʊns]	v. to publicly state that someone or something is bad or wrong 谴责	<b>lambast</b>
例句	Attorney General Jeff Sessions also <b>denounced</b> the Charlottesville attack as an "evil" act of domestic terrorism.		
<b>deplete</b>	[di'pli:t]	v. to empty of a principal substance 耗尽	
例句	The company is planning to resume excavation near that area, though, as other sources become <b>depleted</b> .		
<b>deplorable</b>	[di'plɔ:əbl]	(1)adj. lamentable 可悲的 (2)adj. deserving censure or contempt 应受谴责的	<b>reprehensible</b>
例句	An artist's conduct alone, no matter how <b>deplorable</b> , doesn't prevent him from making art that has significant merits.		
<b>deprecatory</b>	[depre'keɪtəri]	adj. disapproving 反对的	<b>detracting</b>
例句	Originally from outside New England, she had taken to Concord's self- <b>deprecatory</b> , old-station-wagon ways with the joy of a convert.		
<b>depressing</b>	[di'presɪŋ]	adj. causing someone to feel sad or without hope 令人沮丧的	
例句	To go from "Detroit" to "Whose Streets?," a documentary about the disturbances that began in Ferguson, Missouri, three years ago, is both uncanny and deeply <b>depressing</b> .		
<b>deride</b>	[di'reɪd]	v. to laugh at or insult contemptuously 鄙视	<b>lambaste</b>
<b>derision</b>	[di'ri:ʒn]	n. the feeling that people express when they criticize and laugh at someone or something in an insulting way 嘲笑	<b>mockery</b>
例句	By the mid-nineties, he not only became the object of critical <b>derision</b> but was cited as evidence of an American culture in crisis and decline.		
<b>derivative</b>	[di'rɪvətɪv]	adj. not new or original 非原创的	
例句	There's nothing <b>derivative</b> about Dash's work; every image, every moment is a full creation.		
<b>derive from</b>	[di'raɪv] [frɒm]	phrase. to take, receive, or obtain especially from a specific source 源于	
例句	The substantial revenues that governments <b>derive</b> from taxing motoring, drivers and transport in all their diverse ways will need to be reformed.		
<b>design</b>	[di'zaɪn]	(1)n. deliberate purposive planning 故意 (2)n. the process of planning how something will look, happen, be made 设计	<b>purposefulness</b>
例句	We can make the decision to be different by <b>design</b> , and try some unconventional tactics to stand out from the herd.		
<b>despair</b>	[di'speə]	v. to no longer have any hope or belief that a situation will improve or change 绝望	
例句	He works construction in London (there are so few opportunities in Leenane), and even in his <b>despair</b> there is something like hope.		
<b>destructive</b>	[di'strʌktɪv]	adj. causing a very large amount of damage 破坏的	
例句	The concerns about the corporate culture are genuine, and potentially <b>destructive</b> to the company's brand.		
<b>detached</b>	[di'tætʃt]	adj. not influenced by emotions or personal interest 公正客观的	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	As a result, his <b>detached</b> observations are rather at odds with the spirit of Buddhist teachings, which regard direct experience rather than discursive thought as the primary basis of understanding.		
<b>detect</b>	[dɪ'tekt]	v. to discover or notice the presence of 发现	<b>discern</b>
例句	He believes that the situation is more serious than it seems, since the parasite is difficult to <b>detect</b> and is not widely known among doctors.		
<b>deter</b>	[dɪ'tɜː]	(1)v. to prevent from happening 阻止 (2)v. to cause to decide not to do something 威慑	<b>constrain</b>
例句	Through adamant protests and influence wielding, outspoken Greenwich natives were able to <b>deter</b> the UN from settling on their land.		
<b>deterioration</b>	[dɪ'tɪəriə'reɪʃn]	n. the act or process of becoming worse 恶化	<b>decay, decline</b>
例句	The outbreak poses a significant threat given the drastic <b>deterioration</b> of the health care infrastructure after three years of civil war between forces loyal to President Abdrabbuh Mansour Hadi's government.		
<b>detestation</b>	[dɪ'te'steɪʃn]	n. extreme hatred or dislike 憎恶	
例句	While 49 percent of registered voters "strongly dislike" Trump, 47 percent feel the same way about Clinton — in other words, a statistical dead heat of <b>detestation</b> .		
<b>detract</b>	[dɪ'trækt]	(1)v. to speak ill of 贬低 (2)v. to take away 减损	<b>deprecate</b>
例句	But that lapse in judgment on Romney's part doesn't <b>detract</b> from the power of his statement on Friday, or from the reality that Trump's Presidency is in crisis, his very legitimacy in question.		
<b>detrimental</b>	[.detrɪ'mentl]	adj. causing damage or injury 有害的	<b>deleterious</b>
例句	There was, to begin with, no real attempt to explain why he had found, as the statute requires, that admitting these people would be <b>detrimental</b> to the United States.		
<b>devious</b>	[dɪ'viəs]	(1)adj. willing to lie and trick people in order to get what is wanted 狡诈的 (2)adj. not straight or direct 弯曲的	<b>guile, indirect</b>
例句	Throughout Greek literature, Odysseus is a notorious trickster, given to <b>devious</b> twists and evasions.		
<b>devolve</b>	[dɪ'vɒlv]	(1)v. to pass on from one person or entity to another (权利, 责任等) 下放 (2)v. to gradually go from an advanced state to a less advanced state 衰落	
例句	A conventional conflict could then <b>devolve</b> into the now familiar kind of insurgency that U.S. forces face in the Middle East and South Asia.		
<b>dexterous</b>	[ˈdekstrəs]	adj. having or showing great skills or cleverness 机敏的	<b>nimble</b>
例句	Despite his self-confessed deficiencies, or possibly because of them, Polk proves to be a nifty, <b>dexterous</b> trader and a shrewd corporate operator.		
<b>diatribe</b>	[daɪə'traɪb]	n. an angry and usually long speech or piece of writing that strongly criticizes someone or something 抨击	<b>rant</b>
例句	Before "Fresh off the Boat" premiered on TV, in 2015, Huang wrote a striking <b>diatribe</b> in New York magazine, accusing the sitcom's producers of whitewashing his memoir in order to pander to mainstream audiences.		
<b>dichotomous</b>	[dar'kɒtəməs]	(1)adj. dividing into two parts 二分的 (2)adj. relating to, involving, or proceeding from dichotomy 矛盾的	<b>contradictory</b>
例句	As Canada's industrial center has shifted west and multiculturalism has thrown <b>dichotomous</b> equations of nationhood for a loop, the drama of Quebec separatism has abated.		
<b>didactic</b>	[dar'dæktɪk]	adj. designed or intended to teach people something 说教的	<b>preachy</b>
例句	Even "Pamela," prudish and <b>didactic</b> as it is, feels far less limited or quaint than we might expect.		
<b>diffident</b>	[ˈdɪfɪdənt]	(1)adj. lacking confidence 缺乏自信的 (2)adj. very careful about acting or speaking 言行谨慎的	
例句	On the campaign trail, though, he was <b>diffident</b> and underpowered—except when the subject was Khan.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>diffuse</b>	[dɪ'fju:s]	(1)adj. spread out over a large space 分散的 (2)adj. to spread out 传播 (3)adj. being at once verbose and ill-organized 话多的	<b>spread, disperse, wordy</b>
例句	The full scope of the strike is difficult to know, given its diffuse nature.		
<b>dilatory</b>	[dɪlə'tɔ:ri]	adj. characterized by procrastination 拖延的	<b>sluggish, remiss, laggard</b>
例句	In fact, a new term was coined "High Broderism" which meant a long and <b>dilatory</b> paragraph that, once analyzed, said either very little or nothing, a gaseous obfuscation that had one objective: to defend the status quo.		
<b>dilemma</b>	[dɪ'lemə]	n. a situation in which you have to make a difficult choice 困境	
例句	The governor might conceivably find a genuine resolution to the budgetary <b>dilemma</b> , but she may be tempted to engage in a deception: a specious exercise in fiscal prudence.		
<b>diligent</b>	[dɪ'lɪdʒənt]	adj. characterized by steady, earnest, and energetic effort 勤奋的	<b>industrious</b>
例句	Mary Garth, the quiet, <b>diligent</b> young woman whom many readers have seen as the alternative heroine of Eliot's story, has been turned into Max Garth, a gay townie who resembles Mary in his humility and intelligence, if not in his appearance.		
<b>dim</b>	[dɪm]	(1)adj. not bright or clear 昏暗的 (2)v. to make less bright or to become less bright 使变暗	<b>darken</b>
例句	The President has a <b>dim</b> view of extending visas to employees in the technology industry. But, when it comes to his club, it's a different story.		
<b>diminish</b>	[dɪ'mɪnɪʃ]	(1)v. to make less or cause to appear less 减少 (2)v. to lessen the authority or reputation of 贬低	
例句	The imperative is to find ways to counteract and <b>diminish</b> his malignant influence not only in the overtly political realm but also in the social and cultural one.		
<b>diminutive</b>	[dɪ'mɪnjətɪv]	adj. very small 极小的	<b>minuscule</b>
例句	Over the course of this immense time span, our species evolved from <b>diminutive</b> , small-brained bipeds eating fruit, digging for tubers, and catching the occasional lizard to what we are now: animals, as Friedrich Nietzsche put it, who can make promises.		
<b>dire</b>	[daɪr]	adj. exciting horror 可怕的, 恐怖的	
<b>discard</b>	[dɪs'ka:d]	v. to throw away because it is useless or unwanted 丢弃	
例句	Baranova strongly encourages the men to <b>discard</b> their old phones and use only sim cards and handsets issued to them in Moscow.		
<b>discern</b>	[dɪ'sɜ:n]	(1)v. to detect with the eyes 觉察 (2)v. to recognize or identify as separate and distinct 分辨	<b>detect, discover</b>
例句	Trump's statements on Chicago's violence have been ambiguous, leaving observers to <b>discern</b> his intent, or, as Kellyanne Conway has suggested, to discern what is in his heart.		
<b>disciple</b>	[dɪ'saɪpl]	n. a convinced adherent of a school or individual 信徒	<b>adherent</b>
例句	Restless, he hitchhiked around the world and wound up in India, where he became a <b>disciple</b> of Neem Karoli Baba.		
<b>discomfit</b>	[dɪs'kʌmfɪt]	v. to make confused or upset 使难堪	
例句	Like his name, the track is an enthusiastic but <b>discomfiting</b> homage that raises questions about appropriation and sincerity.		
<b>discordance</b>	[dɪs'kɔ:dəns]	n. the state or an instance of disagreement 不一致	<b>contention</b>
例句	He told me that he enters a meditative state behind the lens: waiting for the flickering moments of alignment that occur when a view of the landscape shifts from <b>discordance</b> into order.		
<b>discredit</b>	[dɪs'kredit]	v. to damage the reputation of 使丧失信誉	
例句	He encountered opposition and obstacles to his research every step of the way, and gradually became convinced that Syngenta was carrying out an orchestrated campaign to unsettle and <b>discredit</b> him.		
<b>discrepancy</b>	[dɪs'kreɪpənsɪ]	n. a difference especially between things that should be the same 矛盾	<b>incongruity</b>
例句	A recent episode of the sitcom dramatized a similar <b>discrepancy</b> with a plot line in which Evan applies for a bank account and must decide whether to sign his Chinese name or his English name on the official document.		
<b>discretionary</b>	[dɪ'skreʃənəri]	adj. done or used when necessary 自由决定的	
例句	It proposes eliminating all federal <b>discretionary</b> funding—the entirety—of 7 of the 12 federal programs that coordinate investments and other forms of assistance to support coal communities.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>discursion</b>	[dɪs'kɜːʃən]	n. the state of talking or writing about many different things in a way that is not highly organized 漫谈离题	
例句	They move easily between travelogue and historical analogy, personal experience and philosophical meditation, <b>discursion</b> and sharp statement.		
<b>disdain</b>	[dɪs'deɪn]	n. a feeling of contempt for someone or something regarded as unworthy or inferior 鄙视	<b>opprobrium, contempt</b>
例句	While blunt about his <b>disdain</b> for immigrants in general, and Mexican immigrants in particular, he was less consistent regarding children born in America to undocumented parents.		
<b>disenchant</b>	[ˌdɪsɪn'tʃænt]	v. to free from illusion 使幻想破灭	
例句	Rice's production walks a tightrope between nostalgia and doubt, at once yearning for enchantment and seeking to <b>disenchant</b> .		
<b>disgorge</b>	[dɪs'ɡɔːdʒ]	v. to let out or release 排出	<b>dump</b>
例句	A few blocks from downtown, the beautiful historic train station, which <b>disgorged</b> thousands of tourists a week during peak hiking season, has shut.		
<b>disgruntle</b>	[dɪs'ɡrʌntl]	v. to make ill-humored or discontented 使不高兴	<b>crestfallen</b>
例句	In this episode of The Cartoon Lounge, with the help of the cartoonist Avi Steinberg, we read the sweetest complaint ever, from a <b>disgruntled</b> six-year-old girl who wants to know why kids can't enter the caption contest.		
<b>disinclination</b>	[ˌdɪsɪnklɪ'neɪʃn]	n. a feeling of not wanting to do something 不情愿	
例句	The author's <b>disinclination</b> toward the private and the psychological leaves a reader of "Bush" wondering exactly when and how an "unnerving level of certitude" took hold of the title figure.		
<b>disinformation</b>	[ˌdɪsɪnfər'meɪʃn]	n. false information deliberately 故意的假情报	<b>mendacity</b>
<b>disingenuous</b>	[ˌdɪsɪn'dʒenjuəs]	adj. not truly honest or sincere 不真诚的	
例句	Writing about characters having sex isn't very different from writing about characters doing anything else, but it would be <b>disingenuous</b> to act like I don't know that it can be received differently by readers.		
<b>disintegrate</b>	[dɪs'ɪntɪɡreɪt]	v. to break apart into many small parts or pieces 瓦解	<b>crumble</b>
例句	In 2016, my already strained relationship with my smartphone threatened to <b>disintegrate</b> completely.		
<b>disinterested</b>	[dɪs'ɪntrestɪd]	(1)adj. not influenced by personal feelings, opinions, or concerns 公正的 (2)adj. not interested 没有兴趣的	<b>fair, impartial</b>
例句	A statesman, the argument went, ought to have a <b>disinterested</b> view of the long-term welfare of the state, not a narrow factional wish for short-term power-grabbing on behalf of his friends and financiers.		
<b>dismantle</b>	[dɪs'mæntl]	v. to take apart so that it is in separate pieces 拆除	
例句	We have no intention to form a small group that would <b>dismantle</b> stability.		
<b>dismiss</b>	[dɪs'mɪs]	(1)v. to decide not to think about or consider 不考虑 (2)v. to permit or cause to leave 清除 (3)v. to remove from position or service 解雇 (4)v. to reject serious consideration of 驳回	
例句	He writes about race less regularly these days, and, when he does, it is often to <b>dismiss</b> the new mood as a kind of cult, long on shibboleths and pieties but woefully short on methods for bettering the lives of black Americans.		
<b>disorganize</b>	[dɪs'ɔːɡənəɪz]	v. to destroy or interrupt the orderly structure or function of 扰乱	
例句	The real fear in the Trump era should be that everything will become <b>disorganized</b> , chaotic, degenerate, clownish and incompetent.		
<b>disparage</b>	[dɪ'spærɪdʒ]	v. to describe as unimportant, weak, bad, etc. 贬低	<b>slight</b>
例句	Republican members of Congress, who generally disagree with and <b>disparage</b> the idea of protectionism, applauded the line.		
<b>disparate</b>	[ˈdɪspərət]	adj. different from each other 不同的	<b>heterogeneous, diverse, dissimilar, variant</b>
例句	What Rooney loved about debating was entering a state of "flow," that magical mental hum when <b>disparate</b> facts and ideas effortlessly assembled themselves in her mind and poured from her mouth as argument.		
<b>dispassionate</b>	[dɪs'pæʃənət]	adj. not affected by personal or emotional involvement 公正客观的, 冷静客观的	<b>temperate, analytical</b>



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Highly speculative theories of worldwide destruction—even the end of life on Earth—used as a call for a particular kind of political action serve neither the good reputation of science nor <b>dispassionate</b> political thought.		
<b>dispatch</b>	[dr'spætʃ]	(1)v. to send quickly to a particular place for a particular purpose 派遣 (2)n. promptness and efficiency in performance or transmission 迅速	<b>celerity</b>
例句	In the days that followed, investigators slowly sorted through the laptop's contents, following standard protocols in a case that was anything but standard, and moving with surprisingly little <b>dispatch</b> to assess the significance of the e-mails.		
<b>dispel</b>	[dr'spel]	(1)v. to make go away or end 消除 (2)v. to drive away by or as if by scattering 驱散	
例句	Despite the lengthy speeches and festive air, the conference did little to <b>dispel</b> what had become unmistakable: the slow expiry of a once vibrant movement.		
<b>displace</b>	[dis'pleɪs]	(1)v. to take the job or position of 取代 (2)v. to force to leave the area where they live 迫使离开	<b>obviate</b>
例句	In the early two-thousands, he did more than any other anchor to help Fox News <b>displace</b> CNN as the country's most-watched cable-news network.		
<b>Day 3</b>	<b>There are no secrets to success. It is the result of preparation, hard work, and learning from failure.</b>		
<b>disproportionate</b>	[ˌdɪsprə'pɔːʃənət]	adj. being out of proportion 不成比例的	
例句	The <b>disproportionate</b> stopping and frisking of blacks and Hispanics could be attributed to the disproportionate number of black and Hispanic people in the pool of criminals and potential criminals.		
<b>dispute</b>	[dr'spju:t]	(1)v. to engage in argument 争吵 (2)v. to call into question 质疑	
例句	Early Friday, CNN cited unnamed officials to report that the F.B.I. had rejected a White House request to <b>dispute</b> media reports that Trump's campaign advisers were frequently in touch with Russian intelligence agents.		
<b>disregard</b>	[ˌdɪsrɪ'ɡɑːd]	(1)v. to pay no attention to 忽视 (2)v. to ignore or treat as unimportant 贬低	<b>defy, contempt</b>
例句	Whether or not they actually are, members of the Trump Administration seem more than willing to <b>disregard</b> the ethics rules that they themselves created.		
<b>dissemble</b>	[di'sembl]	v. to hide your true feelings, opinions, etc. 伪装	<b>duplicity</b>
例句	American spies have killed ordinary people on the streets of Pakistani cities, while the United States government has <b>dissembled</b> about their status.		
<b>dissimilar</b>	[dr'sɪmɪlə]	adj. different or unlike 不同的	<b>heterogeneous</b>
例句	Even when Tri Angle records are structurally <b>dissimilar</b> , they share a fondness for odd noises that skitter through the music.		
<b>distend</b>	[dr'stend]	v. to become larger and rounder because of pressure from inside 膨胀	
例句	Bubbles can cause bloating and gas, which <b>distend</b> your stomach, providing more surface area for alcohol to be absorbed (and mess with your sleep), according to Dasgupta.		
<b>distinctive</b>	[dr'stɪŋktɪv]	adj. having a quality or characteristic that makes a person or thing different from others 特别的	
例句	It veers off in directions that are as surprising as they are idiosyncratic; the movie's identity is <b>distinctive</b> and integral—it really is a unique experience.		
<b>distribution</b>	[ˌdɪstrɪ'bjuːʃn]	(1)n. the act of giving or delivering something to people 分配 (2)n. the position, arrangement, or frequency of occurrence over an area or through a space or unit of time 分布	
例句	Relying on herd immunity is shortsighted, since over time fewer people will be infected and the virus can gain a new foothold. Indeed, the geographic <b>distribution</b> of Aedes aegypti, the mosquito species that transmits Zika, is expanding.		
<b>divergent</b>	[dar'vɜːdʒənt]	adj. differing from each other or from a standard 不同的	
例句	Has a national election ever suggested a more vividly <b>divergent</b> choice?		
<b>diversity</b>	[dar'vɜːsəti]	n. the quality or state of having many different forms, types, ideas, etc. 多样性, 差异化	<b>heterogeneity</b>
例句	Last week, Google fired a software engineer for writing a memo that questioned the company's gender <b>diversity</b> policies and made statements about women's biological suitability for technical jobs.		
<b>diverting</b>	[dar'vɜːtɪŋ]	adj. providing amusement or entertainment 有趣的	<b>entertaining</b>

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Flight attendants on Southwest's less-traveled routes are far funnier than the cast here. Watching a lonely suitcase circle a baggage claim conveyor belt is more <b>diverting</b> .		
<b>divest</b>	[di'vest, dar-]	v. to deprive or dispossess 剥夺	<b>strip</b>
<b>divided</b>	[di'vaɪdɪd]	adj. separated by different opinions 有分歧的	
例句	The decision in the Castile case differed from other, similar cases of police violence in that it highlighted a kind of <b>divided</b> heart of Second Amendment conservatism, at least with regard to race.		
<b>divorced</b>	[di'vɔ:st]	adj. very different and separate from each other 分离的	<b>untethered, abstracted</b>
例句	"Better Things," like "Louie," is an autobiographical portrait of a hardened <b>divorced</b> parent working in show business and raising precocious daughters, and it's easy to find points of communion between them.		
<b>doctrinaire</b>	[,dɒktrə'nɛr]	adj. of, relating to, or characteristic of a person inflexibly attached to a practice or theory 教条主义的	<b>dogmatic</b>
例句	Dissent's socialism was never a <b>doctrinaire</b> program. It was closer to a spirit of criticism, a vision of a more just society, an openness to movements of democratic change, a refusal to accept the given on its own terms.		
<b>documentary</b>	[,dɒkjʊ'mentri]	adj. consisting of documents: written down 纪实的	
例句	For four days each March, Columbia, Missouri, is the epicenter of what might be called creative cinematic nonfiction—documentary films that probe, challenge, and expand the very nature of <b>documentary</b> filmmaking.		
<b>dogmatic</b>	[dɒg'mætɪk]	adj. expressing personal opinions or beliefs as if they are certainly correct and cannot be doubted 武断的, 教条主义的	<b>doctrinaire, rigid</b>
例句	By then, the rationalism of the Mu'tazila school had been superseded by more <b>dogmatic</b> interpretations of Islam.		
<b>doom</b>	[du:m]	(1)n. very bad events or situations that cannot be avoided 厄运 (2)v. to make certain to fail, suffer, die, etc. 使...在劫难逃	
例句	His first album, "In Memory of Loss," from 2010, was reissued in May, and it includes my go-to sad jam of the season, "You Should've Seen the Other Guy," a tune about drinking and fighting, and about desperation and <b>doom</b> .		
<b>douse</b>	[daʊs]	v. extinguish 熄灭	<b>extinguish</b>
例句	His lyrics were frequently <b>doused</b> with fatalism, yet he never seemed like a nihilist; Bennington was merely vexed by the futility of his love.		
<b>dovish</b>	[ˈdɒvɪʃ]	adj. in favor of using peaceful and diplomatic methods to achieve something, rather than using force and violence 和平主义的	<b>pacific</b>
例句	Like most other observers, I initially read it as a <b>dovish</b> document: it appeared to be designed to give Yellen and her colleagues the leeway to keep the funds rate low even well beyond the date when the unemployment rate drops below 6.5 per cent.		
<b>downplay</b>	[ˌdaʊnˈpleɪ]	v. to make seem smaller or less important 不予重视	
例句	In previous White Houses, officials <b>downplayed</b> this sort of internal combat, insisting that everyone was united around the President's agenda.		
<b>drag</b>	[dræg]	(1)n. someone or something that makes action or progress slower or more difficult 拖累 (2)v. to pull (someone or something that is heavy or difficult to move) 拖拉	
例句	The older sister kicked it, wondering how to <b>drag</b> it through the forest toward the cove and the dock.		
<b>dramatic</b>	[drə'mætɪk]	(1)adj. sudden and extreme 剧烈的 (2)adj. attracting attention 引人注目的	<b>spectacular</b>
例句	<b>Dramatic</b> declines in the numbers of new Zika cases have also been noted in South and Central America.		
<b>draw</b>	[drɔ:]	v. to cause to come 吸引	<b>elicit</b>
例句	Within months, Ms. Daniel, whose background is in retailing and fashion production, had introduced Harlem's Fashion Row, a show conceived to <b>draw</b> attention to a roster of homegrown designers vying to make a name for themselves amid the hectic rounds of New York Fashion Week.		
<b>dreary</b>	[ˈdriəri]	adj. causing unhappiness or sad feelings 枯燥乏味的	<b>tedious</b>
例句	Her father lived for a year so <b>dreary</b> and relentlessly full of pain that she was forced to wish him dead.		
<b>droll</b>	[drɔʊl]	adj. having an odd and amusing quality 滑稽的	
例句	Shy and sheepish on first encounter, <b>droll</b> and mischievous on further acquaintance, fundamentally sweet in his dealings with the world, he was free of the coldness that so often appears in people of great talent.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>dubious</b>	[ˈdjuːbiəs]	(1)adj. unsure or uncertain 不确定的 (2)adj. causing doubt, uncertainty, or suspicion 可疑的	<b>suspect</b>
例句	Even Chinese commentators who are utterly skeptical of the President have pointed to Ivanka as the most respectable of an otherwise <b>dubious</b> cohort.		
<b>dull</b>	[dʌl]	adj. not exciting or interesting 乏味的	
例句	Some art demands awe, no matter how <b>dull</b> or corrupt the critical apparatus of the viewer.		
<b>dump</b>	[dʌmp]	v. to leave or get rid of quickly or without concern 倾倒, 丢下	<b>disgorge</b>
例句	Jazz is when you <b>dump</b> a bucket of forks and knives down the basement stairs and then frantically look around, yelling, "PLEASE tell me somebody got that!"		
<b>duplicate</b>	[ˈdjuːplɪkət]	v. to make an exact copy of 复制	
例句	The hardest thing about pastiche is to <b>duplicate</b> the style and tone of the original without falling into parody—without the self-satisfying notion of superiority to an earlier age of artifice, as if only the past had style whereas the present day has a neutral, natural universality.		
<b>duplicity</b>	[djuːˈplɪsəti]	n. dishonest behavior that is meant to trick someone 欺骗	<b>dissemblance</b>
例句	The lies and <b>duplicity</b> became an unbearable burden.		
<b>durable</b>	[ˈdʊrəbl]	adj. staying strong and in good condition over a long period of time 持久的	
例句	At once aggressive and defensive, punitive and protective, the Venetian ghetto proved to be a remarkably <b>durable</b> arrangement—it was abolished, under Napoleon, only with the fall of the Serenissima in 1797.		
<b>dwindle</b>	[ˈdwɪndl]	v. to gradually become smaller 逐渐减少, 逐渐变小	<b>contract</b>
例句	Such people still exist, but their number has <b>dwindled</b> , not least because rising ticket prices have made habitual attendance harder.		
<b>easygoing</b>	[ˈiːziˌɡeʊɪŋ]	adj. relaxed and casual in style or manner 悠闲的	<b>affable</b>
例句	As Al Gore's press secretary, in 2000, he led the double-black-diamond effort of making the Vice-President seem loose and <b>easygoing</b> on the campaign trail.		
<b>ebb</b>	[eb]	v. to get worse 衰退	<b>wane, decline</b>
例句	Those beloved tales had begun to <b>ebb</b> from memory by the beginning of the twentieth century, as the Arctic gradually lost its political and cultural stakes.		
<b>eclipse</b>	[ˈɪklɪps]	(1)n. a loss of power, success, popularity, etc. 衰退 (2)v. to make less important or popular 使...不重要, 胜过	<b>outdo</b>
例句	The government's various financial scandals far <b>eclipse</b> the Palestinian question in the news.		
<b>economic</b>	[ˌiːkəˈnɒmɪk]	adj. profitable 有利可图的	<b>pecuniary</b>
例句	A peaceful vote in Kenya, which is regarded as the most vibrant <b>economic</b> and democratic power in East Africa, could unleash billions of dollars in infrastructure and development contracts.		
<b>economy</b>	[ˈɪkənəmi]	n. careful use of money, resources, etc. 节约	<b>brevity</b>
例句	The Neoplatonists' conception of a deity, in which perfection was measured by abundant fecundity, was contradicted by that of the Aristotelians, in which perfection was displayed in the <b>economy</b> of creation.		
<b>ecstasy</b>	[ˈɛkstəsi]	n. a state of very great happiness 狂喜	<b>euphoria</b>
例句	The moment of <b>ecstasy</b> that Augustine and his mother shared was the most intense experience in his life—perhaps, as Rebecca West remarked, "the most intense experience ever commemorated."		
<b>efficacy</b>	[ˈefɪkəsi]	n. the power to produce a desired result or effect 功效	
例句	Ironically, the sharp drop in infections will make it difficult to demonstrate the <b>efficacy</b> of a candidate vaccine in field testing, since there is likely to be a relative dearth of new cases.		
<b>effusive</b>	[ɪˈfjuːsɪv]	adj. expressing a lot of emotion 溢于言表的, 感情丰富的	<b>emotional</b>
例句	He remained in good spirits the following day, although he was extremely garrulous, not in his usual <b>effusive</b> way but slightly manic, slightly off—a consequence, the doctors explained, of toxins building up in his bloodstream from temporary loss of kidney function.		
<b>egalitarian</b>	[iˌɡæliˈteəriən]	adj. aiming for equal wealth, status, etc. 平等主义的	
例句	Instead of becoming more <b>egalitarian</b> , the country has become less so: the gap between America's rich and poor grows ever wider.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>egregious</b>	[ɪˈɡriːdʒiəs]	adj. very bad and easily noticed 臭名昭著的	<b>flagrant</b>
例句	In any case, King's writing is affecting and engrossing, even as it's <b>egregious</b> and frustrating.		
<b>elate</b>	[ɪˈleɪt]	v. to make very happy and excited 使...高兴	
例句	McQueen worked the way a dreaming brain does, transmuting suppressed instinct into images that can trouble, mystify, and <b>elate</b> .		
<b>elegiac</b>	[ˌelɪˈdʒiæk]	adj. written in or consisting of elegiac couplets 哀悼的	<b>plaintive</b>
例句	The men fleeing our helicopter were transformed by his camera, their escape now framed as an <b>elegiac</b> narrative: solitary figures traversing an apocalyptic topography.		
<b>elemental</b>	[ˌelɪˈmentl]	adj. of, relating to, or being the basic or essential constituent of something 基本的	<b>rudimentary</b>
例句	After escaping the anxiety of influence, the poet discovered a brilliant, <b>elemental</b> poetry.		
<b>elicit</b>	[ɪˈlɪsɪt]	v. to call forth or draw out 引出	<b>draw out</b>
例句	She did not inspire love, or affection, or even warm friendship, but she did <b>elicit</b> interest, respect, admiration, and enthusiasm.		
<b>eliminate</b>	[ɪˈlɪmɪneɪt]	(1)v. to remove (something that is not wanted or needed) 消除 (2)v. to defeat and remove from a competition 淘汰	<b>extirpate, put to rest</b>
例句	Gordon said that, at most banks today, the board members and senior staff don't even have a credit card associated with the bank, in order to <b>eliminate</b> any appearance of a conflict of interest.		
<b>elite</b>	[ˈelɪt]	n. the people who have the most wealth and status in a society 精英	
例句	Fitzgerald, the author of The Great Gatsby and This Side of Paradise, became a fixture of US classrooms for the way he captured the extravagant lifestyles of the American <b>elite</b> , and the unsavory ways in which they sought to create legacies.		
<b>elongate</b>	[ɪˈlɒŋget]	v. to make longer or to grow longer 拉长	
例句	Even though Copeland now has a more <b>elongated</b> —more classical—physique, and no longer has a double-D chest, she remains more buxom than most ballet dancers, and also more visibly athletic.		
<b>eloquent</b>	[ˈeləkwənt]	adj. marked by forceful and fluent expression 雄辩的	<b>rhetoric</b>
例句	The best answer to the anthem conundrum, however, can be found in the most <b>eloquent</b> opinion in the history of the Supreme Court.		
<b>elude</b>	[ɪˈluːd]	(1)v. to avoid or escape by being quick, skillful, or clever 避开 (2)v. to fail to be understood or remembered by 不能被...理解	<b>puzzle</b>
例句	As a kid, Irving spent hours with his father practicing shooting the ball using fantastical spins so that his shots would <b>elude</b> the outstretched arms of the defender and bounce off the backboard into the hoop.		
<b>elusive</b>	[ɪˈluːsɪv]	(1)adj. hard to find or capture 难抓住的 (2)adj. hard to understand, define, or remember 难理解的	<b>slippery, evasive, cryptic</b>
例句	Beneath the madcap storytelling, there is an <b>elusive</b> coherence: the seventeenth chapter of each book is told backward, and the last lines in all three books rhyme.		
<b>embed</b>	[ɪmˈbed]	v. to place or set firmly in something else 嵌入	
例句	There are many insights in the essay collected in Observations on modernity, but they are <b>embedded</b> in a dense English translation of a dense German original that may make many of them opaque to most readers.		
<b>emblematic</b>	[ˌembləˈmæɪtɪk]	adj. representing something that cannot be seen by itself 象征的	<b>totemic</b>
例句	Amusing as the gifts may be, they are <b>emblematic</b> of a more serious issue: Trump's embrace of the Saudi regime, a stark reversal from his campaign rhetoric.		
<b>embody</b>	[ɪmˈbɒdi]	(1)v. to represent in a clear and obvious way 象征 (2)v. to include as a part of feature 包括	
例句	The apathetic children <b>embody</b> the country's worst fantasy of what will become of the most vulnerable if Sweden abandons its values.		
<b>embrace</b>	[ɛmˈbres]	v. to accept readily or gladly 欣然接受	
例句	When they arrive here, they <b>embrace</b> their new lives and, by language, habit, and culture, become American.		
<b>embryonic</b>	[ˌembriˈɒnɪk]	adj. being in an early stage of development 萌芽期的	<b>rudimentary</b>
例句	Here is an <b>embryonic</b> single-payer system that is growing fast and could be further expanded pretty easily.		



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>emendation</b>	[i:men'deɪʃn]	n. an alteration designed to correct or improve 修订	<b>revision</b>
例句	The cuts and <b>emendations</b> of the revised 1976 edition are interesting and authentic, of course, but also remove much of the grandeur and internal balance of what was clearly a grand opera.		
<b>emergent</b>	[i'mɜ:dʒənt]	(1)adj. arising unexpectedly 意外的 (2)adj. newly formed or prominent 新兴的	
例句	In Rousseau's view, the newly <b>emergent</b> intellectual and technocratic class did little more than provide literary and moral cover for the powerful and the unjust.		
<b>eminent</b>	[ˈemɪnənt]	adj. successful, well-known and respected 杰出的	<b>famous</b>
例句	This novel offers a sideways look at the Victorian age through the story of a woman who, liberated by widowhood from a ghastly marriage, sets out to join the male-dominated ranks of <b>eminent</b> natural historians.		
<b>empirical</b>	[em'pɪrɪkl]	adj. based on testing or experience 根据实证或经验的	
例句	This ballet of musical objects not only illustrates Aristotle's notion of a fundamental form outside the <b>empirical</b> realm—as matter decays, the spirit persists—but also celebrates the sonic diversity of avant-garde composition.		
<b>employ</b>	[ɪm'plɔɪ]	(1)v. to use for a particular purpose or to do something 使用 (2)v. to use or get the services of to do a particular job 雇用	
例句	Early in the campaign, Smith decided that he would <b>employ</b> any means necessary to assure a victory for Hayes, who, at the time, was serving a third term as Ohio's governor.		
<b>empower</b>	[ɪm'paʊə]	v. to give official authority or legal power to 授权	
例句	FMNY is a nonprofit organization seeking to <b>empower</b> the women of New York state by advocating for changes to the political system.		
<b>emulate</b>	[ˈemjuleɪt]	(1)v. to try to be like 模仿 (2)v. to strive to equal or excel 努力赶超	<b>imitate</b>
例句	When I began to take classes at Yale, I could not understand, let alone <b>emulate</b> , the amused indifference of many of my classmates.		
<b>enamor</b>	[ɪ'næmə]	v. to cause to be loved or admired 使迷恋	<b>favor, captivate, hooked on</b>
例句	Watching highlights of Ntilikina's defensive prowess will <b>enamor</b> the most pessimistic fan, but his offensive deficiencies can't be ignored.		
<b>encomium</b>	[en'kəʊmiəm]	n. glowing and warmly enthusiastic praise 赞美	<b>tribute</b>
例句	A preschool in Chicago that I visited a few years earlier boasted that it was certified by the National Association for the Education of Young Children, the pre-K equivalent of the Good Housekeeping seal. But it didn't merit that <b>encomium</b> .		
<b>encumber</b>	[ɪn'kʌmbə]	v. to <b>impede</b> or hamper the function or activity of 妨碍	
例句	Even <b>encumbered</b> by a giant prosthetic nose, he produced his characteristic virile tenor, his sound bright, taut and slightly metallic.		
<b>encyclopedic</b>	[ɪn'saɪklə'pi:ɪdɪk]	adj. dealing with or knowing a subject thoroughly or completely 广博的, 全面的	<b>exhaustive, polymathic</b>
例句	Books are good at delivering essentially linear stories, she insists, while computers are good at telling stories of a different kind: procedural, participatory, <b>encyclopedic</b> , and spatial.		
<b>endemic</b>	[en'demɪk]	adj. restricted or peculiar to a locality or region 地方性的	<b>native, domestic, indigenous</b>
例句	China is so big and so hungry that its appetites could well doom numerous species at once, from the armored pangolin to the Knysna sea horse, a monogamous fish <b>endemic</b> to South African estuaries.		
<b>endorse</b>	[ɪn'do:s]	v. to publicly or officially say that you support or approve of 支持	<b>sanction, commend, support, authorize</b>
例句	Sessions is a singularly compromised choice to fill the role of protector of investigative independence, though, and not just because he was one of Trump's earliest and most avid supporters and the first senator to <b>endorse</b> him.		
<b>endowment</b>	[ɪn'dəʊmənt]	(1)n. the act of providing money to create or support a school, organization, etc. 捐赠 (2)n. a person's natural ability or talent 天赋	
例句	According to the Times, the fund-raising target is eight hundred million dollars, to cover construction costs and the initial <b>endowment</b> .		
<b>enduring</b>	[ɪn'dʒʊərɪŋ]	adj. lasting, durable 持久的	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Lula's <b>enduring</b> appeal stems in part from the economic boom he oversaw during his term as President, when thirty million people in Brazil were lifted out of extreme poverty.		
<b>energize</b>	[ˈenədʒaɪz]	v. to give energy or excitement to 使...活跃	
例句	Upon waking, Vongerichten and Cole each drink water with lemon, and crave foods that will sustain and <b>energize</b> them throughout the day.		
<b>enfeeble</b>	[ɪnˈfiːbəl]	v. deprive of strength 使衰弱	
例句	Humans are not the only creatures that benefit from a little companionship; isolation can also <b>enfeeble</b> rats, mice, pigs, rabbits, squirrel monkeys, starlings, and parrots.		
<b>engaging</b>	[ɪnˈɡeɪdʒɪŋ]	adj. very attractive or pleasing in a way that holds your attention 迷人的	<b>winning</b>
例句	It's a days-and-nights book, a detailed, sobersided, but very <b>engaging</b> and at times gripping chronicle of music and society, all of it devoted to the unending drive and conscientiousness that made Toscanini's performances so riveting—and, to some, so repellent.		
<b>engender</b>	[ɪnˈdʒendə]	v. to cause to exist or to develop 导致	<b>yield, induce</b>
例句	Anti-fur protestors crashing shows at New York Fashion Week are nothing new, but it seems their actions have rarely <b>engendered</b> change on the runways.		
<b>enhance</b>	[ɪnˈhɑːns]	v. to increase or improve 提高, 改善	<b>hone</b>
例句	They can be used to create a mood or a feeling for the entire book, be more specific to the text, or just be purely decorative and <b>enhance</b> the appeal of the overall book design.		
<b>enigmatic</b>	[ɪnɪɡˈmæɪtɪk]	adj. full of mystery and difficult to understand 神秘难懂的	<b>perplexing</b>
例句	Ashbery's poetry is invariably described as difficult and <b>enigmatic</b> ; in that sense, the man was distant from his writing, since, in person, he was anything but an enigma.		
<b>enrich</b>	[ɪnˈrɪtʃ]	v. to make rich or richer especially by the addition or increase of some desirable quality, attribute, or ingredient 使丰富	
例句	On this week's Out Loud, Gopnik joins host Sasha Weiss, the literary editor of newyorker.com, for a stroll through SoHo and the Village to discuss how walking in the neighborhood has changed over time, and how walking can <b>enrich</b> the experience of urban life.		
<b>ensue</b>	[ɪnˈsuː]	v. to happen as a result 随即发生	
例句	Hilarious mishaps <b>ensue</b> , as the Young Pope is forced to complete the job himself.		
<b>entailed by</b>	[ɪnˈteɪl]	v. to impose, involve, or imply as a necessary accompaniment or result 使需要, 导致	<b>inferable from</b>
例句	In the absence of a surface gradient, the new laws of refraction and reflection are <b>entailed by</b> the conventional law, so they represent more of an extension than a complete revolution.		
<b>entangle</b>	[ɪnˈtæŋɡl]	v. to cause to get caught in or twisted with something else 使纠缠	
例句	He doesn't much like to talk about it in great detail, for fear of being <b>entangled</b> in it again.		
<b>enterprising</b>	[ˌentəˈpraɪzɪŋ]	adj. having or showing the ability or desire to do new and difficult things 有进取心的	
例句	As the cost of opening a restaurant in the city creeps ever skyward, a whole generation of <b>enterprising</b> young cooks is learning how to work all sorts of culinary miracles using less and less.		
<b>entreat</b>	[ɪnˈtriːt]	v. to ask in a serious and emotional way 恳求	
例句	A legal scholar who studied at Peking University, Cao will someday be in China's history books for her courageous, persistent defense of Chinese "petitioners," the common people who travel to the capital to <b>entreat</b> authorities to address injustices they have suffered in the provinces.		
<b>entrench</b>	[ɪnˈtrentʃ]	v. to place in a very strong position that cannot easily be changed 使...牢固, 确立	
例句	You might see this as a problem, but turning to Big Data-driven algorithms to fix it will only further <b>entrench</b> our reliance on code to tell us what is important about the world—which is what led to the problem in the first place.		
<b>enviable</b>	[ˈenviəbl]	adj. causing envy: very desirable 令人羡慕的	<b>coveted</b>
例句	No mammal is known to share that <b>enviable</b> capability, but self-healing hair cells look enough like non-self-healing hair cells that scientists have been tantalized ever since by the possibility that human ears might be induced to repair themselves, too.		
<b>ephemeral</b>	[ɪˈfemərəl]	adj. lasting a very short time 短暂的	<b>transitory, short-lived</b>
例句	Indeed, its existence is so <b>ephemeral</b> that without special procedures medical researchers are unable to sample it before the body has destroyed it. The transient nature of the chemical transmitter is necessary to the normal functioning of the body.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>equable</b>	[ˈekwəbl]	adj. tending to remain calm 平静的	
例句	We expect them to be dispassionate in times of difficulty, <b>equable</b> and unruffled in the face of setbacks, slights, and partisan attacks.		
<b>equanimity</b>	[ˌekwəˈnɪmɪti]	n. calm emotions when dealing with problems or pressure 镇定	
例句	Psychological <b>equanimity</b> is restored by bolstering self-worth and faith in the cultural worldview, typically by engaging in culturally valued behaviors and by venerating people who are similar to oneself and berating, converting, or annihilating those who are different.		
<b>equivalent</b>	[ˈkwɪvələnt]	adj. having the same value, use, meaning, etc. 相同的, 等价的	<b>commensurate</b>
例句	The meticulous dramatization of events intended to shock strikes me as the moral <b>equivalent</b> of pornography.		
<b>equivocal</b>	[ˈkwɪvəkl]	adj. not easily understood or explained 模棱两可的	<b>ambiguous</b>
例句	Suu Kyi's <b>equivocal</b> attitude towards the violence suffered by Burma's Muslim minority has alarmed even her most dedicated fans.		
<b>erode</b>	[ˈrəʊd]	v. to diminish or destroy by degrees 腐蚀	
例句	If he pulls the U.S. out of the Paris Agreement, he will raise the risks of environmental calamities, <b>erode</b> America's claim to the moral high ground, and undercut the nation's efforts to forge a leadership position in the transition to a low-carbon global economy.		
<b>errant</b>	[ˈerənt]	(1)adj. moving about aimlessly or irregularly 不定的 (2)adj. behaving wrongly 行为错误的	<b>wayward</b>
例句	The very conception of the modern corporation is that it limits individual liability. Yet, in the decades after the United Brands case, prosecutors often pursued both <b>errant</b> executives and the companies they worked for.		
<b>erratic</b>	[ˈrætɪk]	adj. acting, moving, or changing in ways that are not expected or usual 难以预测的	<b>fickle, versatile, volatile, flighty, capricious</b>
例句	Corporate executives increasingly view Trump as so <b>erratic</b> , unpredictable, and polarizing that being too close to him risks alienating employees and consumers.		
<b>erroneous</b>	[ˈrɒnɪəs]	adj. not correct 错误的	<b>inaccurate</b>
例句	The <b>erroneous</b> report has hindered Mrs. Trump's potential of earning millions of dollars in her capacity as "one of the most photographed women in the world."		
<b>erstwhile</b>	[ˈɜːstwaɪl]	adj. in the past 过去的	<b>onetime</b>
例句	Of course, once the fanatics gained control of the state apparatus, or parts of it, they used it to consolidate power and eliminate their opponents and <b>erstwhile</b> allies.		
<b>erudite</b>	[ˈerudət]	adj. having or showing knowledge that is learned by studying 博学的	<b>learned</b>
例句	John Harris was <b>erudite</b> and wild about garlic; he'd written a book on the subject and liked to wear this big old garlic hat, like a chef's toque with a gigantic head of garlic at the top.		
<b>eschew</b>	[ɪsˈtʃuː]	v. to avoid especially because you do not think it is right, proper, etc. 避免	
例句	David uses his expertise to help people challenge parking tickets and reduce or even <b>eschew</b> fines when possible.		
<b>esoteric</b>	[ˌesəˈterɪk]	adj. hard to understand 深奥难懂的	<b>recondite, arcane, abstruse</b>
例句	They continue to write in this way, deliberately obscure and <b>esoteric</b> , because it is a shortcut to being mysterious.		
<b>espouse</b>	[ˈrɪpaʊz]	v. to express support for 拥护	<b>champion, advocate, defend</b>
例句	Alice <b>espoused</b> an eclectic set of beliefs drawn largely from Hindu texts such as the Bhagavad Gita and Vedas, but also from Taoism, Christianity, Zoroastrianism, and ancient Egyptian religion.		
<b>essential</b>	[ˈɛsenʃl]	(1)adj. extremely important and necessary 完全必要的 (2)adj. very basic 基本的	<b>indispensable</b>
例句	Trump, in the manic seven months since his Inauguration, has lacked the <b>essential</b> quality of Presidential leadership, which is to be able to hold the trust, respect, and confidence of a majority of Americans; its absence now casts doubt over any decision he makes.		
<b>established</b>	[ˈɪstæblɪʃt]	adj. well known because it has existed for a long time 老牌的, 已经确立的	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Medzhitov believes that all our tissues have “ <b>established</b> rules by which cells form engagements and alliances with other cells.		
<b>estrangle</b>	[ɪs'treɪndʒ]	v. to cause someone to be no longer friendly or close to another person or group 使疏远	<b>unlinked, disaffect</b>
例句	The song might be interpreted as a revenge tune directed at Tim Goldsworthy, who co-founded DFA, and from whom Murphy is now <b>estranged</b> .		
<b>eternal</b>	[ɪ'tɜːnl]	adj. lasting forever 永恒的	
例句	The comedy inherent in the setup is balanced by the bereaved couple's anguish and longing; Lowery's spare, ardent images take a practical look at both sides of the boundary between life and death, between the present day and the <b>eternal</b> .		
<b>eulogize</b>	[ˈjuːlədʒaɪz]	v. to speak or write in high praise of 赞美	<b>lionize</b>
例句	William Dym <b>eulogized</b> his father Wednesday as “the greatest man” in his life — despite evidence to the contrary in the two caskets alongside his dad's remains.		
<b>euphoria</b>	[juːˈfɔːriə]	n. a feeling of great happiness and excitement 狂喜	<b>ecstasy</b>
例句	The remark elicited laughs and lightened the mood. But the flyover dampened the <b>euphoria</b> and lingered on forebodingly.		
<b>evanescent</b>	[iːvəˈnesnt]	adj. lasting a very short time 短暂的	<b>momentary</b>
例句	The explanation is also ridiculous because a victory like this is the result not of <b>evanescent</b> events but rather the culmination of years in which the political stew of discontent was simmering until Trump brought it to a sizzling boil.		
<b>evangelist</b>	[ɪˈvændʒəlɪst]	n. an enthusiastic advocate 热情的推动者	
<b>evasive</b>	[ɪˈveɪsɪv]	adj. tending or intended to evade: equivocal 逃避的, 闪烁其词的	<b>elusive, equivocal</b>
例句	If there was an organizing principle in Attorney General Jeff Sessions's testimony before the Senate Intelligence Committee on Tuesday—which was by turns dismissive, incoherent, <b>evasive</b> , and shameful—it was that certain people are owed deference, and certain others are not.		
<b>evenhanded</b>	[ɪˈvənˈhændɪd]	adj. not favoring one side or group over another 公平的	<b>impartial</b>
例句	The pathologies of American journalism are by now clichés: aversion to policy analysis; addiction to horse-race politics; smashing of walls that once separated news, opinion and advertising; an ideology that mistakes <b>evenhandedness</b> for objectivity.		
<b>evolve</b>	[ɪˈvɒlv]	v. to change or develop slowly often into a better, more complex, or more advanced state 逐渐发展	
例句	Former White House chief strategist Steve Bannon offered his predictions about how the Trump administration will <b>evolve</b> now that he is no longer working for the president.		
<b>exacerbate</b>	[ɪgˈzæsəˌbet]	v. to make more violent, bitter, or severe 使恶化	<b>aggravate</b>
例句	The cheapest PSAPS, some of which sell for less than fifty dollars, are notoriously junky and may even <b>exacerbate</b> hearing loss by indiscriminately amplifying harmful sounds.		
<b>exacting</b>	[ɪgˈzæktɪŋ]	adj. requiring much time, attention, or effort from someone 严格的	<b>prescriptive, rigorous, demanding</b>
例句	Some members of his band have been playing with him since the nineteen-seventies, and they know him as an easygoing but <b>exacting</b> leader who wants his songs to sound just the way fans remember them.		
<b>exactitude</b>	[ɪgˈzæktɪtjuːd]	n. the quality or state of being accurate and correct 精确性	<b>meticulousness</b>
例句	Macho and minimalist alike, the sentences are thrilling still in their <b>exactitude</b> and audacity.		
<b>exaggerate</b>	[ɪgˈzædʒəreɪt]	v. to think of or describe something as larger or greater than it really is 夸大	<b>hyperbole, overrate</b>
例句	One of the dangers in covering an abnormal Presidency is that journalists will constantly be on the lookout for signs of normalcy, and <b>exaggerate</b> and even celebrate them as proof that things aren't so unusual, after all.		
<b>exalt</b>	[ɪgˈzɔːlt]	v. to praise highly 赞扬	<b>valorize</b>
例句	The role of the critic, Scott says, is to resist the manufactured consensus—to interrogate the successful, to <b>exalt</b> the unknown, to argue for ambiguity and complexity.		
<b>exasperation</b>	[ɪgˌzɑːspəˈreɪʃn]	n. the state of being very annoyed or upset 恼怒	<b>irascibility</b>
例句	Her forehands were suddenly sailing long, her double faults were mounting, and her body language was projecting <b>exasperation</b> and unease.		
<b>exceptional</b>	[ɪkˈsepʃənəl]	(1)adj. not usual 不寻常的 (2)adj. much better than average 杰出的	<b>preternatural</b>



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	It turned out to be an <b>exceptional</b> piece of work, and its production by the New York City Opera (which runs at Jazz at Lincoln Center's Rose Theatre through April 5th) has proved to be the finest effort so far of the recently reestablished company.		
<b>excoriate</b>	[eks'ko:riət]	v. to criticize very harshly 严厉指责	<b>indict, crab</b>
例句	Trump had been <b>excoriated</b> for his unwillingness to condemn the groups behind the violent protests that left one woman dead who was hit by a car allegedly driven by a man with ties to white supremacy groups.		
<b>exculpate</b>	[ˈɛkskʌlpet]	v. to prove that someone is not guilty of doing something wrong 开脱罪行	<b>vindicate</b>
例句	According to his attorney, the abiding amount of evidence and witness statements seem to <b>exculpate</b> him from the assault in Galveston earlier this season.		
<b>exemplary</b>	[ɪg'zempləri]	(1)adj. extremely good and deserving to be admired and copied 楷模的 (2)adj. serving as an example of something 典型的	<b>model</b>
例句	That's why, though True/False marks a major trend in contemporary filmmaking, it also defines a crucial, <b>exemplary</b> exception to the rule.		
<b>exhaustive</b>	[ɪg'zɔ:stɪv]	adj. very thorough 全面的	<b>encyclopedic, comprehensive</b>
例句	Hafner was not involved in the lunchbox paper, but from 2004 to 2012 he and a team of researchers conducted an <b>exhaustive</b> examination of nine hundred artifacts from a different mountain pass nearby.		
<b>exhilarate</b>	[ɪg'zɪləret]	v. to make cheerful and excited 使兴奋	
<b>exigent</b>	[ˈɛksɪdʒənt]	adj. requiring immediate attention 迫切的	<b>pressing</b>
例句	ICE said it currently prohibits agents from entering schools, hospitals or houses of worship "unless they have prior approval from an appropriate supervisory official or in the event of <b>exigent</b> circumstances		
<b>exiguous</b>	[eg'ɪgjuəs]	adj. excessive scanty 稀少的	<b>tenuous</b>
例句	In a landmark ruling in October 2013, Justice Simon threw out the entire case, arguing that Karpov's "connection with this country is <b>exiguous</b> and therefore there is a degree of artificiality about his seeking to protect his reputation in this country.		
<b>exonerate</b>	[ɪg'zɒnəret]	v. to prove that someone is not guilty of a crime or responsible for a problem, bad situation, etc. 免罪	<b>absolve</b>
例句	Some defendants argue they were wrongly convicted because the DNA analysis was flawed. In other cases, the DNA analysis has helped <b>exonerate</b> defendants.		
<b>expansion</b>	[ɪk'spænjən]	n. the act of becoming bigger or of making something bigger 扩张, 增加	<b>augmentation, burgeoning</b>
例句	Following the defeat of the far right in the Austrian, Dutch, and French elections, a planned <b>expansion</b> to France and Germany has not happened.		
<b>expel</b>	[ɪk'spel]	v. to officially force to leave a place or organization 开除, 驱逐	<b>oust</b>
例句	Charlottesville confronts Canadian Conservatives with a choice: to play footsy with intolerants, or to <b>expel</b> them from the party and the movement.		
<b>experimental</b>	[ɪk'sperɪmentl]	(1)adj. relating to a scientific experiment or to scientific experiments in general 实验的 (2)adj. using a new way of doing or thinking about something 创新的	<b>innovative</b>
例句	This episode looks at houses that have really pushed the architectural boundaries by using <b>experimental</b> techniques.		
<b>explicit</b>	[ɪk'splɪst]	(1)adj. fully revealed or expressed without vagueness, implication, or ambiguity 直截了当的 (2)adj. fully developed or formulated 详述的	
例句	Sometimes the analysis is <b>explicit</b> and conscious, though in most cases it's subconscious and embedded in euphemism.		
<b>exploit</b>	[ɪk'splɔɪt]	(1)v. to get value or use from 利用 (2)v. to use in a way that helps you unfairly 剥削	
例句	If he's not an outright racist—and many people would say that he is—he's always eager to <b>exploit</b> the racial prejudices that some of his supporters harbor.		
<b>external</b>	[ɪk'stɜ:nl]	adj. coming from outside 外部的	
例句	Army's top commanders on Friday discussed internal and <b>external</b> security situation of the country and progress of operation Radd ul Fasaad at the Corps Commanders' Conference, the military said.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>extinguish</b>	[ɪk'stɪŋɡwɪʃ]	(1)v. to cause to stop burning 熄灭 (2)v. to cause the end or death of 毁灭	<b>douse</b>
例句	Like their penises are on fire and they will die if they can't <b>extinguish</b> the flames in some damp, tight hole.		
<b>extirpate</b>	[ɪk'stɪpət]	v. to destroy or remove completely 根除	<b>eliminate</b>
例句	I would simply pack enough coffee to cover several months of severe withdrawal in order to <b>extirpate</b> the demons of caffeine.		
<b>extol</b>	[ɪk'stəʊl]	v. to praise highly 赞扬	<b>applaud</b>
例句	People now look for ways of boosting the “good cholesterol” in their blood and <b>extol</b> the benefits of Mediterranean diets, with their emphasis on olive oil and fatty nuts.		
<b>extraneous</b>	[ɪk'streɪniəs]	adj. not forming a necessary part of something 无关的	<b>irrelevant</b>
例句	Each movement dovetails perfectly with the next, with no <b>extraneous</b> steps or flourishes.		
<b>extrapolate</b>	[ɪk'stræpələt]	n. to form an opinion or to make an estimate about something from known facts 推断	
例句	Although not stated explicitly in the story, we can <b>extrapolate</b> that to acquire as much knowledge as she can is a way for her to exert some control on a world that would otherwise only worry and confuse her.		
<b>extravagant</b>	[ɪk'strævəɡənt]	adj. more than is usual, necessary, or proper 过度的, 浪费的	
例句	The President bristled at the suggestion that paying Mexico to keep Trump was “reverse ransom” and an <b>extravagant</b> use of taxpayer money.		
<b>extremist</b>	[ɪk'stri:mɪst]	n. people who use violent or extreme methods 极端分子	<b>zealot</b>
例句	Acknowledging the frustrations and hopes of American Muslims, or of Afghans, of course, will not stabilize countries or counter <b>extremist</b> groups.		
<b>exuberant</b>	[ɪɡ'zju:bərənt]	(1)adj. very lively, happy, or energetic 热情洋溢的 (2)adj. existing in large amounts 过度的	
例句	He was artistically ambitious and personally humble, <b>exuberant</b> , frantic, and funny.		
<b>eye-catching</b>	[aɪ'kætʃɪŋ]	adj. very noticeable 引人注目的	
例句	While there were some <b>eye-catching</b> exercises in bright color, particularly vibrant pinks and sunny yellows on tailored jackets that might be explained by Ford's recent relocation to Los Angeles, there was plenty of dusty roses, dark denims and inky blacks on hand as well.		
<b>facile</b>	[fæ'saɪl]	adj. not showing enough thought or effort 肤浅的, 轻率的	
例句	That this cause, the one that the word “nigger” is meant to serve, might ever have found a place of honor is a more apt barometer of the country's relationship to its own history than the <b>facile</b> concerns over the usage of the word.		
<b>facilitate</b>	[fə'sɪlɪteɪt]	v. help bring about 促进, 加快	<b>further</b>
例句	We sought to <b>facilitate</b> the process by proffering Bach, whose works are full of symmetry, and Beethoven, who championed Bach's music and borrowed from it.		
<b>factionous</b>	[fækʃəs]	adj. of or relating to faction 宗派的, 派系的	<b>schism</b>
例句	Trump could not be easily normalized, even if the media had such a goal. But the country's highly polarized electorate and its <b>factionous</b> media environment are combining to produce a linguistic battle royale.		
<b>fairness</b>	[fɛənəs]	n. the act of treating people in a way that does not favor some over others 公平	<b>objectivity</b>
例句	Although Bharara's approach to policing white-collar crime found many critics, he was an effective, ambitious prosecutor, someone who strongly believed in the concept of justice and <b>fairness</b> , and who targeted corrupt Democrats as well as Republicans.		
<b>fallacious</b>	[fə'leɪʃəs]	adj. containing a mistake 谬误的	
例句	To portray Ronald Reagan as a friend of the working class is not only <b>fallacious</b> —it is dangerous.		
<b>fanciful</b>	[fæn'sfɪl]	(1)adj. coming from the imagination 想象的 (2)adj. existing in fancy only 不切实际的	
例句	It seems like even the most <b>fanciful</b> and absurd idea for a new show has a shot at being brought to life.		
<b>fascinate</b>	[fæ'sɪneɪt]	v. to cause to be very interested in 使着迷	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Ants <b>fascinate</b> me, with their matriarchy, industry, and powerful sense of smell, which they use to recognize the caste of other colony members.		
<b>fastidious</b>	[fæ'stɪdiəs]	adj. showing or demanding excessive delicacy or care 挑剔的, 极其注重细节的	
例句	He descends from the cerebral and expressive jazz guitarist Jim Hall, and if he sometimes seems to lose his way it is usually in the direction of a too <b>fastidious</b> intellectual rigor.		
<b>fathom</b>	[fæðəm]	v. to penetrate and come to understand 理解	
<b>faultless</b>	[fɔ:ltləs]	adj. irreproachable 无可挑剔的	<b>perfect</b>
例句	Even if we are not <b>faultless</b> , the news media remain an essential component in the democratic process and should not be undermined by the president.		
<b>favorable</b>	[fə'veərəbl]	(1)adj. showing approval 赞同的 (2)adj. marked by success 有利的	<b>auspicious</b>
例句	He was, on the other hand, pleased to learn that the new Juno-Gett would be honoring the <b>favorable</b> commission rate Juno had been offering, at least for a few months.		
<b>fealty</b>	[fɪ:əltɪ]	n. loyalty to a person, group, etc. 忠诚	
例句	For the time being, at least, the former ExxonMobil executive is staying and even signalled his <b>fealty</b> by putting out an official statement in support of the president's tax cut plan, an unusual intervention in domestic policy for a secretary of state.		
<b>feckless</b>	[fɛklɪs]	adj. having or resulting from a weak character or nature 软弱的	
例句	In China, a country that is trying to reconcile its system of stringent political control with the porousness of modern culture, even a <b>feckless</b> pop star like Justin Bieber can be a threat.		
<b>feeble</b>	[fɪ:bl]	adj. markedly lacking in strength 虚弱的	
例句	Her daughter's psyche is so <b>feeble</b> that anything can rattle her.		
<b>feedback</b>	[fɪ:dbæk]	n. helpful information or criticism that is given to someone to say what can be done to improve a performance, product, etc. 反馈	
例句	Some passengers in the previous <b>feedback</b> suggested that staff deployed at the gate should greet passengers with a smile and should know the local language.		
<b>feigned</b>	[feɪnd]	adj. not genuine or real 假的	<b>false</b>
例句	The response from Republican officials tended toward outrage, both <b>feigned</b> and genuine.		
<b>fervor</b>	[fɜ:və]	n. a strong feeling of excitement and enthusiasm 热忱	
例句	Throughout the 2016 Presidential race, the Enquirer embraced Trump with sycophantic <b>fervor</b> .		
<b>fester</b>	[fɛstə]	v. to become worse as time passes 恶化	
例句	The Weimar-era silent film "Different from the Others" shows how hatred can <b>fester</b> even in liberal democracies.		
<b>fickle</b>	[fɪkl]	adj. changing often 善变的	<b>versatile, volatile, flighty, erratic, capricious</b>
例句	How did the <b>fickle</b> sands of time slip through your fingers so easily?		
<b>fiery</b>	[faiəri]	(1)adj. full of or exuding emotion or spirit 热烈的 (2)adj. easily provoked 暴躁的	<b>impassioned</b>
例句	Cool, brutal, elegant, <b>fiery</b> , he established a kind of International Style in music, and propagated it in polemical writings and through institutional networks.		
<b>figurative</b>	[fɪgəreɪtɪv]	adj. showing people and things in a way that resembles how they really look 比喻的, 象征的	<b>symbolic</b>
例句	The artist has spent her career using abstract and <b>figurative</b> images to tell enigmatic stories. But a recent work has made her an incendiary figure.		
<b>filter</b>	[fɪltə]	n. a device that is used to remove something unwanted from a liquid or gas that passes through it 过滤器	
例句	Their search turned up a number of misconduct-related e-mails, although further analysis was still required as a final <b>filter</b> .		
<b>fitting</b>	[fɪtɪŋ]	adj. of a thing that is appropriate for the situation or purpose 合适的	<b>apposite</b>

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	At a press briefing that was supposed to be about infrastructure, Trump tossed aside his previous condemnation of white nationalists like an ill- <b>fitting</b> suit.		
<b>fixated</b>	[fɪk'setɪd]	adj. arrested in development or adjustment 过分迷恋的	<b>obsessed</b>
例句	It was opened, in March, by Felipe Mendez Candelas, an obsessive record collector who has lately been <b>fixated</b> on African dance music, tropical house, and disco.		
<b>flagrant</b>	[ˈfleɪɡrənt]	adj. conspicuously offensive 明目张胆的	<b>egregious</b>
例句	One of the angriest Republicans, Senator Tom Cotton, of Arkansas, said he was “disgusted and offended” by the “ <b>flagrant</b> exercise of freedom of speech” he witnessed at his town hall.		
<b>fleeting</b>	[ˈfliːtɪŋ]	adj. lasting for only a short time 短暂的	<b>momentary</b>
例句	That <b>fleeting</b> period of time—shortly before the sun sets, or after it rises, when shadows grow longer and everything appears to glow—lends us an opportunity to reconsider the world around us, recast in warm color.		
<b>flexibility</b>	[ˌfleksəˈbɪləti]	n. the state of being easily changed 灵活性, 适应性	<b>adaptability, suppleness</b>
例句	The classic arcade game demands <b>flexibility</b> and quick decision-making—the same skills that artificial-intelligence researchers want in their algorithms.		
<b>flourish</b>	[ˈflaʊrɪʃ]	(1)v. to grow well 繁茂 (2)v. to be very successful 兴旺 (3)v. to hold up and show in an excited or proud way 炫耀	
例句	On the flip side, Van Berkel's work illuminates the mental conditions in which equality might <b>flourish</b> .		
<b>flout</b>	[flaʊt]	v. to break or ignore without hiding what you are doing or showing fear of shame 公然藐视	<b>spurn, defy, disregard</b>
例句	The American people deserve an Attorney General who will come to work every day ready to <b>flout</b> the Constitution.		
<b>fluctuate</b>	[ˈflʌktʃueɪt]	v. to change level, strength, or value frequently 波动, 摇摆不定	<b>vary, vacillate</b>
例句	Presidential powers are not fixed but <b>fluctuate</b> depending upon their disjunction or conjunction with those of Congress.		
<b>flummery</b>	[ˈflʌməri]	n. mummary, mumbo jumbo 假恭维, 胡言乱语	
例句	The stars' attitudes toward their glowing press are diametrically opposed: some think it <b>flummery</b> and others take the adulation seriously.		
<b>flummox</b>	[ˈflʌmɒks]	v. confuse 使困惑	<b>confound</b>
例句	Under the leadership of Michels, and later as a manager himself, he helped to perfect the fluid playing style known as Total Football, in which, rather than executing set plays and chasing down long passes, players constantly exchanged positions, moving into open space and making sharp passes in order to <b>flummox</b> the opposing team's defense.		
<b>flush with</b>	[flʌʃ] [wɪð]	v. 由于...而脸红	
例句	Saul's particular combination of intellectuality and vitality was not paradoxical; it was category-shattering. Energy was, in a way, his very theme. Was ever a bookish soul so cracklingly unmediated, so <b>flush with</b> raw life?		
<b>forbear</b>	[fo:'beə]	v. to choose not to do 克制	
例句	She was never precipitate; she was nothing if not discreet, so she <b>forbore</b> for the present to declare her passion.		
<b>foreground</b>	[ˈfɔ:ɡraʊnd]	(1)v. to make more important 使重要, 使显眼 (2)n. an important position 重要位置	
例句	A border fence, snaking along a hill in the distance, is echoed, in the <b>foreground</b> , by a highway's double yellow line—the kind that drivers aren't legally allowed to cross.		
<b>forerunner</b>	[ˈfo:rʌnə]	(1)n. someone or something that comes before another 先驱 (2)n. a sign of something that is going to happen 预兆	<b>precursor</b>
例句	The series was a <b>forerunner</b> to the conceptual approach to cartoons that blossomed decades later, in the works of artists such as William Steig and Saul Steinberg.		
<b>foresee</b>	[fo:'si:]	v. to see beforehand 预见	<b>anticipate</b>
例句	The way this institution operates against its own people provides a preview of the future that both American and Israeli officials will now <b>foresee</b> for Palestinians in the occupied territories.		
<b>foresight</b>	[ˈfo:sart]	n. the ability to see what will or might happen in the future 先见之明	
例句	The University of Colorado's Center of the American West, of which Limerick is the faculty director, has an official motto: “Turning hindsight into <b>foresight</b> .”		



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>forestall</b>	[fə:'stɔ:l]	(1)v. to stop from happening or to cause to happen at a later time 预先阻止 (2)v. to act before in order to prevent something 提前行动	<b>stave off, avert, prevent</b>
例句	To <b>forestall</b> further acts of terror, Bangladesh's government will have to face up to that grim new reality.		
<b>forge</b>	[fɔ:dʒ]	(1)v. to form by heating and hammering 锻造 (2)v. to make or imitate falsely especially with intent to defraud 伪造	<b>fabricate</b>
例句	It could help to forge <b>solidarity</b> between women with favorable working conditions and women who have no such thing.		
<b>forgo</b>	[fɔ:'gəʊ]	v. to give up the use or enjoyment of 放弃	
例句	When a magnificent vessel the size of a human head lands on your table soon thereafter, you will be grateful that you didn't <b>forgo</b> the entrée.		
<b>formidable</b>	['fɔ:mɪdəbl]	(1)adj. causing fear, dread, or apprehension 可怕的 (2)adj. tending to inspire awe or wonder 令人敬畏的 (3)adj. very difficult to deal with 难对付的	<b>daunting</b>
例句	The new action comedy "Keeping Up with the Joneses," starring Jon Hamm, Zach Galifianakis, Isla Fisher, and Gal Gadot, is a <b>formidable</b> reminder of the power of the Hollywood star system.		
<b>formulaic</b>	[fɔ:mju'leɪɪk]	adj. being not original and having been used many times before in similar situations 老套的, 公式化的	<b>canned</b>
例句	Jaime Javier Rodriguez notes that popular art forms often conceal a daunting complexity: frequently what appears <b>formulaic</b> becomes intricate and challenging when closely examined.		
<b>forsake</b>	[fə'seɪk]	v. to give up or leave entirely 抛弃	<b>neglect</b>
例句	He keeps her, to thread her way among the others or to start up a little something on the side—thus giving texture to what's going on in the middle—or just to lie down and look bored, whereupon all the men <b>forsake</b> their partners and run to her.		
<b>foster</b>	['fɒstə]	(1)v. affording, receiving, or sharing nurture or parental care though not related by blood or legal ties 养育 (2)v. to help grow or develop 促进	<b>spur, adopt</b>
例句	Larissa MacFarquhar's article shines a light on the tragedy of children in the <b>foster</b> -care system by giving a voice to mothers, caseworkers, judges, and attorneys ("The Separation," August 7th & 14th).		
<b>foundation</b>	[faʊn'deɪʃn]	(1)n. the act of founding 创建 (2)n. a basis upon which something stands or is supported 基础, 根据	<b>inception, bedrock</b>
例句	Chuck Berry takes up a lot of square footage in the <b>foundation</b> of rock music. And every musician knows it.		
<b>founder</b>	['faʊndə]	(1)v. to experience failure 失败 (2)n. one founds or establishes 创建人	
例句	In the <b>discussions</b> on international patent law, many contentious issues will probably be pushed far into the future. This cautious <b>approach</b> makes diplomatic sense, since attempts over the past 15 years to reach international agreements on patents have <b>foundered</b> just <b>such</b> sensitive issues.		
<b>fractious</b>	['frækjəs]	(1)adj. full of anger and disagreement 易怒的 (2)adj. hard to manage or control 难对付的	<b>restive, skittish</b>
例句	Even in a <b>fractious</b> era, the filmmaker still believes that his documentaries can bring every viewer in.		
<b>fraudulent</b>	['frɒdʒələnt]	adj. done to trick someone for the purpose of getting something valuable 欺骗性的	<b>malfeasant</b>
例句	I e-mailed Catherine Frazier, a spokeswoman for the Cruz campaign, and asked her what the campaign's methodology was for arriving at its voting scores and whether the scores were <b>fraudulent</b> .		
<b>fringe</b>	[frɪndʒ]	n. edge, periphery 边缘	<b>marginal, peripheral</b>
例句	One might observe a fascination with <b>fringe</b> communities, or a belief that journalism should be dangerous if not borderline illicit, or a particular kind of humor that involves the unapologetic intermingling of high and low culture.		
<b>frugal</b>	['frʊgl]	adj. simple and plain 简朴的	<b>thrifty</b>
例句	Before there was Marie Kondo, who taught us the magic of tidiness, or Hillary Clinton, who made a white pantsuit into a mantra, there was Sara Berman, whose <b>frugal</b> all-white wardrobe is the subject of a new exhibit at the Metropolitan Museum of Art.		
<b>frustrating</b>	[frʌ'streɪtɪŋ]	adj. causing feelings of anger and annoyance 令人沮丧的	
例句	Investigative journalism can sound awfully dull and <b>frustrating</b> : endless hours spent trying to understand legal documents, calling people who refuse to talk, getting exciting breakthroughs that turn out to be incorrect.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>fund</b>	[fʌnd]	(1)n. an amount of money that is used for a special purpose 资金 (2)v. to provide money for 为...提供资金	
例句	Even though the source of <b>funding</b> has been determined to be a less significant cause of bias than other factors, industry support suffices, in the minds of many people, to vitiate the credibility of scientific work.		
<b>fundamental</b>	[fʌndə'mentl]	adj. forming or relating to the most important part of something 基本的, 根本的	
例句	Claims about “the national interest” often hinder science in its pursuit of its most important goal: the unfettered and open questioning of even our most <b>fundamental</b> assumptions about reality.		
<b>fungible</b>	['fʌndʒɪbl]	adj. interchangeable 可取代的	<b>interchangeable</b>
例句	Seeming and being were, and remain, magnetic poles of Basquiat's genius, and elements of a <b>fungible</b> myth.		
<b>fusion</b>	['fjuʒən]	n. a combination or mixture of things 融合	<b>synthesis</b>
例句	Depending on the quality of your introduction to sesame-crusted tuna or similar sanitized novelties at trendier-than-thou enclaves, your opinion of Asian <b>fusion</b> may occupy some intersection of tortured and tacky.		
<b>fusty</b>	['fʌsti]	(1)adj. full of dust and unpleasant smells 霉臭的 (2)adj. very old-fashioned 守旧的	<b>obsolete, outmoded</b>
例句	The authoritarian reformers were less <b>fusty</b> country squires attached to old English institutions than an élite executive class of intellectuals and aristocrats.		
<b>futile</b>	['fjuːtəl]	adj. pointless or useless 无用的	<b>pointless</b>
例句	It's self-comforting, rather, in its exercise of Bush's never-doubted sincerity and humility—virtues that were maddeningly <b>futile</b> when he governed, and that now shine brighter, in contrast with Trump, than may be merited.		
<b>futurity</b>	['fjuːtʊərəti]	n. time to come: future 未来	
<b>gaffe</b>	[gæf]	n. a mistake made in a social situation 失礼	
例句	Hillary Clinton's “basket of deplorables” <b>gaffe</b> has allowed Donald Trump, of all people, to pose as a uniting influence.		
<b>gainsay</b>	[gen'se]	v. to declare to be untrue or invalid 否认	
<b>galvanize</b>	['gælvənaɪz]	v. to stimulate or excite as if by an electric shock 激励	<b>animate, rouse</b>
例句	Trump's January executive order, he said, helped <b>galvanize</b> Republican support for the state law, and federal hostility to local power framed the terms of the debate.		
<b>garrulous</b>	['gærələs]	adj. tending to talk a lot 喋喋不休的	<b>loquacious</b>
例句	He was naturally <b>garrulous</b> and jocose—indeed, by the time he was a celebrity he was so <b>garrulous</b> and jocose that it shocked people, though he was just being himself.		
<b>gauge</b>	[geɪdʒ]	(1)v. to measure exactly 估计, 判断 (2)n. an instrument that is used for measuring something 衡量仪器	<b>reckon</b>
例句	He could no longer reliably <b>gauge</b> how irrational, irresponsible, and self-destructive members of his own party might be.		
<b>general</b>	['dʒenərəl]	(1)adj. involving, applicable to, or affecting the whole 普遍的 (2)adj. not specific 笼统的	<b>abstract</b>
例句	In sharp contrast to the novel's scenic realism and precisely characterized figure is its persistent philosophical <b>generality</b> .		
<b>generate</b>	['dʒenəreɪt]	v. to produce or cause to be produced 产生	<b>originate</b>
例句	A person's capacity to <b>generate</b> a large number of e-mails is a key indicator that he or she has the stamina to perform well in a demanding executive position, a new medical report released on Monday asserts.		
<b>Day 4</b>	<b>Few things are impossible in themselves; and it is often for want of will, rather than of means, that man fails to succeed.</b>		
<b>generic</b>	[dʒə'nerɪk]	adj. of or relating to a whole group or class 通用的	<b>inclusive</b>
例句	There's an antique birdcage and a mellow oak bar, and cocktails like the Sunday Tea (peach moonshine, bourbon, sweet tea, lemon), which might lull you into a <b>generic</b> dream of the South.		
<b>genial</b>	['dʒi:niəl]	adj. kind and friendly 友善的	<b>friendly</b>
例句	He was the <b>genial</b> overseeing adult of a beautiful children's crusade, who helped keep it from chaos.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>genius</b>	[ˈdʒiːniəs]	(1)n. a very smart or talented person 天才 (2)n. great natural ability 天赋	
例句	Few performances—and few films—glow as brightly with the gemlike fire of precocious <b>genius</b> .		
<b>germane</b>	[dʒɜːˈmeɪn]	adj. relating to a subject in an appropriate way 密切相关的	<b>relevant, apposite</b>
例句	It is hard to imagine a more <b>germane</b> soundtrack to emotional upheaval than “Total Eclipse of the Heart”—it’s the song we reach for when we have grown tired of exhibiting graceful restraint.		
<b>given</b>	[ˈɡɪvən]	adj. specified, fixed 特定的, 固定的	
例句	Baker was struck by the amount of contention she saw at the renowned medical facility; for all their experience, the physicians could not seem to agree on the correct diagnosis for any <b>given</b> patient.		
<b>glean</b>	[ɡliːn]	v. to gather or collect in a gradual way 搜集, 获取	<b>obtain</b>
例句	I suspect that listeners in 2017—like me after my week of excessive emotion—will be highly receptive listeners, eager for any insights we can <b>glean</b> .		
<b>gloat</b>	[ɡləʊt]	v. to show in an improper or selfish way that you are happy with your own success or another person’s failure 幸灾乐祸	
例句	To the Brits, the Fourth of July is a day for rebels to <b>gloat</b> , waste good tea, and serve bangers sans mash (gasp).		
<b>gloomy</b>	[ˈɡluːmi]	adj. sad or depressed 忧郁的	<b>lugubrious, cheerless</b>
例句	Most Trump supporters, however, would not let such <b>gloomy</b> predictions about the future ruin what for them was a day of unbridled celebration.		
<b>glut</b>	[ɡlʌt]	n. too much of something 过量	<b>surfeit, plethora</b>
例句	Stamper displays a contagious enthusiasm for words and a considerable talent for putting them together, as when describing “the fusty <b>glut</b> of old papers bunged hastily into metal bookshelves” that fills the basement of Merriam-Webster.		
<b>goose bumps</b>	[ɡuːsbʌmps]	n. small bumps on your skin that are caused by cold, fear, or a sudden feeling of excitement 鸡皮疙瘩	
例句	My arms prickled with <b>goose bumps</b> , and the minute and a half of totality felt no longer than a head-spinning ten seconds.		
<b>govern</b>	[ˈɡʌvən]	(1)v. to exercise continuous sovereign authority over 治理 (2)v. to control or guide the actions of 决定	<b>determine</b>
例句	Some have argued that naming scientific discoveries after the people who make them can hamper scientific progress, because the nomenclature lacks useful clarity, having no relationship to the underlying principles that <b>govern</b> nature.		
<b>grandiose</b>	[ˈɡrændiəs]	(1)adj. characterized by affectation of grandeur or splendor or by absurd exaggeration 浮夸的 (2)adj. impressive because of uncommon largeness, scope, effect, or grandeur 宏伟的	
<b>gratify</b>	[ˈɡrætɪfaɪ]	v. to make happy or satisfied 使满足, 使高兴	<b>please</b>
例句	The prospect of a retrospective would doubtless <b>gratify</b> him, although the skeptic in him would be astounded.		
<b>gregarious</b>	[ɡrɪˈɡeəriəs]	(1)adj. marked by or indicating a liking for companionship 爱交际的 (2)adj. growing in a cluster or colony 群居的	<b>sociable</b>
例句	A bar underneath Kaufman Astoria Studios hosts <b>gregarious</b> locals—and possibly a chain-smoking ghost.		
<b>groundless</b>	[ˈɡraʊndləs]	adj. not based on facts 无根据的	<b>unwarranted</b>
例句	It was a law of remarkable mean-spiritedness, seemingly intended to produce moral panic around <b>groundless</b> fears of cross-dressing men following women into bathrooms and high-school boys invading girls’ locker rooms.		
<b>guardian</b>	[ˈɡɑːdiən]	n. someone or something that watches or protects something 保护人	
例句	He has shown through his actions that he regards his role as that of a <b>guardian</b> of the public interest in the purest sense.		
<b>guile</b>	[ɡaɪl]	n. deceitful cunning 奸诈	<b>deviousness</b>
例句	He kept in touch with his friend, seeing him as a kind of career counsellor and, not without <b>guile</b> , as a potential source.		
<b>hail</b>	[heɪl]	v. to greet with enthusiastic approval 称赞	<b>acclaim</b>
例句	It is not unusual for American education leaders to hold up another nation as a model for school reform: in the mid-nineteenth century, such figures <b>hailed</b> the professionalism and structure of the Prussian school system.		
<b>half-formulated</b>	[hɑːf ˈfɔːmjuleɪtəd]	adj. 半成品的	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Partly because of Lee's skill at synthesizing emergent trends drawn from many fields of study, her theories appeared to present, with uncanny aptness, ideas already <b>half-formulated</b> in the minds of her contemporaries.		
<b>halfhearted</b>	['hɑ:f'hɑ:tɪd]	adj. feeling or showing a lack of interest or enthusiasm 不热情的	<b>tepid, lukewarm</b>
例句	It was a <b>halfhearted</b> attempt at Obamacare reform, it was no interest really on the infrastructure—they'll do a very standard Republican version of taxes.		
<b>hallmark</b>	['hɔ:lma:k]	n. a quality, ability, etc., that is typical of a particular person or thing 特点	
例句	Fulfilling a promise that was a <b>hallmark</b> of his campaign, President-elect Donald J. Trump said on Thursday that on Day One of his Administration he would create jobs for two unskilled white males.		
<b>hallow</b>	['hæləʊ]	v. to respect greatly 极其崇敬	<b>respect</b>
例句	The global appeal of the novel has led some fans to <b>hallow</b> it as a classic, but, with all due respect, it is not to be confused with "Madame Bovary."		
<b>hamper</b>	['hæmpə]	v. to slow the movement, progress, or action of 阻碍	<b>impede</b>
例句	Obama made it clear that the kind of hacking "that could <b>hamper</b> vote counting, affect the actual election process itself" was his most urgent concern.		
<b>hamstring</b>	['hæmstrɪŋ]	v. to damage or ruin the force or effectiveness of 使无能为力	<b>impair</b>
例句	Observers may be reminded of Senate Majority Leader Mitch McConnell's use of legislative tactics to <b>hamstring</b> Barack Obama's Presidency.		
<b>haphazard</b>	[hæp'hæzəd]	adj. having no plan, order, or direction 随意的	<b>random, helter-skelter</b>
例句	Shot by shot, line by line, moment by moment, Varda rescues the vitality and the beauty of the incidental, the <b>haphazard</b> , the easily overlooked—because she fills each detail with the ardent energy of her own exquisite sensibility.		
<b>harmonize</b>	['hɑ:mənəɪz]	v. to bring into consonance or accord 使一致	
例句	To me, this suffusion of language and light is like a chorus, because the scrolling words must <b>harmonize</b> with light, or push up against it.		
<b>harsh</b>	[hɑ:f]	(1)adj. having a coarse uneven surface that is rough or unpleasant to the touch 粗糙的 (2)adj. unduly exacting 严厉的 (3)adj. severe or cruel 残酷的	
例句	The President-elect's cabinet appointments speak to a <b>harsh</b> reality: this is an anti-science Administration.		
<b>hasty</b>	['heɪsti]	adj. fast and typically superficial 匆忙的, 草率的	<b>impulsive, rapid</b>
例句	You can see the decline in the once charming wooden structures that have needed a coat of paint for a long time, in the closed storefronts, and in the <b>hasty</b> and unlovely fixes to shops on the town's main streets.		
<b>heartless</b>	['hɑ:tləs]	adj. very cruel 残酷的	<b>callous</b>
例句	"I might be <b>accused</b> of being <b>heartless</b> for saying this, but this person should be thrown out on the street," he said.		
<b>hedge</b>	[hedʒ]	v. to avoid giving a promise or direct answer 回避	
例句	As he has matured as a scholar, Felmar has come to see the merit of qualification. His conclusions, which early in his career he stated as absolutes, are now often <b>hedged</b> .		
<b>heed</b>	[hid]	v. to pay attention to 注意, 留心	
例句	What else is there to do but listen and <b>heed</b> them when they shout?		
<b>helter-skelter</b>	[heltə'skeltə]	adj. marked by a lack of order or plan 杂乱的	<b>haphazard</b>
例句	Clinton's delivery of these ideas has become more effective, and Trump's growing list of <b>helter-skelter</b> propositions and daily jolts of inspiration have helped enormously, like a hot-air balloon lifting her up.		
<b>heterodox</b>	['hetərəʊdɒks]	adj. not agreeing with established beliefs or standards 异端的	<b>iconoclastic</b>
例句	It attempts to show, through prodigious but lightly worn scholarship, how complex and <b>heterodox</b> the Indian past was, and how it has been, and continues to be, constructed.		
<b>heterogeneous</b>	[hetərə'dʒi:nɪəs]	adj. made up of parts that are different 各种各样的	<b>disparate, dissimilar</b>
例句	Emily is the living embodiment of the joy of the <b>heterogeneous</b> family, the virtues of exogamy—and her parents' idiosyncratic temperaments lend Emily substance that the character's own actions and words never demonstrate.		
<b>hew to</b>	[hju:]	phrase. 遵守	<b>conform to</b>



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Many scholars have argued that the United States Supreme Court usually <b>hews to</b> public opinion in its decisions because it fears that it will lose public support if does not; when it does depart from public opinion, it whips up political maelstroms.		
<b>hidebound</b>	['haɪdbaʊnd]	adj. not willing to accept new or different ideas 迂腐守旧的	
例句	Driving his Audi while gesticulating emphatically with both hands, he struck me as a bit of an Ahab-like madman, and therefore the right person to revolutionize the <b>hidebound</b> American orchestra.		
<b>hierarchical</b>	[ˌhaɪəˈrɑ:kɪkl]	adj. of, relating to, or arranged in a hierarchy 等级制度的	<b>stratified</b>
例句	Men and women are closer to each other in size than are the famously peaceful, and non- <b>hierarchical</b> , male and female bonobos.		
<b>high-minded</b>	[haɪ 'maɪndɪd]	adj. having strong moral principles 高尚的	
例句	We must not question the good Lord” is raw, uncut doctrine, demanding and unrelenting, uninterested in academic theory or <b>high-minded</b> religious talk, and leaves a wall around the mind, especially to a generation taught to question everything.		
<b>hinder</b>	['hɪndə]	v. to make slow or difficult 妨碍	<b>stymie, inhibit, block</b>
例句	Claims about “the national interest” often <b>hinder</b> science in its pursuit of its most important goal: the unfettered and open questioning of even our most fundamental assumptions about reality.		
<b>hitch</b>	[hɪtʃ]	n. a hidden problem that makes something more complicated or difficult to do 故障	<b>snag</b>
例句	A federal agency, U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services, granted her permission for the trip, but there was a technical <b>hitch</b> .		
<b>hodgepodge</b>	['hɒdʒpɒdʒ]	n. a mixture of different things 大杂烩	<b>patchwork, welter, pastiche</b>
例句	This début short-story collection moves through a <b>hodgepodge</b> of settings and periods, depicting characters on the edge of society and of disaster.		
<b>homogeneity</b>	[ˌhɒmədʒəˈni:əti]	n. the state of having identical cumulative distribution function or values 同质	<b>resemblance, uniform</b>
例句	The <b>homogeneity</b> amounted to a defense of identity.		
<b>hone</b>	[həʊn]	v. to make more acute, intense, or effective 磨砺, 提升	<b>enhance</b>
例句	Confirmation hearings have given Senate Democrats, like Tim Kaine and Elizabeth Warren, a chance to <b>hone</b> their party's opposition message.		
<b>honor</b>	['ɒnə]	(1)n. respect that is given to someone who is admired 荣誉 (2)v. to regard or treat with respect and admiration 尊敬	<b>venerate</b>
例句	Girls are born only to stay at home and to bring <b>honor</b> to the family by following family traditions, but Qandeel had never done that.		
<b>hortatory</b>	['hɔ:tətəri]	adj. hortative, exhortatory 劝告的	
例句	When depicting his main characters' inner turmoil, Richardson moves well beyond his <b>hortatory</b> preoccupations.		
<b>hubris</b>	['hju:brɪs]	n. a great or foolish amount of pride or confidence 傲慢自大	<b>arrogance</b>
例句	They were movies that, in their exuberant exaggerations, wore their own absurdity with a fiercely straight face, even as they touched on underlying terrors—largely also focussed on the <b>hubris</b> of recklessly manipulating nature.		
<b>humdrum</b>	['hʌmdrʌm]	adj. dull, boring, and ordinary 单调的, 乏味的	<b>dull</b>
例句	Benyamina had enlivened a mostly <b>humdrum</b> conversation by once again invoking her clitoris.		
<b>humility</b>	[hju:'mɪləti]	n. the quality or state of not thinking you are better than other people 谦逊	<b>modesty</b>
例句	There were artifacts illustrating that we want our leaders to inspire us but to express personal <b>humility</b> , paying respect to the citizens and the office, and artifacts illustrating how we then glorify those ideals, with music, with ceremony, with architecture.		
<b>hyperbole</b>	[haɪ'pɜ:bəli]	n. language that describes something as better or worse than it really is 夸大	<b>exaggeration</b>
例句	It reflects perfectly the American predisposition toward <b>hyperbole</b> under duress.		
<b>hypocrisy</b>	[hɪ'pɒkrəsi]	n. a feigning to be what one is not or to believe what one does not 伪善	<b>mendacity, insincerity</b>
例句	I think these discrepancies, which could be labelled <b>hypocrisy</b> , actually make people complex and endearing.		
<b>iconoclast</b>	[aɪ'kɒnəklæst]	n. a person who criticizes or opposes beliefs and practices that are widely accepted 反传统者	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Kid Rock has self-styled as a patriotic <b>iconoclast</b> , a rebel cowboy on a rampage against anything effete, élite, or soft.		
<b>idealistic</b>	[aɪdiəˈlɪstɪk]	adj. of or relating to idealists or idealism 空想的	<b>quixotic</b>
例句	It is one of the great ironies of modern American politics that the candidate who most closely followed the advice of the Reformicons, a group of young and <b>idealistic</b> intellectuals, was Donald Trump, an authoritarian bigot.		
<b>ideologue</b>	[aɪdɪəˈlɒɡ]	n. someone who very strongly supports and is guided by the ideology of a particular group 狂热支持某种理念的人	<b>zealot</b>
例句	He is not a conservative <b>ideologue</b> —he is pro-choice, a moderate on gun control, and anti-death penalty—and he is well-liked by reporters.		
<b>idiosyncratic</b>	[aɪdɪsɪŋˈkrætɪk]	adj. characteristic peculiarity 怪异的	<b>distinct</b>
<b>ignorance</b>	[ɪɡnərəns]	n. a lack of knowledge, understanding, or education 无知	<b>unfamiliarity</b>
例句	There was a lot that he didn't know about robbing banks, and every moment was another opportunity to reveal his <b>ignorance</b> .		
<b>illusory</b>	[ɪˈluːsəri]	adj. base one something that is not true or real 虚假的	
例句	None of these approaches has eradicated terrorism, a goal that is arguably <b>illusory</b> .		
<b>imbibe</b>	[ɪmˈbaɪb]	(1)v. to drink alcohol 饮酒 (2)v. to receive into the mind and retain 吸收, 接受	<b>quaff</b>
例句	As unappealing as a leafy Tostitos lime cocktail with hints of S.P.F. 50 may sound, this Bar Tabber managed to <b>imbibe</b> some winning drinks in the line of duty in 2015.		
<b>imitate</b>	[ɪˈmɪtət]	v. to follow as a pattern, model, or example 模仿	<b>emulate</b>
例句	The editing and cinematography seem to <b>imitate</b> memory, in that the snapshots contain actions and visions at once fleeting and everlasting.		
<b>immaterial</b>	[ɪməˈtɪəriəl]	adj. not important or significant 不重要的	<b>inconsequential</b>
例句	LoVid also performs; at the opening, Hinkis and Lapidus played synth music in costume to launch their new online work, “Young Antiquities,” a collection of intricate <b>immaterial</b> sculptures, spinning in virtual space.		
<b>immense</b>	[ɪˈmens]	adj. very great in size or amount 巨大的	<b>colossal</b>
例句	A recent memorial for the choreographer paid tribute to a dancer of <b>immense</b> wit, courage, and nonchalant elegance.		
<b>imminent</b>	[ɪˈmɪnənt]	adj. happening very soon 即将发生的	
例句	Trump supporters celebrated the <b>imminent</b> loss of their health insurance.		
<b>immortality</b>	[ɪmɔːˈtæləti]	n. the quality or state of someone or something that will never die or be forgotten 不朽	
例句	A viral multimedia project written by Jon Bois, of SB Nation, combines text, YouTube videos, and eerie graphics to explore sports, boredom, and <b>immortality</b> in the year 1776.		
<b>immutable</b>	[ɪˈmjʊːtəbl]	adj. unable to be changed 不可改变的	
例句	Sex, like race, is an <b>immutable</b> characteristic determined solely by the accident of birth.		
<b>impair</b>	[ɪmˈpeə]	v. to make weaker or worse 损害	<b>hamstring, undermine, vitiate, compromise, undercut</b>
例句	Many parents worry that “screen time” will <b>impair</b> children's development, but recent research suggests that most of the common fears about children and screens are unfounded.		
<b>impartial</b>	[ɪmˈpɑːʃl]	adj. treating all people and groups equally 公正的	<b>evenhanded, disinterested, fair, detachment</b>
例句	He added that the failure of previous Administrations to enforce immigration laws “has put our nation at risk of crime, violence, and terrorism,” and that it was his job to strengthen “the <b>impartial</b> rule of law.”		
<b>impassioned</b>	[ɪmˈpæʃnd]	adj. showing or feeling very strong emotions 热情的	<b>fiery</b>
例句	Last Wednesday, Secretary of State John Kerry delivered a lengthy and <b>impassioned</b> speech on Israel and Palestine that will go down as a major moment in American Middle East diplomacy.		
<b>impassive</b>	[ɪmˈpæsv]	adj. not showing emotion 冷漠的	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	An arrestingly creepy feature of many images is the discord between a dreamer's <b>impassive</b> expression and her predicament: she is literally not awake to its horror.		
<b>impecunious</b>	[ɪmpɪˈkjuːniəs]	adj. having little or no money 贫穷的	<b>indigent</b>
例句	He has set aside his matrimonial scruples long enough to have fathered a son with “an <b>impecunious</b> Spanish widow” whom he does not love		
<b>impede</b>	[ɪmˈpiːd]	v. to slow the movement, progress, or action of 阻碍	<b>hamper</b>
例句	If Russia were to <b>impede</b> the flow of natural gas to the Baltic nations, their economies would tumble, which is the reason that Lithuania built a floating liquefied-natural-gas terminal off its coast, in 2014, and recently signed its first deal to buy natural gas from the United States.		
<b>impenetrable</b>	[ɪmˈpenɪtrəbl]	adj. impossible to understand 无法理解的	
例句	College friend groups form as ad-hoc families, so why wouldn't they harbor family-type pathologies—rivalries, jealousies, <b>impenetrable</b> behavioral codes?		
<b>imperceptible</b>	[ɪmpəˈseptɪbl]	adj. impossible to see or notice 难以觉察的	<b>gradual</b>
例句	He is known for the work he made in the Democratic Republic of the Congo using Kodak Aerochrome infrared film, which records light from parts of the spectrum <b>imperceptible</b> to the human eye.		
<b>imperil</b>	[ɪmˈperəl]	v. to bring into peril: endanger 危及	
<b>impermanent</b>	[ɪmˈpɜːmənənt]	adj. not lasting forever 短暂的	
例句	His game-changing shows remind us that ours is an <b>impermanent</b> and fragile world.		
<b>impetuous</b>	[ɪmˈpetʃuəs]	adj. acting or done quickly and without thought 鲁莽的	<b>precipitate</b>
例句	Ray (Richard Pryor) is a small-time gambling boss who adopts a hot-headed orphan who, as Ray comes up in the world, grows up to be his right-hand man, an <b>impetuous</b> trouble-maker nicknamed Quick (played by Murphy).		
<b>implacable</b>	[ɪmˈplækəbl]	adj. opposed to someone or something in a very angry or determined way that cannot be changed 无法安抚的	<b>unyielding, inexorable</b>
例句	Chris's fierce efforts at self-liberation, and a self-image that's deeply imbued with the memory of violence, make for a rhapsodic, visionary, yet harshly <b>implacable</b> drama.		
<b>implement</b>	[ˈɪmplɪment]	v. to begin to do or use 实施	
例句	Customs and Border Protection is tasked with <b>implementing</b> the travel ban at the nation's points of entry.		
<b>impolitic</b>	[ɪmˈpɒlɪtɪk]	adj. unwise 不明智的	<b>tactless</b>
例句	Stephens would play passively or press too hard, and then face the media—which was quick to make much of her <b>impolitic</b> comments—with a scowl.		
<b>import</b>	[ˈɪmpɔːt]	n. importance 重要性	
例句	From sentence to story, she narrates with great skill and deliberation, so that the reader soon relaxes in the assurance that a hint or a brushstroke delivered in chapter 1 will be given <b>import</b> before the novel comes to an end.		
<b>impotent</b>	[ˈɪmpətənt]	adj. lacking power or strength 无能的, 无力的	
例句	Psychological name-calling is an <b>impotent</b> avoidance of our responsibility as citizens, and it represents a failure to try to get insight into us, which is much more important.		
<b>impressive</b>	[ɪmˈpresɪv]	adj. deserving attention, admiration, or respect 令人敬畏的, 值得尊敬的	
例句	In an official statement announcing the new world record, the White House called Trump's second unconstitutional ban “especially <b>impressive</b> ” because it came only thirty-eight days after his first.		
<b>improvise</b>	[ˈɪmprəvaɪz]	v. to speak or perform without preparation 即兴创作	
例句	He and his photo assistant, Victoria Gonzalez-Figueras, who is also his wife, were forced to <b>improvise</b> a makeshift flash system using flashlights and duct tape.		
<b>impudent</b>	[ˈɪmpjədənt]	adj. failing to show proper respect and courtesy 放肆无礼的	
例句	On Sunday, Dmitry Kiselev, the most bombastic and colorful of Kremlin propagandists, warned on his weekly newsmagazine show that “ <b>impudent</b> behavior” toward Russia may have “nuclear” consequences.		
<b>impugn</b>	[ɪmˈpjuːn]	v. to assail by words or argument 指责	
例句	Perhaps his aides would have a clearer way of describing the man they are now trying to <b>impugn</b> .		
<b>impulsive</b>	[ɪmˈpʌlsɪv]	adj. done suddenly and without planning 冲动的	<b>capricious, hasty</b>

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	The worrying thing about Trump is that his <b>impulsiveness</b> is combined with authoritarian instincts and, according to some accounts, an unhealthy interest in populist dictators.		
<b>inaccessible</b>	[ˌɪnæksəˈseɪbl̩]	adj. difficult or impossible to reach, approach, or understand 难以到达的, 难以理解的	<b>opaque</b>
例句	Last year, you published a novel, “The Girls,” that centered on a teen-ager’s perspective; the adults and their mind-sets are viewed as nearly <b>inaccessible</b> .		
<b>inadequate</b>	[ɪnˈædɪkwət]	adj. not enough or not good enough 不足的	
例句	The politicians who are the most incensed about the issue are also interested in using the episode as a way to strengthen the federal government’s woefully <b>inadequate</b> commitment to open-records laws.		
<b>inborn</b>	[ɪnˈbɔːn]	adj. existing from the time someone is born 天生的	
例句	French women have an <b>inborn</b> talent for recognizing quality and buying things that last.		
<b>inception</b>	[ɪnˈsepʃn]	n. the time at which something begins 开始	<b>foundation</b>
例句	They were made, in short, by the force that has been at the heart of the national experience since the country’s <b>inception</b> , and that drives the national legend still.		
<b>inclined</b>	[ɪnˈklaɪnd]	adj. wanting to do something or likely to do something 倾向于...的	
例句	In the background was London—a city of disease and murders, and perfect material for a mind <b>inclined</b> toward the gothic.		
<b>inclusive</b>	[ɪnˈkluːsɪv]	(1)adj. covering or including everything 全包括的 (2)adj. including the stated limits and everything in between 包括首尾两项的	<b>generic, all-encompassing</b>
例句	One may get a sense of its scope and <b>inclusiveness</b> —its supermarket-ness—in the way that the Office of Personnel Management, which administers the program, explains it to federal employees.		
<b>incommensurable</b>	[ɪnkəˈmenʃərəbl̩]	adj. not commensurable broadly 不能相比的	
例句	The moderation, the curiosity, the practical political concerns that inhabit “The Memory of Justice” make it seem much nearer at hand than Lanzmann’s film, which is unassimilable, <b>incommensurable</b> —and definitive.		
<b>incomprehensible</b>	[ɪnˌkəmprɪˈhenseɪbl̩]	adj. impossible to understand 费解的	<b>inexplicable</b>
例句	Obama’s inaction is as <b>incomprehensible</b> as it is reprehensible, especially considering that the Obama Administration had several months to respond before the election, and that it was plain that Russian hacking was undermining the democratic process.		
<b>incongruity</b>	[ˌɪŋkənˈɡruːəti]	n. something that is incongruous 矛盾	<b>discrepancy</b>
例句	In Wieland’s photos, <b>though</b> , pet owners are only offscreen presences; it’s the animals themselves, and the sometimes unsettling <b>incongruity</b> of their urban life styles, that captures his attention.		
<b>inconsequential</b>	[ɪnˌkɒnsɪˈkwɛnʃl̩]	adj. not important 不重要的	<b>trivial, immaterial</b>
例句	As Donald Trump has attempted to become more specific about his economic proposals, Hillary Clinton’s inconsistencies seem <b>inconsequential</b> by comparison.		
<b>inconsistent</b>	[ɪnˌkɒnsɪˈstənt]	adj. not compatible with another fact or claim 不一致的, 矛盾的	<b>mixed</b>
例句	The approach of the United States has been <b>inconsistent</b> , and changed from President to President.		
<b>inconstant</b>	[ɪnˈkɒnstənt]	adj. likely to change frequently without apparent for cogent reason 善变的	
例句	Leadership may be, by its nature, an anxious and <b>inconstant</b> idea. Like “status” or “alienation,” the word “leadership” points not toward a stable concept but toward a problem or affliction unique to modernity.		
<b>incorporate</b>	[ɪnˈkɔːpəreɪt]	(1)v. to include as part of something else 纳入 (2)v. to blend or combine 合并	
例句	It treats perfectly competitive markets as special cases rather than the norm, trying to <b>incorporate</b> from the very beginning the progress economists have made during the past forty years or so in analyzing more complex situations		
<b>incursion</b>	[ɪnˈkɜːʃn]	n. a sudden invasion or attack 入侵	
例句	Rangely is a conservative town, but it has welcomed the <b>incursion</b> of avant-gardists bearing didgeridoos, and some of the most dedicated sonic tinkerers are locals.		
<b>indebted</b>	[ɪnˈdetɪd]	adj. owing gratitude or recognition to another 感激的	<b>beholden</b>
例句	A blogger got it for free and thought it was just O.K. but felt <b>indebted</b> to the publicist who sent it to her, so she said something nice about it.		



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>indecorous</b>	[ɪn'dekərəs]	adj. conflicting with accepted standards of good conduct or good taste 不合礼节的	
例句	It was a little <b>indecorous</b> , perhaps, to hail Isabelle Huppert, the grandest of dames and the nominated star of "Elle," by dissing the existence of her movie—"Nobody saw it, but we loved it," Kimmel said.		
<b>indict</b>	[ɪn'daɪt]	v. to charge with a fault or offense 控告	<b>excoriate</b>
例句	Israeli law prohibits public representatives from receiving any gift that isn't "of small value and reasonable in context," a somewhat ambiguous clause that will no doubt play a role in the Attorney General's weighing of a potential <b>indictment</b> .		
<b>indifferent</b>	[ɪn'dɪfrənt]	(1)adj. not interested in or concerned about something 冷漠的 (2)adj. marked by impartiality 公正的	<b>apathy</b>
例句	Nicolas Cage and Willem Dafoe as coldly <b>indifferent</b> , and mediocre, criminals, in Paul Schrader's new film, "Dog Eat Dog."		
<b>indigent</b>	[ɪndɪdʒənt]	adj. very poor 贫穷的	<b>impecunious</b>
例句	The bill passed on Thursday includes a substantial tax cut for the rich, financed by big cuts in Medicaid, the federal program that provides health care to the poor and <b>indigent</b> .		
<b>indiscernible</b>	[ɪndɪ'sɜːnəbl]	adj. impossible to see, hear, or know clearly 难以理解的	<b>imperceptible</b>
例句	The process is so gradual as to be nearly <b>indiscernible</b> , and watching it is rather like watching a flower open.		
<b>indiscriminate</b>	[ɪndɪs'krɪmɪnət]	(1)adj. affecting or harming many people or things in a careless or unfair way 肆意的 (2)adj. not careful in making choices 盲目的	
例句	The <i>Times</i> reviewer, Howard Taubman, condescended approvingly to the show, calling it "a wild, <b>indiscriminate</b> explosion of exuberant, impertinent youthful talents."		
<b>indispensable</b>	[ɪndɪ'spensəbl]	adj. extremely important and necessary 不可或缺的	<b>essential, crucial</b>
例句	The jazz guitarist and banjoist Danny Barker is said to have appeared on more than a thousand recordings. He's also responsible for one of the most <b>indispensable</b> accounts of the music's early days.		
<b>indubitable</b>	[ɪn'djuːbɪtəbl]	adj. too evident to be doubted 不容置疑的	<b>incontrovertible</b>
例句	Smith's post-9/11 Bush is both doubt-free and <b>indubitable</b> , a man who effected the "personalization of the war on terror" and of Presidential power in general.		
<b>induce</b>	[ɪn'dus]	v. to cause to do something 引起	<b>engender</b>
例句	Republican and Democratic Administrations alike have coaxed and cajoled, prodded and praised, and, most recently, confronted and condemned the Assads to <b>induce</b> policy changes.		
<b>industrious</b>	[ɪn'dʌstriəs]	adj. working very hard 勤奋的	<b>diligent</b>
例句	Sunk in sloth, the narrator seeks redemption through marriage to a smart, <b>industrious</b> woman.		
<b>inert</b>	[ɪ'nɜːt]	(1)adj. unable to move 不活动的 (2)adj. very slow to move or act 惰性的	<b>stasis</b>
例句	On "Sleep Well Beast," the band seems to be reckoning with how <b>inert</b> and immovable feelings of regret and longing are.		
<b>inevitable</b>	[ɪn'evɪtəbl]	adj. sure to happen 必然的	<b>unavoidable, preordained, ineluctable</b>
例句	Errors are <b>inevitable</b> : even a competent and well-trained pilot will, eventually, glance at a lever in the "On" position and think that it is actually "Off."		
<b>inexplicable</b>	[ɪnɪk'splɪkəbl]	adj. not able to be explained or understood 费解的	<b>incomprehensible</b>
例句	Although an <b>inexplicable</b> illness afflicting millions of Americans is a cause for concern, the C.D.C. spokesman urged people to remain calm.		
<b>infallibility</b>	[ɪn,fælə'bɪləti]	n. incapable of error 无过失	
例句	The combination of free-form opportunism, heroic self-regard, blithe contempt for expertise, and an airy sense of <b>infallibility</b> has contributed to Trump's profound estrangement from the truth.		
<b>infamy</b>	[ɪnfəmi]	n. evil reputation brought about by something grossly criminal, shocking, or brutal 声名狼藉	<b>opprobrium</b>
<b>infectious</b>	[ɪn'fekʃəs]	(1)adj. capable of causing infection 传染性的 (2)adj. spreading or capable of spreading rapidly to others 有感染力的	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	In honor of the Women's March on Washington, Fiona Apple released a blunt and <b>infectious</b> chant to protest Donald Trump.		
<b>inferable from</b>	[ɪn'fɜ:rəbl̩] [frəm]	phrase. 能从...推断的	<b>entailed by</b>
例句	In the absence of a surface gradient, the new laws of refraction and reflection are <b>inferable from</b> the conventional law, so they represent more of an extension than a complete revolution.		
<b>inflammatory</b>	[ɪn'flæmətri]	adj. causing anger 煽动性的	<b>provocative</b>
例句	Coming a day after the horrific attack in Orlando, the address that he delivered in Goffstown, New Hampshire, on Monday afternoon was misleading, malevolent, and <b>inflammatory</b> .		
<b>inflate</b>	[ɪn'fleɪt]	(1)v. to swell or distend with air or gas 使膨胀 (2)v. to think or say that is larger or more important than it really is 夸大	
例句	While our crew members are sparring with neighboring passengers, you can <b>inflate</b> the life vest and wrap it around your head for protection when it is your turn to throw some punches.		
<b>informative</b>	[ɪn'fɔ:mətrɪv]	adj. providing information 提供信息的	
例句	There is no single test that provides a conclusive diagnosis of white guilt, but a combination of the following tests can be <b>informative</b> .		
<b>ingenuous</b>	[ɪn'dʒenjuəs]	(1)adj. showing innocent or childlike simplicity and candidness 天真的 (2)adj. lacking craft or subtlety 真诚的	
例句	The moment could have seemed smarmy, but it read as sweetly <b>ingenuous</b> —a tone that suffused the rest of his performance.		
<b>inherent</b>	[ɪn'hɪərənt]	adj. belonging to the basic nature of someone or something 固有的	
例句	“There's drama <b>inherent</b> in every pitch,” Mark Ulriksen, the artist behind this week's cover, says, about the baseball season.		
<b>inhibit</b>	[ɪn'hɪbɪt]	v. to keep from doing what he or she wants to do 抑制，禁止	<b>hinder, bridle, suppress</b>
例句	Smoking is not permitted on any United flight because cigarettes <b>inhibit</b> your body's ability to access enough oxygen to keep you in top fighting form for in-flight physical altercations.		
<b>inimical</b>	[ɪ'nɪmɪkl̩]	(1)adj. likely to cause damage or have a bad effect 有害的 (2)adj. not friendly 不友好的	<b>antagonistic, deleterious</b>
例句	The environment itself—gravity, air, solidity or the lack of it, et cetera—is what is somehow wrong: ill-matched to the body's abilities, <b>inimical</b> to its verticality, stability, or mobility.		
<b>innate</b>	[ɪ'neɪt]	adj. existing from the time a person or animal is born 天生的	<b>inborn</b>
例句	Was it Donald Trump's <b>innate</b> political talent that got him this far, or the competition posed by the remnants of a pitifully weak party?		
<b>innocuous</b>	[ɪ'nɒkjʊəs]	(1)adj. causing no injury 无害的 (2)adj. not likely to bother or offend anyone 无意冒犯的	<b>harmless, benign, inoffensive</b>
例句	There was a book on my parents' shelves, which they, like most people, probably thought was pretty <b>innocuous</b> because of the anodyne takes that Disney wafted into the world.		
<b>innovative</b>	[ɪ'neɪvɪtɪv]	adj. introducing or using new ideas or methods 创新的	<b>experimental</b>
例句	If the French Ministry of Culture were to hold hearings on why there are so few <b>innovative</b> young French filmmakers today.		
<b>insatiable</b>	[ɪn'seɪfəbl̩]	adj. always wanting more 不满足的	<b>voracious, quenchless</b>
例句	For Sade, she was an exotic “other,” a figure of <b>insatiable</b> sexual appetite and unspeakable savagery.		
<b>inscrutable</b>	[ɪn'skru:təbl̩]	adj. difficult to understand 难以理解的	<b>uninformative, impenetrable, abstruse</b>
例句	There may be other baseball players with something close to Bartolo Colón's age or his girth. But none possesses his <b>inscrutable</b> Zen equanimity.		
<b>insightful</b>	[ɪn'saɪtful]	adj. having or showing a very clear understanding of something 有洞察力的	
例句	The portrait of Emily—and the vision of silent rapture shared only in a rare friendship and in work delivered to an uncertain, and often a cruel, reception—is not only a powerfully <b>insightful</b> and shatteringly empathetic bio-pic of a beautiful and tormented soul.		
<b>insipid</b>	[ɪn'sɪpɪd]	adj. not interesting or exciting 枯燥乏味的	<b>bland</b>

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Body-bound as his figures often seem to be, Michelangelo had a matchless gift for creating faces that look intelligent without being <b>insipid</b> .		
<b>inspire</b>	[ɪnˈspaɪə]	(1)v. to cause to happen or be created 使产生 (2)v. to cause someone to have (a feeling or emotion) 激起, 引起	
例句	A theme of the night, <b>inspired</b> by life in 2017, was the John Cale lyric “Fear is a man’s best friend.”		
<b>insufferable</b>	[ɪnˈsʌfrəbl]	adj. not to be endured: intolerable 难以忍受的	
例句	I had just married my college boyfriend, a man who definitely thought his family was better than mine. I was proud, and insecure, and <b>insufferable</b> .		
<b>insufficient</b>	[ɪnseˈfɪʃnt]	adj. not having or providing enough of what is needed 不充足的	<b>meager</b>
例句	This chronicle of the refugee crisis—since 2014, more than a million people from Africa, the Middle East, and beyond have tried to reach Europe—argues that it is largely a manufactured disaster, the result of <b>insufficient</b> political will.		
<b>insular</b>	[ɪnsjələ]	adj. separated from other people or cultures 狭隘的	<b>provincial, private</b>
例句	That realization inspired me to write a story about the closed and <b>insular</b> world of boarding school, and about the choices that teen-agers can make in the arrogant belief that they know everything.		
<b>insulate</b>	[ɪnsjuleɪt]	v. to keep separate from something unpleasant, dangerous, etc. 隔离, 绝缘 (不利的东西)	
例句	Once it became clear that Mirzakhani would come, Daubechies and a number of other distinguished women mathematicians devised a plan to <b>insulate</b> her.		
<b>intelligible</b>	[ɪnˈtelɪdʒəbl]	adj. able to be understood 可理解的	<b>readable</b>
例句	Then there’s the fact that “The Good Fight,” like its predecessor, takes place in an intelligent and <b>intelligible</b> world—a world of systems, institutions, and incentives in which the smartest and most farsighted survive.		
<b>intensity</b>	[ɪnˈtensəti]	n. the degree or amount of strength or force that something has 强度	
例句	It has become almost a cliché of basketball fandom to appreciate the ferocious <b>intensity</b> and reckless control of the Oklahoma City Thunder’s Russell Westbrook.		
<b>interchangeable</b>	[ɪntəˈtʃeɪndʒəbl]	adj. capable of being used in place of each other 可交换的	<b>fungible</b>
例句	The most striking part of the report on Baltimore is the extent to which it is <b>interchangeable</b> with the reports on race and policing that have come out of Chicago, Cleveland, Ferguson, and Newark in the past two years.		
<b>interdependent</b>	[ɪntədɪˈpendənt]	adj. depending on each other 相互依赖的	<b>interrelated</b>
例句	In these episodes, the characters’ <b>interdependent</b> narcissism generally becomes unwieldy.		
<b>intermediary</b>	[ɪntərˈmiːdiəri]	adj. acting as a mediator 调解的, 中间的	
<b>interrelated</b>	[ɪntərˈleɪtɪd]	adj. having a mutual or reciprocal relation 相互联系的	<b>interdependent</b>
例句	At the time of his speech at Riverside Church, King had come to see war, poverty, and racism as <b>interrelated</b> ; taking on one necessarily meant confronting the others.		
<b>interweave</b>	[ɪntəˈwiːv]	v. to twist or weave together 交织	
例句	The filmmakers <b>interweave</b> tales of local life with wider historical elements.		
<b>intimate</b>	[ˈɪntɪmət]	(1)adj. having a very close relationship 亲密的 (2)v. to say or suggest in an indirect way 暗示	
例句	Antifa activists don’t often speak to the media, but Bray is a former Occupy Wall Street organizer and an avowed leftist; he has <b>intimate</b> access to his subjects, if not much critical distance from them.		
<b>intransigent</b>	[ɪnˈtrænsɪdʒənt]	adj. completely unwilling to change 不妥协的	<b>obdurate, resolute</b>
例句	When the building—the Whitney’s third home—first opened, in 1966, Marcel Breuer’s gloriously <b>intransigent</b> upside-down ziggurat, made of granite-clad concrete, proved controversial.		
<b>intricate</b>	[ˈɪntrɪkət]	adj. having many parts 错综复杂的	<b>convoluted</b>
例句	In his fiction, Énard is constructing an <b>intricate</b> , history-rich vision of a persistently misunderstood part of the world.		
<b>intrinsic</b>	[ɪnˈtrɪnsɪk]	adj. belonging to the essential nature of a thing 本质的	<b>inherent</b>
例句	As we in the United States have lately had occasion to remember, humor is often <b>intrinsic</b> to political protest—funny signs and chants, illustrations and effigies of the leader under scorn.		
<b>intuitive</b>	[ɪnˈtjuːɪtɪv]	adj. agreeing with what seems naturally right 凭直觉的	<b>spontaneous</b>

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	I am fairly <b>intuitive</b> in my writing, and I feel that the clues to how each story should be written lie within the idea for the story itself.		
<b>invalidate</b>	[ɪn'vælədeɪt]	(1)v. to weaken or destroy the effect of 使无效 (2)v. to show or prove to be false or incorrect 证明...错误	
例句	Lynch's Justice Department filed a lawsuit to <b>invalidate</b> North Carolina's "bathroom law."		
<b>invective</b>	[ɪn'vektɪv]	n. insulting or abusive language 猛烈抨击	
<b>invention</b>	[ɪn'venʃən]	n. product of the imagination 虚构	
例句	<b>Invention</b> was a hallmark of the work of the ancient Greek historians, whose writings were filled with long and often purely fictitious speeches by great historical figures.		
<b>inverse</b>	[ɪn'vɜ:s]	(1)adj. opposite in nature or effect 相反的 (2)n. something that is the opposite of something else 相反事物, 相反数 (数学)	
例句	Since the election, the value of the peso, which is widely seen as an <b>inverse</b> indicator of the Administration's protectionist intent, has risen sharply.		
<b>involved</b>	[ɪn'vɒlvd]	adj. very complicated 复杂的	
例句	A misconception frequently held by novice writers is that sentence structure mirrors thought: the more convoluted the structure, the more <b>involved</b> the ideas.		
<b>irascible</b>	[ɪ'ræseɪbl]	adj. becoming angry very easily 易怒的	<b>exasperation</b>
例句	We talked to Clowes about the conception of the original book, the making of the movie adaptation, and the travails of his <b>irascible</b> anti-hero across the page and the screen.		
<b>ireníc</b>	[aɪ'ri:nɪk]	adj. favoring, conducive to, or operating toward peace, moderation, or conciliation 和平主义的	
例句	Several <b>ireníc</b> uses for the base have already been suggested. These include converting it into a research center for tropical diseases and turning it into a medical school.		
<b>irksome</b>	['ɜ:ksəm]	adj. annoying or irritating 讨厌的	
例句	Reading that second line, I immediately thought of an <b>irksome</b> scene in Megyn Kelly's memoir.		
<b>ironic</b>	[aɪ'rɒnɪk]	adj. using words that mean the opposite of what you really think especially in order to be funny 讽刺的	<b>paradoxical</b>
例句	S. Y. Agnon's exquisite <b>ironic</b> fiction examined traditional Jewish life through a twentieth-century lens.		
<b>irrefutable</b>	[ɪrɪ'fju:təbl]	adj. not able to be proved wrong 无法反驳的	<b>undeniable</b>
例句	The logic seems <b>irrefutable</b> .		
<b>irreparable</b>	[ɪ'repərəəbl]	adj. too bad to be corrected or repaired 不可弥补的	
例句	Like Khrushchev, Putin in Syria was forced to take a step back, so as to avoid <b>irreparable</b> damage and to preserve hope that things will improve in the future.		
<b>irresistible</b>	[ɪrɪ'zɪstəbl]	adj. impossible to resist especially because of strength or attractiveness 不可抵抗的	
例句	For some reptile enthusiasts, known as herpers, the draw of an illegal snake can be <b>irresistible</b> .		
<b>irresolution</b>	[ɪ'rezə'lu:ʃn]	n. the state of not being certain about what to do 犹豫不决	<b>vacillation</b>
例句	Spicer said the White House condemned the attack, but told reporters that "these heinous actions by the Bashar al-Assad regime are a consequence of the last Administration's weakness and <b>irresolution</b> ."		
<b>isolationism</b>	[aɪsə'leɪʃənɪzəm]	n. the belief that a country should not be involved with other countries 孤立主义	
例句	While the Conservatives kept a low profile, the new debates over nativism and <b>isolationism</b> receded, and Corbyn was able to campaign against older enemies: austerity, privatization, and the gap between the rich and poor.		
<b>itinerant</b>	[aɪ'tɪnərənt]	adj. traveling from place to place 流动的, 巡回的	<b>peripatetic</b>
例句	The song's wistfulness brings to mind an image of the rapper that went viral last year in which, astride a horse in downtown Atlanta, he looked like some <b>itinerant</b> , storybook hero.		
<b>jarring</b>	['dʒɑ:ɪŋ]	adj. 刺耳的, 不和谐的	



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	The idea of a “language instinct” may seem <b>jarring</b> to those who think of language as the zenith of the human intellect and of instincts as brute impulses.		
<b>jealous</b>	[ˈdʒeələs]	adj. hostile toward a rival or one believed to enjoy an advantage 嫉妒的	
例句	Twitter is a beautiful, magical bird trapped in the body of a Web site by a <b>jealous</b> underworld demigod.		
<b>jejune</b>	[dʒɪˈdʒuːn]	(1)adj. not interesting 乏味的 (2)adj. too simple 幼稚的	<b>vapid</b>
例句	Commercial novels, in general, whether they’re thrillers or romance or science fiction, employ language that is at best undistinguished and at worst characterized by a <b>jejune</b> mentality and a tendency to state the obvious.		
<b>jettison</b>	[ˈdʒetɪsn]	v. to get rid of 丢弃	
例句	If anybody could isolate the truly astounding aspects of Melo’s game and convince him to <b>jettison</b> , or at least minimize, the rest, the Zen master could.		
<b>judicious</b>	[dʒuˈdɪʃəs]	adj. having or showing good judgment 审慎的	
例句	The odd thing—for a group that has usually been <b>judicious</b> about its claims and accurate in its facts—is that it got key details wrong.		
<b>justify</b>	[ˈdʒʌstɪfaɪ]	v. to prove or show to be just, right, or reasonable 证明...有理	
例句	The White House made several efforts to <b>justify</b> Trump’s claim, including using Devin Nunes, the chairman of the House Intelligence Committee, as a conduit for the documents, which allegedly offered some substantiation.		
<b>keen</b>	[kiːn]	adj. very excited about and interested in something 渴望的	<b>eager</b>
例句	Wouter De Backer, known as Gotye, has a <b>keen</b> understanding of the electronic musician Jean-Jacques Perrey’s discography, and of the nuances it contains.		
<b>keep abreast of</b>		phrase. 了解...的最新情况	
例句	Given the flood of information presented by the mass media, the only way for someone to <b>keep abreast of</b> the news is to rely on abridged accounts		
<b>kindred</b>	[ˈkɪndrɪd]	adj. alike or similar 同类的, 相似的	<b>affiliated</b>
例句	The director of “A Quiet Passion” visits the Morgan Library and considers why he sees Emily Dickinson as a <b>kindred</b> spirit.		
<b>kinfolk</b>	[ˈkɪnfəʊk]	n. a person's relatives 亲戚	<b>relative</b>
例句	As with Al Qaeda and its Islamist extremist <b>kinfolk</b> , the Shabaab views all nonbelievers—or even Muslims espousing different versions of the faith—as heretics and belligerents.		
<b>knotty</b>	[ˈnɒti]	adj. difficult or complicated 复杂的, 棘手的	<b>complicated</b>
例句	For weeks and months, a burgeoning-until-overwhelming majority of Americans told their senators and congressmen that they did not want Obamacare declared null and void, its <b>knotty</b> flaws notwithstanding.		
<b>laborious</b>	[ləˈbɔːriəs]	adj. devoted to labor 勤劳的	<b>arduous</b>
例句	The <b>laborious</b> process of categorizing the cucumbers had remained essentially the same for decades, until last spring, when Koike began developing a new approach.		
<b>laconic</b>	[ləˈkɒnɪk]	adj. using few words in speech or writing 简洁的	<b>taciturn, terse, curt</b>
例句	Its rhetoric may be <b>laconic</b> and folksy, but its fury and its nobility seem distilled from Shakespeare		
<b>lambaste</b>	[læmˈbeɪst]	v. to criticize very harshly 严厉批评	<b>denounce, deride</b>
例句	In his Sunday newsletter, the journalist Mike Allen asked if anyone had noticed “the crude, discriminating language and signs used by some to <b>lambaste</b> a president they condemn as crude and discriminating.		
<b>languish</b>	[ˈlæŋɡwɪʃ]	(1)v. to continue for a long time without activity or progress in an unpleasant or unwanted situation 失去活力 (2)v. to suffer neglect 被忽视	
例句	Next weekend, Hollande, who is quitting the Élysée Palace after one term, and whose approval ratings languish in single figures, will be hopping onto his little scooter and returning to obscurity.		
<b>lapse</b>	[læps]	(1)n. an occurrence in which you fail to think or act in the usual or proper way for a brief time and make a mistake 错误 (2)n. an occurrence in which someone behaves badly or usually a short period of time 行为失检 (3)v. to stop for usually a brief time 终止	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	The limitations of human attention cause us to miss much of what goes on around us. The real problem here is that we are often unaware of these limitations: we think that we see the world as it really is, but our ostensibly reliable visual experience belies striking mental <b>lapses</b> .		
<b>largesse</b>	[lɑ:'dʒes]	n. the act of giving away money or the quality of a person who gives away money 捐赠	
例句	He would gaze out over his guests, the grizzled political bosses, lawyers, judges, businessmen, journalists, boyfriends, and other recipients of his <b>largesse</b> , and call on them to speak.		
<b>laudatory</b>	['lɔ:dətəri]	adj. expressing or containing praise 赞美的	
例句	He is a beacon of conspicuous consumption, incessantly self- <b>laudatory</b> , treats beautiful women as accessories, has his name on a fashion line; the deductive leap is a small one.		
<b>layperson</b>	['leipə:sən]	n. a member of the laity 门外汉	<b>nonspecialist</b>
例句	To a <b>layperson</b> , it wouldn't have made much sense, but to sophisticated Wall Street traders it meant that the information about Dell's as yet nonpublic earnings had come from someone inside the company who had provided valuable information in the past.		
<b>legitimate</b>	[lɪ'dʒɪtɪmət]	adj. allowed according to rules or laws 合法的	
例句	<b>Legitimate</b> questioning of how we measure and what we measure is not only defensible; it's imperative.		
<b>lethargic</b>	[lə'θɑ:dʒɪk]	adj. feeling a lack of energy or a lack of interest in doing things 无精打采的	<b>somnolent, slumberous</b>
例句	There is occasionally something proud, almost, in Gay's <b>lethargic</b> prose, as if to focus on language would be beside the point.		
<b>liberation</b>	[lɪbə'reɪʃn]	(1)n. the act or process of freeing someone or something from another's control 解放 (2)n. the removal of traditional social or sexual rules, attitudes, etc. 解脱	<b>rejection</b>
例句	Over six days in late November and early December, 2016, Fatah, the Palestinian national <b>liberation</b> movement, convened its seventh congress in Ramallah, the de-facto capital of the Palestinian Authority.		
<b>limpid</b>	['lɪmpɪd]	adj. marked by transparency 清晰的	<b>pellucid</b>
例句	It's harder to breathe in the humid north, up there so close to Brazil and Paraguay, the rushing river guarded by mosquito sentinels and a sky that can turn from <b>limpid</b> blue to stormy black in minutes.		
<b>lionize</b>	['laɪənəɪz]	v. to treat as a very important and famous person 崇拜, 把...视为名人	<b>eulogize</b>
例句	In politics and business, we <b>lionize</b> leadership. But how much do we really know about what makes a great leader?		
<b>list</b>	[lɪst]	v. to tilt to one side especially of a boat or ship 倾斜	<b>tilt</b>
例句	The painter has emphasized the figure's erect posture by making it contrast so starkly with the <b>list</b> exhibited by trees of the windswept orchard in the background.		
<b>live up to</b>		phrase. 达到, 不辜负	
例句	The smallest human societies that we can identify, either among living groups or among the populations of prehistory, do not appear to <b>live up to</b> the image of primitive affluence that has become popular among anthropologists in the past twenty years.		
<b>loath</b>	[ləʊθ]	adj. not wanting or willing to do something 不情愿的	<b>reluctant, unwilling, disinclined</b>
例句	"I am <b>loath</b> to erase history." He suggested that the statues that were removed should be grouped together in new spaces and contextualized.		
<b>long-winded</b>	['lɒŋ'wɪndɪd]	adj. using too many words in speaking or writing 冗长的	<b>verbose, prolix</b>
例句	We believe that, in this instance, inept texting combined with numerous <b>long-winded</b> tangents about what constitutes a "low-key date spot" prevented or delayed a serious crime.		
<b>loquacious</b>	[lə'kwetʃəs]	adj. liking to talk and talking smoothly and easily 健谈的	<b>garrulous</b>
例句	We also had a collection of <b>loquacious</b> greetings from United Nations representatives, edited down and cross-faded to make them more listenable.		
<b>lowly</b>	['ləʊli]	adj. in a low position, manner, or degree 卑微的	
例句	The American photographer Emmet Gowin does for the moths of Central and South America what the influential German duo Bernd and Hilla Becher once did for the water towers of Western Europe, transforming an apparently <b>lowly</b> subject into riveting art.		
<b>lucid</b>	[lu:'sɪd]	adj. very clear and easy to understand 清晰的, 易懂的	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Walking into the reincarnation of the beloved Alphabet City bar Elsa, which closed in 2014 and reopened this spring, in Cobble Hill, is like having a <b>lucid</b> dream.		
<b>lucrative</b>	['lu:kretɪv]	adj. producing money or wealth 获利丰厚的	
例句	In boxing, the right person doesn't always win, and being hated is nearly as <b>lucrative</b> as being loved.		
<b>ludicrous</b>	['ludɪkrəs]	adj. very foolish 荒唐可笑的	<b>risible</b>
例句	It is a <b>ludicrous</b> situation, and one that makes a mockery of the idea of the Senate as a highfalutin deliberative body.		
<b>lugubrious</b>	[lə'gu:briəs]	adj. full of sadness or sorrow 悲伤的	<b>gloomy</b>
例句	Paintings, prints, and statuary of the extinct beast, a <b>lugubrious</b> mascot, lurk everywhere you look		
<b>lull</b>	[lʌl]	(1)v. to cause to sleep or rest 使平静 (2)v. to cause to feel safe and relaxed instead of careful and alert 蒙蔽 (3)n. a brief time when an action or activity stops 间歇	<b>respite</b>
例句	Its noises—slight splashes, fish thrashing on the bottom of a boat—threatened, several times, to <b>lull</b> me to sleep.		
<b>luxuriant</b>	[lʌg'ʒʊəriənt]	(1)adj. yielding abundantly 茂盛的 (2)adj. abundantly and often extravagantly rich and varied 丰富的	<b>rampant</b>
例句	In the amber glow of Highlands, waitresses wear tartan skirts and bartenders pour cocktails with <b>luxuriant</b> slowness.		
<b>madcap</b>	['mædkæp]	adj. marked by capriciousness, recklessness, or foolishness 愚蠢的，鲁莽的	
例句	Beneath the <b>madcap</b> storytelling, there is an elusive coherence: the seventeenth chapter of each book is told backward, and the last lines in all three books rhyme.		
<b>magnanimous</b>	[mæg'nænəməs]	adj. showing or suggesting nobility of feeling and generosity of mind 宽宏大量的，慷慨的	
<b>maintain</b>	[meɪn'teɪn]	(1)v. to cause to exist or continue without changing 保持 (2)v. to affirm in or as if in argument 断言	<b>assert</b>
例句	Although its director <b>maintains</b> that the movie uses a documentary approach in portraying the famous sit-down strike, in practice its characters are heavily fictionalized and fall into familiar Hollywood types.		
<b>malady</b>	['mælədɪ]	n. a disease or illness 疾病	
例句	For Marnell, as for Phillips, it turns out that, in the end, not even a nervous breakdown can provide a release from that very American <b>malady</b> : the compulsion to become a focussed, sharply whittled point of pure motion and ambition.		
<b>malfeasance</b>	[mæl'fi:zəns]	n. wrongdoing or misconduct especially by a public official 渎职	<b>fraudulence</b>
例句	This week also brought new revelations in an unfolding scandal concerning <b>malfeasance</b> within Wells Fargo.		
<b>malignant</b>	[mə'ɪgnənt]	adj. aggressively malicious 恶性的	
例句	McCain's surgery revealed a glioblastoma, an aggressively <b>malignant</b> brain tumor.		
<b>malinger</b>	[mə'ɪŋgə-]	v. to pretend or exaggerate incapacity or illness 装病	
<b>malleable</b>	['mæliəbl]	adj. capable of being easily changed or influenced 可塑的，易变的	<b>plastic</b>
例句	Even as the anthem settled into the American patriotic canon, it remained a <b>malleable</b> entity.		
<b>malodorous</b>	[mæl'əʊdəərəs]	adj. having a bad smell 难闻的	<b>noisome</b>
例句	The body was decomposed and swollen almost to the point of bursting and very <b>malodorous</b> .		
<b>manacle</b>	['mænəkl]	v. to restrain from movement, progress, or action 束缚	
例句	When Suzie produces for her guests' delectation an actual fulminating terrorist called Mohammed (Amir Arison), he turns out to be a ghost—but not before attacking his fellow-Arab and being gang-tackled by the group, who first <b>manacle</b> him with napkins and then allow him a place at the table.		
<b>manifest</b>	['mæntɪfɛst]	(1)adj. able to be seen 明显的 (2)v. to show clearly 清楚显示	<b>reveal, self-evident, obvious</b>
例句	It's always been dispiriting to see the latent resentments that Clinton's political ambitions brought forth—she's like one of those chemical solutions which make invisible writing <b>manifest</b> , only to reveal a message that we'd rather had remained hidden.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>Day 5</b>	<b>Genius only means hard-working all one's life.</b>		
<b>manipulate</b>	[mə'nɪpjuleɪt]	v. to use or change in a skillful way or for a particular purpose 控制, 操纵	
例句	Gun owners, contemplating whether to re-up their forty-dollar annual memberships or hand over their credit cards for the first time, might consider the fact that they're being <b>manipulated</b> .		
<b>marginal</b>	['mɑ:dʒɪnl]	(1)adj. not very important 不重要的 (2)adj. not included in the main part of society or of a group 边缘的	<b>peripheral</b>
例句	Her photographs range from the <b>marginal</b> to the mainstream, capturing things that are invisible to the rest of us.		
<b>marked</b>	[mɑ:kt]	adj. very noticeable 显著的	
例句	According to the poll, Americans have been sleeping more, eating better, and enjoying a <b>markedly</b> greater sense of well-being following Conway's sudden departure.		
<b>martinet</b>	[,mɑ:trɪ'net]	n. a person who is very strict and demands obedience from others 严格执行纪律的人	
例句	At first, Detective Mick Kennedy, a rule-loving <b>martinet</b> , and his rookie partner suspect the dead husband, a financial-industry recruiter who was laid off in the economic bust, unable to find new work, and held captive by an underwater mortgage.		
<b>mask</b>	[mɑ:sk]	(1)v. to keep from being known or noticed 掩饰 (2)n. a cover or partial cover for the face used for disguise 面具	<b>belie</b>
例句	That admission was also far more open, and far more heartfelt, than anything either prince says in "Diana, Our Mother," where their light chat over family photos seems contrived to <b>mask</b> a depth of feeling.		
<b>master</b>	['mɑ:stə]	(1)n. an artist, performer, or player of consummate skill 能手 (2)n. one having control 有控制权的人 (3)v. to become skilled or proficient in the use of 精通	
例句	The European <b>master</b> Peter Eötvös's adaptation of Tony Kushner's play gets its New York premiere, at New York City Opera.		
<b>match</b>	[mætʃ]	(1)v. to cause to correspond 和...一致 (2)v. to set in competition or opposition 与...较量 (3)n. an exact counterpart 相配之物	
例句	The cognitive flexibility of successful fictional detectives is often <b>matched</b> by their cultural ambivalence: detectives' intellectual acumen, it seems, exists in direct proportion to their uneasy place in society.		
<b>materialize</b>	[mə'tɪəriəlaɪz]	(1)v. to become visible 显现 (2)v. to begin to happen or exist 实现	
例句	According to legend, the impish goblins like to <b>materialize</b> in dark, humid corners, mostly after dusk, and sometimes when the air moistens with rain.		
<b>maudlin</b>	['mɔ:dlɪn]	adj. weakly and effusively sentimental 多愁善感的	
例句	When the Los Angeles Unified School Board—"out of the graciousness of its repressive little heart"—sent him a copy of Maya Angelou's "I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings," he made it through a few " <b>maudlin</b> " pages before he grew suspicious, he wrote.		
<b>maverick</b>	['mævərɪk]	n. a person who refuses to follow the customs or rules of a group 特立独行的人	<b>nonconformist</b>
例句	The centennial of the late Lou Harrison, the gentle <b>maverick</b> of postwar U.S. composition, will be marked by concerts in New York and California.		
<b>meager</b>	['mi:gə]	(1)adj. not having enough of something for comfort or happiness 缺乏的 (2)adj. having little thin 瘦削的	<b>insufficient, paltry</b>
例句	The expectation that I'll be able to participate in a discussion of professional sports that requires more than a <b>meager</b> understanding of the Steelers' record last year.		
<b>measured</b>	['meʒəd]	adj. done with thought and care 慎重的	
例句	The stories in Yiyun Li's recent collection are distinctive particularly for the strong contrast between their emotional intensity and their consistently <b>measured</b> tone.		
<b>mediate</b>	['mɪdi,et]	v. to effect by action as an intermediary 调解	<b>influence</b>
<b>meet</b>	[mi:t]	adj. precisely adapted to a particular situation, need, or circumstance 合适的	<b>condign</b>



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Debate rages on between proponents of corporal punishment and the death penalty and their detractors, though even the most rabid supporter agrees that punishments must be <b>meet</b> and the justice system evenhanded and thorough.		
<b>meld</b>	[meld]	v. merge, blend 混合	<b>combine</b>
例句	Her canvases can be viewed as theatres of cultural encounter, where references from the history of art <b>meld</b> with figures drawn from the Japanese anime that she loves to watch or from the Ladybird children's books that served as her introduction to the English language.		
<b>mendacity</b>	[men'dæsəti]	n. lacking of honesty 不诚实	<b>hypocrisy, disinformation</b>
例句	Following the lamentable campaign of 2016, people surely had modest expectations for the manner in which Trump would conduct himself in office, but his belligerence and his <b>mendacity</b> have been astonishing even by his standards.		
<b>mercurial</b>	[mɜ:'kjʊəriəl]	adj. changing often 变化无常的	<b>volatile, inconstant</b>
例句	MOMA's retrospective of the <b>mercurial</b> Bay Area artist showcases his work as a sculptor, filmmaker, painter, photographer, and puller of stunts.		
<b>metaphor</b>	['metəfə]	(1)n. a figure of speech in which a word or phrase literally denoting one kind of object or idea is used in place of another to suggest a likeness or analogy between them 隐喻 (2)n. an object, activity, or idea that is used as a symbol of something else 象征	
例句	Water has been a prevailing <b>metaphor</b> for this season's Warriors, and not just because their logo includes a bridge.		
<b>meticulous</b>	[mə'tɪkjələs]	adj. very careful about doing something in a extremely accurate and exact way 周密的, 一丝不苟的	<b>thorough, exact, painstaking</b>
例句	The <b>meticulous</b> dramatization of events intended to shock strikes me as the moral equivalent of pornography.		
<b>mimic</b>	['mɪmɪk]	(1)v. to copy especially of humor 模仿 (2)v. to naturally look like 和...相似	<b>camouflage, replicate</b>
例句	Several scenes in the video <b>mimic</b> Parks's photographs from the fifties and sixties.		
<b>minimize</b>	['mɪnɪmaɪz]	(1)v. to make as small as possible 将...减到最低程度 (2)v. to treat or describe as smaller or less important than it is 贬低	
例句	An American military officer who recently returned from a second tour in Afghanistan told me that pressure to <b>minimize</b> American casualties had made it extremely difficult for U.S. military trainers to make progress in the country.		
<b>minuscule</b>	['mɪnəskju:l]	adj. very small 极小的	<b>diminutive</b>
例句	The budget for the N.E.A. is a hundred and forty-eight million dollars—so <b>minuscule</b> a percentage of the national budget that its elimination can only be read as symbolic.		
<b>misconception</b>	[mɪskən'sepʃn]	n. an idea that is not correct 错误观念	
例句	Contrary to a common <b>misconception</b> , agoraphobia is often less a fear of open spaces than it is a fear of losing control.		
<b>misconstrue</b>	[mɪskən'stru:]	v. to interpret wrongly 曲解	
例句	If I make eye contact with him, he might <b>misconstrue</b> that to mean that I want to talk to him.		
<b>misgiving</b>	[mis'gɪvɪŋ]	n. a feeling of doubt or suspicion especially concerning a future event 疑虑, 担忧	<b>trepidation, qualm</b>
例句	The whole aura of Woolcott was theatrical and delightful and you approached him as you did the theatre—with <b>misgiving</b> but with vast fascination.		
<b>misguide</b>	[mɪs'gaɪd]	v. to lead astray: misdirect 误导	
例句	Unfortunately, this <b>misguided</b> notion recently has captivated several West Coast mayors, who have in consequence eagerly pursued the implementation of ferry service in their cities.		
<b>mishandle</b>	[mɪs'hændl]	(1)v. to deal with or manage wrong or ignorantly 不当地处理 (2)v. maltreat 虐待	
例句	In this episode of The Cartoon Lounge, we turn over (and otherwise <b>mishandle</b> ) leaves that are not only old but dead		
<b>misnomer</b>	[mis'nomə-]	n. a name that is wrong or not proper or appropriate 名称误用	
例句	The title of the book, "Generation Wealth," seems at first to be a <b>misnomer</b> .		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>misrepresent</b>	[ˌmɪsˌreprɪˈzent]	v. to describe in a false way especially in order to deceive someone 歪曲	
例句	In one sense, this is a story about the exploitative possibilities of online matchmaking: the opportunities to flagrantly <b>misrepresent</b> oneself, the ease of trawling for specific targets.		
<b>misuse</b>	[ˌmɪsˈjuːz]	(1)v. to use incorrectly 误用 (2)v. abuse, mistreat 虐待	<b>abuse</b>
例句	Few ideas are more <b>misused</b> than the notion that cultures evolve in Darwin fashion; many academics have begun writing about cultural evolution, but few treat the underlying Darwinian logic with the care it deserves.		
<b>mitigate</b>	[ˈmɪtɪɡeɪt]	v. to make less severe, harmful, or painful 缓和	<b>abate, curtail, temper, ameliorate</b>
例句	The fact that Harry's best friend and fellow-officer, Horace, played by Albert Popwell, is black does little to <b>mitigate</b> the stereotype that the diner scene embodies and perpetuates.		
<b>mixed</b>	[mɪkst]	(1)adj. combining characteristics of more than one kind 混合的 (2)adj. including or accompanied by inconsistent, incompatible, or contrary elements 矛盾的	<b>inconsistent</b>
例句	Although movie critic Pauline Kael had a distaste for sycophancy, she also had a need for obeisance; as a consequence of these competing feelings, she sent very <b>mixed</b> signals to friends and colleagues.		
<b>mockery</b>	[ˈmɒkəri]	n. insulting or contemptuous action or speech 嘲笑	<b>derision</b>
例句	The decision was met with <b>mockery</b> from those interested in government transparency and with insinuations, from Republican quarters, that it was a symptom of the Obama Administration's unwillingness to openly call acts like this works of Islamic terrorism.		
<b>modest</b>	[ˈmɒdɪst]	(1)adj. not too proud or confident about yourself or your abilities 谦虚的 (2)adj. unpretentious 朴实无华的 (3)adj. limited in size, amount, or scope 适度的, 有限的	<b>unassuming, unostentatious</b>
例句	<b>Modest</b> does not have to mean timid.		
<b>modicum</b>	[ˈmɒdɪkəm]	n. a small amount 少量	<b>dearth</b>
例句	This flawed structure was also based on the premise, a naïve one at best, that the United States had a national interest in moderating Israeli behavior and achieving a <b>modicum</b> of justice in the Middle East.		
<b>modulate</b>	[ˈmɒdjuleɪt]	v. to adjust to or keep in proper measure or proportion 调节	<b>temper</b>
例句	Ferris relies on her voice to build character, but Gold doesn't seem to have worked with her on how to <b>modulate</b> it to Williams's natural and poetic language.		
<b>mollify</b>	[ˈmɒlɪfaɪ]	v. to make less angry 平息, 抚慰	
例句	In this new era of trying to pass bills that a Republican President will sign, the Freedom Caucus is among the first groups that Ryan needed to <b>mollify</b> .		
<b>momentary</b>	[ˈməʊməntəri]	adj. lasting a very short time 短暂的	<b>evanescent</b>
例句	Jeremy Lin, who rose to fame almost five years ago as a <b>momentary</b> folk hero for the New York Knicks, is set to return to the boroughs this year, this time as the starting point guard for the Brooklyn Nets.		
<b>monitor</b>	[ˈmɒnɪtə]	v. to watch, observe, listen to, or check for a special purpose over a period of time 观察, 监视	
例句	The novel presents him as a man who <b>monitors</b> his state of mind and emotions as though he were doing so externally, taking and thinking about himself as if he were someone else.		
<b>monolithic</b>	[ˌmɒnəˈlɪθɪk]	(1)adj. consisting of or constituting a single unit 单一的 (2)adj. constituting a massive undifferentiated and often rigid whole 单一庞大的	
例句	These variances are one reason to start to unravel the myth of a <b>monolithic</b> black vote.		
<b>monstrous</b>	[ˈmɒnstərəs]	(1)adj. extremely or unusually large 巨大的 (2)adj. extraordinarily ugly or vicious 可怕的	
例句	His project seems to suggest that rehabilitation, whether of a person or of a nation, requires an empathy and inquisitiveness toward even the most <b>monstrous</b> chapters of the past.		
<b>morbid</b>	[ˈmɒrbɪd]	adj. not healthy or normal 病态的	
例句	A thread of self-deprecating humor transforms what could have been a <b>morbid</b> meditation on aging into a tale of common humanity.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>mordant</b>	[ˈmɔːdnt]	adj. expressing harsh criticism especially in a way that is funny 尖刻的	<b>acerbic</b>
例句	The dialogue is as <b>mordant</b> as a Joe Orton play, and just as dirty.		
<b>mount</b>	[maʊnt]	v. to increase in amount 增加	
例句	The director Tom Ridgely, of the theatre troupe Waterwell, will <b>mount</b> “Blueprint Specials” Jan. 6-11, on the hangar deck of the Intrepid.		
<b>muddle</b>	[ˈmʌdl]	(1)v. to cause confusion in 使...混乱 (2)n. a state of confusion or disorder 混乱	<b>confuse</b>
例句	More broadly, the Administration’s policy in the region has evolved into a destabilizing <b>muddle</b> .		
<b>multifaceted</b>	[ˌmʌltɪˈfæstɪd]	adj. having many different parts 多层面的	
例句	Kean’s goal, in this <b>multifaceted</b> history, is to get at the many reasons for the unprecedented event, which was voluntary, advised against by major governmental bodies, and premature.		
<b>mundane</b>	[ˈmʌnˈdeɪn]	(1)adj. dull and ordinary 平凡的, 乏味的 (2)adj. relating to ordinary life on earth rather than to spiritual things 世俗的	
例句	In these moments, the details are sarcastic and eerie, disturbingly <b>mundane</b> .		
<b>mutable</b>	[ˈmjuːtəbl]	adj. able or likely to change often 易变的	<b>liquid</b>
例句	Her most notable innovation with “Middlemarch: The Series” is gender-bending the cast, envisioning a social group in which gender identity and sexual orientation are variable and possibly <b>mutable</b> .		
<b>naiveté</b>	[naːˈiːvteɪ]	n. the state or quality of being inexperienced or unsophisticated 天真	
例句	Both “Get Out” and the documentary “I Am Not Your Negro” mock and unmask white America’s show of <b>naïveté</b> at entrenched racism.		
<b>narcissism</b>	[ˈnɑːrsɪˈsɪzəm]	n. egoism, egocentrism 自恋	<b>self-flattery</b>
例句	Once you’ve actually read his late-night musings, the fact that he thought they should be professionally bound and promptly read by everyone at his company looks more like evidence of a towering <b>narcissism</b> that is neither heroic nor endearing.		
<b>nascent</b>	[ˈnæsnt]	adj. beginning to exist 刚出现的	<b>budding, unformed</b>
例句	The online world, with all its <b>nascent</b> norms, is a place that involves a lot of complicated posturing—a careful negotiation between irony and joy, imprecise standards on what and when to share.		
<b>naysayer</b>	[ˈneɪseɪə]	n. a person who says something will not work or is not possible 唱反调的人	
例句	The value of Cage to “Records Ruin the Landscape” is not that he was a <b>naysayer</b> or heel-dragger or scourge but, rather, that he persisted in coming up with ingenious solutions to what he took to be the downside of making and releasing recordings.		
<b>nebulous</b>	[ˈnebjələs]	adj. not clear 模糊的	<b>vague</b>
例句	Several of the command’s deployments are civil-affairs teams, but the secrecy surrounding many missions has led observers to suspect that the U.S. government is more involved in <b>nebulous</b> warfare than it is letting on.		
<b>negligent</b>	[ˈneglɪdʒənt]	adj. failing to take proper or normal care of something or someone 疏忽大意的	
例句	Chloe Coscarelli, the restaurant’s namesake and the originator of many of the recipes, was recently forced out of the business she founded three years ago, after the company she had partnered with alleged that she had become <b>negligent</b> .		
<b>negligible</b>	[ˈneglɪdʒəbl]	adj. very small or unimportant 微不足道的, 不重要的	<b>insignificant, inconsequential, trifling</b>
例句	Earth’s orbit is essentially circular, so the effect on our climate is <b>negligible</b> .		
<b>negotiable</b>	[ˌneɡəʊˈʃiəbl]	adj. able to be discussed and changed before an agreement or decision is made 可协商的	
例句	My grandsons had made one non- <b>negotiable</b> demand (another spoiler alert): at the end of the movie, someone had to eat the golden egg, probably scrambled.		
<b>nettle</b>	[ˈnetl]	v. to make angry 激怒	
例句	There is nothing that <b>nettles</b> scientists more than having an old problem in their field solved by someone from outside.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>neutrality</b>	[nju:'træltɪ]	n. the quality or state of not supporting either side in an argument, fight, war, etc. 中立	<b>impartiality</b>
例句	In the various media frenzies surrounding the President, it was easy to miss the significance of this astounding rejection of ecclesial <b>neutrality</b> .		
<b>nimble</b>	[ˈnɪmbəl]	(1)adj. able to move quickly, easily, and lightly 敏捷的 (2)adj. able to learn and understand things quickly and easily 敏锐的	<b>adroit, dexterous, skillful</b>
例句	The movie was written by Bryan Sipe and directed by Jean-Marc Vallée, a filmmaker of considerable cunning, who takes predicaments that should by rights deflate the heart—an H.I.V. diagnosis in “Dallas Buyers Club”, a psychological debacle in “Wild”—and turns them into <b>nimble</b> entertainments.		
<b>no-nonsense</b>	[ˈnəʊ'nɒnsəns]	adj. very serious about doing things in a direct and efficient way without any foolishness or nonsense 严肃的, 高效干练的	<b>businesslike</b>
例句	The Leipzig academy for painting and architecture opened in 1764, but its emphasis, in keeping with the city's <b>no-nonsense</b> attitude, had become more practical by the end of the nineteenth century.		
<b>noisome</b>	[ˈnɔɪsəm]	adj. offensive to the senses and especially to the sense of smell 令人讨厌的, 恶臭的	<b>malodorous</b>
例句	Most people deal with overwhelming anger or hurt or humiliation or shame—any of the hot, <b>noisome</b> feelings that form in the gut and move slowly up the throat—by marshalling their strength and batting those thoughts back down.		
<b>nonchalant</b>	[ˌnɒnʃə'lɑnt]	adj. having an air of easy unconcern or indifference 冷漠的	<b>insouciant</b>
例句	A recent memorial for the choreographer paid tribute to a dancer of immense wit, courage, and <b>nonchalant</b> elegance.		
<b>nonconformist</b>	[ˌnɒnkən'fɔ:mɪst]	n. a person who does not behave the way most people behave 不守成规者	<b>maverick</b>
例句	He plays Mr. Keating, a <b>nonconformist</b> teacher at an all-boys school, the part made famous by Robin Williams.		
<b>nondescript</b>	[ˌnɒndɪskrɪpt]	adj. lacking distinctive or interesting qualities 无个性的	<b>unexceptional</b>
例句	The place was a <b>nondescript</b> peach color on the outside, wood-panelled on the inside, and sat at the top of a large hill.		
<b>nonspecialist</b>	[ˌnɒns'peʃəlɪst]	n. someone who does not specialize in a particular area, activity, field of research, etc. 非专业人士	<b>layperson</b>
例句	The city should try to diversify its tech growth away from Internet firms to include industries like biotech, which supplies large numbers of both specialist and <b>nonspecialist</b> jobs.		
<b>nostalgia</b>	[nə'stældʒə]	(1)n. pleasure and sadness that is caused by remembering something from the past and wishing that you could experience it again 怀旧 (2)n. the state of being homesick 思乡	
例句	Really, he added, the show's overriding theme is “ <b>nostalgia</b> , and how we all yearn for our past and how that can be really destructive.”		
<b>novel</b>	[ˈnɒvl]	adj. new and different from what has been known before 新颖的	<b>original, unexampled, unprecedented</b>
例句	The baseball players performance during last nights game was impressive, although not <b>novel</b> ; others have performed similar feats.		
<b>novice</b>	[ˈnɒvɪs]	n. a person who has just started learning or doing something 新手	<b>tyro</b>
例句	McGregor is a mixed-martial-arts champion but a boxing <b>novice</b> .		
<b>noxious</b>	[ˈnɒkʃəs]	adj. harmful to living things 有害的, 有毒的	
例句	For a PBS series exploring “American Angst,” Demme, who died last week, made a little-known teleplay about family life as a <b>noxious</b> cauldron of clashing agendas.		
<b>nuance</b>	[ˈnju:ɑ:ns]	n. a very small difference in color, tone, meaning, etc. 细微差别	<b>subtlety</b>
例句	Jim and I shared many qualities: an unending appetite, inhaling life to the full chorizo, finding hilarious and playful <b>nuance</b> in every breath and every moment, but I always was and remain the student.		
<b>numinous</b>	[ˈnju:miːnəs]	adj. having a mysterious, holy, or spiritual quality 神圣的 adj. supernatural, mysterious 超自然的, 神秘的	<b>occult</b>
例句	The work he turned in for class was often untethered, a beautiful little wreck on its way to being <b>numinous</b> .		
<b>obdurate</b>	[ˈɒbdjərət]	adj. refusing to do what other people want 固执的	<b>intransigent, fortitude</b>
例句	Her photograph shows an aged and <b>obdurate</b> man with a tinge of uncertainty in his face.		



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>obedience</b>	[ə'bi:diəns]	n. the act of obeying 服从	<b>submission</b>
例句	There's something about the song's audacity: the kids sing with defiance about total <b>obedience</b> to an authority.		
<b>obeisance</b>	[əu'beɪsəns]	n. respect for someone or something 尊敬	
例句	Gorsuch portrayed himself as a kind of judicial automaton, obligated to pay mindless <b>obeisance</b> to the Court's prior rulings.		
<b>obfuscate</b>	['ɒbfʌsket]	v. to make more difficult to understand 混淆, 使迷惑	<b>obscure, mystify</b>
例句	Now is the time to call things what they actually are, because language can illuminate truth as much as it can <b>obfuscate</b> it.		
<b>objectionable</b>	[əb'dʒekʃənəbl]	adj. causing people to be offended 令人反感的	
例句	The video series "Dark Content," by the artists Franco and Eva Mattes, explores the hidden world of the workers who help scrub the Internet of <b>objectionable</b> material.		
<b>objective</b>	[əb'dʒektɪv]	adj. based on facts rather than feelings or opinions 客观的, 公正的	<b>fair</b>
例句	Games are affordable and, with their formally described rules for scoring, winning, or losing, are often a powerful and convenient way to provide an <b>objective</b> context within which to balance theory and practice.		
<b>obligatory</b>	[ə'blɪɡətɪ]	(1)adj. required by a law or rule 强制性的 (2)adj. always or often included as a familiar and expected part of something 习惯性的	
例句	He explained to them, politely, that there were certain <b>obligatory</b> regulations, and they shot him.		
<b>obliterate</b>	[ə'blɪtəreɪt]	v. to destroy completely so that nothing is left 清除, 摧毁	
例句	We might expect Thernstrom to be suspicious now of claims that differences in class could be <b>obliterated</b> if only the public schools did a better job.		
<b>obscure</b>	[əb'skjʊə]	(1)adj. not well-known 不出名的 (2)adj. difficult to understand 费解的 (3)v. to make difficult to understand or know 使...费解 (4)v. to hide or cover 遮盖	<b>anonymous, opaque, obfuscate</b>
例句	In order to cultivate new repertoire, the music industry is providing a hearing for previously <b>obscure</b> composers.		
<b>obsequious</b>	[əb'si:kwɪəs]	adj. too eager to help or obey someone important 谄媚的	<b>sycophantic</b>
例句	Publicly, Pence has shown nothing but unconditional—at times even <b>obsequious</b> and worshipful—support for Trump. His private actions, however, suggest a more calculating and realistic mind-set.		
<b>observation</b>	[,ɒbzə'veɪʃən]	(1) n. a comment or remark 评论 (2) n. something you notice by watching and listening 观察 (3) n. an act or instance of observing a custom, rule, or law 遵守	
例句	Both very good and very bad books are easy to review. Praise and censure come easily. But what of books that contain a muddle of virtues and vices? Here the reviewer's task is more demanding: the author's useful and thought-provoking <b>observations</b> need to be sifted from the useless and tedious.		
<b>obsessed</b>	[əb'sest]	adj. if someone is obsessed with a person or thing, they keep thinking about them and find it difficult to think about anything else 着迷的	<b>fixated</b>
例句	The year is 1776, and Americans are still <b>obsessed</b> with football.		
<b>obsolete</b>	[əbsə'li:t]	adj. no longer used by anyone 废弃的, 老式的	<b>outmoded, fusty</b>
例句	Blake Fall Conroy's "Police Flag" in the Museum of Capitalism, an installation that envisions a world in which capitalism is <b>obsolete</b> .		
<b>obstacle</b>	['ɒbstəkl]	n. something that impedes progress or achievement 障碍	
例句	I wasn't directed so much as given a series of props to make my way through, like an <b>obstacle</b> course.		
<b>obtain</b>	[əb'teɪn]	v. to gain or attain usually by planned action or effort 获得	<b>glean</b>
例句	Currently, houses of worship, religiously affiliated colleges and hospitals, and certain corporations can <b>obtain</b> an exemption from the requirement.		
<b>obtrusive</b>	[əb'tru:sɪv]	adj. noticeable in an unpleasant or annoying way 惹眼的	<b>conspicuous</b>
例句	We all stayed up late and I tried to take notes without looking too <b>obtrusive</b> .		
<b>obviate</b>	['ɒbviət]	v. to make no longer necessary 避免, 取消	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Unconventional war fits no pattern, defies the military planner's imagination—and might <b>obviate</b> the use of force in the first place.		
<b>occlude</b>	[ə'klu:d]	v. to close up or block off 阻闭	
例句	In six hundred million years, the moon will be distant enough that it will no longer fully <b>occlude</b> the sun.		
<b>occult</b>	[ə'kʌlt]	adj. not easily apprehended or understood 神秘的	<b>numinous</b>
例句	He is now known mainly to scholars of Symbolism, connoisseurs of the <b>occult</b> , and devotees of the music of Erik Satie.		
<b>offset</b>	[.ɒf'set]	v. to create an equal balance between two things 补偿, 抵消	<b>compensate</b>
例句	But optics soon caught him up, too, when the public learned that the M.T.A. had funnelled almost five million dollars to three upstate ski areas to <b>offset</b> losses incurred during a recent warm winter.		
<b>old-fashioned</b>	[ˈəʊld'fæʃənd]	(1)adj. of, relating to, or characteristic of a past era 老式的 (2)adj. outmoded 过时的	
例句	John Ridley's show is serious in an <b>old-fashioned</b> sense: sincere, thoughtful, and heartbreaking.		
<b>ominous</b>	[ˈɒmɪnəs]	adj. suggesting that something bad is going to happen in the future 不祥的	<b>inauspicious</b>
例句	Iranian forces stand guard at the site of a terrorist attack in Tehran, at the parliament building. The rampage marked an <b>ominous</b> escalation of regional tensions.		
<b>omit</b>	[ə'mɪt]	v. to leave out 遗漏	
例句	So they ignore, <b>omit</b> , bury, tidy up, or even invent evidence, all for the sake of preserving an "accurate end.		
<b>omnipresent</b>	[.ɒmni'preznt]	adj. present in all places at all times 无处不在的	<b>ubiquitous, universal</b>
例句	Sullivan spoke with David Remnick about how the Clinton campaign has adapted under the <b>omnipresent</b> threat of hacking, and how Clinton would approach conflicts with Putin if she is elected President		
<b>onerous</b>	[ˈəʊnərəs]	adj. difficult and unpleasant to do or deal with 繁重的	<b>burdensome</b>
例句	When you can't ban something outright, it's possible to make the process of obtaining it so <b>onerous</b> as to be a kind of punishment.		
<b>onetime</b>	[ˈwʌntaɪm]	adj. having been someone or something specified in the past 过去的	<b>erstwhile</b>
例句	Formerly incarcerated undergrads <b>started</b> a group on campus to offer mentoring, support, and advocacy to other <b>onetime</b> inmates.		
<b>onset</b>	[ˈɒnset]	n. the beginning of something 开始	
例句	Later, after the <b>onset</b> of puberty, the Rock spent time doing various strength-training exercises and acquired more muscle than he'd had as a baby.		
<b>opaque</b>	[əʊ'peɪk]	(1)adj. not letting light through 不透明的 (2)adj. difficult to understand or explain 难懂的	<b>obscure, inaccessible</b>
例句	The smoke thickened into an <b>opaque</b> black funnel. The air smelled like a tire shop.		
<b>opinionated</b>	[ə'pɪnjənɪtɪd]	adj. unduly adhering to one's own opinion or to preconceived notions 固执己见的	
例句	Criticism can assume many forms: essays, profiles, reported pieces, <b>opinionated</b> rants.		
<b>opportune</b>	[ˈɒpətju:n]	adj. done or happening at the right time 适时的	<b>timely</b>
例句	Perhaps it was personally difficult, but politically the arrangement is <b>opportune</b> .		
<b>oppressive</b>	[ə'presɪv]	(1)adj. very cruel or unfair 残酷的 (2)adj. overwhelming or depressing to the spirit or senses 令人窒息的	
例句	Os Mutantes recast an <b>oppressive</b> regime in their technicolor image.		
<b>opprobrium</b>	[ə'prɒbriəm]	(1)n. very strong disapproval or criticism of a person or thing especially by a large number of people 谴责 (2)n. something that brings disgrace 耻辱	<b>disdain, vitriol</b>
例句	Although Pound tried hard to play the clavichord and the bassoon (earning the <b>opprobrium</b> of Ernest Hemingway), his general musical training was rudimentary in the extreme.		
<b>optimism</b>	[ˈɒptɪmɪzəm]	n. a feeling or belief that good things will happen in the future 乐观	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	What is the basis of <b>optimism</b> in Israel about Donald Trump? For many, it seems to be his apparent endorsement of an “outside-in” peace process.		
<b>opulent</b>	[ˈɒpjələnt]	(1)adj. having a large estate or property 富裕的 (2)adj. amply or plentifully provided or fashioned often to the point of ostentation 豪华的, 奢侈的	<b>affluent</b>
例句	Based on the frequency of Trump’s visits to the <b>opulent</b> club since he took office, Mar-a-Lago appears to be a place—unlike Washington—where he feels at home. It is also a business that, for the past decade, has taken advantage of the H-2B program.		
<b>orderly</b>	[ˈɔːdəli]	adj. arranged or organized in a logical or regular way 有秩序的	<b>coherent</b>
例句	More recently, her daughter and grandson, Maira and Alex Kalman, turned her belongings—frugal, elegant, <b>orderly</b> —into an unconventional exhibit.		
<b>orientation</b>	[ˌɔːriənˈteɪʃn]	n. a main interest, quality, or goal 目标, 态度	<b>bias</b>
例句	As scientists learn more about how genes affect everything from hair color to sexual <b>orientation</b> and mental health, we’re faced with moral and political questions about how we allow science to intervene in the genetic code.		
<b>original</b>	[əˈrɪdʒənəl]	(1)adj. made or produced first 原创的 (2)adj. not like others 新颖的	<b>novel</b>
例句	“A Ghost Story”’s fiercely audacious <b>originality</b> is on view from the start, before any ghosts make their appearance.		
<b>orthodox</b>	[ˈɔːrθədɒks]	adj. accepted as true or correct by most people 正统的	
例句	An orthodox Christian says his side has lost the culture wars—and argues for a “strategic retreat.”		
<b>oust</b>	[aʊst]	(1)v. to cause or force to leave a position of power, a competition, etc. 罢黜, 驱逐 (2)v. to take the place of 取代	<b>expel, banish</b>
例句	The Iraqi Army had set its sights on the al-Nuri Mosque as the ultimate prize in the campaign to <b>oust</b> ISIS from Mosul, which was launched eight months ago.		
<b>outdated</b>	[aʊtˈdeɪtɪd]	adj. no longer useful or acceptable 过时的	
例句	The reasons that musicians record on <b>outdated</b> , archaic, and less flexible equipment are, in some sense, surprising.		
<b>outdo</b>	[aʊtˈduː]	v. to be better than 超过	<b>eclipse</b>
例句	The night felt like the exhausted hours after a small-club comedy show, when comedians stand around at the bar, casually trying to <b>outdo</b> each other.		
<b>outmoded</b>	[aʊtˈmɒdɪd]	adj. not modern or current 过时的	<b>unfashionable, obsolete, fusty</b>
例句	This move represents a staggering postmodern achievement, forcing us to question corporate funding of the arts, as well as <b>outmoded</b> notions of the artist-as-brand.		
<b>outstanding</b>	[aʊtˈstændɪŋ]	(1)adj. extremely good or excellent 杰出的 (2)adj. easy to notice especially because of being important or very good 显著的	
例句	Anthology Film Archives shows <b>outstanding</b> works in “The Cinema of Gender Transgression: Trans Film.”		
<b>outstrip</b>	[aʊtˈstriːp]	v. to get ahead of 超过	
例句	Does Donald Trump <b>outstrip</b> the novelist’s imagination?		
<b>overbearing</b>	[əʊvəˈbeərɪŋ]	adj. harshly and haughtily arrogant 傲慢的, 专横的	
例句	This movie is not just bad. It’s terrible; it’s dreadful. <b>Overbearing</b> , pretentious, madly repetitive.		
<b>overblown</b>	[əʊvəˈbləʊn]	adj. inflated 浮夸的, 过分的	
例句	A child psychologist—and grandmother—says such fears are <b>overblown</b> .		
<b>overlook</b>	[əʊvəˈləʊk]	(1)v. to fail to see or notice 忽略 (2)v. inspect 监督 (3)v. to look down upon from above 俯瞰	
例句	History shows that if voters like a candidate they’re willing to <b>overlook</b> a lot.		
<b>oversell</b>	[əʊvəˈsel]	(1)v. to make excessive claims for 吹嘘 (2)v. to sell too much or too many 过多出售	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Enthusiasts, including researchers, perpetually <b>oversell</b> the microbiome.		
<b>overshadow</b>	[əʊvə'ʃædəʊ]	v. to exceed in importance 超越	<b>outlast, obscure</b>
例句	When, during the first days of the Administration, his mug appeared on the front of Time magazine next to the headline "The Great Manipulator," he breached the first rule of the Trump world: never <b>overshadow</b> the boss.		
<b>overstate</b>	[əʊvə'steɪt]	v. to say that is larger or greater than it really is 夸大	
例句	The practical significance of the Court's decision is difficult to <b>overstate</b> .		
<b>overthrow</b>	[əʊvə'θrəʊ]	v. to remove from power especially by force 推翻, 废除	
例句	In 1971, after a military coup, the new regime arrested Gülen on charges of conspiring to <b>overthrow</b> the secular order, and he served seven months in prison.		
<b>overwhelming</b>	[ˌoʊvər'welmɪŋ]	adj. tending or serving to overwhelm 势不可挡的, 压倒一切的	
<b>pacific</b>	[pə'sɪfɪk]	adj. loving peace 和平主义的	<b>dovish</b>
例句	Daniel looked over at Sister Mary, now responding in what seemed like unusual vehemence for so <b>pacific</b> a personality.		
<b>painstaking</b>	['peɪnzteɪkɪŋ]	adj. showing or done with great care and effort 煞费苦心的	<b>meticulous</b>
例句	Until recently, reconstructing a lineage required <b>painstaking</b> guesswork based on tiny variations in anatomy and appearance.		
<b>palliate</b>	['pæliet]	(1)v. to moderate the intensity of 减轻 (2)v. the cover by excuses and apologies 辩解	<b>damp, allay</b>
例句	He was hoping that the lorazepam he'd take to <b>palliate</b> the flight north would keep him tranquillized for the duration.		
<b>paltry</b>	['pɔ:ltri]	(1)adj. very small or too small in amount 很少的 (2)adj. having little meaning, importance, or worth 无意义的	<b>meager, insufficient</b>
例句	To maintain that Caesar is merely played by Serkis, or voiced by him, does <b>paltry</b> justice to his skills, and, in truth, we need a new vocabulary to cope with such innovation.		
<b>panacea</b>	[ˌpænə'si:ə]	n. something that will make everything about a situation better 万能药	<b>remedy, cure-all</b>
例句	Paris may not have been a <b>panacea</b> , but it <del>was</del> , for some musicians, a respite and, for others, even a refuge.		
<b>paradigm</b>	['pærədəɪm]	n. a model or pattern for something that may be copied 模板, 典范	<b>model</b>
例句	The grappling guru is inventing a new <b>paradigm</b> for bringing opponents to submission.		
<b>paradoxical</b>	[ˌpærə'dɒksɪkl]	adj. of the nature of a paradox 矛盾的	<b>ironic</b>
例句	Scott-Young's shows have a <b>paradoxical</b> mission—to dignify her subjects while teasing out the melodrama of their lives.		
<b>parity</b>	['pærəti]	n. the quality or state of being equal or equivalent 平等, 相等	<b>equality</b>
例句	Nichols intently focuses on specific characters and always there's a sense of <b>parity</b> with himself.		
<b>parochial</b>	[pə'reʊkiəl]	adj. limited to only the things that affect your local area 狭隘的	<b>provincial</b>
例句	This saga is an unlikely candidate for a major Hollywood production, especially one written and directed by the maker of the "Dark Knight" trilogy. It's hard to think of a more <b>parochial</b> tale.		
<b>parsimonious</b>	[ˌpɑ:sɪ məʊniəs]	adj. very unwilling to spend money 吝啬的	<b>stingy, illiberal</b>
例句	I wrote a proposal, and eventually Tom persuaded Roger Straus, the house's famously <b>parsimonious</b> founder, to put up an advance of three thousand dollars.		
<b>partisan</b>	['pɑ:təzn]	adj. devoted to or biased in support of a party, group, or cause 有偏见的	
例句	A tenuous <b>partisan</b> coalition exists in the Senate, and its cohesion depends upon McConnell's power to persuade.		
<b>passive</b>	['pæsɪv]	adj. used to describe someone who allows things to happen or who accepts what other people do or decide without trying to change anything 被动的	
例句	If you have so much as tiptoed into the arena of personal finance over the past few decades, you will have heard about the virtues of <b>passive</b> investing.		
<b>pastiche</b>	[pæ'sti:ʃ]	n. a mixture of different things 大杂烩	
例句	There's nothing wrong with <b>pastiche</b> or stylization, of course. Plenty of recent series have used these techniques wonderfully—or, at least, effectively.		



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>pastoral</b>	[ˈpɑːstərəl]	adj. of or relating to the countryside or to the lives of people who live in the country 乡村的	<b>bucolic</b>
例句	The <b>pastoral</b> wind-band music, once reflective in mood, is now sucked in and slashed off by the big, loud, tutti chords, executed with frightening precision.		
<b>patchwork</b>	[ˈpætʃwɜːk]	n. something that is made up of different things 大杂烩	<b>hodgepodge</b>
例句	After he enrolled at Virginia Commonwealth University, in 2006, he began releasing <b>patchwork</b> cyberpunk instrumentals under the name Diamond Black Hearted Boy.		
<b>patent</b>	[ˈpætn̩t]	(1)n. an official document conferring a right or privilege 专利 (2)adj. obvious or clear 显而易见的	
例句	This information was fed into a database, which, Sprigman said, was cleverly “organized according to existing prior-art classifications, so that <b>patent</b> examiners looking through it would find it familiar and would know where to look.”		
<b>pathetic</b>	[pəˈθetɪk]	adj. causing feelings of sadness and sympathy 可怜的	
例句	The images out of Charlottesville, Virginia, are unsettling—but also <b>pathetic</b> , also exasperating—for their boring timelessness.		
<b>paucity</b>	[ˈpɔːsəti]	n. a small amount of something 不足	<b>dearth</b>
例句	His biggest challenge had been the <b>paucity</b> of top opponents willing to fight him.		
<b>peculiar</b>	[prɪˈkjuːliə]	adj. not usual or normal 奇怪的	
例句	The state of Maine has carved out a <b>peculiar</b> place in American political life in recent years.		
<b>pecuniary</b>	[prɪˈkjuːniəri]	adj. of or relating to money 金钱的	<b>economic</b>
例句	A more worthwhile question is whether Basquiat rates high in valuations of recent art apart from the <b>pecuniary</b> .		
<b>pedestrian</b>	[pəˈdestriən]	adj. commonplace, unimaginative 乏味的	
例句	The laser has been widely utilized in many industries such as the packaging industry, CD player manufacturing, and all sorts of commonplace articles; however, the everyday presence of the laser doesn't mean the laser can only be used in <b>pedestrian</b> ways.		
<b>pedigree</b>	[ˈpɛdɪɡri]	n. an ancestral line 身世	<b>origin</b>
<b>peer</b>	[piə]	(1)n. a person who belongs to the same age group or social group as someone else 同龄人, 同地位的人 (2)v. to look searchingly at something difficult to discern 凝视	
例句	We can think of ourselves as an animal's <b>peer</b> —or its protector. What will robots decide about us?		
<b>pejorative</b>	[prɪˈdʒɔːrətɪv]	adj. insulting to someone or something 轻蔑的	
例句	their debate, which ran a little more than an hour, was as amicable and consensus-oriented as the actual Presidential debates have been <b>pejorative-laden</b> and divisive.		
<b>pellucid</b>	[pəˈluːsɪd]	adj. very clear 清晰的	<b>limpid</b>
例句	They moved on to the show's penultimate scene, a tender, halting exchange between Pierre and the heartbroken Natasha who, on Broadway, is played by the <b>pellucid</b> soprano Denée Benton.		
<b>penalty</b>	[ˈpenəlti]	(1)n. punishment for breaking a rule or law 处罚 (2)n. a disadvantage or difficulty you experience 不利结果	
例句	Even as the number of executions continues to fall in the U.S., public support for the death <b>penalty</b> persists.		
<b>penchant</b>	[ˈpentʃənt]	n. a strong and continued inclination 倾向, 嗜好	
例句	Stone's <b>penchant</b> for exaggerating his role in political events may be what got him in trouble.		
<b>perceptible</b>	[pəˈseptəbl]	adj. able to be seen or noticed 可见的, 可觉察的	<b>discernible</b>
例句	The expectation that the U.S. would withdraw from the Paris climate accord drove me to seek out the delicate climate-change novel “Autumn,” by Ali Smith, who suggests that the catastrophe comes slowly and in barely <b>perceptible</b> increments.		
<b>peregrinate</b>	[ˈperɪɡrɪˌneɪt]	v. to walk or travel over 旅行	
例句	She demonstrates a great extent of <b>peregrination</b> , as she has traveled to many more countries and places around the world than any of her kindred.		
<b>perennial</b>	[pəˈreniəl]	adj. existing or continuing in the same way for a long time 持久的	<b>long-standing</b>
例句	Armenia is chess's <b>perennial</b> overachiever, and Levon Aronian, its greatest player, is a swashbuckling throwback.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>perfunctory</b>	[pə'fʌŋktəri]	adj. used to describe something that is done without energy or enthusiasm because of habit or because it is expected 敷衍的	<b>cursory, casual</b>
例句	The baby bass, the second-most-expensive item on offer, is more <b>perfunctory</b> than memorable.		
<b>perilous</b>	[ˈperələs]	adj. full of danger 危险的	<b>dangerous, precarious</b>
例句	Video can record the harrowing journey of Syrian refugees making the <b>perilous</b> trek to Europe to seek a better life, or the dazzling display of thousands of pigeons outfitted with L.E.D. lights taking flight in the Brooklyn dusk.		
<b>peripatetic</b>	[ˌperɪpə'tetɪk]	adj. pedestrian, itinerant 巡回的	<b>itinerant</b>
例句	The scope of Ossorio's <b>peripatetic</b> life reflects Piglia's vast literary ambition—he tries, in his work, to include everything.		
<b>peripheral</b>	[pə'rɪfərəl]	adj. of, relating to, involving, or forming a periphery or surface part 边缘的	<b>marginal</b>
例句	Movement in the <b>peripheral</b> vision is easy to observe.		
<b>permeable</b>	[ˈpɜːmiəbl]	adj. allowing liquids or gases to pass through 可渗透的	<b>porous</b>
例句	Lionel needed and loved her—but he shuddered at the love and revolted against the need, as both were tokens of his dependency and his <b>permeable</b> , precarious life.		
<b>perpetuate</b>	[pə'petʃueɪt]	v. to make perpetual or cause to last indefinitely 使...永存	
例句	The whole premise of baseball-umpire camp is to <b>perpetuate</b> naïve realism.		
<b>perplex</b>	[pə'pleks]	v. to confuse very much 迷惑	<b>confound</b>
例句	A good number of Williams's stories turn, I now see, on the question of hallucination, on facts and details that <b>perplex</b> the reader but make private sense to the characters.		
<b>persist</b>	[pə'sɪst]	v. to continue to do something or to try to do something even though it is difficult or other people want you to stop 坚持不懈	
例句	In "One Year in a Life of Crime," Alpert films three professional shoplifters, Rob, Fred, and Mike, young men from Newark who have long criminal records and <b>persist</b> in their illicit activities.		
<b>perspicacious</b>	[ˌpɜːsprɪ'keɪʃəs]	adj. having or showing an ability to notice and understand things that are difficult or not obvious 有洞察力的	<b>discernible</b>
例句	The latest edition, which opens on March 17, was overseen by the <b>perspicacious</b> young curators Mia Locks and Christopher Y. Lew (pictured outdoors at the Whitney with Larry Bell's 2017 sculpture "Pacific Red II").		
<b>pertain</b>	[pə'teɪn]	(1)v. to relate to someone or something 有关 (2)v. to belong as a part, member, accessory or product 从属	
例句	I believe the next tranche of his documents <b>pertain</b> to the Clinton Foundation, but there's no telling what the October surprise may be."		
<b>pervasive</b>	[pə'veɪsɪv]	adj. existing in every part of something 普遍的, 弥漫的	<b>rife</b>
例句	The tech industry has <b>pervasive</b> issues with hiring—and retaining—women, black, and Latino employees. Now a bevy of startups hopes to expand the recruiting process.		
<b>pessimistic</b>	[ˌpesɪ'mɪstɪk]	adj. having or showing a lack of hope for the future 悲观的	
例句	This profoundly <b>pessimistic</b> memoir about fifteen years of reporting on global jihad and the war on terror brims with hair-raising, saddening, and often absurd stories.		
<b>philosophy</b>	[fə'lɒsəfi]	(1)n. the study of ideas about knowledge, truth, the nature and meaning of life, etc. 哲学 (2)n. a set of ideas about how to do something or how to live 理念	
例句	It is part of a shift in <b>philosophy</b> in the museum's architecture and design department, which in the past has championed architecture's artistic value over its real-world consequences.		
<b>pilfer</b>	[ˈpɪlfə]	v. to steal things that are not very valuable or to steal a small amount of something 偷窃	<b>appropriate</b>
例句	Hans Zimmer's music may <b>pilfer</b> from Elgar's "Nimrod," the most patriotically charged of the Enigma Variations, yet such bombast is not really required, and the rest of the score is more attuned to the film's suspense.		
<b>pioneering</b>	[ˌpaɪə'nɪərɪŋ]	adj. doing something that has not been done before 开创性的	
例句	Long before artificial intelligence came into its own, a <b>pioneering</b> programmer taught a computer to write love letters.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>pivotal</b>	[ˈpɪvətl]	adj. very important 重要的	
例句	The New York primary is less than three weeks away, and, regardless of what happens in Wisconsin, next Tuesday, it could be a <b>pivotal</b> moment.		
<b>plague</b>	[pleɪg]	(1)n. a large number of harmful or annoying things 让人讨厌的东西 (2)v. to cause constant or repeated trouble, illness, etc. 困扰, 纠缠	
例句	The killings in Dallas are one more reminder that guns are central, not accessory, to the American <b>plague</b> of violence.		
<b>plaintive</b>	[ˈpleɪntɪv]	adj. expressing suffering or sadness 悲伤的	<b>elegiac</b>
例句	Then a cut, and there, kneeling on a stretch of sidewalk, is a young man in jeans and a red hoodie, an obscure, <b>plaintive</b> expression on his face as he holds your gaze.		
<b>plastic</b>	[ˈplæstɪk]	(1)adj. capable of adapting to varying conditions 可塑的 (2)adj. not real or sincere 做作的	<b>malleable</b>
例句	The clear <b>plastic</b> device that has kept one American typewriter company afloat.		
<b>platitudinous</b>	[ˌplætɪˈtjuːdɪnəs]	adj. having the characteristics of a platitude 陈腐的	
例句	Her primary message—be yourself—has always felt both <b>platitudinous</b> and profound.		
<b>plausible</b>	[ˈpləʊzəbl]	(1)adj. believable or realistic 真实的 (2)adj. superficially fair, reasonable, or valuable but often specious 看似真实 (但实际虚假)	<b>conceivable</b>
例句	If there is no true news, false news can be made very <b>plausible</b> .		
<b>plentiful</b>	[ˈplentɪfl]	adj. containing or giving large amounts of something 充足的	
例句	The purple asters were less <b>plentiful</b> than they had been on her previous trips, but the monks were pleased to see her, and she chatted agreeably with them for an hour or so.		
<b>plethora</b>	[ˈpleθərə]	n. excess, superfluity 过量	<b>surfeit, glut</b>
例句	There's a <b>plethora</b> of paunchy men in ill-fitting suits, paired with leggy, stiletto-heeled counterparts.		
<b>plodding</b>	[ˈplɒdɪŋ]	adj. unexciting 单调乏味的	
例句	As for a successor, Nixon chose the popular House Minority Leader, Gerald Ford, of Michigan, described by the Journal as "pleasant but <b>plodding</b> party wheelhorse who often speaks and apparently thinks in clichés".		
<b>plummet</b>	[ˈplʌmɪt]	v. to fall or drop suddenly in amount, value, etc. (数量, 价值等) 下跌	
例句	Evidence suggest that populations of migratory birds in both the New and Old Worlds have <b>plummeted</b> , a decline that carries the potential for significant ecological damage far beyond the shrinking numbers of the birds themselves.		
<b>pointless</b>	[ˈpɔɪntləs]	adj. having no meaning, purpose, or effect 无意义的	<b>futile</b>
例句	To say that our lives are <b>pointless</b> and our achievements meaningless is to state the obvious.		
<b>polemic</b>	[pəˈlemɪk]	(1)n. a strong written or spoken attack against someone else's opinions, beliefs, practices, etc. 猛烈抨击 (2)n. the art or practice of using language to defend or harshly criticize something or someone 态度鲜明 (支持或者批评)	
例句	The Northwestern University professor strengthens her polemic against campus sexual culture.		
<b>polymath</b>	[ˈpɒlɪməθ]	n. someone who knows a lot about many different things 博学者	<b>encyclopedic</b>
例句	The polymath writer, known for defying expectation, turned a treatment for her unstable moods into her latest project.		
<b>ponder</b>	[ˈpɒndə]	v. to think about or consider carefully 深思熟虑	<b>contemplate</b>
例句	At the end of the pilot, when Diplo runs into Calvin Harris, with whom he has been embroiled in a caustic and increasingly absurd Twitter beef, they <b>ponder</b> the true purpose of the work.		
<b>porous</b>	[ˈpɔːrəs]	(1)adj. having small holes that allow air or liquid to pass through 多孔的 (2)adj. easy to pass or get through 能渗透的	<b>permeable</b>
例句	The border has long been an active and porous one, going back to the days when Duke Ellington adopted symphonic forms and Maurice Ravel assimilated the blues.		
<b>portend</b>	[pɔːˈtend]	v. to give an omen or anticipatory sign of 预言	<b>predict, presage</b>

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	These late eclipses in the sun and moon <b>portend</b> no good to us.		
<b>posture</b>	['pɒstʃə]	(1)n. the attitude a person or group has toward a subject 态度 (2)v. to assume an artificial or pretended attitude 摆姿态	
例句	With a President in power who often adopts a punitive <b>posture</b> toward those critical of him and hails those who praise him, the old point that government should not disfavor people's speech based on the message has a jolting contemporary resonance.		
<b>potential</b>	[pə'tenʃl]	(1)adj. capable of becoming real 可能的 (2)n. a chance or possibility that something will happen or exist in the future 可能性 (3)n. an ability that someone has that can be developed to help that person become successful 潜力	
例句	Even nostalgists can agree that Mario Carbone's iteration has institutional <b>potential</b> .		
<b>pragmatic</b>	[præg'mætɪk]	adj. dealing with the problems that exist in a specific situation in a reasonable and logical way instead of depending on ideas and theories 务实的	<b>realistic</b>
例句	Should we be surprised that the <b>pragmatic</b> son fared so much worse than his unpragmatic father?		
<b>preachy</b>	['pri:tʃi]	adj. trying to teach something in a way that is annoying or unwanted 爱说教的	<b>sanctimonious, didactic</b>
例句	Scott understood this, and, in a particularly <b>preachy</b> letter to Zelda, in 1932, he attributed his own success, and Lucienne's, to their "long desperate heart-destroying professional training beginning.		
<b>precarious</b>	[pri'keəriəs]	adj. not safe, strong, or steady 危险的, 不稳固的	<b>perilous</b>
例句	Crowley's other photos showed equally <b>precarious</b> scenes: the same toddler nonchalantly holding a large kitchen knife, climbing up a narrow ladder to the attic, or standing close to the edge of a seaside pier.		
<b>precede</b>	[pri'sid]	v. to happen, go, or come before 比...先发生	<b>predate, antedate</b>
例句	We ask that your animals remain leashed or in pet carriers, and that birds be confined to cages and do not <b>precede</b> you onto the plane.		
<b>precipitate</b>	[pri'sɪpɪteɪt]	(1)v. to cause to happen quickly or suddenly 引发, 加速 (2)n. a solid substance that is separated from a liquid especially by a chemical process 沉淀 (3)adj. happening very quickly or too quickly without enough thought or planning 冲动的, 鲁莽的	
例句	Democrats staged an all-night session in which Senators Chuck Schumer, Elizabeth Warren, and others voiced their objections to DeVos's ideology, and to the <b>precipitate</b> process of her confirmation.		
<b>preclude</b>	[pri'klu:d]	v. to make impossible by necessary consequence: rule out in advance 排除, 防止	<b>prevent, rule out</b>
例句	This had a kind of elegance that seemed to <b>preclude</b> the more brutish ambitions of Everest.		
<b>precocious</b>	[pri'keʊʃəs]	adj. exhibiting mature qualities at an unusually early age 早熟的	<b>mature</b>
例句	Few performances—and few films—glow as brightly with the gemlike fire of <b>precocious</b> genius.		
<b>preconception</b>	[pri:kən'sepʃn]	n. an idea or opinion that someone has before learning about or experiencing something directly 先入之见	<b>prejudice</b>
例句	Generic environments are useful when the author needs the freedom to invent the peculiarities of the setting without disrupting a <b>preconception</b> of a real place.		
<b>precursor</b>	[pri:'kɜ:sə]	n. something that comes before something else and that often leads to or influences its development 先驱	<b>forerunner</b>
例句	At that time, John Cassavetes had just made his first film, "Shadows" (the Criterion Channel), with the <b>precursor</b> to a Kickstarter campaign—he had gone on the radio to ask listeners to send money.		
<b>predate</b>	['pri:'deɪt]	v. to exist or happen at an earlier time than 早于	<b>antedate, precede</b>
例句	Though recent instances of terrorism in Europe are often claimed by ISIS, Belgium's jihadi networks <b>predate</b> the Syrian war; after it began, they helped fuel the rise of its most extreme groups.		
<b>predilection</b>	[pri:'drɪlekʃn]	n. a natural liking for something 偏爱	<b>proclivity, preference</b>
例句	President Trump's world view seems to combine a distaste for Islam with a <b>predilection</b> for monarchs of any background—for anyone with a decent palace, really.		



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>predominant</b>	[pri'dɒmɪnənt]	adj. more important, powerful, successful, or noticeable than other people or things 占优势的, 主导的	
例句	He told me that, since the attack, the <b>predominant</b> feeling in the area is still one of shock and horror.		
<b>preeminent</b>	[pri'eminənt]	adj. more important, skillful, or successful than others 杰出的, 卓越的	
例句	America's <b>preeminent</b> museum finally embraces contemporary art.		
<b>prefigure</b>	[.pri:'fiɡə(r)]	v. to show or suggest something that will happen or exist at a future time 预示	<b>anticipate</b>
例句	My favorite of the segments I've seen, the one featuring Miranda July in a set of visionary projects and performances that both <b>prefigure</b> and inform her own movies, isn't online yet.		
<b>prejudice</b>	[ˈpredʒudɪs]	(1)n. a feeling of like or dislike for someone or something especially when it is not reasonable or logical 偏见 (2)n. preconceived judgment or opinion 先入之见	<b>preconception</b>
例句	The act of interfacing with <b>prejudice</b> itself has profound psychological implications, resulting in the sorts of trauma that last long beyond the incidents themselves.		
<b>preoccupy</b>	[pri'ɒkjupaɪ]	v. to be thought about or worried about by (someone) very often or constantly 使全神贯注	
例句	If Harpo had been endowed with the power of speech, he might have touched on the subjects that urgently <b>preoccupy</b> McBurney, which are mystery, love, and the nature of time.		
<b>presage</b>	[ˈpresɪdʒ]	v. to give or be a sign of 预示	<b>portend</b>
例句	Even in Britain, whose unexpected vote in favor of exiting the E.U. seemed to <b>presage</b> its collapse, Theresa May and her pro-Brexit party fared poorly in the recent general election.		
<b>prescient</b>	[ˈpresɪənt]	adj. able to know or predict what was going to happen in the future 有预知能力的	<b>prophetic</b>
例句	Connie Converse's songs, misfits in their own time, seem eerily <b>prescient</b> today in expressing our ache and ambivalence.		
<b>prescriptive</b>	[pri'skriptɪv]	adj. giving exact rules, directions, or instructions about how you should do something 指定的, 规定的	<b>exacting</b>
例句	The changes sought to make the text descriptive, rather than <b>prescriptive</b> .		
<b>Day 6</b>	<b>Great works are performed not by strength, but by perseverance.</b>		
<b>preside</b>	[pri'zaɪd]	v. to be in charge of something 主持	
例句	During the Harlem Renaissance, Alain Locke <b>presided</b> over the first flourishing of a self-consciously racial art movement in America and was widely credited with providing the philosophical basis for its emergence.		
<b>pressing</b>	[ˈpresɪŋ]	adj. urgently important 紧迫的, 重要的	<b>exigent, critical</b>
例句	Will these measures help alleviate the most <b>pressing</b> economic problems facing the country, such as sharply rising inequality and the stagnant growth in wages and productivity?		
<b>prestige</b>	[pre'stiːʒ]	n. the respect and admiration that someone or something gets for being successful or important 威望	
例句	While the show begins with a Schadenfreudian air—a <b>prestige</b> -TV twist on “Real Housewives”—it deepens, and becomes a sensitive reflection on trauma.		
<b>preternatural</b>	[.pri:tə'nætʃrəl]	adj. very unusual in a way that does not seem natural 异乎寻常的	<b>exceptional, prodigious</b>
例句	Harris notes “Nick’s desire to understand and convey the interior lives of his subjects,” which explains why many of his images “burn with such <b>preternatural</b> intensity and eloquence.”		
<b>pretext</b>	[ˈpriːtekst]	n. a reason that you give to hide your real reason for doing something 借口	
例句	According to ICE, these measures will help combat “a constant humanitarian threat,” but the agent said that rationale was just a <b>pretext</b> to increase arrests and eventually deport more people.		
<b>prevail</b>	[pri'veɪl]	(1)v. to be usual, common, or popular 流行 (2)v. to defeat an opponent especially in a long or difficult contest 占优势	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Despite some bitter exchanges between the Clinton and Sanders camps this week, cooler heads are likely to <b>prevail</b> after the primaries on June 7th.		
<b>prevalent</b>	[ˈprevlənt]	adj. accepted, done, or happening often or over a large area at a particular time 流行的, 普遍的	<b>widespread, extensive</b>
例句	The type is so <b>prevalent</b> that it even has a name: flower boys.		
<b>prevaricate</b>	[prɪˈvæɪəˈket]	v. to deviate from the truth 闪烁其词	
例句	The state continues to waver and <b>prevaricate</b> .		
<b>primitive</b>	[ˈprɪmətɪv]	(1)adj. of, belonging to, or seeming to come from an early time in the very ancient past 原始的 (2)adj. very simple and basic 初级的, 简陋的	<b>rudimentary, ancient</b>
例句	Because the single most striking thing about his matchlessly strange first week is how <b>primitive</b> , atavistic, and uncomplicatedly brutal Trump's brand of authoritarianism is turning out to be.		
<b>pristine</b>	[ˈprɪstiːn]	(1)adj. belonging to the earliest period or state 原始的 (2)adj. not spoiled, corrupted, or polluted 崭新的	<b>unblemished</b>
例句	Stephen, with your eyes closed, I want you to imagine you're on a <b>pristine</b> white-sand beach.		
<b>privilege</b>	[ˈprɪvəlɪdʒ]	n. a right or immunity granted as a peculiar benefit, advantage, or favor 特权	
例句	I'm not at the Sundance Film Festival this year, but I've had the <b>privilege</b> of seeing some films that are playing there.		
<b>probity</b>	[ˈprɒbətɪ]	n. the quality of a person who is completely honest 诚实, 正直	
例句	Kushner seems to see himself and his wife, Ivanka, as lonely voices of <b>probity</b> and moderation in an otherwise unhinged West Wing.		
<b>proclaim</b>	[prəˈkleɪm]	(1)v. to say or state in a public, official, or definite way 宣布 (2)v. to show clearly 表明	<b>profess</b>
例句	Three years ago, Abu Bakr al-Baghdadi chose the Great Mosque of al-Nuri, in Mosul, as the site to <b>proclaim</b> his new Islamic State.		
<b>proclivity</b>	[prəˈklɪvətɪ]	n. a strong natural liking for something that is usually bad 倾向, 嗜好	<b>predilection</b>
例句	In the case of Iran, while a formal policy "review" is still ongoing, Trump's own <b>proclivity</b> for bluster, and apparent obsession with undoing whatever President Barack Obama did, is already leading in a dangerous direction.		
<b>prodigious</b>	[prəˈdɪdʒəs]	adj. extraordinary in bulk, quantity, or degree 巨大的	<b>voracious, preternatural</b>
例句	Joshua Cohen's stylistic gifts are <b>prodigious</b> , but does "Moving Kings" live up to its ambitions?		
<b>profess</b>	[prəˈfes]	(1)v. to say or declare openly 公开宣称 (2)v. to believe in (a particular religion) 信奉	<b>proclaim</b>
例句	The reason that the Clinton and the Trump campaigns are embracing negativity, a strategy that so many voters <b>profess</b> to detest, is somewhat paradoxical: it works.		
<b>proficient</b>	[prəˈfɪʃənt]	adj. good at doing something 精通的	<b>adept</b>
例句	At I.B.M., engineers have used natural-language processing and enormous computational power to beat the most <b>proficient</b> humans at our own games, like chess and "Jeopardy!"		
<b>profitmonger</b>	[ˈprɒfɪtˈmʌŋɡə]	n. 唯利是图的人, 商人	
例句	Attacking what he calls the "auteur myth"—the idea of the director as the single purveyor of art in an industry otherwise peopled with <b>profitmongers</b> —he places at the heart of his book an image of the producer, not the director, as the primary creative force in the development and production of a movie.		
<b>profligate</b>	[prəˈflɪɡət]	adj. wildly extravagant 挥霍的	<b>extravagant, prodigal</b>
例句	Nonetheless, I had a lot more fun with "Hudson Hawk" than I ever did with "Die Hard" or "The Terminator," because it offers, from beginning to end, such a prodigious, even <b>profligate</b> , display of imagination.		
<b>profound</b>	[prəˈfaʊnd]	(1)adj. having or showing great knowledge or understanding 渊博的 (2)adj. difficult to understand 深奥的 (3)adj. coming from, reaching to, or situated at a depth 深刻的	<b>trenchant</b>
例句	The pleasure of being necessary to my parents was <b>profound</b> . I was not like the children in folktales: burdensome mouths to feed.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>profusion</b>	[prə'fju:ʒn]	n. a large amount of something 大量	<b>wealth</b>
例句	“Song to Song” offers a dazzling <b>profusion</b> of perspectives and angles, in some of the most radically inflected points of view since the heyday of Dziga Vertov.		
<b>proliferate</b>	[prə'lifəreɪt]	v. to increase in number or amount quickly 激增	<b>abound</b>
例句	That role eroded in the nineteen-eighties and nineties, when Republicans and Democrats reduced the constraints, allowing junk mortgages and the exotic financial products based on them to <b>proliferate</b> .		
<b>prolix</b>	[prəʊ'liks]	adj. using too many words 冗长的	<b>verbose, long-winded</b>
例句	I had no idea how Word made this calculation, but I noticed that it rewarded <b>prolix</b> sentences with a higher “grade.”		
<b>prominent</b>	[ˈpromɪnənt]	adj. easily notice or seen 显著的	<b>conspicuous, salient</b>
例句	Hamed Sinno, the lead singer and lyricist of the Lebanese group Mashrou' Leila, may be the most <b>prominent</b> gay musician in the Arab world.		
<b>promise</b>	[ˈpromɪs]	(1)n. an indication of future success or improvement 成功前景 (2)n. a reason to expect that something will happen in the future 希望	
例句	Instead of demonstrating the <b>promise</b> of archaeological applications of electronic remote sensing, the pioneering study became, to some skeptics, an illustration of the imprudence of interpreting sites based on virtual archaeology.		
<b>prompt</b>	[ˈprɒmpt]	(1)v. to cause to do something 促使 (2)adj. performed readily or immediately 迅捷的	
例句	He'd file a petition to prompt an immediate vote on the Bridge Act.		
<b>prophetic</b>	[prə'fetɪk]	adj. foretelling events 有预见的	<b>prescient</b>
例句	The line seemed to describe, <b>prophetically</b> and a bit self-consciously, the mood that might await the nation on Wednesday morning.		
<b>propitious</b>	[prə'pɪʃəs]	adj. likely to have or produce good results 吉利的	<b>auspicious</b>
例句	So Mary and Michael put off declaring their intentions to leave each other—and while they await the <b>propitious</b> moment to do so, they rekindle their sexual relationship, in effect having an affair with each other and cheating on their lovers.		
<b>proponent</b>	[prə'pəʊnənt]	n. a person who argues for or supports something 支持者	<b>defender, champion</b>
例句	Lucius Riccio is the originator and chief <b>proponent</b> of pothole analytics. Thanks to him, we understand paving much better.		
<b>proprietary</b>	[prə'praɪətri]	(1)adj. used, made, or sold only by the particular person or company that has the legal right to do so 专利的 (2)adj. kept private by an owner 私人独有的	
例句	Shaw was loyal to the growers who depended on his cultivars and uninterested in working with <b>proprietary</b> companies like Driscoll's.		
<b>prosaic</b>	[prə'zeɪk]	adj. dull or ordinary 乏味的	
例句	In this <b>prosaic</b> pursuit they sometimes kick loose aesthetic revelation.		
<b>protean</b>	[ˈprəʊtiən]	(1)adj. able to change into many different forms or able to do many different things 变化多端的 (2)adj. displaying great diversity or variety 多才多艺的	<b>versatile</b>
例句	Twenty-five years after his death, the <b>protean</b> musician Arthur Russell has become a kind of deity among a new generation of fans.		
<b>protract</b>	[prə'trækt]	(1)v. delay, defer 拖延 (2)v. to extend forward or outward 延长	
例句	Schiff mocked the pianists who <b>protract</b> the long third movement to show that “we are very deep and profound.		
<b>provenance</b>	[ˈprəʊvenəns]	n. the origin or source of something 起源	<b>origin</b>
例句	Professor Pieixoto has just presented a paper, titled “Problems of Authentication in Reference to the Handmaid’s Tale,” which explains the <b>provenance</b> of the Handmaid’s story.		
<b>provincial</b>	[prə'vɪnʃl]	(1)adj. not knowing or caring about people and events in other places 狭隘的 (2)adj. of, relating to, or coming from a province 省的	<b>insular</b>
例句	The irony of digital networking is that it can produce more <b>provincialism</b> than did the geographical confinement it supposedly transcended.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>provisional</b>	[prə'vɪʒənəl]	adj. serving for the time being 临时的, 暂时的	
<b>provocative</b>	[prə'vɒkətɪv]	(1)adj. causing discussion, thought, argument, etc. 引发的 (2)adj. serving or tending to provoke, excite, or stimulate 挑衅的	<b>inflammatory</b>
例句	The <b>provocative</b> thinker Sunaura Taylor speaks out against the tyranny of ableism.		
<b>proximity</b>	[prɒk'sɪməti]	n. the state of being near 接近	
例句	She was not stimulated by the <b>proximity</b> of violence and privation.		
<b>prudent</b>	[ˈpruːdnt]	adj. having or showing careful good judgment 审慎的	<b>circumspect, provident</b>
例句	The spokesman gave no reason for the abrupt cancellation, but said that al-Baghdadi no longer felt that meeting with Penn would be " <b>prudent</b> ."		
<b>prying</b>	['praɪɪŋ]	adj. trying to find out about other people's private lives 窥探的, 爱打听的	
例句	Stubbs, Westworld's hunky head of security, is apparently the only one other than Bernard who has noticed that poor Elsie, Bernard's <b>prying</b> assistant, vanished two episodes ago.		
<b>pseudonym</b>	['suːdənɪm]	n. a name that someone uses instead of his or her real name 笔名, 假名	
例句	The new book "Manly Health and Training" collects a series of advice columns that Whitman wrote under a <b>pseudonym</b> in 1858.		
<b>pugnacious</b>	[pʌg'neɪʃəs]	adj. showing a readiness or desire to fight or argue 好斗的	<b>truculent, belligerent</b>
例句	It's probably what you'd expect from someone with a personality not unlike our President's—thin-skinned and <b>pugnacious</b> , with a tendency to treat women as chattel.		
<b>puncture</b>	[ˈpʌŋktʃə]	(1)v. to weaken, damage, or destroy suddenly or in a way that causes surprise or embarrassment 削弱, 破坏 (2)v. to make a hole in with a sharp point 刺孔	
例句	She knew that she had very little time to <b>puncture</b> Thurmond's "camera" persona.		
<b>purport</b>	[pə'pɔ:t]	(1)v. to claim to be or do a particular thing when this claim may not be true (假意) 声称 (2)n. the main or general meaning of something 意义	
例句	In its title and introduction, the book <b>purports</b> to be conversant with contemporary discourse in the field, but in its actual analysis of Wharton's work, it is marked by a very old-fashioned approach.		
<b>purveyor</b>	[pə'veɪə]	n. one that purveys 供应商	<b>supplier</b>
<b>purview</b>	[ˈpɜ:vju:]	n. an area within which someone or something has authority, influence, or knowledge 范围	
例句	Despite the movie's broad <b>purview</b> , Rouquier maintains a documentary-based interest in the details of farm life and in family relations.		
<b>put to rest</b>		phrase. 排除	<b>eliminated</b>
例句	In American Indian art, the supposed distinction between modern and traditional was fabricated by critics, and when artists have control over interpretation of their own work, the distinction appear, happily, to have been <b>put to rest</b> .		
<b>quaff</b>	[kwɒf]	v. to drink a large amount of quickly 痛饮	<b>imbibe</b>
例句	Press it to your lips and <b>quaff, quaff</b> till you're breathless.		
<b>qualify</b>	['kwɒlɪfaɪ]	(1)v. to give the necessary skill or knowledge to do a particular job or activity 使有资格 (2)v. to limit or modify the meaning of 限定	
例句	Later in the book, the author takes pains to <b>qualify</b> the claims she had made earlier, as though she recognizes their implausibility and wants to quell skepticism by narrowing their scope.		
<b>qualm</b>	[kwam]	n. a feeling of uneasiness about a point 不安, 疑虑	
<b>quash</b>	[kwɒʃ]	(1)v. to suppress or extinguish summarily and completely 平息 (2)v. to nullify especially by judicial action 否决	
例句	The difference is that, in the past, Brazilian politicians could <b>quash</b> any investigation that threatened them.		



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>query</b>	['kwɪəri]	v. to ask questions or express doubt about 质疑	
例句	The anthropologist <b>queried</b> the claim that the Neanderthal remains must represent an immediate family because they belong to the same mitochondrial lineage, noting that some chimpanzees with identical mitochondrial are not closely related.		
<b>quiescent</b>	[kwɪ'esnt]	adj. marked by inactivity or repose 不活跃的，静止的	<b>abeyant, calm</b>
例句	It was also a simple acknowledgment that, with inflation <b>quiescent</b> and economic growth still tepid, there isn't a good case for raising rates.		
<b>quirky</b>	['kwɜ:kɪ]	adj. odd or unpredictable in their appearance, character, or behavior. 奇怪的	<b>unconventional</b>
例句	The reissue of Moore's original work will shift the perception of Moore from a <b>quirky</b> but somewhat cold formalist to a restlessly imaginative experimenter.		
<b>quixotic</b>	[kwɪk'sptɪk]	adj. hopeful or romantic in a way that is not practical 不切实际的	<b>idealistic</b>
例句	Hadreas, who has described himself as a "gloomy bitch," has a dry, <b>quixotic</b> sense of humor.		
<b>quotidian</b>	[kwɒ'tɪdiən]	(1)adj. ordinary or very common 普通的，常见的 (2)adj. done each day 日常的	<b>workday</b>
例句	In "Salad for President," Julia Sherman explores the idea that even artists' most <b>quotidian</b> practices, including cooking and eating, inform their work.		
<b>radical</b>	['rædɪkəl]	(1)adj. having extreme political or social views that are not shared by most people 激进的 (2)adj. very basic and important 基本的，根本的	
例句	What I'm trying to cultivate is not blind optimism but what the philosopher Jonathan Lear calls <b>radical</b> hope.		
<b>raillery</b>	['reɪləri]	n. friendly joking about or with somebody 开玩笑	<b>banter</b>
例句	Instead, the movie plunges into the mid-sixteen-seventies, with Charles II (John Malkovich) long since restored to the throne and an elegant <b>raillery</b> unloosed upon the stage.		
<b>rally</b>	['ræli]	v. to muster for a common purpose 团结，集会	
例句	The true believers are persistent, critiquing each new study that challenges their views, and <b>rallying</b> to the defense of disgraced researchers whose work was retracted.		
<b>rampant</b>	['ræmpənt]	adj. growing quickly and in a way that is difficult to control 泛滥的，疯长的	<b>luxuriant</b>
例句	The unexpected election of Donald Trump is said to owe debts to both niche extremism and <b>rampant</b> misinformation.		
<b>rant</b>	[rænt]	(1)v. to talk loudly and in a way that shows anger 咆哮 (2)v. to scold vehemently 严厉批评	<b>diatribe</b>
例句	Trump has been on the road for the past couple of days, continuing the scorched-earth campaign he set out on last week, <b>ranting</b> about a giant conspiracy involving the "global power structure," a nefarious media, and the Hillary Clinton campaign.		
<b>rapacious</b>	[rə'peɪʃəs]	adj. excessively grasping or covetous 贪婪的	<b>avaricious</b>
例句	In general, my friend loathes what he perceives as the <b>rapacious</b> capitalist cynicism of all the money-grubbing liars.		
<b>rapprochement</b>	[ræ'prɒʃmɒ]	n. the development of friendlier relations between countries or groups of people who have been enemies 和解	<b>reconciliation</b>
例句	The end of the "wet foot, dry foot" immigration policy could buttress President Obama's historic <b>rapprochement</b> with Havana.		
<b>rationale</b>	[ræʃə'nɑ:l]	n. the reason or explanation for something 根本原因，逻辑依据	
例句	He also dismissed as "clowns" the right-wing contingents that descended on Charlottesville, and made a broader indictment of "ethno-nationalism," the <b>rationale</b> for those groups' existence.		
<b>rattle</b>	['rætl]	v. to make nervous 使紧张，使不安	
例句	The occasional mix-ups <b>rattle</b> candidates on the trail despite the presence of political strategist's plotting every event with the tactical precision of military commanders.		
<b>reactivate</b>	[ri'æktɪveɪt]	v. to make it work again after a period in which it has not been working 恢复	
例句	The idea that he had a "story" to tell appeared to strike him as unseemly, as if the details could <b>reactivate</b> the past—an attitude that hurt him during his legal proceedings.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>readable</b>	[ˈriːdəbl̩]	(1)adj. clear and easy to read 清晰易懂的 (2)adj. easy and enjoyable to read 可读性强的	<b>intelligible</b>
例句	At this distance the words on the screen that accompanied the images were just barely <b>readable</b> .		
<b>realize</b>	[ˈriːəlaɪz]	(1)v. to understand or become aware of 意识到 (2)v. to achieve 实现	<b>achieve</b>
例句	The painter's problem, like that of an author whose early literary masterpiece exhausts the themes it embodies, is how to <b>realize</b> his first highly acclaimed efforts with works of comparable significance and presence.		
<b>rebuff</b>	[rɪˈbʌf]	v. to refuse in a rude way 拒绝	
例句	Immediately after Macron's victory last week, Merkel and other German politicians appeared to <b>rebuff</b> Macron's proposals.		
<b>recalcitrant</b>	[rɪˈkælsɪtrənt]	adj. obstinately defiant of authority or restraint 倔强反抗的	
<b>recant</b>	[rɪˈkænt]	v. to publicly say that you no longer have an opinion or belief that you once had 宣布放弃	<b>repudiate</b>
例句	The last time Detroit's C.E.O.s came to the White House, in 2011, President Obama got them to agree, grudgingly, to increase average fuel economy to 54.5 miles per gallon, a pledge they now hope to <b>recant</b> .		
<b>recapitulate</b>	[ˈrɪkeɪˈpɪtʃəˈleɪt]	v. to give a brief summary of something 概括	
例句	Thinking that she could add credibility and detail to his work on the sporelike cells, he asked her to <b>recapitulate</b> the study, employing the latest techniques in stem-cell research.		
<b>recast</b>	[ˈriːkɑːst]	v. remodel, refashion 改写	
例句	Anthropologist Jane Goodall was stalwart in her determination to anthropomorphize the animals she observed with such empathy, and so resisted her editors' attempt to <b>recast</b> her descriptions in more dispassionate language.		
<b>reckon</b>	[ˈrekən]	(1)v. to regard or think of as 认为 (2)v. estimate, compute 估计	<b>gauge</b>
例句	The first season of "Westworld" fused the robot-rebellion genre with mythology of the American West, but it failed to <b>reckon</b> with the racial implications of its fictional civil war.		
<b>recoil</b>	[rɪˈkɔɪl]	v. to quickly move away from something that is shocking, frightening, or disgusting 畏缩, 后退	<b>shrink</b>
例句	Modern readers may <b>recoil</b> , or laugh; so did some nineteenth-century ones, among them Mark Twain, who, in 1870, wrote a parody, titled "The Story of the Good Little Boy Who Did Not Prosper."		
<b>reconciliation</b>	[ˌrekənsɪliˈeɪʃn]	n. the act of causing two people or groups to become friendly again after an argument or disagreement 和解	<b>rapprochement</b>
例句	Is <b>reconciliation</b> possible after the election?		
<b>recondite</b>	[ˈrekəndaɪt]	adj. not understood or known by many people 晦涩难懂的	<b>esoteric, arcane, abstruse</b>
例句	His works bristle with <b>recondite</b> influences and ideas.		
<b>recrudescent</b>	[ˌriːkruːˈdesnt]	adj. breaking out again 复发的	<b>resurgent</b>
例句	Ironically, it was when Russia was ruled by a Georgian—Stalin—that cruelty toward people of the Caucasus was most vehemently <b>recrudescent</b> .		
<b>redouble</b>	[ˌriːdʌbl̩]	v. to greatly increase the size or amount of 大量增加	
例句	Which Republicans in the Senate and House might <b>redouble</b> their commitment to the Russia investigation, and which will continue to help the White House deny the story?		
<b>redundant</b>	[rɪˈdʌndənt]	adj. repeating something else and therefore unnecessary 多余的	
例句	Measuring these parameters accurately enough might even make the race itself <b>redundant</b> , allowing the winner to be anointed in the lab before the starting gun fires.		
<b>regular</b>	[ˈregjələ-]	adj. happening or done very often 常出现的	<b>abundant</b>
例句	Precipitation is not <b>regular</b> in the Atacama Desert west of Andes mountains, and water scarcity is compounded by problems with water appropriation, the existence of agro pastoralists is in jeopardy.		
<b>rehabilitate</b>	[ˌriːəˈbɪlɪteɪt]	v. to restore to a former state 恢复	<b>restore</b>
例句	The treatment program implemented there was contingent upon the idea that work itself proffers enough distraction and purpose to help <b>rehabilitate</b> an addict.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>rehash</b>	[ri:'hæʃ]	v. to present again in a slightly different form 老调重弹, 炒冷饭	<b>recycle</b>
例句	I'm hoping that, if we lose, it's in a super-undramatic way that won't be memorable enough for ESPN to <b>rehash</b> to death.		
<b>rein</b>	[reɪn]	v. to control or direct with or as if with reins 统治, 控制	
例句	Trump can rescind any of Obama's executive orders at the stroke of a pen, and he can shift the regulatory machinery of the executive branch so that Obama's climate-change plan and rules <b>reining</b> in Wall Street are upended.		
<b>reinvent</b>	[ri:ɪn'vent]	v. to make major changes or improvements to 改造	
例句	Women who <b>reinvent</b> themselves are as varied as their ambitions for distinction.		
<b>rejection</b>	[ri'dʒekʃn]	n. the action of rejecting 拒绝, 排斥	<b>liberation from</b>
例句	Marine Le Pen and Emmanuel Macron have become symbols of either the ratification or the <b>rejection</b> of the populist wave that led to Brexit and Trump.		
<b>relic</b>	['reli:k]	n. something that is from a past time, place, culture, etc. 遗迹	<b>vestige</b>
例句	In 2017, Linkin Park's sound—a convulsive and visceral synthesis of rock, rap, and industrial music—feels like a curious <b>relic</b> of some long-ago era.		
<b>relief</b>	[ri'li:f]	n. the removal or reducing of something that is painful or unpleasant 解脱	<b>respite</b>
例句	An organization worked to bring relief to Houston residents following the disaster. It didn't occur to them that they were victims, too.		
<b>relinquish</b>	[ri'liŋkwɪʃ]	v. to give up 放弃	<b>cede</b>
例句	The process, she suggests, is twofold: first you <b>relinquish</b> the thing you loved, then you relinquish the part of yourself that loved it.		
<b>relish</b>	['reliʃ]	v. to enjoy or take pleasure in 享受	<b>delight in</b>
例句	When I was young it meant time with my dad, and now that I'm a father myself I <b>relish</b> the long summer days spent with my own children.		
<b>reluctant</b>	[ri'lʌktənt]	adj. feeling or showing doubt about doing something: not willing or eager to do something 不情愿的	<b>unwilling, loath</b>
例句	Some displaced people have returned, <b>reluctantly</b> , to Mosul, Ablaha told me, because the local government said they would have to come back soon to reclaim jobs—and paychecks—from before the isis takeover.		
<b>remarkable</b>	[ri'mɑ:kəbl]	adj. unusual or surprising: likely to be noticed 显著而惊讶的	
例句	Vang's "Afterland" and Matthews's "Simulacra" are <b>remarkable</b> , virtuosic collections from young poets.		
<b>remedy</b>	[remədi]	(1)n. a medicine or treatment that relieves pain or cures a usually minor illness 治疗药物 (2)n. a way of solving or correcting a problem 改进措施 (3)v. to solve, correct, or improve 纠正, 弥补	<b>panacea</b>
例句	Steve goes into the bathroom at the party in search of a <b>remedy</b> . While he's going through Chloe's medicine cabinet, he keeps an eye out for prescriptions that might be suppressing her desire for him.		
<b>remiss</b>	[ri'mis]	adj. not showing enough care and attention 懈怠的	<b>dilatory</b>
例句	The F.B.I. would be <b>remiss</b> to turn a blind eye to such collaborations.		
<b>renaissance</b>	['renesɑns]	n. a period of new growth or activity 复兴	<b>revival</b>
例句	Kasparov declared that "now, here in St. Louis, we are facing the <b>renaissance</b> of the great game of chess."		
<b>render</b>	['rendə-]	v. to reproduce or represent by artistic or verbal means 呈现, 再现	<b>reproduce</b>
<b>reprehensible</b>	[,repre'hensəbl]	adj. deserving very strong criticism 应受谴责的	<b>deplorable</b>
例句	The fact that Betsy DeVos reportedly had concerns about the safety of transgender kids makes her capitulation to Trump and Jeff Sessions all the more <b>reprehensible</b> .		
<b>repudiate</b>	[ri'pjʊ:diət]	(1)v. to refuse to accept or support 拒绝承认 (2)v. to refuse to having anything to do with 与...断绝关系	<b>recant</b>
例句	President Trump's remarks today <b>repudiate</b> his forced remarks yesterday about the KKK and neo-Nazis.		
<b>requisite</b>	['rekwi:zɪt]	adj. needed for a particular purpose 必需的	<b>essential</b>

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	He also has the <b>requisite</b> power suit, thanks to the patronage of Tony Stark (Robert Downey, Jr.), but he needs to earn his stripes before he can join the noble regiment of Avengers.		
<b>resemblance</b>	[rɪˈzembləns]	n. the state of looking or being like someone or something else 相似	<b>homogeneity</b>
例句	The new show stars the alter kakers George St. Geegland and Gil Faizon, who bear a curious <b>resemblance</b> to the comedians John Mulaney and Nick Kroll.		
<b>reserved</b>	[rɪˈzɜ:vɪd]	(1)adj. restrained in words and actions 保守的, 话少的 (2)adj. kept or set apart or aside for future or special use 预留的	
例句	Even the man was <b>reserved</b> in his speech, he thoroughly understood his mother, which made him far from simple as people usually thought.		
<b>resolve</b>	[rɪˈzɒlv]	(1)v. to find an answer or solution to 解决 (2)v. to make a definite and serious decision to do something 决定 (3)n. a strong determination to do something 决心	<b>tenacity</b>
例句	People enjoy listening to the governor's inspiring speeches, and his eloquence lulls his adversaries into underestimating his <b>resolve</b> , the tempered steel beneath the sleek suits.		
<b>resonate</b>	[ˈrezənert]	(1)v. to have particular meaning or importance for someone 对某人有重要性 (2)v. to continue to produce a loud, clear, deep sound for a long time 共振 (3)v. to relate harmoniously 一致	<b>ring true</b>
例句	I would like to stop reading about this disaffected sliver of the electorate and instead read about attempts to mobilize progressives and people of color around a platform that might even <b>resonate</b> with W.W.C. voters, wherever they live.		
<b>respite</b>	[ˈrespɑ:t]	n. an interval of rest or relief 喘息	<b>lull, relief, break</b>
例句	Ted Cruz's big win over Donald Trump on Tuesday in Utah has only given anti-Trump Republicans, like Mitt Romney, a brief <b>respite</b> . But it was a significant one.		
<b>responsive</b>	[rɪˈspɒnsɪv]	adj. quick to react or respond 反应敏捷的	
例句	Instead of starting a "one-off school," he would create an educational "ecosystem" that was unusually <b>responsive</b> to the interests of children, feeding them assignments tied to subjects they cared about.		
<b>restive</b>	[ˈrestɪv]	adj. feeling bored or impatient while waiting for something to happen or change 躁动不安的	<b>fractious</b>
例句	He was writing about "A Doll's House," his proto-feminist masterwork, which concludes with Nora Helmer, a <b>restive</b> Norwegian housewife, walking out on her husband, Torval		
<b>restorative</b>	[rɪˈstɔ:rətɪv]	adj. having the ability to make a person feel strong or healthy again 恢复健康的	<b>tonic</b>
例句	At his new restaurant, Jean-Georges Vongerichten serves meatless dishes, juices, and <b>restorative</b> tonics, but he won't call it vegetarian.		
<b>restrain</b>	[rɪˈstreɪn]	(1)v. to prevent from doing something 阻止 (2)v. to keep under control 控制	
例句	Even there he can't <b>restrain</b> himself from the already-clichés of the series, and vitiates the mighty and terrifying vision of sexual violence, moral horror, and emotional dislocation with grandstanding ornamental fancies.		
<b>resurgent</b>	[rɪˈsɜ:dʒənt]	adj. experiencing or tending to bring about renewal or revival 复兴的	
例句	In a climate of <b>resurgent</b> anti-Semitism, homophobia, and hostility to immigrants, the success of "Indecent" feels defiant, if not triumphant.		
<b>retain</b>	[rɪˈteɪn]	v. to keep in a position, job, etc. 保持	
例句	On Sunday, the people of France annoyingly <b>retained</b> their traditional right to claim intellectual superiority over Americans, as millions of French citizens paused to enjoy just how much smarter they were than their allies across the Atlantic.		
<b>reticent</b>	[ˈretɪsnt]	adj. not willing to tell people about things 缄默的	
例句	The music sometimes surges in a big wave, but the choreography will be <b>reticent</b> , even sweet: fluffy little lifts, or developpé lifts.		
<b>retreat</b>	[rɪˈtri:t]	n. movement away from a place or situation especially because it is dangerous, unpleasant, etc. 撤退	
例句	Residents who initially opposed the <b>retreat</b> came around after repeated inundations, and the government's initiative helped not only them but also many thousands of others downstream.		
<b>reverence</b>	[ˈreɪvərəns]	n. honor or respect that is felt for or shown to 尊敬	<b>veneration</b>



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Throughout his political life, John McCain has enjoyed bipartisan respect and even <b>reverence</b> .		
<b>reverse</b>	[rɪ'vɜ:s]	v. to change to an opposite state or condition 转向, 颠倒	
例句	Education Secretary Betsy DeVos is being dispatched to Pyongyang in what the White House is calling a high-stakes mission to <b>reverse</b> North Korea's years of progress in math and science.		
<b>revision</b>	[rɪ'vɪʒn]	n. a change or a set of changes that corrects or improves something 修订	<b>emendation</b>
例句	Last year, Gold pulled the production from Theatre for a New Audience's upcoming schedule, citing artistic differences—apparently his <b>revision</b> of the text was too out-there.		
<b>revolutionary</b>	[ˌrevə'lʊ:ʃənəri]	adj. causing or related to a great complete change 革命性的	
例句	After the death of <b>revolutionary</b> leader Ayatollah Khomeini, in 1989, Rafsanjani engineered a constitutional amendment that eliminated the position of Prime Minister and transferred power to an executive President.		
<b>riddle</b>	['rɪdl]	n. a mystifying, misleading, or puzzling question posed as a problem to be solved or guessed 谜	<b>conundrum, enigma, puzzle</b>
例句	Pericles falls in love with a princess, then, by correctly guessing the answer to a <b>riddle</b> , discovers that she's ensnared in an incestuous relationship with her tyrannical father, the king, who threatens to kill him.		
<b>ridicule</b>	[ˌrɪdɪkju:l]	n. the act of making fun of someone or something in a cruel or harsh way 嘲弄 v. to laugh at and make jokes about in a cruel or harsh way 嘲笑	<b>derision</b>
例句	As of late Saturday, the plans for the protest had drawn <b>ridicule</b> from Kellyanne Conway, a trusted Trump adviser.		
<b>rigor</b>	['rɪgə]	n. the quality or state of being very exact, careful, or strict 严格	
例句	Despite Brown's insistence on the <b>rigor</b> of Fitzgerald's thinking, the book suggests that he was ensnared by the very social trappings he disdained.		
<b>ring true</b>		phrase. 听来真实	<b>resonate</b>
例句	Caricature can be revealing as well as amusing, and Ager's novel is both: Ager's delineation of class, ethnic, and generational struggle is exaggerated for comical effect, but it <b>rings true</b> nonetheless.		
<b>risible</b>	['rɪzəbl]	adj. deserving to be laughed at 可笑的	<b>ludicrous</b>
例句	A belief that we are exempt from the true horrors of human behavior and the accompanying false sense of security have led to nearly <b>risible</b> responses to Trumpism.		
<b>ritualize</b>	['rɪtʃuəlaɪz]	v. to make a ritual of 使...程式化	
例句	In the same way that poker <b>ritualizes</b> capitalism and North Korea's mass games <b>ritualize</b> totalitarianism, the people's mike <b>ritualizes</b> horizontalism.		
<b>robust</b>	[rəʊ'bʌst]	(1)adj. strong and healthy 健壮的 (2)adj. successful or impressive and not likely to fail or weaken 强有力的	<b>strong</b>
例句	This aesthetic of <b>robust</b> preciousness is so much a part of our lives now that we take much of it for granted.		
<b>routine</b>	[ru:'ti:n]	adj. of a commonplace or repetitious character 平凡乏味的	
例句	The bombing at Atatürk International Airport was the sixth major terrorist attack in Turkey this year. The response to these events has become almost <b>routine</b> .		
<b>row</b>	[ro]	n. a noisy disturbance or quarrel 争吵	
例句	The incipient <b>row</b> regarding taxes could affect trade between the two countries much more than the festering dispute over banana imports, which has been going on for years. Unfortunately, the trade regulators seem to be ignoring both disagreements.		
<b>rudimentary</b>	[ˌru:drɪ'mentri]	(1)adj. basic or simple 基本的 (2)adj. not very developed or advanced 未完全发布的	<b>primitive, sketchy, embryonic, sketchy, elemental</b>
例句	Most of our industries require people who can read, write, and do arithmetic, even in a <b>rudimentary</b> way.		
<b>rule out</b>		phrase. 排除	<b>preclude</b>
例句	Analysis for the structural feather that were thought to <b>rule out</b> kinship between the two species prompted an investigation that dispelled that presumption and revealed that the two share a family history.		
<b>ruminate</b>	['rʊmɪnet]	v. to think carefully and deeply about something 认真思考	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	I knew that whatever happened I would <b>ruminate</b> upon this case for years.		
<b>sacrifice</b>	['sækrɪfajs]	n. something given up or lost 牺牲	
例句	Punk is contingent upon the body, and there are few artists whose physical <b>sacrifice</b> has felt as generative or as essential as Iggy Pop's.		
<b>sacrosanct</b>	['sækrəʊsæŋkt]	adj. too important and respected to be changed, criticized, etc. 神圣不可改变的	
例句	Most significant, the week after Trump signed his now unravelling travel ban, the Museum of Modern Art replaced seven works in its <b>sacrosanct</b> fifth-floor galleries.		
<b>safeguard</b>	['sefɡard]	v. to make safe or secure 保卫	<b>preserve</b>
例句	At its head sat a barely literate man, rude and reckless, a rascally treasure hunter installed by a beleaguered group of purists eager to <b>safeguard</b> their privileges and padlock their ranks.		
<b>salient</b>	['seɪliənt]	adj. very important or noticeable 显著的, 重要的	<b>visible, prominent, obtrusive, conspicuous</b>
例句	It is in this respect that Le Pen's book seems most <b>salient</b> at the present, when women in several countries are playing crucial roles in promoting and sanitizing far-right populism.		
<b>salubrious</b>	[sə'luːbrɪəs]	adj. making good health possible or likely 有益健康的	
例句	The fare in this shanty doesn't follow today's trends, which insist that the ocean's bounty should be light, <b>salubrious</b> , and, hopefully, mercury free.		
<b>salutary</b>	['sæljətəri]	adj. having a good or helpful result especially after something unpleasant has happened 有益的	
例句	He also gave us a <b>salutary</b> fable, showing how vital that new arrival's contribution might be—how it might enrich a culture that extends back before even forgotten Anglo-Saxon chiefs—when good will prevails.		
<b>salvational</b>		adj. 救世主般的	
<b>sanctimonious</b>	[ˌsæŋktɪ'məʊniəs]	adj. pretending to be morally better than other people 假装 (比别人) 圣洁的	<b>preachy, didactic</b>
例句	I couldn't figure out if he was the most <b>sanctimonious</b> guy I ever met in my life, or the most arrogant.		
<b>sanction</b>	['sæŋkʃn]	(1)n. an action that is taken or an order that is given to force a country to obey international laws by limiting or stopping trade with that country, by not allowing economic aid for that country, etc. (经济) 制裁 (2)v. to officially accept or allow 批准	<b>endorse</b>
例句	And if anyone shall be led by his cupidity or arrogance to break this truce, by the authority of God and with the <b>sanction</b> of this Council he shall be anathematized."		
<b>sanguine</b>	['sæŋɡwɪn]	adj. confident and hopeful 乐观的	<b>optimistic</b>
例句	Hafner is <b>sanguine</b> about the trade-off that climate change has presented. "What we should do as archeologists is use the situation and learn as much as possible," he said.		
<b>sanity</b>	['sænəti]	(1)n. the condition of having a healthy mind 精神正常 (2)n. the condition of being based on reason or good judgment 通情达理	
例句	In the interim, there are lots of ways to get involved and retain your <b>sanity</b> .		
<b>sartorial</b>	[sar'tɔːriəl]	adj. of or relating to clothes 裁缝的, 制衣的	
例句	He reminds his hip-hop-elder-statesmen peers that "Tupac had a nose ring"—a defense of the flamboyant <b>sartorial</b> choices of today's youth.		
<b>scant</b>	[skænt]	adj. very small in size or amount 缺乏的	<b>limited</b>
例句	Rappers and punks are among the only folks getting paid in cash these days, anyway: <b>scant</b> amounts handed off in full, ahead of the set, no matter whether the cops shut the show down or no		
<b>scarce</b>	[skeəs]	adj. very small in amount or number 缺乏的	<b>deficient</b>
例句	As water and food become increasingly <b>scarce</b> , neighbor will turn against neighbor.		
<b>scaremonger</b>	['skeəməŋɡə]	n. one inclined to raise or excite alarms especially needlessly 危言耸听者	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	He was a <b>scaremonger</b> , railing against “Communitistic labor-leader racketeers” and politically controlled newspapers.		
<b>schism</b>	['skɪzəm]	n. a division among the members of a group that occurs because they disagree on something 分裂	<b>factiousness</b>
例句	The biggest <b>schism</b> today is between Al Qaeda and isis, the world's two deadliest terrorist groups.		
<b>scorn</b>	[sko:rn]	v. reject or dismiss as contemptible or unworthy 鄙视	
<b>scrutinize</b>	['skru:tənəɪz]	v. to examine carefully especially in a critical way 仔细检查	
例句	If we want to find ways to save the lives of young black men, we must <b>scrutinize</b> the failures of our criminal-justice system, the lack of rehabilitation services during and after incarceration, and the role of systemic racism.		
<b>secondhand</b>	['sekənd'hænd]	adj. not original 间接的	
例句	I was still tacking down the <b>secondhand</b> Persian carpet on the stairs as these people walked in.		
<b>secure</b>	[sɪ'kjʊə]	(1)v. to get secure usually lasting possession or control of 获得 (2)adj. protected from danger or harm 安全的, 牢固的	<b>capture, earn</b>
例句	The phrase “bread and circuses” refers to early Roman politicians’ plans to <b>secure</b> the votes of the poor by handing out cheap food and entertainment.		
<b>self-aggrandizing</b>	['selfə'grændɪŋ]	adj. 自我扩张的 (仅用于抽象事物)	
例句	This might not surprise you if you are familiar with O'Reilly's <b>self-aggrandizing</b> temper, his fondness for the phrase “shut up” when he's speaking to or about people he deems insufficiently patriotic or submissive.		
<b>self-defeating</b>	[ˌselfdɪ'fi:tɪŋ]	adj. 对自身不利的	
<b>self-effacing</b>	[selfɪ'feɪsɪŋ]	adj. not like talking about themselves or drawing attention to themselves 谦逊的, 不出风头的	
例句	Canadians, like all <b>self-effacing</b> secret egomaniacs, would, if so charged, profess shock.		
<b>self-evident</b>	[self 'evɪdənt]	adj. clearly true and requiring no proof or explanation 不证自明的	<b>manifest</b>
例句	Here was a harder truth, which seemed both shameful and <b>self-evident</b> : for a person of color, assimilation in America is akin to the physical manifestation of Zeno's dichotomy paradox.		
<b>self-perpetuating</b>	['selfpə'petʃueɪtɪŋ]	adj. 自续的	
例句	His company, no mere local startup, is a <b>self-perpetuating</b> engine of innovation, built around continuity, development, delegation, and mentorship.		
<b>seminal</b>	['semɪnəl]	adj. having a strong influence on ideas, works, events, etc., that come later 开创性的	
例句	“The Ballad of Sexual Dependency” was the <b>seminal</b> photography collection of the eighties, capturing the era's lawless bohemianism.		
<b>senescence</b>	[sɪ'nesns]	n. the state of being old or the process of becoming old 衰老	<b>decrepitude</b>
例句	The senior Methfessels were Bishop's age, but were conservative Pennsylvania country-club Republicans with whom Methfessel had nothing “in common” but “our mutual past,” and they were declining into a nattering <b>senescence</b> .		
<b>sequential</b>	[sɪ'kwɛnʃl]	adj. of, relating to, or arranged in a particular order or sequence 连续的, 顺序的	<b>successive</b>
例句	In place of brutal detentions and bigotry, the musical presents <b>sequential</b> lessons in toleration: a Muslim passenger, the victim of unearned suspicion, is shown to be a benevolent chef, worthy only of affectionate respect.		
<b>sequester</b>	[sɪ'kwɛstə-]	v. to set apart 隔绝	
例句	Arthur's first instinct was to <b>sequester</b> himself with Conkling, but he ended up spending much of this period by himself, a lonely widower often weeping inside his Lexington Avenue brownstone.		
<b>sever</b>	['sevə]	v. to put or keep apart 割断, 断绝	
例句	The three joined a growing list of nonprofits that have <b>severed</b> ties with the exclusive, Trump-owned resort.		
<b>shackle</b>	['ʃækl]	(1)n. something that prevents people from acting freely 束缚 (2)v. to put shackles on 束缚	<b>stifle</b>
例句	A pair of Hitchcockian handcuffs serves first as an accessory to sex and then as a <b>shackle</b> to bind the hero while the villain, in the next room, plies his demonic trade.		
<b>shallow</b>	['ʃælə]	adj. penetrating only the easily or quickly perceived 肤浅的	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	The two succeeding episodes—on “History’s Worst Medical Advice” and “The Drug That Changed the World”—match the première in being rather <b>shallow</b> and arbitrary.		
<b>sham</b>	[ʃæm]	n. cheap falseness 假东西, 赝品	
例句	The thing always to remember about Trump—and this week has merely confirmed it—is that he is a <b>sham</b> populist.		
<b>shirk</b>	[ʃɜ:k]	v. to avoid doing something that you are supposed to do 逃避	
例句	The sprawling concept album, once threatened by the song-centric demands of the MP3 era, has lately reëmerged as a status symbol for pop stars who can afford to <b>shirk</b> the demands of old-fashioned hitmaking.		
<b>shoddy</b>	[ˈʃɑdi]	adj. poorly done or made 粗制滥造的	
例句	Two Mexicans busted through the wall today. Turns out that they didn't even want to come to America—they just wanted to show us how <b>shoddy</b> our craftsmanship is, then go back to Mexico, which they prefer.		
<b>short-lived</b>	[ˈʃɔ:tˈlaɪvd, -ˈlɪvd]	adj. living or lasting for a short time 短暂的	<b>ephemeral</b>
例句	The “defenders of the White House” and their sympathizers joyfully celebrated their victory, but their euphoric mood, along with the sense of moral clarity and righteousness, proved to be <b>short-lived</b> .		
<b>shortcoming</b>	[ˈʃɔ:tkʌmɪŋ]	n. an imperfection or lack that detracts from the whole 缺点	<b>fault</b>
例句	Ambition is a necessary quality for anyone who wants to be President. But Hillary Clinton’s ambition is often portrayed as a <b>shortcoming</b> .		
<b>shrewd</b>	[ʃru:d]	adj. having or showing an ability to understand things and to make good judgments 精明的	<b>canny, artful</b>
例句	The <b>shrewd</b> dark comedy, starring Alia Shawkat, basically invents a new genre: the noir sitcom.		
<b>shriek</b>	[ʃri:k]	v. to make a loud, high-pitched cry 尖叫	<b>caterwaul</b>
例句	She <b>shrieked</b> as I imagined an eagle would <b>shriek</b> .		
<b>shrink</b>	[ʃrɪŋk]	(1)v. to quickly move away from something shocking, frightening, or disgusting 退缩, 回避 (2)v. to become smaller in amount, size, or value 缩小, 减少	<b>recoil</b>
例句	Will Republicans fight to <b>shrink</b> the Supreme Court?		
<b>shun</b>	[ʃʌn]	v. to avoid 避免	<b>eschew</b>
例句	Tin’s experience highlights a blind spot in the global investment community, which has been eager to throw cash at the next food-delivery or ride-sharing app but tends to <b>shun</b> products by and for women.		
<b>shy away</b>	[ʃaɪ əˈwei]	phrase. 回避	
例句	Many fairy tales are complex narratives of wish fulfillment. They teach the reader that a struggle against severe difficulties in life is unavoidable, that it is an intrinsic part of human existence, and that if one does not <b>shy away</b> , but steadfastly meets unexpected and often unjust hardships, one masters all obstacles and at the end emerges victorious.		
<b>sidestep</b>	[ˈsaɪdstep]	v. bypass, evade 回避	<b>circumvent</b>
例句	Their pairing on a tour, including a stop at Terminal 5 on March 30, is just as intriguing as their lyrics: two vivid personalities who <b>sidestep</b> common pop tropes, and who stoke young devotees aspiring to a similar tone.		
<b>sift</b>	[sɪft]	v. to go through very carefully in order to find something useful or valuable 筛选	
例句	It was telling that Biden had to <b>sift</b> through nearly a half century of history to find a precedent for the current malaise among liberals and progressives, but the comparison was not entirely fitting.		
<b>signal</b>	[ˈsɪgnəl]	(1)n. sign, indication 信号, 标志 (2)v. to be a sign of 表明 (3)adj. very important or great 显著的, 重要的	
例句	Kenny would have added significantly to his book’s value had he more effectively <b>signaled</b> the influence of ancient philosophy on the subsequent tradition.		
<b>signify</b>	[ˈsɪgnɪfaɪ]	v. to be a sign of 表明	<b>betoken</b>
例句	His words increasingly <b>signify</b> his confusion about who he is and what he has got himself into.		
<b>simmer with</b>		phrase. 内心充满	
<b>simplicity</b>	[sɪmˈplɪsəti]	(1)n. the state of being simple, uncomplicated, or uncompounded 简单 (2)n. lack of subtlety or penetration 简朴	<b>artlessness</b>



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Günter Seeger is a new European-accented place that serves ten-course meals with exquisite <b>simplicity</b> .		
<b>singular</b>	['sɪŋɡjələ]	(1)adj. of or relating to a separate person or thing 单一的 (2)adj. distinguished by superiority 非凡的 (3)adj. departing from general usage or expectation 异常的	<b>unique</b>
例句	The Queens producer's songs beguile with their <b>singular</b> focus, as on her self-titled E.P. of whispery slow-blooming dance tunes.		
<b>skeptical</b>	['skeptɪkəl]	adj. having or expressing doubt about something 怀疑的	<b>unimpressed</b>
例句	Republicans are <b>skeptical</b> and will continue to seize on this historical judgment to undermine the broader conclusions.		
<b>sketchy</b>	['sketʃi]	(1)adj. roughly outlined 粗略的 (2)adj. wanting in completeness, clearness, or substance: slight, superficial 不完全的	<b>rudimentary, superficial, undeveloped</b>
例句	He plans to keep Photoshopping his daughter into <b>sketchy</b> situations: "I'm really looking forward to showing her these when she is older."		
<b>skittish</b>	['skɪtɪʃ]	adj. easily frightened or excited 易受惊的	<b>restive, fractious</b>
例句	Pair with oversized sunglasses for a touch of glam, and chuckle knowingly at the <b>skittish</b> twentysomethings on the other side of the pool struggling to look relaxed while sucking in their stomachs and never laying their legs out flat.		
<b>skullduggery</b>	[skʌl'dʌɡəri]	n. secret or dishonest behavior or activity 欺诈	
例句	Once upon a time, the quaint bend in this serpentine alley (previously known, unsubtly, as the Blood Angle) abetted all manner of ambushes and <b>skullduggery</b> during gang warfare.		
<b>slapdash</b>	['slæpdæʃ]	adj. quick and careless 草率的	
例句	Despite its shambling, <b>slapdash</b> manner, it shares overly much in the very media gloss that it lampoons; the movie is both soigné and clumsy, unable to break through its own sheen.		
<b>sleazy</b>	['sli:zi]	(1)adj. dirty and in bad condition from being neglected 肮脏的 (2)adj. dishonest or immoral 不诚实的, 邪恶的	<b>sordid</b>
例句	During the recent James Comey hearings, Pratt again invoked the genre's <b>sleazy</b> tactics: "The producers gotta give this cast some more drinks."		
<b>slight</b>	[slart]	(1)v. to offend or insult 轻视 (2)adj. very small in degree or amount 微不足道的	<b>disparage</b>
例句	On Sunday, the vibe in Hopkinsville was a charged laziness, calm but anticipatory, and the weather was humid enough to leave a <b>slight</b> sheen covering everyone's skin.		
<b>slippery</b>	['slɪpəri]	(1)adj. not precise or fixed in meaning: ambiguous, elusive 难以抓住的, 棘手的 (2)adj. not to be trusted 不可靠的	<b>elusive</b>
例句	Time may seem <b>slippery</b> and maddeningly abstract, but it's also deeply intimate, infusing our every word and gesture.		
<b>sluggish</b>	['slʌɡɪʃ]	adj. moving slowly or lazily 缓慢的	<b>dilatory, listless</b>
例句	Sharon Jones sang and moved in a way that seemed so pure and instinctive it made every other performer in her orbit appear calculated and <b>sluggish</b> by comparison.		
<b>slumberous</b>	['slʌmbərəs]	adj. marked by or suggestive of a state of sleep or lethargy 昏睡的	<b>lethargic</b>
例句	I don't know the answer, but if the notoriously squeamish and <b>slumberous</b> members of the Academy can pull themselves together and face "Monster," they should know whom to vote for as the best actress of the year.		
<b>slur</b>	[slɜ:]	(1)n. an insulting or disparaging remark or innuendo 贬低 (2)v. to make indistinct 使...模糊	<b>aspersion</b>
例句	I think cultural appropriation is a racial <b>slur</b> against white people.		
<b>smother</b>	['smʌðə]	(1)v. to try to keep from happening 抑制 (2)v. to kill by depriving of air 使窒息而死	
例句	Musicals often <b>smother</b> the fun out of movies that weld real and fantastical elements. But "Groundhog Day," starring Andy Karl in the Bill Murray role, has it mostly figured out.		
<b>snag</b>	[snæg]	n. a concealed or unexpected difficulty or obstacle 障碍	<b>hitch</b>
例句	Donald J. Trump's foreign trip hit a <b>snag</b> on Tuesday, when the remaining countries on his itinerary announced that they would rather "wait a month" and meet with the next President instead.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>snobbish</b>	['sna:bɪʃ]	adj. being, characteristic of, or befitting a snob 势利的	
<b>snub</b>	[snʌb]	v. to ignore in a deliberate and insulting way 冷落	<b>slight</b>
例句	The university's once <b>snubbed</b> department of economic history has lost prestige and transmogrified into a department of management and marketing.		
<b>sobering</b>	['səʊbəɪŋ]	adj. making you feel serious and thoughtful 严肃的	<b>staid</b>
例句	The revelation that the team was vulgarly "ranking" female players is a <b>sobering</b> reminder that sexist behavior can't easily be stamped out through rules alone.		
<b>sociable</b>	['səʊjəbl]	adj. inclined by nature to companionship with others of the same species 好交际的	<b>gregarious</b>
例句	At the Rock County Job Center, Matt took a test called JobFit. The test assessed his manual dexterity, math skills, and <b>sociability</b> , and concluded that he should become a database developer, a podiatrist, or a nurse.		
<b>solemn</b>	['sɒləm]	adj. very serious or formal in manner 严肃的	<b>somber</b>
例句	Meatyard was a great admirer of O'Connor's, but if his photographs are filled with signifiers of the gothic, with stuffed birds and <b>solemn</b> -faced children, it's also true that his pictures evoke delight more often than dread.		
<b>solidarity</b>	['sɒlɪ'dæreɪtɪ]	n. a feeling of unity between people who have the same interests, goals, etc. 团结	<b>camaraderie</b>
例句	Last week, Pope Francis brought his message of <b>solidarity</b> to the ancient world and the new.		
<b>somber</b>	['sɒmbə]	(1)adj. of a serious mien 严肃的 (2)adj. of a dull or heavy cast or shade 昏暗的	<b>solemn</b>
例句	At the Bill Cosby trial this week, concerning the comedian's alleged sexual assault of Andrea Constand, two witnesses have briefly electrified the <b>somber</b> courtroom.		
<b>somnolent</b>	['sɒmnələnt]	(1)adj. tired and ready to fall asleep 昏睡的 (2)adj. causing a person to fall asleep 催眠的	<b>lethargic</b>
例句	It was 5:30 a.m. Honolulu time, on February 28th, when the <b>somnolent</b> campaign was jolted awake by the thirty-four-year-old Hawaii congresswoman Tulsi Gabbard.		
<b>soothe</b>	[su:ð]	(1)v. by please by or as if by attention or concern 平息 (2)v. relieve, alleviate 减轻	<b>deflate</b>
例句	For almost as long as I can remember, I, too, have found that fictitious fears can help to <b>soothe</b> the real ones.		
<b>sophist</b>	['sɒfɪst]	(1)n. a captious or fallacious reasoner 诡辩者 (2)n. philosopher 哲学家	
例句	You ask why the world needs an entire book devoted to the subject, and we know the answer: who wouldn't want to read about a certain variety of smug <b>sophist</b> buying the farm?		
<b>sophisticated</b>	[sə'fɪstɪkətɪd]	(1)adj. highly developed and complex 复杂的 (2)adj. finely experienced and aware 老练的	
例句	He looked the way he wrote and spoke, combining the folksy, conversational idioms of classic Dempsey-age sportswriting with a <b>sophisticated</b> searching curiosity about what impels people—makes them the way they are.		
<b>sordid</b>	['sɔ:dɪd]	(1)adj. very dirty 肮脏的 (2)adj. very bad or dishonest 卑鄙的, 不诚实的	
例句	Trump said that, in order to deny Bill Clinton the Presidency, he was prepared to scrutinize "every nook and cranny of Clinton's <b>sordid</b> personal life."		
<b>sound</b>	[saʊnd]	(1)adj. in good health 健康的 (2)adj. free from mistakes 正确的 (3)adj. solid and strong 可靠的	<b>unassailable, valid</b>
例句	Although the vast weight of evidence supports the contention that the products of agricultural biotechnology are environmentally <b>sound</b> , many people still find them intrinsically unsettling.		
<b>sovereignty</b>	['sɒvrəntɪ]	(1)n. unlimited power over a country 至高无上的权利 (2)n. a country's independent authority and the right to govern itself 主权	
例句	On Saturday, Hong Kong will mark the twentieth anniversary of the British handover of <b>sovereignty</b> .		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>spartan</b>	[ˈspɑːtn]	(1)adj. marked by simplicity, frugality, or avoidance of luxury and comfort 简朴的 (2)n. a person of great courage and self-discipline 勇敢守纪律的人	
例句	I grew up as a bike rider in Manhattan, and I also worked as a bike messenger, where I absorbed the <b>spartan</b> , libertarian, every-man-for-himself ethos.		
<b>specious</b>	[ˈspiːʃəs]	adj. falsely appearing to be fair, just, or right 虚假的	<b>artificial, forged, fabricated, spurious</b>
例句	Undaunted, Helms moved to have King's F.B.I. files declassified, so that the Senate might explore the <b>specious</b> claim that he was a Communist stooge.		
<b>spectacular</b>	[spekˈtækjələ]	adj. causing wonder and admiration 壮观的	<b>dramatic</b>
例句	The same is not true of Venus at thirty-six, though she is still capable of playing <b>spectacular</b> matches.		
<b>speculation</b>	[ˌspekjuˈleɪʃn]	n. ideas or guesses about something that is not known 推测	<b>conjecture</b>
例句	Discrepancies in ISIS's claim of responsibility for the Manchester bombing have spurred <b>speculation</b> about the organization's command of foreign operations.		
<b>spontaneous</b>	[spɒnˈteɪniəs]	adj. done or said in a natural and often sudden way and without a lot of thought or planning 自发的	<b>intuitive</b>
例句	In fact, there was only one fully <b>spontaneous</b> moment I witnessed, not at the Convention but on MSNBC, once the news that Melania's speech had plagiarized Michelle Obama's leaked from Twitter.		
<b>sporadic</b>	[spəˈrædɪk]	adj. occurring occasionally, singly, or in irregular or random instances 零星的	<b>occasional, fitful</b>
例句	Del the Funky Homosapien, who leads an unhurried career of cherished offshoot projects and <b>sporadic</b> appearances, materializes at Brooklyn Bowl.		
<b>spur</b>	[spɜː]	v. to incite to action or accelerated growth or development 激励	<b>foster</b>
例句	welder puts together part of a bicycle frame at the Detroit Bikes facility. The upstart bicycle manufacturer is hoping to <b>spur</b> a revival of a made-in-America industry in the city.		
<b>spurious</b>	[ˈspjʊəriəs]	adj. not genuine, sincere, or authentic 虚假的	<b>artificial, implausible</b>
例句	For years, <b>spurious</b> journals have proliferated online, promising academic credibility in exchange for cash.		
<b>Day 7</b>	<b>I have nothing to offer but blood, boil, tears and sweat.</b>		
<b>spurn</b>	[spɜːn]	v. to refuse to accept 拒绝	<b>flout</b>
例句	Even the album's cover art explicitly channels the mind-set of teen-agers and twentysomethings who, liberated by the Internet, <b>spurn</b> labels and celebrate eccentricity.		
<b>square with</b>	[skwɛə wið]	phrase. 与...一致	<b>conform to</b>
例句	Even though his opponent is currently trying to portray him as a wild-eyed radical, voters will likely reject this charge because it does not <b>square with</b> his moderate political record.		
<b>stability</b>	[stəˈbɪləti]	n. the quality or state of something that is not easily changed or likely to change 稳定	<b>order</b>
例句	What matters most are those things that endure for decades and centuries: democracy, rule of law, a civilian-led military, political <b>stability</b> , and freedom of speech and movement.		
<b>stagnate</b>	[stægˈneɪt]	v. to stop developing, progressing, moving, etc. 停滞	
例句	It anatomized how the federal government was failing to enforce immigration laws, and how immigration was causing wages to <b>stagnate</b> and unemployment to persist.		
<b>staid</b>	[sted]	adj. serious, boring, or old-fashioned 古板的, 严肃的	<b>sober</b>
例句	The vinyl stools and linoleum-topped tables fill up with grizzled drinkers, <b>staid</b> couples in their sixties, and flannelled young professionals, all scruff and asymmetrical haircuts.		
<b>stale</b>	[steɪl]	adj. tedious from familiarity 陈旧的, 厌倦的	<b>banal</b>
例句	He travelled with a collection of old newspapers and <b>stale</b> crackers; he liked to wear several layers of clothing.		
<b>stalwart</b>	[ˈstoːlwɜːt]	(1)adj. marked by outstanding strength and vigor of body, mind, or spirit 健壮的 (2)adj. very loyal and dedicated 忠实的, 坚定的	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	year and a half ago, the world got a new heavyweight boxing champion, when an unpredictable Englishman named Tyson Fury found a way to wrangle Wladimir Klitschko, the <b>stalwart</b> Ukrainian.		
<b>stanch</b>	[stɒntʃ]	v. to stop something (especially blood) from flowing 止血, 平息	
例句	Another man left town, cut his throat in a field, regretted it, and tried to stuff grass into the wound but was unable to <b>stanch</b> it.		
<b>standstill</b>	[ˈstændstɪl]	n. a state in which all activity or motion is stopped 静止	
例句	The crowd below was at a <b>standstill</b> , necks craning, phones out to record the moment.		
<b>startling</b>	[ˈstɜːtlɪŋ]	adj. very surprising, shocking, or frightening 令人惊讶的	
例句	Shortly after an amiable meeting with the Emir of Qatar, President Trump threw him under the diplomatic bus in a series of <b>startling</b> tweets.		
<b>starvation</b>	[ˈstɑːveɪʃən]	n. suffering or death caused by having nothing to eat or not enough to eat 饥饿	
例句	The modern reader will recognize these as symptoms of anorexia, the means by which the body struggles to stave off the effects of its own <b>starvation</b> .		
<b>stasis</b>	[ˈsteɪsɪs]	n. a slowing or stoppage of the normal flow of a bodily fluid or semifluid 停滞	<b>inertia</b>
<b>staunch</b>	[stɔːntʃ]	adj. very devoted or loyal to a person, belief, or cause 坚定的, 忠诚的	
例句	We have yet to learn just how closely the views of the Supreme Court nominee Neil Gorsuch resemble those of the late Justice Antonin Scalia, a <b>staunch</b> conservative and a standard-bearer for the legal philosophy known as originalism.		
<b>stave off</b>	[steɪv ɒf]	phrase. 延缓	<b>forestall</b>
例句	I get something new from it every time that I read it, and the most recent time I found a quiet koan in it about how only hard work and human ingenuity can <b>stave off</b> our profoundest existential loneliness.		
<b>stem</b>	[stem]	(1)v. to check or go counter to 阻止 (2)v. to occur or develop as a consequence 起源	<b>check</b>
例句	“Self-care” is newer in the American lexicon than “self-reliance,” but both <b>stem</b> from the puritanical values of self-improvement and self-examination.		
<b>sterling</b>	[ˈstɜːlɪŋ]	adj. very good 优秀的	
例句	Given the <b>sterling</b> reputation of the committees and the exhaustive nature of its investigation, it would be unreasonable to gainsay the committee’s conclusions at first glance.		
<b>stifle</b>	[ˈstɪfl]	v. to stop from doing or expressing something 阻止	<b>shackle</b>
例句	What happened to the Daily Stormer wasn’t a violation of the First Amendment—private companies are allowed to <b>stifle</b> speech—but it enraged people on the right, many of whom were already deeply skeptical of the puppet masters in Silicon Valley.		
<b>stingy</b>	[ˈstɪndʒi]	(1)adj. not liking or wanting to give or spend money 吝啬的 (2)adj. small in size or amount 微小的	<b>parsimonious</b>
例句	“Anastasia” (at the Broadhurst) and “Charlie and the Chocolate Factory” (at the Lunt-Fontanne), both aimed at kids and each with diametrically opposed artistic faults. One is too sumptuous, the other too <b>stingy</b> .		
<b>strain</b>	[streɪn]	v. to make violent efforts 尽量使力	
<b>stratified</b>	[ˈstrætɪfəɪd]	adj. divided into different classes or social layers 形成阶层的, 分层的	<b>hierarchical</b>
例句	The film, which shot to No. 1 at the box office, brazenly inhabits the anxieties that surround miscegenation in our still racially <b>stratified</b> country.		
<b>striking</b>	[ˈstraɪkɪŋ]	adj. attracting attention or notice through unusual or conspicuous qualities 引人注目的	
例句	Vang writes <b>strikingly</b> , often chillingly visual poems, their images projected one at a time, like slides in a lecture, or perhaps in a trial.		
<b>strip away</b>	[striːp əˈwei]	phrase. to remove it completely 除去	<b>remove, divest</b>
例句	Jackie Wullschlager's biography of Hans Christian Andersen <b>stripped away</b> the insipid sweetness with which Andersen coated his life and reveals a vulnerable gingerbread man with a bitter almond where his heart should be.		
<b>stubborn</b>	[ˈstʌbən]	(1)adj. refusing to change your ideas or to stop doing something 固执的 (2)adj. difficult to deal with, remove, etc. 难除去的	<b>intractable</b>
例句	Grain elevators are a <b>stubborn</b> target for urban renewal, because it’s so difficult to use them for anything but cleaning and storing grain		



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>stun</b>	[stʌn]	v. to surprise or upset very much 使惊讶	
例句	Officers confiscated bricks, sticks, hammers, and makeshift wooden shields, and herded one group of counter-demonstrators away from the park with pepper balls and <b>stun</b> grenades.		
<b>stymie</b>	['staimi]	v. to stop from doing something or to stop from happening 阻碍	<b>hinder</b>
例句	How could one mouse seemingly <b>stymie</b> the virus? Could the answer behind this mystery explain why only some human fetuses exposed to Zika suffer from microcephaly?		
<b>subordinate</b>	[sə'bo:dɪnət]	(1)adj. in a position of less power or authority than someone else 级别低的 (2)adj. less important than someone or something else 次要的 (3)n. someone who has less power or authority than someone else 下属	
例句	The filmmaker appears to allow the performances an unusual degree of freedom to create their actions in front of the camera, but the images never seem either <b>subordinate</b> to performance or constraining of it.		
<b>subsidize</b>	['sʌbsə'daɪz]	v. to help someone or something pay for the costs of 资助, 补贴	
例句	Uchitelle thinks we ought to <b>subsidize</b> manufacturing more, and more rationally.		
<b>subtle</b>	['sʌtl]	(1)adj. hard to notice or see 不易觉察的 (2)adj. difficult to understand 难以理解的 (3)adj. able to make fine distinctions 敏锐的	
例句	“Hidden Figures” is a <b>subtle</b> and powerful work of counter-history, or, rather, of a finally and long-deferred accurate history, that fills in the general outlines of these women’s roles in the space program.		
<b>successive</b>	[sək'sesɪv]	adj. following one after the other in a series 连续的	<b>sequential</b>
例句	Against the complex techniques of postwar Western composition, Riley, a native Californian, posited a piece with a one-page score, entrusting a group of musicians to sing or play fifty-three brief musical fragments in <b>successive</b> , overlapping waves.		
<b>succumb</b>	[sə'kʌm]	(1)v. to stop trying to resist something 屈服 (2)v. to die 死亡	<b>yield</b>
例句	President Obama urged Americans not to <b>succumb</b> to fear. We may not be up to it.		
<b>suffocate</b>	['sʌfəkeɪt]	(1)v. to impede or stop the development of 抑制 (2)v. to stop the respiration of 窒息	
例句	These movies and others in their vein—starting with but not limited to such Oscar candidates as “The Big Short” and “Spotlight,” “The Danish Girl” and “45 Years”— <b>suffocate</b> in their makers’ intentions.		
<b>sullen</b>	['sʌlən]	adj. dismal, gloomy 郁郁寡欢的	<b>surly, grumpy</b>
例句	He realized what his fate would be and he just walked off with a <b>sullen</b> look.		
<b>superficial</b>	[su:'pe'fɪʃl]	(1)adj. concerned only with the obvious or apparent 肤浅的 (2)adj. lying close to the surface 表面的	<b>shallow, sketchy</b>
例句	North Korea represents a chance for the American and Chinese Presidents to move beyond moments of <b>superficial</b> understanding.		
<b>superfluous</b>	[su:'pɜ:fluəs]	adj. beyond what is needed 多余的	
例句	In the realm of Holocaust dramas, László Nemes’s first feature is ambitious and provocative but nearly <b>superfluous</b> .		
<b>superlative</b>	[su:'pɜ:rleɪtɪv]	adj. surpassing all others 最高级的, 极好的	<b>praiseworthy</b>
<b>supplant</b>	[sə'plɑ:nt]	v. to take the place of 取代	
例句	Is Donald Trump seeking to create an enduring America First movement that will eventually <b>supplant</b> the Republican Party?		
<b>supple</b>	['sʌpl]	(1)adj. readily adaptable or responsive to new situations 能适应的, 灵活的 (2)adj. capable of being bent or folded without creases, cracks, or breaks 柔韧的	<b>flexible</b>
例句	He wrote his own songs, creating irresistible melodies with seeming ease; he had a <b>supple</b> voice with an impressive range, capable of crazy falsetto, effortless belting, real intimacy.		
<b>supplicate</b>	['sʌplikeɪt]	v. to ask humbly and earnestly of 恳求	<b>entreat, solicit</b>
例句	You look into the victims’ faces: some have already given up, while one or two beg, <b>supplicate</b> , appeal to the humanity of the men with the guns.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>suppress</b>	[sə'pres]	v. to end or stop by force 压制, 镇压	
例句	The fact that the government can't <b>suppress</b> it, even in a time of growing alarm about the rise of hate crimes, reveals our uniquely optimistic faith in free expression as protection against tyranny.		
<b>surfeit</b>	[ˈsɜːfɪt]	n. an amount that is too much or more than you need 过量	<b>glut, plethora</b>
例句	In the “Girls Trip” scene, wearing stolen wigs, the posse alternates between choreographed blows and twerks until, exhausted, they fall over, splaying their arms, smacking their thighs—a <b>surfeit</b> of unworried vulgarity.		
<b>surly</b>	[ˈsɜːli]	adj. irritably sullen and churlish in mood or manner 阴郁的	<b>sullen</b>
例句	An illuminated sign above the bar declares “WELCOME,” though bartenders tend toward the <b>surly</b> , except to drinkers who could place in a Rick Rubin lookalike contest.		
<b>surmise</b>	[sə'maɪz]	(1)v. to form an opinion about something without definitely knowing the truth 推测 (2)n. a thought or idea based on scanty evidence 猜测	<b>infer</b>
例句	One might also <b>surmise</b> that Brennan had reached a bogeyman's conclusion about the recent demographics of Crown Heights.		
<b>surrender</b>	[sə'rendə]	(1)v. to agree to stop fighting, hiding, resisting, etc., because you know that you will not win or succeed 投降 (2)v. to give the control or use of to someone else 交出 (3)v. to allow something to influence or control you 放任	
例句	The establishment need not <b>surrender</b> before the battle has really even begun.		
<b>surreptitious</b>	[ˌsʌrəp'tɪʃəs]	adj. done in a secret way 鬼鬼祟祟的	
例句	We are deeply concerned that if <b>surreptitious</b> , unauthorized videos or recordings were made, these individuals could make deceptive edits to create unfair, malicious, and false impressions.		
<b>susceptible</b>	[sə'septəbl]	adj. easily affected, influenced, or harmed by something 易受影响的	
例句	In the Antarctic Peninsula, which extends farther north than other parts of the continent and is thus more <b>susceptible</b> to global warming, the relatively diminutive Adélie penguins, Cherry-Garrard's subjects, have been in decline.		
<b>sustain</b>	[sə'steɪn]	(1)v. to provide what is needed for to exist, continue, etc. 维持 (2)v. to hold up the weight of 支撑	
例句	By creating a single currency without the institutions to <b>sustain</b> it, the E.U. wound up with low growth, high unemployment, and popular disaffection.		
<b>sway</b>	[sweɪ]	(1)v. to fluctuate or veer between one point, position, or opinion and another 摇摆 (2)v. to exert a building or controlling influence on 影响	
例句	Can Obama's hope <b>sway</b> the French election?		
<b>sweeping</b>	['swi:pɪŋ]	adj. including or involving many things 彻底的	
例句	It was the pictures themselves that conveyed a <b>sweeping</b> and indelible portrait of American poverty, and continued Richards's work as a descendant of photographers from Jacob Riis to Walker Evans.		
<b>sycophantic</b>	[ˌsɪkə'fæntɪk]	adj. fawning, obsequious 谄媚的	<b>obsequious, adulating</b>
例句	Throughout the 2016 Presidential race, the Enquirer embraced Trump with <b>sycophantic</b> fervor.		
<b>sympathetic</b>	[sɪmpə'θetɪk]	adj. feeling or showing concern about someone who is in a bad situation 同情的	
例句	Anti-Trump conservatives have responded to its largely <b>empathetic</b> portrait of poor, white Americans, which they see as an alternative to the less sympathetic theories about Trump's least affluent supporters.		
<b>synonymous</b>	[sɪ'nɒnɪməs]	adj. having the same connotations, implications, or reference 同义的	<b>tantamount</b>
例句	Tim Ho Wan, long <b>synonymous</b> with premier dim sum, was anointed with the honor in 2009 in its native Hong Kong.		
<b>synoptic</b>	[sɪ'nɒptɪk]	adj. affording a general view of a whole 概要的	<b>abridged</b>
例句	We have three major works with Damon as the central figure: “The Bourne Identity” (2002), “The Bourne Supremacy” (2004), and “The Bourne Ultimatum” (2007), known collectively to scholars as the <b>synoptic</b> Bournes.		
<b>synthesis</b>	[ˌsɪnθə'sɪs]	n. something that is made by combining different things 合成, 综合体	<b>fusion</b>
例句	In 2017, Linkin Park's sound—a convulsive and visceral <b>synthesis</b> of rock, rap, and industrial music—feels like a curious relic of some long-ago era.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>taciturn</b>	[ˈtæstɪtʃn]	adj. temperamentally disinclined to talk 沉默寡言的	<b>laconic, terse, curt</b>
例句	On Wednesday afternoon, the constitutionally <b>taciturn</b> McConnell took questions from the press for almost half an hour.		
<b>tactless</b>	[ˈtæktləs]	adj. not showing or having tact 笨拙的	
例句	Yanagihara deftly outlines the trials of JB, a brilliant but <b>tactless</b> painter.		
<b>taint</b>	[teɪnt]	(1)v. to contaminate morally 玷污 (2)v. to affect with putrefaction 污染 (3)n. something that causes a person or thing to be thought of as bad, dishonest, etc. 瑕疵	
例句	Today, the profession risks protecting itself from the <b>taint</b> of politics by withholding expertise from a vital public debate—a situation that seems no less irresponsible.		
<b>tantamount</b>	[ˈtæntəmaʊnt]	adj. equal to something in value, meaning, or effect 等同于	<b>synonymous</b>
例句	The Freedom Caucus and the Republican Study Committee, separately said that they will vote against reform bills that include tax credits, which they argue are <b>tantamount</b> to a new entitlement program.		
<b>taxing</b>	[ˈtæksɪŋ]	adj. requiring a lot of effort, energy, etc. 费劲的	<b>arduous</b>
例句	On his latest recording, he plays some of the most <b>taxing</b> piano writing ever put on paper with stupefying effortlessness.		
<b>tedious</b>	[ˈtiːdiəs]	adj. boring and too slow or long 单调乏味的	<b>dreary, boring</b>
例句	If it wants to compete in the contemporary landscape that it helped to create, it might do better to study the timeless relevance of its “Real World” era than to replicate the <b>tedious</b> , overly polished nostalgia offered by a show like “Siesta Key.”		
<b>teem with</b>	[ti:m] [wið]	phrase. 充满	
例句	Alan Moore’s graphic novels <b>teem with</b> superhumans and phantasms; he himself has spent his life in quiet Northampton, which inspired his latest work.		
<b>temper</b>	[ˈtempə]	v. to make less severe or extreme 缓和	<b>modulate, mitigate, neutralize</b>
例句	Frisée salad comes with farm-fresh fingerling potatoes that don’t require much more than salt to <b>temper</b> their earthy sweetness.		
<b>temperate</b>	[ˈtempərət]	adj. marked by moderation 温和的, 适度的	<b>dispassionate</b>
例句	In 2015, the Times Magazine published a moving story by Chris Suellentrop, a journalist and Kansas native, whose uncle, a state legislator with a serious and <b>temperate</b> disposition, had joined the Brownback movement.		
<b>temporary</b>	[ˈtempərəri]	adj. lasting for a limited time 暂时的	
例句	Forty-eight hours later, a federal judge in Los Angeles granted a <b>temporary</b> restraining order, instructing immigration officials to admit anyone with valid immigrant visas.		
<b>tenacity</b>	[təˈnæsəti]	n. the quality or state of being very determined to do something 顽强	<b>resolve, endurance</b>
例句	Maud emerges as a memorable figure, a misunderstood woman who has yet to discover her own brilliance and <b>tenacity</b> .		
<b>tendentious</b>	[tənˈdɛnʃəs]	adj. expressing a strong opinion 有倾向性的	
例句	Lawler’s <b>tendentious</b> critics lumber past the sense of a personal drama—ethics at odds with aesthetics, and rigor with yearning—that makes her by far the most arresting artist of her kind.		
<b>tenuous</b>	[ˈtenjuəs]	(1)adj. very thin 纤细的 (2)adj. having little substance or strength 脆弱的	<b>exiguous</b>
例句	A <b>tenuous</b> partisan coalition exists in the Senate, and its cohesion depends upon McConnell’s power to persuade.		
<b>tepid</b>	[ˈtɛpɪd]	adj. not energetic or excited 不够热情的	
例句	The potholder loom I gave your child last year earned only a <b>tepid</b> thank-you note.		
<b>terrific</b>	[təˈrɪfɪk]	adj. extremely good 极好的	
例句	The private, lavishly decorated Hello Kitty room is <b>terrific</b> for belting out your favorite Cantopop hit.		
<b>terrifying</b>	[ˈtɛrɪfaɪŋ]	adj. causing great fear 令人恐惧的	
例句	That we are paying attention at all—that a belligerent, proudly debauched rock star suddenly seems as if he might be a viable candidate for public service—is a <b>terrifying</b> new normal.		
<b>terse</b>	[tɜːs]	adj. brief and direct in a way that may seem rude or unfriendly 简短的	<b>laconic, curt, taciturn, succinct</b>

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Lightfoot, speeding on a country road in a stolen muscle car, picks up the fleeing Thunderbolt and outdrives the gunman for kicks —and experiences a sort of fraternal love at first sight for his <b>terse</b> , coolly confident and worldly-wise older passenger.		
<b>testimony</b>	[ˈtestɪməni]	n. proof or evidence that something exists or is true 证据	
例句	Republicans control Congress, and I'm skeptical that Comey's <b>testimony</b> , as thorough and troubling as it was, will change the minds of many Republicans.		
<b>thorough</b>	[ˈθʌrə]	(1)adj. careful about doing something in an accurate and exact way 周密的 (2)adj. complete or absolute 彻底的	<b>meticulous</b>
例句	Kravitz posted a <b>thorough</b> analysis on Facebook, explaining precisely how she had used mischievous stylistic digressions and jarring tempo shifts to create a “wild, ravy mix” that confounded expectations		
<b>thrift</b>	[θrɪft]	n. careful use of money so that it is not wasted 节约	
例句	He presents <b>thrift</b> as liberation rather than as deprivation.		
<b>thrill</b>	[θrɪl]	(1)v. to cause to feel very excited or happy 使激动 (2)n. a quivering or trembling caused by sudden excitement or emotion 激动, 紧张	
例句	It's a weird <b>thrill</b> to see someone so young hold his own with total aplomb in front of so many people.		
<b>thrive</b>	[θraɪv]	v. to grow or develop successfully 繁荣	
例句	Every child deserves to attend school in a safe, supportive environment that allows them to <b>thrive</b> and grow.		
<b>tilt</b>	[tɪlt]	n. slant, bias 倾斜, 偏见	<b>list</b>
例句	The <b>tilt</b> in Hillary Clinton's favor among financial-industry types may have less to do with their love of her than with a rejection of the instability that Donald Trump represents.		
<b>timely</b>	[ˈtaɪmli]	adj. happening at the correct or most useful time 适时的	<b>opportune</b>
例句	With her eerily <b>timely</b> “Indecent,” Paula Vogel unsettles American theatre again.		
<b>timid</b>	[ˈtɪmɪd]	adj. feeling or showing a lack of courage or confidence 胆怯的, 羞怯的	<b>diffident</b>
例句	Compared to those who defiantly confronted soldiers and police, I was <b>timid</b> and afraid, yet the deed was defining for me.		
<b>tolerate</b>	[ˈtoləreɪt]	(1)v. to allow to exist, happen, or be done 容许 (2)v. to put up with 容忍	<b>brook</b>
例句	Many Americans are unsure if they can <b>tolerate</b> that much additional exposure to Rudy Giuliani, a leading psychologist said on Wednesday.		
<b>tonic</b>	[ˈtɒnɪk]	adj. increasing or restoring physical or mental tone 恢复健康的	<b>restorative</b>
例句	Partly, there's the <b>tonic</b> shock of encountering again, in person, works that are traduced by reproduction, which muffles their keynotes of material, touch, and scale.		
<b>topple</b>	[ˈtɒpl]	v. to remove from power 推翻, 颠覆	
例句	Even minor fluctuations in temperature have resulted in “food shortages, famines, infectious disease outbreaks, weather disasters, and conflicts over resources that foment social disorder and <b>topple</b> regimes.”		
<b>tortuous</b>	[ˈtɔ:tʃuəs]	(1)adj. having many twists and turns 弯曲的 (2)adj. complicated, long, and confusing 冗长复杂的	<b>convoluted</b>
例句	After weeks of <b>tortuous</b> negotiations, they announced a “cessation of hostilities” that went into effect at sundown on Monday, September 12th.		
<b>totemic</b>	[təʊˈtemɪk]	adj. of, relating to, suggestive of, or characteristic of a totem or totemism 象征的	<b>emblematic</b>
例句	The landscape here is post-volcanic, its population shamanic, and the wildlife <b>totemic</b> , in the form of an owl and a snake.		
<b>tractable</b>	[ˈtræktəbl]	adj. capable of being easily led, taught, or controlled 驯服的, 温顺的	<b>compliant</b>
例句	Only afterward does he realize the possibility that Flicka has inherited not just the speed and strength of the Albino but also the unruliness of his blood—that there is a chance that she might never become <b>tractable</b> .		
<b>transgress</b>	[trænzˈɡres]	v. to do something that is not allowed 违反, 侵犯	
例句	When he enters the White House he will continue gleefully <b>transgressing</b> democratic norms, berating his opponents, throwing out blatant falsehoods, and seeking to exploit his position for personal gain.		



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>transient</b>	[ˈtrænzɪənt]	adj. not lasting long 短暂的	
例句	In extremely unfortunate cases, retrograde and anterograde amnesia can occur in the same individual, who is then said to suffer from “ <b>transient</b> global amnesia,” a condition that is, thankfully, temporary.		
<b>transitory</b>	[ˈtrænsətəri]	adj. lasting only for a short time 短暂的	<b>ephemeral, evanescent, temporary</b>
例句	Stars can't be manufactured, and the fact that no young African-American actors had any major dramatic roles in 2010 will likely prove as anomalous and <b>transitory</b> as the stardom of Steve Guttenberg and Deanna Durbin.		
<b>treasure</b>	[ˈtreʒə]	(1)n. something that is very special, important, or valuable 珍宝 (2)v. to value very much 珍惜	
例句	In Lower Silesia, <b>treasure</b> hunters are still looking for Klose's gold and for other riches.		
<b>tremendous</b>	[trəˈmɛndəs]	adj. very large or great 巨大的	
例句	The Republican front-runner, Donald Trump, said on Tuesday night that he was “ <b>tremendously</b> relieved” that the recent controversy linking him to the Ku Klux Klan had apparently not hurt him with voters in Alabama.		
<b>trenchant</b>	[ˈtrentʃənt]	adj. very strong, clear, and effective 有力的, 有效的	<b>profound, incisive</b>
例句	The Brooklyn-based musician and producer Eli Smith curates the Brooklyn Folk Festival's offerings with an eye toward the diverse, the spontaneous, the countercultural, and the <b>trenchant</b> .		
<b>trepidation</b>	[ˌtreprɪˈdeɪʃn]	n. a nervous or fearful feeling of uncertain agitation 不安	<b>misgiving, apprehension</b>
例句	I followed Duckpenisgate with particular <b>trepidation</b> , since I was one of the co-investigators on the maligned study.		
<b>tribute</b>	[ˈtrɪbjʊ:t]	(1)n. something that you say, give, or do to show respect or affection for someone 称赞 (2)n. money or goods that a ruler or country gives to another ruler or country especially for protection 贡品	<b>encomium</b>
例句	The video, directed by Brett Haley, is a plainspoken, cinematic <b>tribute</b> to love, interracial marriage, and small-town American values.		
<b>trifling</b>	[ˈtraɪflɪŋ]	adj. having little value or importance 微不足道的	<b>minimal</b>
例句	Nearly every critic and music-industry professional I know routinely decries the Grammys as <b>trifling</b> , an arbiter of nothing: they are too white, too docile, too choked by genre, too long, too loyal to outmoded tropes.		
<b>trigger</b>	[ˈtrɪɡə]	v. to cause to start or happen 引发	
例句	Unless you spend much time sitting in a college classroom or browsing through certain precincts of the Internet, it's possible that you had not heard of <b>trigger</b> warnings until a few weeks ago, when they made an appearance in the <i>Times</i> .		
<b>triumph</b>	[ˈtraɪʌmf]	n. a great success or achievement 伟大胜利	<b>success</b>
例句	Dylan's coronation by the Swedish Academy—which, it may be said, pretty much no one alive in 1965 would have then imagined possible—is just one more sign of the absoluteness of this <b>triumph</b> .		
<b>trivial</b>	[ˈtrɪviəl]	adj. not important 不重要的	<b>inconsequential, immaterial</b>
例句	On one level, Nash's contribution to game theory was highly mathematical, and, ultimately, somewhat <b>trivial</b> .		
<b>truculent</b>	[ˈtrʌkjələnt]	adj. easily annoyed or angered and likely to argue 好斗的	<b>pugnacious, bellicose, combative, aggressive</b>
例句	By turns, Bobby was charming and contemptuous, contemplative and enraged, wise and impulsive, <b>truculent</b> and loose.		
<b>truncate</b>	[ˈtrʌŋˈket]	v. to shorten by or as if by cutting off 截短	<b>shorten, foreshorten</b>
例句	The plethora of incidents, together with the constraining embrace of De Sica's sympathies, reduce the film to its plot and <b>truncate</b> the characters' inner lives.		
<b>tumultuous</b>	[tuˈmʌltʃuəs]	adj. involving a lot of violence, confusion, or disorder 骚乱的	
例句	Here are scenes from a <b>tumultuous</b> time—the victims in Ghouta, the trail of refugees, and the U.N. inspectors looking for evidence of an atrocity.		
<b>turbid</b>	[ˈtɜːbɪd]	adj. cloudy or muddy 浑浊的, 混乱的	
例句	In her <b>turbid</b> “Portrait of Myself as My Father,” Chipaumire attacks stereotypes of black masculinity acerbically.		
<b>tyro</b>	[ˈtaɪrəʊ]	n. a person who has just started learning or doing something 新手	<b>novice, neophyte</b>

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	The relationship with Beauvoir propelled this twenty-six-year-old <b>tyro</b> into the highest reaches of French culture.		
<b>ubiquitous</b>	[ju:'bɪkwɪtəs]	adj. seeming to be seen everywhere 无处不在的	<b>omnipresent, universal</b>
例句	Teremok, a low-key purveyor of Russian staples, is almost comically <b>ubiquitous</b> in Moscow.		
<b>umbrage</b>	[ˈʌmbɪdʒ]	n. a feeling of being offended by what someone has said or done 生气	
例句	The invention of social caricature domesticated grotesquerie as an easy means for jollity at others' expense and, when admixed with politics, as a weapon of partisan <b>umbrage</b> .		
<b>unalloyed</b>	[ˌʌnə'loɪd]	adj. not mixed with something else 纯粹的	<b>unqualified</b>
例句	The mood at the Inauguration was so joyful, so filled with <b>unalloyed</b> expectation and—there's that word again—hope, that it seems almost peevish to sound a sour note.		
<b>unambiguous</b>	[ˌʌnæm'bigjuəs]	adj. clearly expressed or understood 清晰的	
例句	Much of the discussion—at least, in Germany, France, and Great Britain—is centered on their revelations of Heidegger's deep-rooted and <b>unambiguous</b> anti-Semitism.		
<b>unassailable</b>	[ˌʌnə'seɪləbl]	adj. not able to be doubted 毋庸置疑的	<b>sound</b>
例句	In the run-up to the Iraq war, many in the mainstream media, including the New York Times, lost their veneer of <b>unassailable</b> trustworthiness for many readers and viewers.		
<b>unassuming</b>	[ˌʌnə'sju:mɪŋ]	adj. not having or showing a desire to be noticed, praised, etc. 谦逊的	<b>modest, humble</b>
例句	Much has been written about the <b>unassuming</b> smile that never leaves that tiny head.		
<b>unattainable</b>	[ˌʌnə'teɪnəbl]	adj. cannot be achieved or is not available 无法获得的，无法达到的	
例句	Throughout the world, young women are compelled, through tradition or religion, to give birth to so many children that a reasonable quality of life is <b>unattainable</b> .		
<b>unbalanced</b>	[ˌʌn'bælənst]	(1)adj. appear disturbed and upset or they seem to be slightly crazy. 心神不定的 (2)adj. unfair or inaccurate because it emphasizes some things and ignores others 不公正的	
例句	The parliament passed a law that imposes fines as high as nearly a million dollars for coverage deemed “ <b>unbalanced</b> or offensive to human dignity or common morals.”		
<b>unblemished</b>	[ˌʌn'blemɪʃt]	adj. not being harmed or spoiled 崭新的，清白的	<b>pristine</b>
例句	These people are healthy-looking in an unpremeditated way, their skin <b>unblemished</b> and tanned and their muscles toned.		
<b>unbounded</b>	[ˌʌn'baʊndɪd]	adj. not limited in any way 无限的	<b>immoderate, expansive</b>
例句	Trump is <b>vulgarity unbounded</b> , a knowledge-free national leader who will not only set markets tumbling but will strike fear into the hearts of the vulnerable and the weak.		
<b>unceasing</b>	[ˌʌn'si:sɪŋ]	adj. never stopping 不停的	<b>unremitting</b>
例句	The <b>unceasing</b> traffic of Houston Street and the construction pylons and plastic netting along the sidewalk might distract an unwary passerby from this whimsically elegant wine bar and restaurant.		
<b>unchecked</b>	[ˌʌn'tʃekt]	adj. nobody controls it or prevents it from growing or developing 未受抑制的	
例句	The Petraeus case shows that among the people who have the most to lose from <b>unchecked</b> surveillance are the people who thought they would benefit from it.		
<b>uncompromising</b>	[ˌʌn'kɒmprəmaɪzɪŋ]	adj. not willing to change a decision, opinion, method, etc. 不妥协的	
例句	We naturally associate the composer of the next work, Elliott Carter, with <b>uncompromising</b> modernist dissonance and complexity.		
<b>undeniable</b>	[ˌʌndɪ'naɪəbl]	adj. impossible to deny 不可否认的	<b>unquestionable, irrefutable</b>
例句	For a great artist, he made remarkably little good art. But his influence on subsequent generations is <b>undeniable</b> .		
<b>undercut</b>	[ˌʌndə'kʌt]	v. to make weaker or less effective 削弱	<b>subvert, impair, undermine</b>
例句	In the opera “Appomattox,” festive orchestral touches ironically <b>undercut</b> grim imagery.		

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
<b>undermine</b>	[ˌʌndəˈmaɪn]	v. to make weaker or less effective usually in a secret or gradual way 暗中破坏	<b>impair, subvert, undercut</b>
例句	Including them in trade agreements <b>undermines</b> the broader case for free trade, by making it look like exactly what people fear—a system designed to put corporate interests above public ones.		
<b>undo</b>	[ˌʌnˈduː]	v. to change or stop the effect of 取消, 使无效	
例句	Even the Islamic State seeks to <b>undo</b> the old borders.		
<b>unencumbered</b>	[ˌʌnɪnˈkʌmbəd]	adj. free of encumbrance 无阻碍的	
例句	His client confessed that the novelty of being <b>unencumbered</b> had him lying awake nights.		
<b>unerring</b>	[ˌʌnˈɜːrɪŋ]	adj. always right and accurate 万无一失的	<b>settled</b>
例句	Greer pinpoints the "tiny hidden madnesses in ordinary people" with <b>unerring</b> accuracy, and, in prose littered with sparks, makes palpable the longing for the celestial.		
<b>uneven</b>	[ˌʌnˈiːvn]	(1)adj. not uniform 不规则的 (2)adj. not level or smooth 不整齐的	
例句	When she won this year's U.S. Olympic Trials, it was in large part because she easily beat the rest of the field on the <b>uneven</b> bars.		
<b>unexampled</b>	[ˌʌnɪɡˈzɑːmpld]	adj. having no example or parallel 前所未有的	<b>novel</b>
例句	Mass incarceration on a scale almost <b>unexampled</b> in human history is a fundamental fact of our country today—perhaps the fundamental fact, as slavery was the fundamental fact of 1850.		
<b>unexceptional</b>	[ˌʌnɪkˈsepʃənəl]	adj. not usually good, interesting, etc. 普通的	<b>nondescript</b>
例句	Gessen is most illuminating when she details the historical accidents that allowed an <b>unexceptional</b> bureaucrat to rule Russia.		
<b>unfathomable</b>	[ˌʌnˈfæðəməbl]	adj. impossible to understand 不可理解的	
例句	It was once difficult to conceive of people capable of such <b>unfathomable</b> cruelty.		
<b>unfeeling</b>	[ˌʌnˈfiːlɪŋ]	adj. not kind or sympathetic toward other people 无情的	
例句	It's almost pathological, his inability to distinguish his lovers from one another; and yet he doesn't strike me as a bad guy, or even an <b>unfeeling</b> one.		
<b>unflagging</b>	[ˌʌnˈflæɡɪŋ]	adj. not decreasing or becoming weaker 不知疲倦的	<b>unfatigued</b>
例句	He wrote with <b>unflagging</b> passion on art, society, religion, rocks, clouds, economics, Egyptology, war, and women, with an instinctive grasp of all but the last.		
<b>unflinching</b>	[ˌʌnˈflɪntʃɪŋ]	adj. staying strong and determined even when things are difficult 不畏缩的	
例句	"War/Photography" is deliberately tough and <b>unflinching</b> when it comes to depicting injury and death.		
<b>unfounded</b>	[ˌʌnˈfaʊndɪd]	adj. not based on facts or proof 无根据的	<b>unjustified, baseless, groundless, unwarranted</b>
例句	President Trump was mostly up to his usual stuff, popping off on social media, peddling <b>unfounded</b> conspiracy theories, and generally acting in an alarming, obnoxious manner.		
<b>ungainly</b>	[ˌʌnˈɡeɪnli]	adj. moving in an awkward or clumsy way 笨拙的, 不优雅的	<b>awkward</b>
例句	We've come to expect elegance in Olympic victories, but Shaunae Miller's gutsy, <b>ungainly</b> lunge across the finish line in the women's four hundred metres reminded us that winning isn't always pretty.		
<b>unimpeachable</b>	[ˌʌnɪmˈpiːtʃəbl]	adj. very reliable and trusted 毋庸置疑的	<b>blameless</b>
例句	When things go wrong—when complaints are filed or there is <b>unimpeachable</b> cause for punishing an officer—department oversight is so lax that it makes "real accountability nearly impossible.		
<b>uninformative</b>	[ˌʌnɪnˈfɔːmətɪv]	adj. not giving you enough useful information 缺乏信息的	<b>inscrutable</b>
例句	But Sontag also warned that context was key— <b>uninformative</b> captions stir the emotions but can obscure the political and moral implications.		
<b>universal</b>	[ˌjuːnɪˈvɜːsl]	(1)adj. done or experienced by everyone 广泛的 (2)adj. existing or true at all times or in all places 普遍适用的, 无处不在的	<b>omnipresent, ubiquitous</b>

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	There are many versions of the idea, but the most interesting is what's called a <b>universal</b> basic income: every year, every adult citizen in the U.S. would receive a stipend.		
<b>unkempt</b>	[ʌn'kempt]	adj. messy or untidy 不整洁的	
例句	"We try to keep that balance between <b>unkempt</b> and orderly," says Rob Warren, the owner, surveying his domain, a scruffy, comfortable place with an exhaustive Beat Generation section just inside the front door.		
<b>unmistakable</b>	[ʌnmɪ'steɪkəbl]	adj. not capable of being mistaken or misunderstood 毋庸置疑的, 明显的	<b>decisive</b>
例句	Jones's touch, always <b>unmistakable</b> , has assumed a new level of intimacy.		
<b>unorthodox</b>	[ʌn'ɔ:θədɒks]	adj. different from what is usually done or accepted 非正统的	<b>unconventional</b>
例句	Elon Musk, whose <b>unorthodox</b> ideas have met with a checkered record of success, has ambitious—and perhaps unattainable—plans for an automated car manufacturing.		
<b>unostentatious</b>	[ʌn,ɒsten'teɪʃəs]	adj. not ostentatious 不夸耀的	<b>modest</b>
例句	The gestures mean very little to the orchestra, which needs only a precise and <b>unostentatious</b> beat to help it perform, any well-trained orchestra is quite capable of making their entrances without the prodding of the conductor.		
<b>unprecedented</b>	[ʌn'presɪdɪntɪd]	adj. not done or experienced before 前所未有的	<b>abnormal</b>
例句	The Administration official said that Lynch and Justice Department officials are studying the situation, which he called <b>unprecedented</b> .		
<b>unprepossessing</b>	[ʌn,prɪ:pə'zesɪŋ]	adj. looking rather plain or ordinary 不吸引人的	<b>unremarkable</b>
例句	The restaurant's <b>unprepossessing</b> room and <b>unprepossessing</b> locale promise mere proficiency but deliver profligate flavor and spirited service.		
<b>unqualified</b>	[ʌn'kwɒlɪfaɪd]	(1)adj. complete or total 完全的, 不受限制的 (2)adj. not having the skills, knowledge, or experience needed to do a particular job or activity 无资格的	<b>unalloyed</b>
例句	Kim Jong-un was a "totally <b>unqualified</b> person" who attained his position of power only through nepotism.		
<b>unravel</b>	[ʌn'rævl]	v. to find the correct explanation for 阐明, 解开	
例句	The price of S. & P. 500 futures shot upward as Donald Trump began to <b>unravel</b> during the first Presidential debate, on September 26th.		
<b>unremitting</b>	[ʌnrɪ'mɪtɪŋ]	adj. not stopping or growing weaker 不停的	<b>unceasing</b>
例句	His pictures possess no unity of composition, only <b>unremitting</b> energy. Everywhere your eye goes, it finds things to engage it.		
<b>unseemly</b>	[ʌn'simli]	adj. not proper or appropriate for the situation 不得体的	<b>indecorous</b>
例句	It's a choose-your-own-adventure game in which you play a director on a casting couch trying to get an actress to take off her clothes and engage in other <b>unseemly</b> behavior.		
<b>unsettle</b>	[ʌn'setl]	v. to make nervous, worried, or upset 使不安	<b>alarm</b>
例句	Paglen says that his often blurry photographs of drones and classified surveillance sites are "useless as evidence." His aim is not to expose and edify so much as to confound and <b>unsettle</b> .		
<b>unsurpassed</b>	[ʌnsə'pɑ:st]	adj. emphasizing that it is better or greater than anything else of its kind 无可比拟的	
例句	Johan Cruyff's ability to read the game was <b>unsurpassed</b> , but it wasn't just his solo skills that set him apart.		
<b>untenable</b>	[ʌn'tenəbl]	adj. not capable of being defended against attack or criticism 站不住脚的	<b>baseless</b>
例句	In order to limit the possibility of this <b>untenable</b> change, and restore whiteness to its former status as a marker of national identity, a number of white Americans are sacrificing themselves.		
<b>untether</b>	[ʌn'teðə]	v. to free from or as if from a tether 脱离	<b>divorce</b>
例句	One of ayahuasca's main effects is to <b>untether</b> thoughts from their normal, linear flow.		
<b>untrammelled</b>	[ʌn'træmld]	adj. not confined, limited, or impeded 没有限制的	<b>unrestrained</b>
例句	Some of my fellow feminist journalists saw a paradoxical benefit in Trump's <b>untrammelled</b> misogyny.		
<b>unwarranted</b>	[ʌn'wɒrəntɪd]	adj. if you describe something as unwarranted, you are critical of it because there is no need or reason for it 无根据的	<b>groundless</b>



词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Depression had prevented an <b>unwarranted</b> illusion of control when someone won—and had provided a sense of responsibility when someone lost.		
<b>unwieldy</b>	[ʌn'wi:ldi]	adj. difficult to handle, control, or deal with because of being large, heavy, or complex 笨重的, 难操作的	<b>cumbersome</b>
例句	In her column “Ask Polly,” Heather Havrilesky attempts to address her readers’ most <b>unwieldy</b> questions about modern life.		
<b>unwitting</b>	[ʌn'wɪtɪŋ]	adj. not intended or planned 无意的	
例句	The gap in the family's existence where a father used to be is an open wound, and one effect of E.T.—his <b>unwitting</b> mission—is to heal it, before he heads back to the stars.		
<b>unyielding</b>	[ʌn'ji:ldɪŋ]	adj. characterized by firmness or obduracy 不屈的	<b>implacable</b>
例句	Ted Cruz is an <b>unyielding</b> debater—and the far right’s most formidable advocate.		
<b>upend</b>	[ʌp'end]	v. to cause to be upside down 颠倒	
例句	Holmes, who is thirty, is the C.E.O. of Theranos, a Silicon Valley company that is working to <b>upend</b> the lucrative business of blood testing.		
<b>upheaval</b>	[ʌp'hi:vəl]	n. a major change or period of change that causes a lot of conflict, confusion, anger, etc. 剧变	<b>convulsion</b>
例句	Three of the nation’s largest airlines could be operating under bankruptcy protection in coming weeks, analysts say, the latest sign of the industry’s <b>upheaval</b> as it lurches through a historic transformation.		
<b>urbane</b>	[ɜ:'beɪn]	adj. notably polite or polished in manner 儒雅的	
例句	He was now an <b>urbane</b> American figure who could be seen in beer advertisements and judging the Miss America pageant.		
<b>urgent</b>	[ɜ:'dʒənt]	adj. very important and needing immediate attention 紧急的, 迫切的	
例句	HEMPSTEAD, N.Y. (The Borowitz Report)—CNN launched an <b>urgent</b> manhunt Monday after Lester Holt, the moderator of the first Presidential debate of the 2016 general election, mysteriously vanished two minutes into the contest.		
<b>utilitarian</b>	[ju:'tɪlɪ'teəriən]	adj. made to be useful rather than to be decorative or comfortable 实用的	<b>functional</b>
例句	They have proposed “a cramped definition of marriage as a <b>utilitarian</b> incentive devised by and put into service by the state.		
<b>utopia</b>	[ju:'təʊpiə]	n. an impractical scheme for social improvement 不切实际的幻想	
例句	Netflix has come to seem like a kind of content <b>utopia</b> , free from the petty tyranny of ratings, and, accordingly, from interference by the suits.		
<b>utter</b>	['ʌtə]	(1) adj. complete and total 完全的 (2) v. to say 表达	
例句	Buckley argues that the protesters invited repression by chanting “sheer, <b>utter</b> obscenities,” as well as pro-Vietcong slogans.		
<b>vacant</b>	['veɪkənt]	(1) adj. being without content or occupant 空的 (2) adj. devoid of thought, reflection, or expression 心不在焉的	
例句	The man told St. Petersburg police Thursday he was sleeping in his motorized wheelchair on the porch of a <b>vacant</b> Hooters when the attack happened.		
<b>vacillation</b>	[væseɪ'leɪʃn]	n. inability to take a stand 犹豫不决	<b>irresolution</b>
例句	Over lunch about a month ago, a friend asked me if I had read any good books recently. After some <b>vacillation</b> , I settled into an eager endorsement of Ben Lerner’s novel “Leaving the Atocha Station.”		
<b>vacuous</b>	['vækjuəs]	adj. having or showing a lack of intelligence or serious thought 空洞的	<b>paucity</b>
例句	Her story is so <b>vacuous</b> as to almost require the imagination to spackle its holes.		
<b>vague</b>	[veɪg]	adj. not clear in meaning 模糊的, 不确定的	<b>nebulous</b>
例句	“He was left with his singularly appropriate education; the <b>vague</b> contour of Jay Gatsby had filled out to the substantiality of a man.”		
<b>vainglorious</b>	[,veɪn'glɔ:riəs]	adj. having or showing too much pride in your abilities or achievements 自负的	
例句	It’s hard to see how America’s new leader will recoup from a performance so shallow, irreverent, and <b>vainglorious</b> .		
<b>valediction</b>	[væleɪ'dɪkʃn]	n. an act of bidding farewell 告别	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Sometimes you can use a <b>valediction</b> that signifies something in addition to “goodbye.”		
<b>valorize</b>	['væləraɪz]	v. to assign value or merit to 称赞	<b>exalt</b>
例句	The bourgeoisie uses the arts to <b>valorize</b> capitalism, whether books, films, drama, music.		
<b>vanish</b>	['væniʃ]	v. to disappear entirely without a clear explanation 消失	
例句	His favorite spots were Verchovyna Tavern, on Seventh Street ( <b>vanished</b> in 2005), and the De Robertis pasticceria, where he would get pignoli cookies (2014).		
<b>vaporize</b>	['veɪpəraɪz]	(1)v. to change into a vapor or to cause to change into a vapor 蒸发 (2)v. to cause to become dissipated 消散	
例句	The ultimate objective of a video game—unlike that of a book, film, or poem—is to achieve a high score, <b>vaporize</b> falling blocks, or save the princess.		
<b>vehement</b>	['vi:əmənt]	adj. showing strong and often angry feelings 激烈的	
例句	Like “Atlas Shrugged,” it’s a <b>vehemently</b> pseudo-Nietzschean film, the subject of which is not the power of desire but the power of beautiful people.		
<b>venal</b>	['vi:nl]	adj. willing to do dishonest things in return for money 贪污的，唯利是图的	
例句	The dramatic device that links the three stories is that of a <b>venal</b> young person who becomes a murderer; yet—as in the director’s later films—the strongest influence on behavior seems to be architecture.		
<b>venerate</b>	['venərəɪt]	v. to feel or show deep respect for 崇敬	<b>honor, respect</b>
例句	Beethoven transformed music—but has <b>veneration</b> of him stifled his successors?		
<b>veracity</b>	[və'reɪsəti]	n. truth or accuracy 真实	
例句	While “Arcadia” draws its <b>veracity</b> from historical facts, which the author manipulates in a variety of ways, they’re as intellectually digestible as pork stuffing.		
<b>verbose</b>	[vɜ:'beʊs]	adj. using more words than are needed 啰嗦的	<b>prolix, long-winded</b>
例句	My guess is that disciplines that are populated by smart, well-educated people who are good readers but are nevertheless characterized by crummy, turgid, <b>verbose</b> , abstruse, abstract, solecism-ridden prose, are usually part of a discipline where the vector of meaning.		
<b>verisimilitude</b>	[ˌverɪsɪ'mɪlɪtju:d]	n. the quality of seeming real 逼真	<b>realism</b>
例句	If you come from anything like Angelou’s admired family, you will recognize the <b>verisimilitude</b> of her words, and how Cash fits her body into them.		
<b>versatile</b>	['vɜ:sətəɪl]	(1)adj. able to do many different things 多才多艺的 (2)adj. having many different uses 多功能的	<b>protean, fickle, volatile, flighty, erratic, capricious</b>
例句	The Redskins knew they'd have the <b>versatile</b> and reliable Jamison Crowder back for 2017.		
<b>vestige</b>	['vestɪdʒ]	n. the last small part that remains of something that existed before 残留部分	<b>relic</b>
例句	The <b>vestiges</b> of Jim Crow live with us every single day.		
<b>vigilant</b>	['vɪdʒələnt]	adj. carefully noticing problems or signs of danger 警惕的	<b>careful</b>
例句	Today our very survival depends on our ability to stay awake, to adjust to new ideas, to remain <b>vigilant</b> and to face the challenge of change.		
<b>vigorous</b>	['vɪɡərəs]	adj. done with great force and energy 精力充沛的	<b>spirited</b>
例句	British authorities are promising to prosecute hate crimes committed online as <b>vigorously</b> as those that take place face-to-face, recognizing the growth of hate speech on social media and the potential for such crimes to affect large numbers of people.		
<b>violate</b>	['vaɪələɪt]	(1)v. break, disregard 违反 (2)v. interrupt, disturb 侵扰	<b>contravene</b>
例句	A ban on plastic bags came into force Monday in Kenya and those found <b>violating</b> the new regulation could be receive maximum fines of \$38,000 or a four-year jail term.		
<b>virtue</b>	['vɜ:tʃu:]	(1)n. morally good behavior or character 美德 (2)n. a commendable quality or courage 优点	

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	Traditionally, handwriting was elevated to the realm of the <b>virtues</b> . Accordingly, every technology that made writing easier had to be treated with contempt.		
<b>visible</b>	['vɪzəbl]	(1)adj. capable of being discovered or perceived 看得见的 (2)adj. conspicuous 明显的	<b>salient</b>
例句	Repressed by generations of Puritanism, the era longed for bright, <b>visible</b> and blatant beauty presented in a public form the simple citizenry could understand.		
<b>vitiate</b>	['vɪfiət]	v. to ruin or spoil 损害	<b>impair</b>
例句	Hannah's little smile in the shot that follows, when she's lodged in the back seat of a taxi behind Adam's bike and between him and Marnie, says it all, signifies it all—and <b>vitiates</b> the drama, turning it into television.		
<b>vitriolic</b>	[,vɪtrɪ'ɑːlɪk]	adj. bitterly scathing 尖酸刻薄的	<b>acerbic, opprobrium</b>
例句	Like the conversations found on message boards, some of the opinions were <b>vitriolic</b> , if not blatantly racist.		
<b>vivacious</b>	[vɪ'veɪʃəs]	adj. happy and lively in a way that is attractive 活泼的	
例句	I could not match these facts in my mind with the <b>vivacious</b> woman who greeted me so warmly.		
<b>volatile</b>	['vɒlətaɪl]	adj. likely to change in a very sudden or extreme way 善变的	<b>fickle, versatile, flighty, erratic, capricious</b>
例句	The sensible solution would be for investors to put their money into low-cost index funds and just keep it there. But that's hard to do when the market is extremely <b>volatile</b> .		
<b>voluble</b>	['vɒljəbl]	adj. talking a lot in an energetic and rapid way 健谈的	
例句	The <b>voluble</b> and irrepressible playwright and director Young Jean Lee swivelled in her seat to take in the audience.		
<b>voracious</b>	[və'reɪʃəs]	(1)adj. having a huge appetite 贪吃的 (2)adj. excessively eager 贪得无厌的	<b>prodigious, insatiable</b>
例句	The energy sector, even with the recent drop in oil prices, has a <b>voracious</b> appetite for exploration and drilling.		
<b>wane</b>	[weɪn]	(1)v. to become smaller or less 衰落, 减少 (2)n. a time of phase of gradual decrease 衰落期	<b>ebb, decline</b>
例句	Lindsay has been busy since early summer releasing graphs and chart that seem to indicate that the narcotics problem in the city was on the <b>wane</b> long before September 1st, when the Rockefeller bill went into effect.		
<b>wanting</b>	['wɒntɪŋ]	adj. not having all that is needed or expected 有缺陷的	<b>flawed</b>
例句	That the book's argument was <b>wanting</b> became clear as soon as reviews appeared: there were holes, and reviewers delighted in pointing them out.		
<b>wayward</b>	['weɪwəd]	adj. following one's own capricious, wanton, or depraved inclinations 任性的	<b>errant, unpredictable</b>
例句	In her career as an editor, she pruned and shaped many a writer's <b>wayward</b> prose into crisp lucidity.		
<b>wealth</b>	[welθ]	(1)n. a large amount of money and possessions 财富 (2)n. a large amount or number 大量	<b>profusion</b>
例句	A <b>wealth</b> of related material in the show includes Manet's masterpieces "The Dead Christ and the Angels" and "The Dead Toreador."		
<b>well-defined</b>	['weldɪ'faɪnd]	adj. easy to see or understand 明确的	
例句	He said victory would be <b>well-defined</b> , but outlined only vague benchmarks for success.		
<b>welter</b>	['welteɪ]	n. a state of wild disorder 混乱无序	<b>hodgepodge</b>
例句	It was thematically strong, bringing to the surface a rich and nasty <b>welter</b> of racism, sexism and disdain not merely for elites, but for all expertise.		
<b>wherewithal</b>	[ˌweəwɪðoːl]	n. the money, skill, etc., that is needed to get or do something 必要手段 (钱或技能)	
例句	Trump also lacks any civilian staffers with the knowledge and <b>wherewithal</b> to put an unconventional solution onto the table.		
<b>whimsical</b>	['wɪmzɪkl]	adj. subject to erratic behavior or unpredictable change 难以预测的	<b>capricious</b>

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	六选二同义词
例句	She also designed the festival's <b>whimsical</b> official poster, which will be available free to all festival-goers.		
<b>wide-ranging</b>	['waɪd'reɪndʒɪŋ]	adj. dealing with or affecting a great variety of different things 广泛的	
例句	The <b>wide-ranging</b> investigations have swept up many business people, politicians and bureaucrats.		
<b>wield</b>	[wi:ld]	v. to have and use (power, influence, etc.) 行使, 施加	<b>exert</b>
例句	From him and nine others—some who <b>wield</b> corporate power, others who have observed it—here are ten of this year's most memorable quotes about business and the economy, presented in chronological order.		
<b>wistful</b>	['wɪstfl]	adj. having or showing sad thoughts and feelings about something that you want to have or do and especially about something that made you happy in the past 伤感的, 依依不舍的	
例句	<b>Wistful</b> memories and sweet moments intermingle as she recalls what she has lost and how she has learned to heal herself.		
<b>witless</b>	['wɪtləs]	adj. very foolish or stupid 愚蠢的	<b>dense</b>
例句	Even if cleared of any wrongdoing, Kushner has shown himself to be <b>witless</b> , if not corrupt.		
<b>wondrous</b>	['wʌndrəs]	adj. causing wonder 奇妙的	<b>amazing</b>
例句	Our tiny computers get a little tinier and a little more wonderful. Inevitable wonders eventually cease to be <b>wondrous</b> .		
<b>woo</b>	[wu]	v. to seek to gain or bring about 恳求, 争取	
例句	Jeb hopes to <b>woo</b> voters with ad featuring worst president in U.S. History.		
<b>yield</b>	[ji:ld]	(1)v. to produce or provide 产生 (2)v. to surrender or submit to another 屈服	<b>succumb, engender, output</b>
例句	The nation apparently once held the view that investing in science and even math could <b>yield</b> accomplishments that would be a source of national pride.		
<b>zealot</b>	['zelət]	n. a person who has very strong feelings about something and who wants other people to have those feelings 狂热者	<b>extremist, ideologue</b>
例句	A violent movement is being whipped up by a new Presidential candidate, Andrew Steele Jarret, a Texas senator and religious <b>zealot</b> who is running on a platform to "make American great again."		
<b>zealous</b>	['zeləs]	adj. feeling or showing strong and energetic support for a person, cause, etc. 热情的, 狂热的	<b>impassioned, fervent, fiery, passionate</b>
例句	Africa also serves as a kind of totem, a stand-in for the vague aspirations of his early 20s and his <b>zealous</b> search for increasingly dangerous and sometimes illegal adventures.		