



আন্তর্জাতিক ইসলামী বিশ্ববিদ্যালয় চট্টগ্রাম  
الجامعة الإسلامية العالمية شيتاغونغ  
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Lab -04

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## **1. Draw a Circle using polynomial method.**

### **Code:.**

```
#include<graphics.h>
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
#include<math.h>
void plot8pixel(int,int,int,int);
```

```
void circle_polynomial()
```

```
{
    int x,y,r,h,k;
    h=200;
    k=200;
    r=100;
    x=0;
    y=r;

    while(x<=y)
    {
        plot8pixel(x,y,h,k);
        x++;
        y=sqrt((r*r)-(x*x));
    }
    setcolor(8);
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
    int gd=DETECT,gm;
    initgraph(&gd,&gm,"");
    setbkcolor(WHITE);

    circle_polynomial();

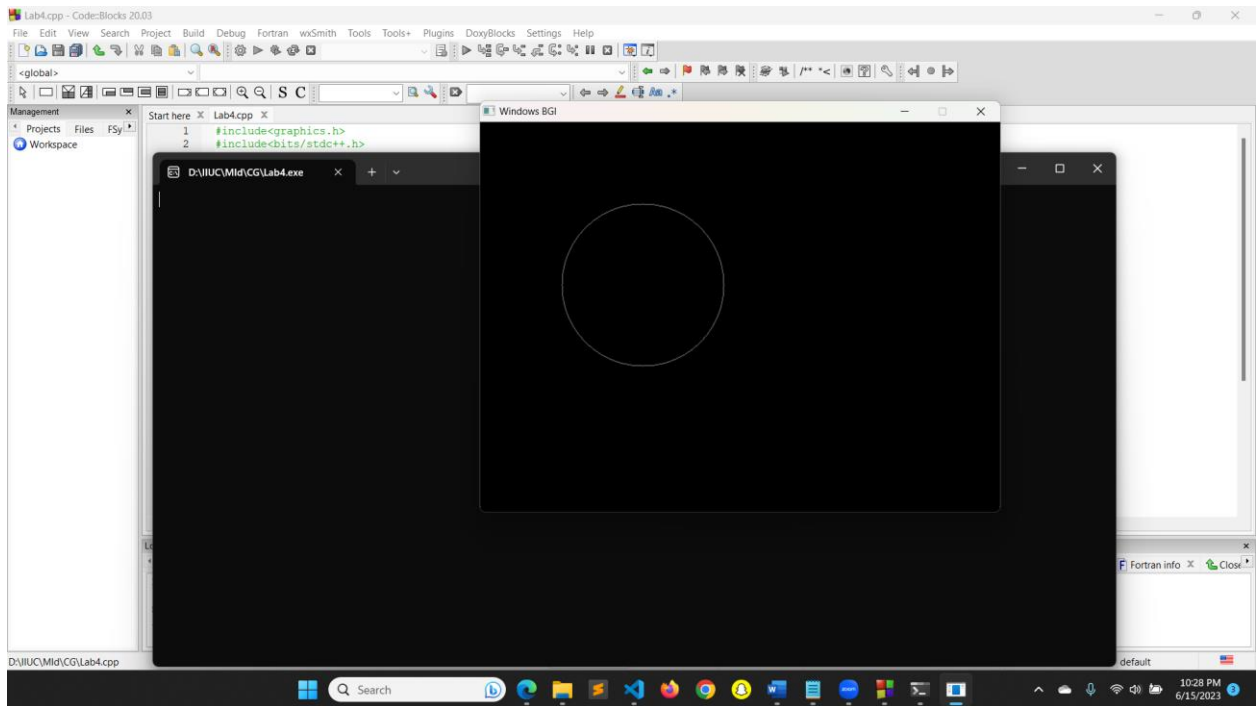
    getch();
    closegraph();
}
```

```

}
void plot8pixel(int x,int y,int h,int k)
{
    putpixel(x+h,y+k,8);
    putpixel(x+h,-y+k,8);
    putpixel(-x+h,y+k,8);
    putpixel(-x+h,-y+k,8);
    putpixel(y+h,x+k,8);
    putpixel(y+h,-x+k,8);
    putpixel(-y+h,x+k,8);
    putpixel(-y+h,-x+k,8);
}

```

### **Output:**



## **2. Draw a Circle using Trigonometric method.**

### **Code:**

```

#include<graphics.h>
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
#include<math.h>
void plot8pixel(int,int,int,int);

void circle_trigonometric()
{

```

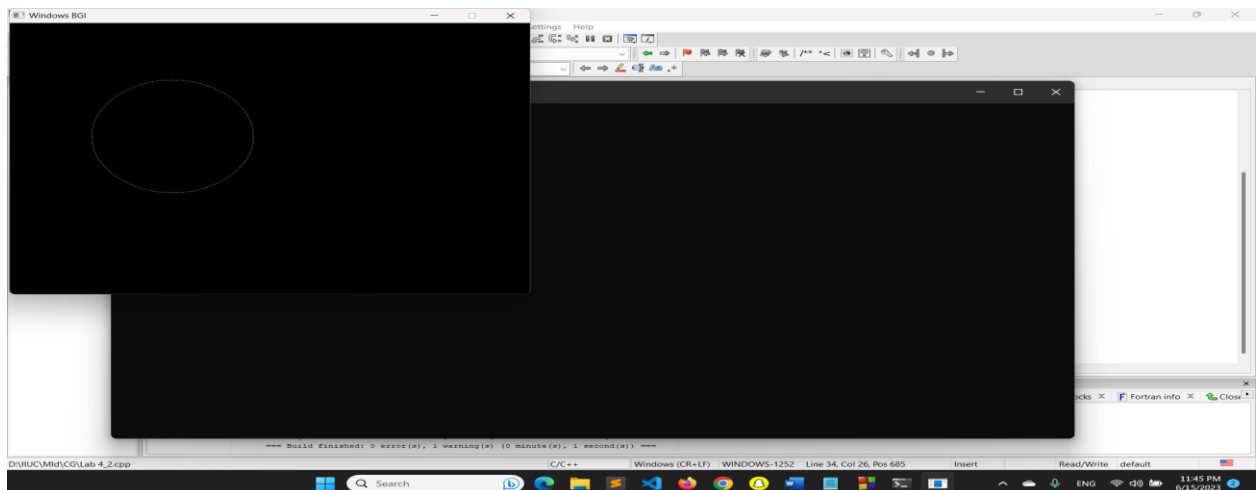
```

int x,y,x1,y1,r,h,k,theta;
float n=3.14159/180;
h=200;k=200;r=100;
for(theta=0; theta<=45; theta++)
{
    x1=r*cos(theta*n);
    y1=r*sin(theta*n);
    x=int(x1+0.5);
    y=int(y1+0.5);
    plot8pixel(x,y,h,k);
}
}

int main()
{
    int gd=DETECT,gm;
    initgraph(&gd,&gm,"");
    setbkcolor(WHITE);
    circle_trigonometric();
    getch();
    closegraph();
}

void plot8pixel(int x,int y,int h,int k)
{
    putpixel(x+h,y+k,8);
    putpixel(x+h,-y+k,8);
    putpixel(-x+h,y+k,8);
    putpixel(-x+h,-y+k,8);
    putpixel(y+h,x+k,8);
    putpixel(y+h,-x+k,8);
    putpixel(-y+h,x+k,8);
    putpixel(-y+h,-x+k,8);
}

```



### **3. Draw a Circle using using Bresenham's Algorithm.**

Code:

```
#include<graphics.h>
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
#include<math.h>
void plot8pixel(int,int,int,int);
```

```
void circle_Bresenham's()
```

```
{
    int x,y,r,d,h,k,theta;
    h=200;
    k=200;
    r=100;
    x=0;
    y=r;
    d=3-(2*r);
    while(x<=y)
    {
        plot8pixel(x,y,h,k);
        if(d<0) d=d+(4*x)+6;
        else
        {
            d=d+(4*(x-y))+10;
            y--;
        }
        x++;
    }
}
```

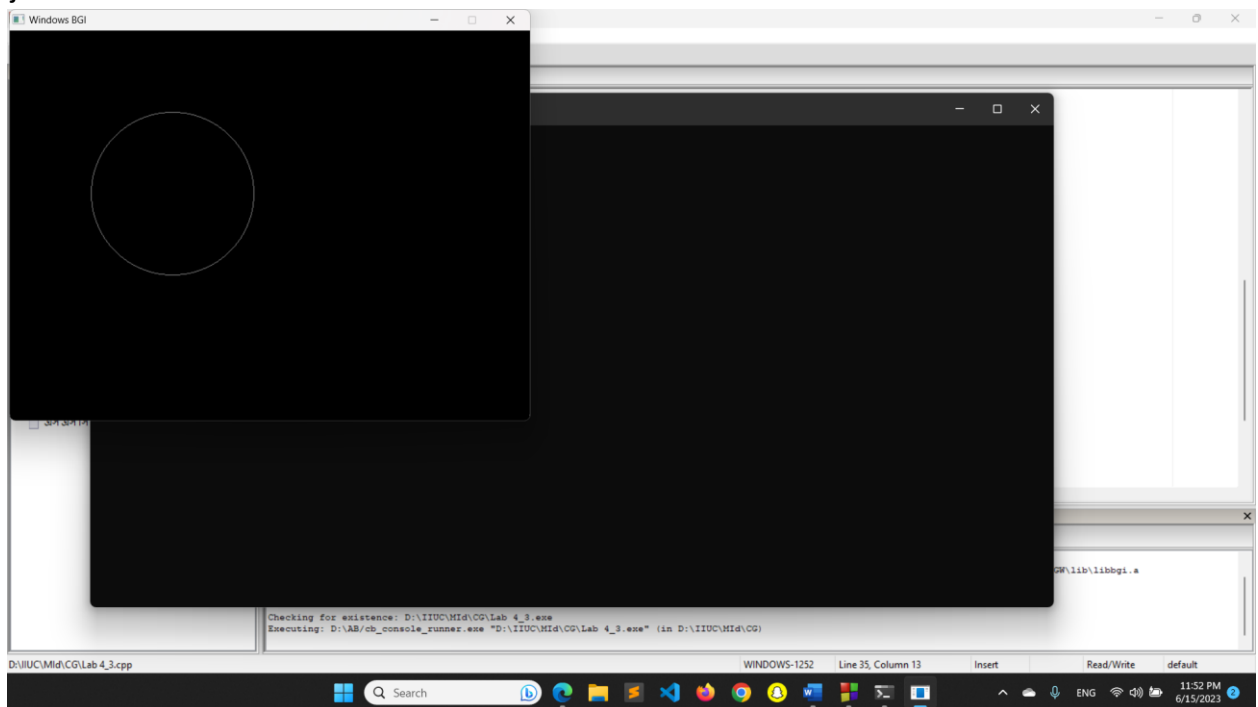
```
int main()
```

```
{
    int gd=DETECT,gm;
    initgraph(&gd,&gm,"");
    setbkcolor(WHITE);
    circle_Bresenham's();
}
```

```

    setpixel(100,100);
    getch();
    closegraph();
}
void plot8pixel(int x,int y,int h,int k)
{
    putpixel(x+h,y+k,8);
    putpixel(x+h,-y+k,8);
    putpixel(-x+h,y+k,8);
    putpixel(-x+h,-y+k,8);
    putpixel(y+h,x+k,8);
    putpixel(y+h,-x+k,8);
    putpixel(-y+h,x+k,8);
    putpixel(-y+h,-x+k,8);
}

```



#### **4. Draw a Circle using Midpoint Algorithm.**

```

Code: #include<graphics.h>
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
#include<math.h>
void plot8pixel(int,int,int,int);

```

```

void circle_Midpoint()
{
    int x,y,r,d,h,k,theta;
    h=200;
    k=200;
    r=100;
    x=0;
    y=r;
    d=3-(2*r);
    while(x<=y)
    {
        plot8pixel(x,y,h,k);
        if(d<0) d=d+(2*x)+3;
        else
        {
            d=d+(2*(x-y))+5;
            y--;
        }
        x++;
    }
}

```

```

int main()
{
    int gd=DETECT,gm;
    initgraph(&gd,&gm,"");
    setbkcolor(WHITE);
    circle_Midpoint();
    getch();
    closegraph();
}

void plot8pixel(int x,int y,int h,int k)
{
    putpixel(x+h,y+k,8);
}

```

```
    putpixel(x+h,-y+k,8);  
    putpixel(-x+h,y+k,8);  
    putpixel(-x+h,-y+k,8);  
    putpixel(y+h,x+k,8);  
    putpixel(y+h,-x+k,8);  
    putpixel(-y+h,x+k,8);  
    putpixel(-y+h,-x+k,8);  
}
```

