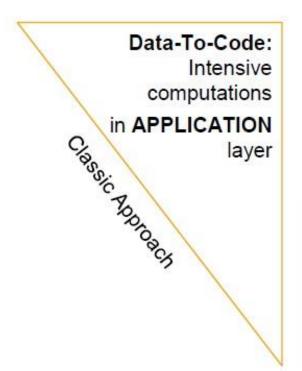
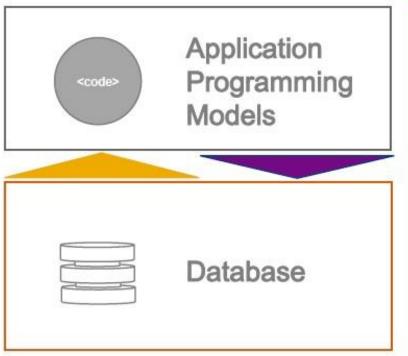


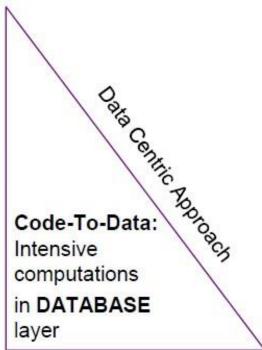
# CDS Authorizations



#### CDS – Code to Data

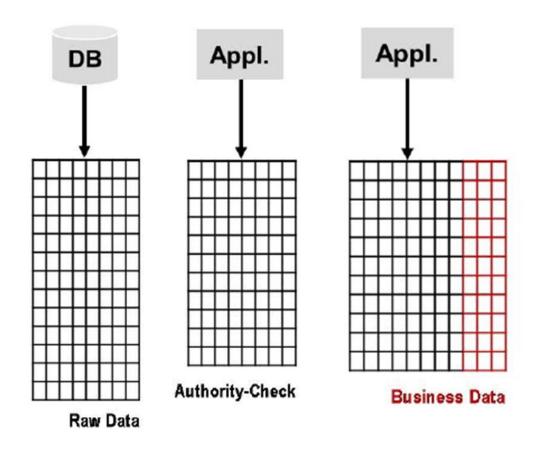








#### The Problem





#### SQL = DDL, QL and DCL

噩



**Data Definition Language** 

Data modelling and retrieval on a higher semantic level

Extends native SQL means for higher productivity

QL

**Query Language** 

Consume CDS entities via Open SQL in ABAP

Fully transparent SQL extensions

DCL

Data Control Language

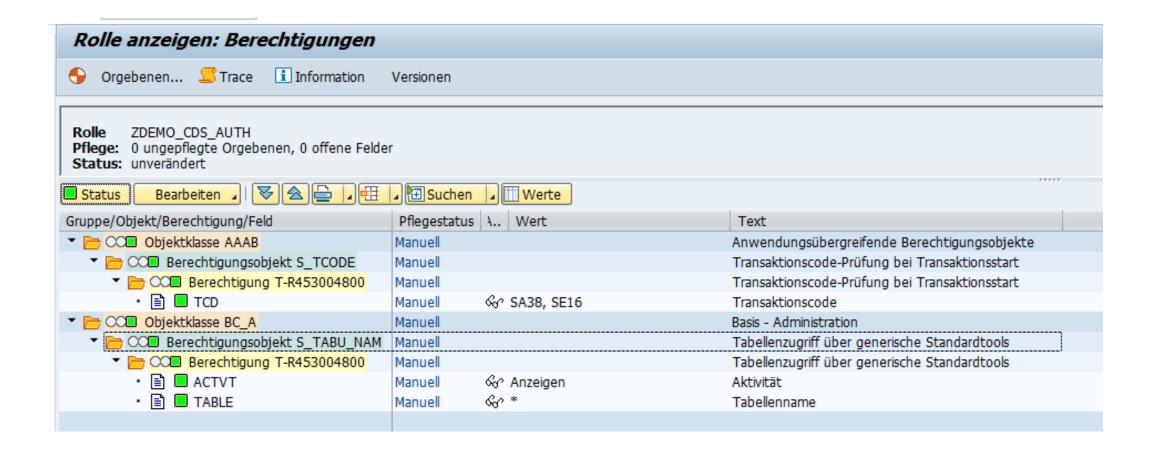
Define authorizations for CDS views

Modelled and declarative approach

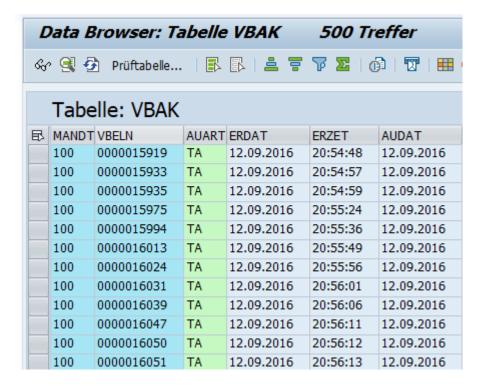
Integrates with classic authorization concepts



### The almighty role!











#### Taking a look to the VDM..

```
@VDM: {
     viewType: #BASIC,
     lifecycle.contract.type: #PUBLIC LOCAL API
 6
   @AccessControl: {
     authorizationCheck: #CHECK
     personalData.blocking: #('TRANSACTIONAL DATA'),
     privilegedAssociations: [ '_CreatedByUser', '_LastChangedByUser', '_BusinessAreaText','_CostCenterBusinessAreaText','_CreditControlAreaText']
11
   @AbapCatalog: -
     preserveKey: true,
     sqlViewName: 'ISDSALESORDER',
     compiler.compareFilter: true
16
17 @ObjectModel: {
      compositionRoot: true,
18
19
      representativeKey: 'SalesOrder',
      usageType: {
21
       dataClass:
                       #TRANSACTIONAL,
22
        serviceQuality: #B,
23
        sizeCategory: #L
24
25
   @Metadata.ignorePropagatedAnnotations: true
   @Analytics.dataCategory: #DIMENSION
   @Metadata.allowExtensions:true
29
   define view I SalesOrder
     as select from I SalesDocument as SalesDocument
     //Associations
33
    //--[ GENERATED:012:E6ExH29r7kY4iE3VJ}6T4m
     association [0..*] to I BusinessAreaText
                                                as BusinessAreaText on $projection.BusinessArea = BusinessAreaText.BusinessArea
                                                association [0..*] to I BusinessAreaText
     association [0..*] to I CreditControlAreaText
                                                    as CreditControlAreaText on $projection.CreditControlArea = CreditControlAreaText.Credi
    // ]--GENERATED
     association [0..*] to I SalesOrderItem
                                                                    on $projection.SalesOrder
                                                                                                = Item.SalesOrder
                                                  as Item
     association [0..1] to I SalesOrderType
                                                   as SalesOrderType on $projection.SalesOrderType = SalesOrderType.SalesOrderType
```



#### How to find...

```
29
   define view I SalesOrder
     as select from I_Sales
                                Project Explorer
     //Associations
32⊕
                                <u>M</u>inimap
33
     //--[ GENERATED:012:E6
34
                                Relation Explorer
     association [0..*] to
                                                   as BusinessAreaText on
35
                                System Explorer
     association [0..*] to
                                                   as CostCenterBusinessArea
     association [0..*] to
                                                        as CreditControlArea
37
                                Properties
     // ]--GENERATED
38
     association [0..*] to I SalesOrderItem
                                                      as Item
     association [0..1] to I SalesOrderType
                                                      as SalesOrderType on S
     association [1..*] to I SalesOrderPartner
                                                      as Partner
41
     association [0..*] to I SalesOrderPricingElement as PricingElement on $
42
43
     association [0..1] to I SalesOrderApprovalReason as SalesOrderApproval
44
45
     //Extensibility
46
                                                                        🕰 Relation Ex... 🛭 📳 Problems 📋 Properties 🔓 Templates 💵 Bookmarks 👘 Task Repo... 🗏 Task List
     association [0..1] to E SalesDocumentBasic as Extension
48
49
                                                                         [RS4] I SALESORDER - Core Data Services
                           ft+W - Show In...

→ 

    SALESORDER Sales Order

▼ Testklassen (1)

                           Open the Show In menu

▼ Tugriffskontrollen (4)

                                                                               C BUSSOLNPRTFLOSLSORDERVH DCL for C BUSSOLNPRTFLOSLSORDERVH
                                                                               I_SALESORDER Automatisch zugewiesene Mapping-Rolle für I_SalesOrder
                                                                               I_SALESORDERSOLDTOVH Automat, zugewiesene Zuordnungsrolle f. I_SalesOrderSoldToVH
```

I\_SALESORDERSTDVH Automatisch zugewiesene Zuordnungsrolle f. I\_SalesOrderStdVH

...the DCL



### Let's get to know DCL ...

```
1⊖ @EndUserText.label: 'Auto assigned mapping role for I SalesOrder'
 2 @MappingRole: true
 3 define role I SalesOrder {
        grant select on I SalesOrder
        where ( SalesOrderType ) =
        aspect pfcg auth ( v vbak aat,
                             auart,
                                                                        Data Browser: Tabelle ISDSALESORDER: Selektionsbild
                             actvt = '03' )
 8
 9
        and
                                                                       🕹 🚸 🔁 🚺 Anzahl der Einträge
               OrganizationDivision,
10
11
               SalesOrganization,
               DistributionChannel ) =
12
13
        aspect pfcg auth ( v vbak vko,
                                                                        SALESORDER
                                                                                                                       bis
14
                             spart,
15
                             vkorg,
                                                                        Breite der Ausgabeliste
                                                                                                       250
16
                             vtweg,
                                                                        Maximale Trefferzahl
                                                                                                            200
                             actvt = '03' );
17
                                                                           Anzeige: Anzahl der Einträge
18
19 }
                                                                           Anzahl der Einträge, die den
                                                                           Selektionsbedingungen entsprechen:
                                                                           28.955
                                                                                                             Schließen
```



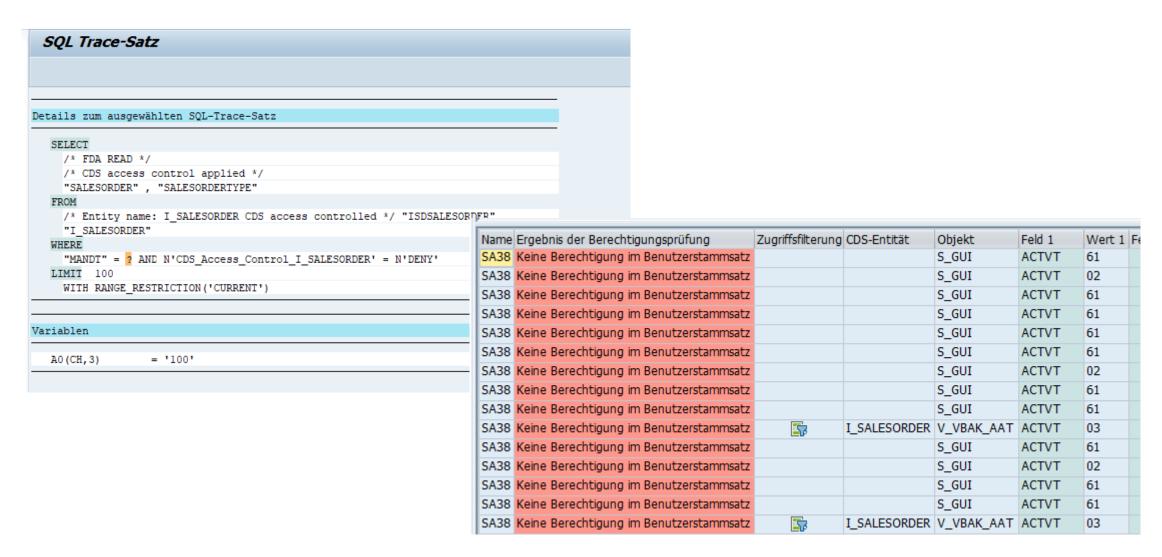
#### Let's test the view ...

```
▶ ② ZDEMO_CDS_AUTH ▶
      -----*
 2 *& Report zdemo_cds auth
   REPORT zdemo_cds_auth.
 8 START-OF-SELECTION.
 9
     SELECT FROM i_salesorder
10
        FIELDS SalesOrder, SalesOrderType
11
        INTO TABLE @DATA(lt_output)
12
        UP TO 100 ROWS.
13
14
     cl_salv_table=>factory(
15
     IMPORTING
 16
        r_salv_table = DATA(lo_alv)
17
       CHANGING
 18
                     = lt_output
        t table
19
 20
21
     lo_alv->display( ).
22
```

```
KundAuftr. Knd...
```

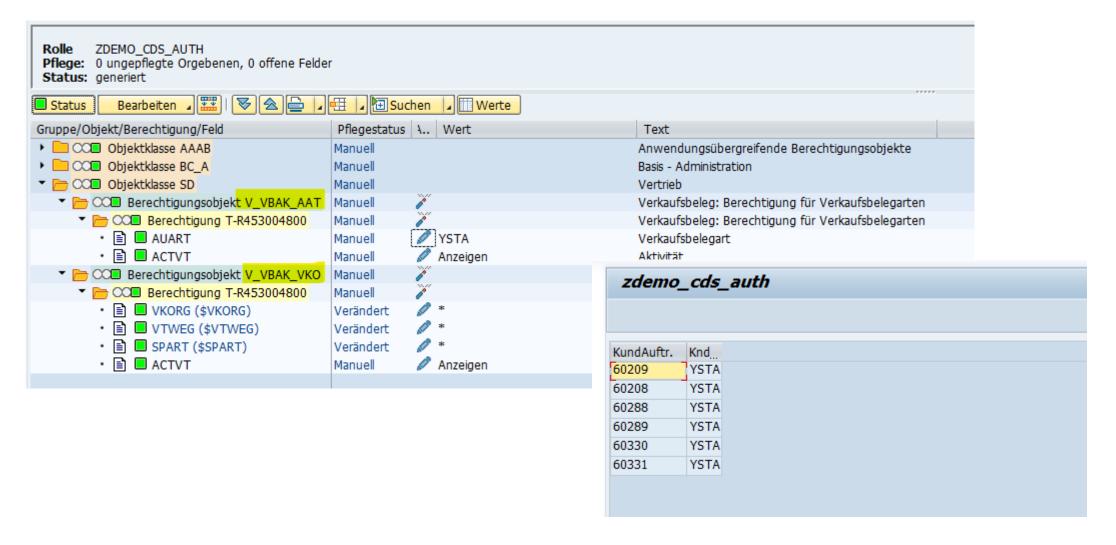


### What happened?





#### More Power!!





```
Details zum ausgewählten SQL-Trace-Satz
  SELECT
    /* FDA READ */
    /* CDS access control applied */
    "SALESORDER" , "SALESORDERTYPE"
  FROM
    /* Entity name: I_SALESORDER CDS access controlled */ "ISDSALESORDER"
    "I SALESORDER"
  WHERE
    "MANDT" = ? AND "SALESORDERTYPE" = ?
  LIMIT 100
    WITH RANGE_RESTRICTION('CURRENT')
Variablen
  A0 (CH, 3)
                  = '100'
  A1 (CH, 4)
                  = 'YSTA'
```





#### ...but what was...





## ...and multiple DCLs?

Kategorie	ABAP Programmierfehler
Laufzeitfehler	ACM_UNEXPECTED_VALUE
ABAP Programm	ZDEMO_CDS_AUTH
Anwendungskomponente	Nicht zugeordnet
Datum und Zeit	13.11.2020 02:30:51 (UTC)
Terminal	"CSS1901MD100"
Zeichensatz. "C"	
SAP-Kernel	. 777
hergestellt am	. Feb 15 2020 15:49:10
hergestellt auf.	. Linux GNU SLES-12 x86_64 cc4.8.5 use-pr200215
Datenbankversion	1. SQLDBC 2.05.109.1598303414
Patch-Level	. 100
Patch-Text	. " "
Datenbank	HANA 1.0, HANA 2.0
SAP-Datenbankversion. 777	
Betriebssystem	"Linux"
Speicherverbraud	ch
EM 1105451	
Heap 0	



### Checking DCL - SACMSEL

