

1 Introduction

1.1 Recreational Programming

1.2 Programming Contests

1.3 Programming Sites

1.4 Purpose of This Book

1.5 Tips

1.6 Example Problems

2 Programming Environment

2.1 C++

2.1.1 Setup

2.1.2 Strengths and Weaknesses

2.2 Java

2.2.1 Setup

2.2.2 Strengths and Weaknesses

2.3 Python

2.3.1 Setup

2.3.2 Strengths and Weaknesses

2.4 Other

2.4.1 C

2.4.2 Pascal

2.4.3 Kotlin

2.5 Text Editors

3 Algorithm Analysis

3.1 Big-O Notation

3.2 Runtime Complexity

3.3 Space Complexity

3.4 Precision

3.4.1 Integer Types

3.4.2 Floating Point Types

4 Problem Analysis

4.1 IO Formats

4.1.1 Interactive IO

4.2 Problem Solving

4.3 Reading Comprehension

4.4 Debugging

5 Foundational Data Structures

5.1 Arrays

5.1.1 Dynamic Arrays

5.2 Sets

5.3 Maps

5.4 Sequential Structures

5.4.1 Stack

5.4.2 Queue

5.4.3 Deque

5.4.4 Priority Queue

6 Foundational Algorithms

6.1 Sorting

6.2 Searching

7 Iterative Problems

7.1 Brute-Force

7.2 Simulation

7.3 Two-Pointers

7.4 Sliding Window

7.5 Constructive

8 Greedy Problems

9 Dynamic Programming Problems

10 Advanced Data Structures

10.1 Range-based Structures

10.1.1 Fenwick Tree / BIT

10.1.2 Segment Tree

11 String Problems

11.1 String Concepts

11.1.1 Anagrams

11.1.2 Palindromes

11.1.3 Prefixes

11.1.4 Suffixes

11.2 Pattern Matching

11.2.1 Regex

11.2.2 Z-Algorithm

11.2.3 Knuth-Morris-Pratt

11.2.4 Boyer Moore

11.2.5 Aho Corasick

11.3 Subsequence Matching

11.4 Hashing

11.5 Distance

11.5.1 Diff

11.5.2 Levenshtein

12 Graph Problems

13 Number Theory Problems

14 Combinatorics Problems

15 Geometry Problems

16 Statistics Problems

17 Game Theory Problems

Hello World!

Print out Hello World!

Input

There is no Input

Output

Output is a single string, Hello World!

Constraints

Time Limit: 1 second

Memory Limit: 1024 mb

Samples

Input:

No Input

Output:

Hello World!

The solution in various languages look like this:

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main() {
    cout << "Hello World!";
}
```

```
class Driver {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println("Hello World!");
    }
}
```

```
print('Hello World!')
```