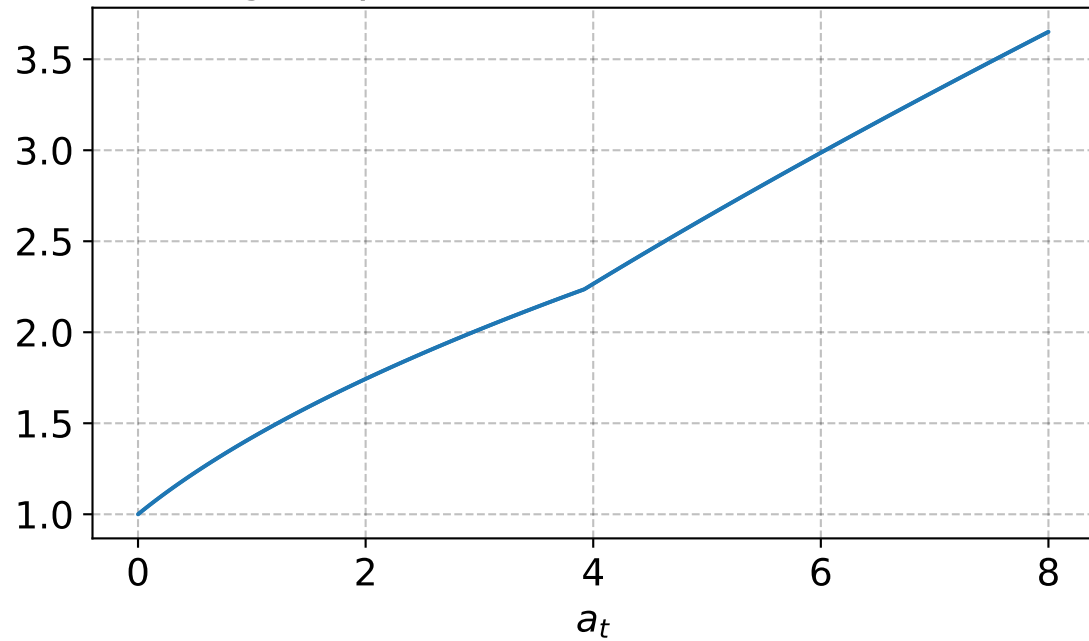


beg.-of-period value function in $t + 1$



... derivative wrt. a_t

