NtosKrnl ALPC UAF

AlpcpMapLegacyPortView 函数中存在一个通过条件竞争导致的 UAF 漏洞

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在函数 nt!AlpcpMapLegacyPortView 调用 AlpcpCreateSection 函数后,在调用AlpcpCreateSectionView 函数之间,如果 New ALPC Port 被释放,就会导致刚刚创建的_KALPC_SECTION 结构也被释放掉,因为刚刚创建的_KALPC_SECTION Blob 的引用计数为1。因此在调用 AlpcpCreateSectionView 函数时会因为访问已经 free 的内存造成 UAF 漏洞。

函数调用流程:

 ${\tt Nt!NtSecureConnectPort}$

Nt!AlpcpCreateClientPort //(Create New ALPC Port 并且将其插入到当前进程句柄表内) Nt!AlpcpFormatConnectionRequest

Nt!AlpcpMapLegacyPortView

Nt!AlpcpCreateSection (创建 AlpcpSection)

Nt!AlpcpCreateSectionView (UAF Crash!!!!!!)

另外一个线程

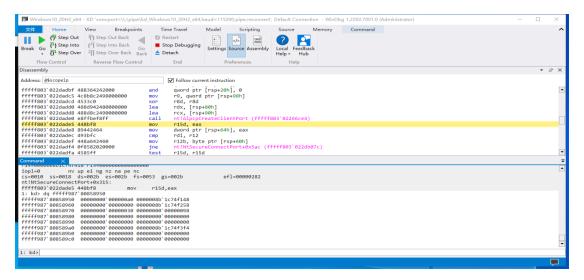
NtClose(NewALpcHandle);

首先 调用 Nt!NtSecureConnectPort 函数 连接一个 alpc 端口 在函数内部会调用 Nt!AlpcpCreateClientPort函数,该函数用于创建一个新的 ALPC Client Port,并且会将其插入到 当前进程句柄表内,使r3 获取可以操作他的句柄。

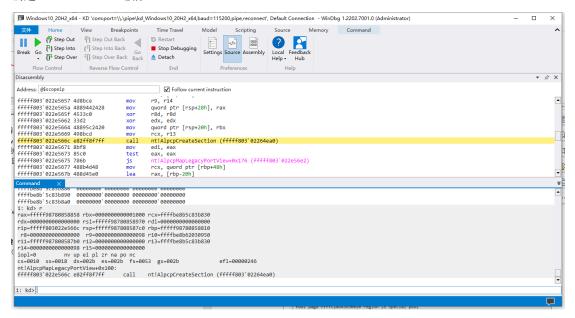
接着在调用完 Nt!AlpcpCreateSection 函数之后, 我们在 r3 通过另外一个线程 关闭这个 ALPC

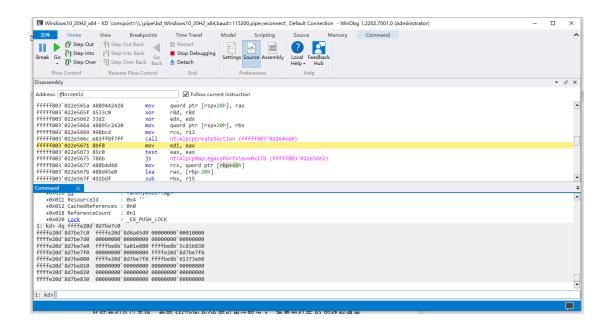
Port 这样就可以释放掉刚刚创建好的 AlpcpCreateSection, 而 AlpcpCreateSectionView 函数会使用其作为传入参数,造成 UAF 的效果。

New ALPC Client Port的Handle = 0xa0



创建 ALPC Section 之前





此时我们可以发现,新的 SECTION BLOB 的引用计数为 1,接着我们在 R3 的线程调用 NtClose(0xa0):即可 free 掉这块内存。

1: kd> dt _BLOB ffffe20d`8d7be7c0-30

nt! BLOB

+0x000 ResourceList : LIST ENTRY [0xffffbe8b`5c83b980 -

0xffffbe8b`5c83b980]

+0x000 <u>FreeListEntry</u> : _SLIST_ENTRY

+0x010 <u>u1</u> : <anonymous-tag>

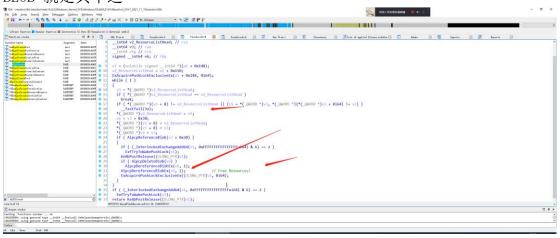
+0x011 ResourceId : 0x4 ''

+0x012 CachedReferences : 0n0

+0x018 ReferenceCount : 0n1

+0x020 Lock : _EX_PUSH_LOCK

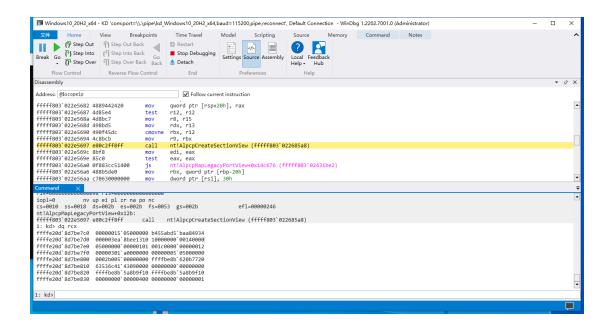
AlpcpFlushResourcesPort 函数会释放存在的资源,我们创建的 SECTION BLOB 就是其中之一

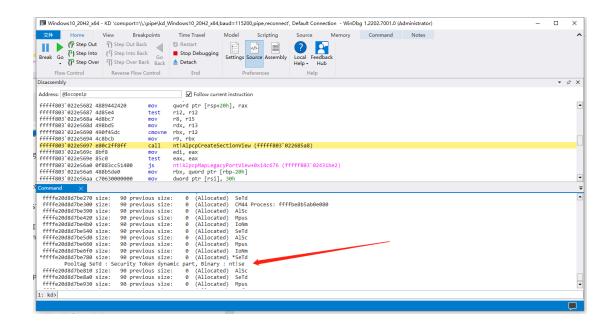


函数 AlpcpCreateSection 会将其创建的Section插入到ALPC Resources List 中

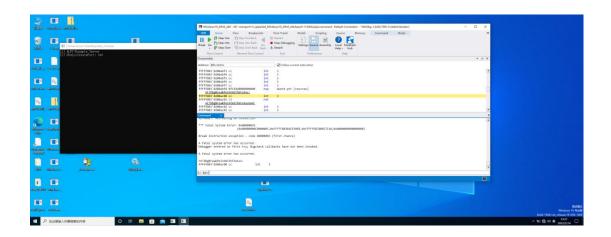


此时在调用 AlpcpCreateSectionView 函数之前看一下内容,发现这块内核池 已经被其他函数创建的 Pool 使用了,变成了一个 Pooltag SeTd: Security Token dynamic part, Binary: nt!se.





继续运行 直接 BSOD.



SYSTEM_SERVICE_EXCEPTION (3b)

An exception happened while executing a system service routine. Arguments:

Arg1: 0000000000000005, Exception code that caused the BugCheck Arg2: fffff80301efe0eb, Address of the instruction which caused the BugCheck

Arg3: fffff98780857c10, Address of the context record for the exception that caused the BugCheck

Arg4: 000000000000000, zero.

Debugging Details:

*** WARNING: Unable to verify checksum for AlpcClient.exe

KEY_VALUES_STRING: 1

Key : Analysis.CPU.mSec

Value: 2671

Key : Analysis.DebugAnalysisManager

Value: Create

Key : Analysis.Elapsed.mSec

Value: 4207

Key : Analysis.Init.CPU.mSec

Value: 37733

Key : Analysis.Init.Elapsed.mSec

Value: 5472554

Key : Analysis.Memory.CommitPeak.Mb

Value: 124

Key : WER.OS.Branch
Value: vb_release

Key : WER.OS.Timestamp

Value: 2019-12-06T14:06:00Z

Key : WER.OS.Version
Value: 10.0.19041.1

BUGCHECK CODE: 3b

BUGCHECK_P1: c0000005

BUGCHECK_P2: fffff80301efe0eb

BUGCHECK_P3: fffff98780857c10

BUGCHECK_P4: 0

CONTEXT: fffff98780857c10 -- (.cxr

0xfffff98780857c10) rax=fffff98780858677 rbx=ffffbe8b5b4d0118

rcx=fffff98780858670

```
rdx=fffff98780858670 rsi=ffffe20d8d7be7b0 rdi=00240000000000003
rip=fffff80301efe0eb rsp=fffff98780858610 rbp=fffff987808586b0
r8=002400000000000 r9=ffffe20d8d7be7b0 r10=7fffffffffffff
r11=fffff987808587a0 r12=0000000000000000 r13=0000000000000000
r14=ffffbe8b5b4d0730 r15=ffffe20d8d7be7b0
iopl=0
             nv up ei pl zr na po nc
cs=0010 ss=0018 ds=002b es=002b fs=0053 gs=002b
efl=00010246
nt!ExpOptimizePushLockList+0x27:
fffff803`01efe0eb 49894828
                                       qword ptr [r8+28h],rcx
                               mov
ds:002b:00240000`00000028=????????????????
Resetting default scope
PROCESS NAME: AlpcClient.exe
STACK TEXT:
fffff987`80858610 fffff803`01efddb5 : 7ffffffff`ffffffc
fffff987`808585c0 00000000`00000000 00001f80`012200b1 :
nt!ExpOptimizePushLockList+0x27
fffff987`80858640 fffff803`01e5b552
                                      : ffffbe8b`0000000
ffffbe8b`5b4d0118 ffffe20d`8d7be7b0 fffff803`0226516a :
nt!ExfAcquirePushLockExclusiveEx+0x1e5
fffff987`808586f0 fffff803`02269c6c
                                     : ffffe20d`8d7be7c0
fffff803`00000001 ffffe20d`00000000 ffffe20d`8d7be7c0 :
nt!ExAcquirePushLockExclusiveEx+0x1a2
fffff987`80858730 fffff803`022685e4
                                     : 00000000`00000000
00000000`00000000 fffff987`80858970 fffff987`80858810 :
nt!AlpcpLockForCachedReferenceBlob+0x14
fffff987`80858770 fffff803`022e569c
                                     : 00000000`00001000
fffff987`80858810 fffff987`80858970 fffff987`80858810 :
nt!AlpcpCreateSectionView+0x3c
fffff987`808587c0 fffff803`022660c8 : 00000000`00000000
ffffe20d`8d7be7c0 ffffe20d`8886c438 ffffe20d`8d6a45d0 :
nt!AlpcpMapLegacyPortView+0x130
fffff987`80858850 ffffff803`022dae7a : fffff987`80858960
ffffbe8b`5b4d0080 ffffe20d`8886c3d0 ffffbe8b`5b4d0080 :
nt!AlpcpFormatConnectionRequest+0x19c
fffff987`808588c0 fffff803`020146b5
                                      : 00000000`00000000
nt!NtSecureConnectPort+0x3aa
fffff987`80858a90 00007ffb`fa88fdd4 : 00007ff6`f9bda36e
00007ff6`f9c416f0 cccccccc`cccccc 00000000`00000054 :
nt!KiSystemServiceCopyEnd+0x25
```

0000008b`1c74f0e8 00007ff6`f9bda36e : 00007ff6`f9c416f0

ccccccc`cccccc 00000000`00000054 00000000`00000054 :

ntdll!NtSecureConnectPort+0x14

0000008b`1c74f0f0 00007ff6`f9bdae8c : 00000000`00000000

AlpcClient+0xa36e

0000008b`1c74f7d0 00007ffb`f9757034 : 00000000`00000000

AlpcClient+0xae8c

0000008b`1c74f810 00007ffb`fa842651 : 00000000`00000000

KERNEL32!BaseThreadInitThunk+0x14

0000008b`1c74f840 00000000`00000000 : 00000000`00000000

ntdll!RtlUserThreadStart+0x21

SYMBOL_NAME: nt!ExpOptimizePushLockList+27

MODULE_NAME: nt

IMAGE NAME: ntkrnlmp.exe

STACK COMMAND: .cxr 0xfffff98780857c10; kb

BUCKET ID FUNC OFFSET: 27

FAILURE BUCKET ID: AV VRFK nt!ExpOptimizePushLockList

OS_VERSION: 10.0.19041.1

BUILDLAB_STR: vb_release

OSPLATFORM TYPE: x64

OSNAME: Windows 10

FAILURE ID HASH: {f432b124-25f7-c444-2c5a-a229c4d04c69}

Followup: MachineOwner
