

EvilnoVNC

Next-Gen Spear Phishing Attacks

@JoelGMSec



#ROOTED2023
#ROOTEDCON

- Security Consultant @ Deloitte - Red Team Operations
- SysAdmin con más de diez años de experiencia
- Ex-CTO de la startup Cyberguard (durante 2 años)
- Profesor de Hacking Ético, Pentesting y PowerShell para organismos y universidades de alto nivel
- Ponente en congresos de ciberseguridad a nivel nacional e internacional (Black Hat USA 20/21, Black Hat EU 22)
- Creador y escritor del blog personal darkbyte.net
- Programador de “hacking tools” (AutoRDPwn, Cloudtropolis, Invoke-DNSteal, PyShell, PSRansom..)



Prólogo

Uno de los principales vectores de ataque en los ejercicios de Red Team, y posibles puntos de entrada para un atacante, son las campañas de Phishing.

Actualmente, existen todo tipo de herramientas y contramedidas para realizarlas o protegernos contra ellas, con un nivel de madurez muy alto y totalmente consolidadas por la industria de la ciberseguridad.

Por otra parte, apenas existen herramientas orientadas al Spear Phishing o a cualquier otro tipo de ataque más sofisticado, independientemente de si tu objetivo es atacar o defenderte contra ello.

Historia

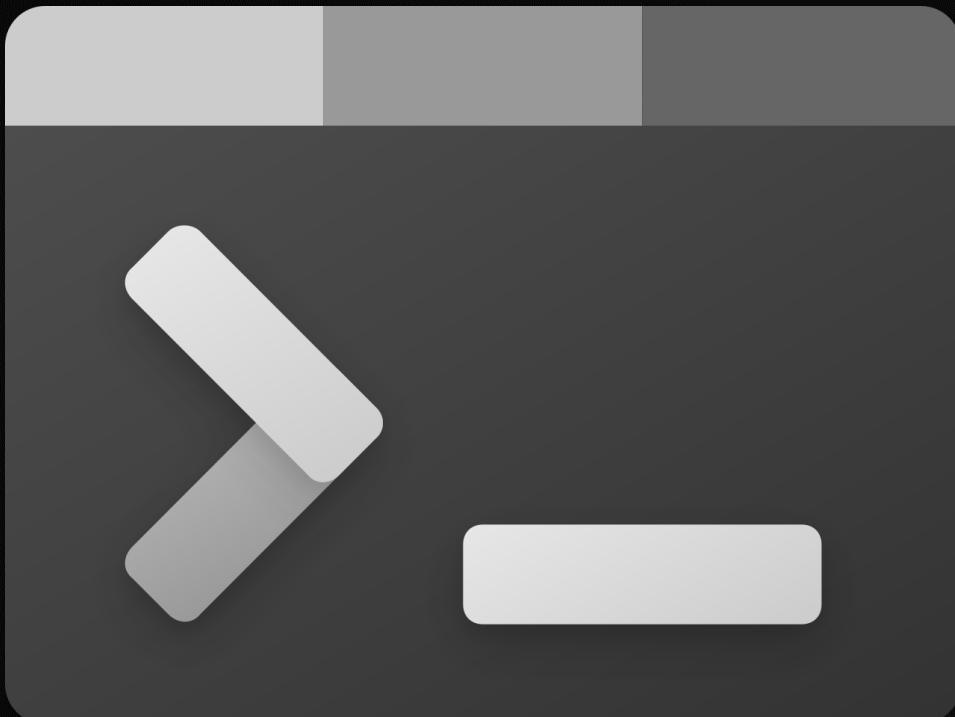
- Un cliente solicita una campaña avanzada de Spear Phishing
- Las pruebas deben incluir la técnica “Browser in the Browser”
- Las víctimas están concienciadas y tienen un nivel avanzado
- Las pruebas deben realizarse sobre la intranet de la compañía
- Todas las medidas de seguridad se encontrarán habilitadas
- Todas las cuentas de usuario están protegidas por 2FA
- Es indispensable conseguir acceso completo con algún usuario

Episodio I

Técnicas habituales

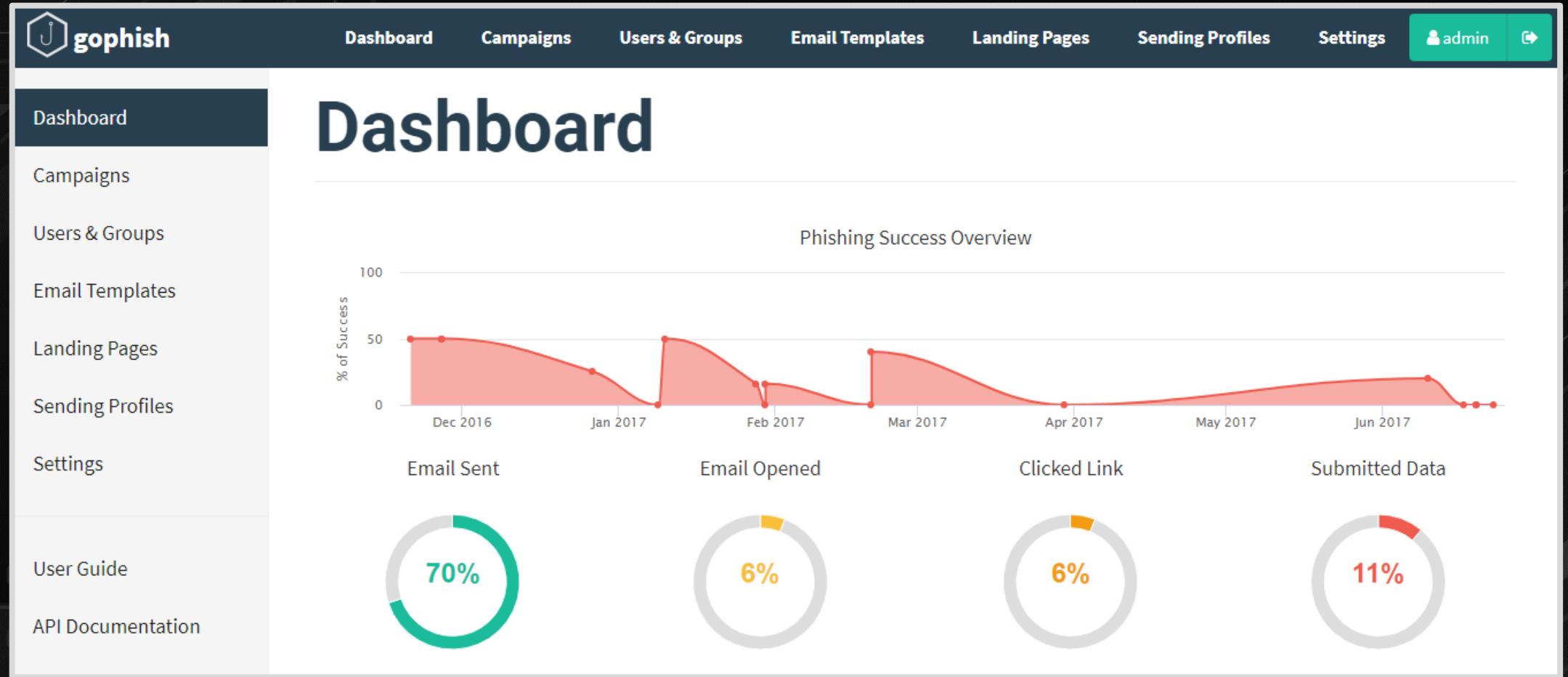
Herramientas

- github.com/UndeadSec/SocialFish
- github.com/rsmusllp/king-phisher
- github.com/drk1wi/Modlishka
- github.com/kgretzky/evilginx2
- github.com/gophish/gophish
- github.com/fin3ss3g0d/evilgophish
- github.com/trustedsec/social-engineer-toolkit



- No funciona como proxy inverso por defecto
- Es necesario configurar un servidor SMTP
- Se necesitan conocimientos de HTML/CSS
- Acceso y gestión a través de un panel web
- Estadísticas y trazabilidad avanzadas
- Gran nivel de madurez y documentación





The screenshot shows the GoPhish web application dashboard. The top navigation bar includes links for Dashboard, Campaigns, Users & Groups, Email Templates, Landing Pages, Sending Profiles, Settings, and a user account section. The left sidebar lists options: Dashboard (selected), Campaigns, Users & Groups, Email Templates, Landing Pages, Sending Profiles, Settings, User Guide, and API Documentation. The main content area features a large title "Dashboard" and a chart titled "Phishing Success Overview" showing the percentage of success over time from December 2016 to June 2017. Below the chart are four circular progress indicators: "Email Sent" at 70%, "Email Opened" at 6%, "Clicked Link" at 6%, and "Submitted Data" at 11%.

Dashboard

Campaigns

Users & Groups

Email Templates

Landing Pages

Sending Profiles

Settings

User Guide

API Documentation

Dashboard

Phishing Success Overview

% of Success

Date	% of Success
Dec 2016	50
Jan 2017	25
Feb 2017	10
Mar 2017	5
Apr 2017	0
May 2017	5
Jun 2017	15
Jul 2017	0
Aug 2017	0

Email Sent: 70%

Email Opened: 6%

Clicked Link: 6%

Submitted Data: 11%

:) DEMO

Your PC is perfectly stable and is running
with absolutely no problems whatsoever.

1000% Complete



For more information about this talk, visit <https://github.com/JoeGMSec/EvilnoVNC>

You can search for this status code online if you'd like:
Stop code: ALL_SYSTEMS_GO

Evilginx2

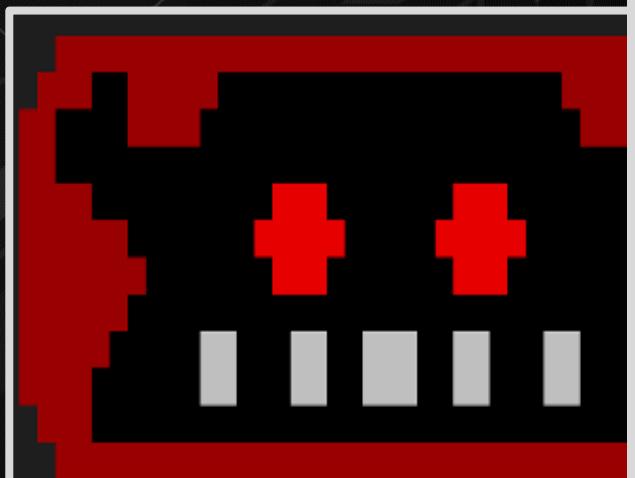
github.com/kgretzky/evilginx2

- Funciona como un Man-in-the-Middle
- No requiere mucha configuración
- Existen multitud de “Phishlets”
- Acceso y gestión a través de consola
- Uso sencillo pero con poca trazabilidad
- Gran nivel de madurez y documentación



Evilginx2

github.com/kgretzky/evilginx2



```
[14:58:53] [inf] loading phishlets
[14:58:53] [inf] loading configuration
[14:58:53] [inf] blacklist mode set
[14:58:53] [inf] redirect parameters
[14:58:53] [inf] verification parameters
[14:58:53] [inf] verification token
[14:58:53] [inf] unauthorized request
[14:58:53] [inf] blacklist: loaded
[14:58:53] [war] server domain not set
[14:58:53] [war] server ip not set
```

phishlet	author	active	status	hostname
amazon	@customsync	disabled	available	
facebook	@charlesbel	disabled	available	
linkedin	@mrgretzky	disabled	available	
tiktok	@An0nUD4Y	disabled	available	
twitter-mobile	@white_fi	disabled	available	
wordpress.org	@meitar	disabled	available	
airbnb	@AN0NUD4Y	disabled	available	
booking	@Anonymous	disabled	available	
github	@audibleblink	disabled	available	
paypal	@An0nud4y	disabled	available	
protonmail	@jamescullum	disabled	available	
twitter	@white_fi	disabled	available	
outlook	@mrgretzky	disabled	available	
reddit	@customsync	disabled	available	
citrix	@424f424f	disabled	available	
coinbase	@An0nud4y	disabled	available	
instagram	@charlesbel	disabled	available	
o365	@jamescullum	disabled	available	
okta	@mikesiegel	disabled	available	
onelogin	@perfectlylog...	disabled	available	

:) DEMO

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Episodio III

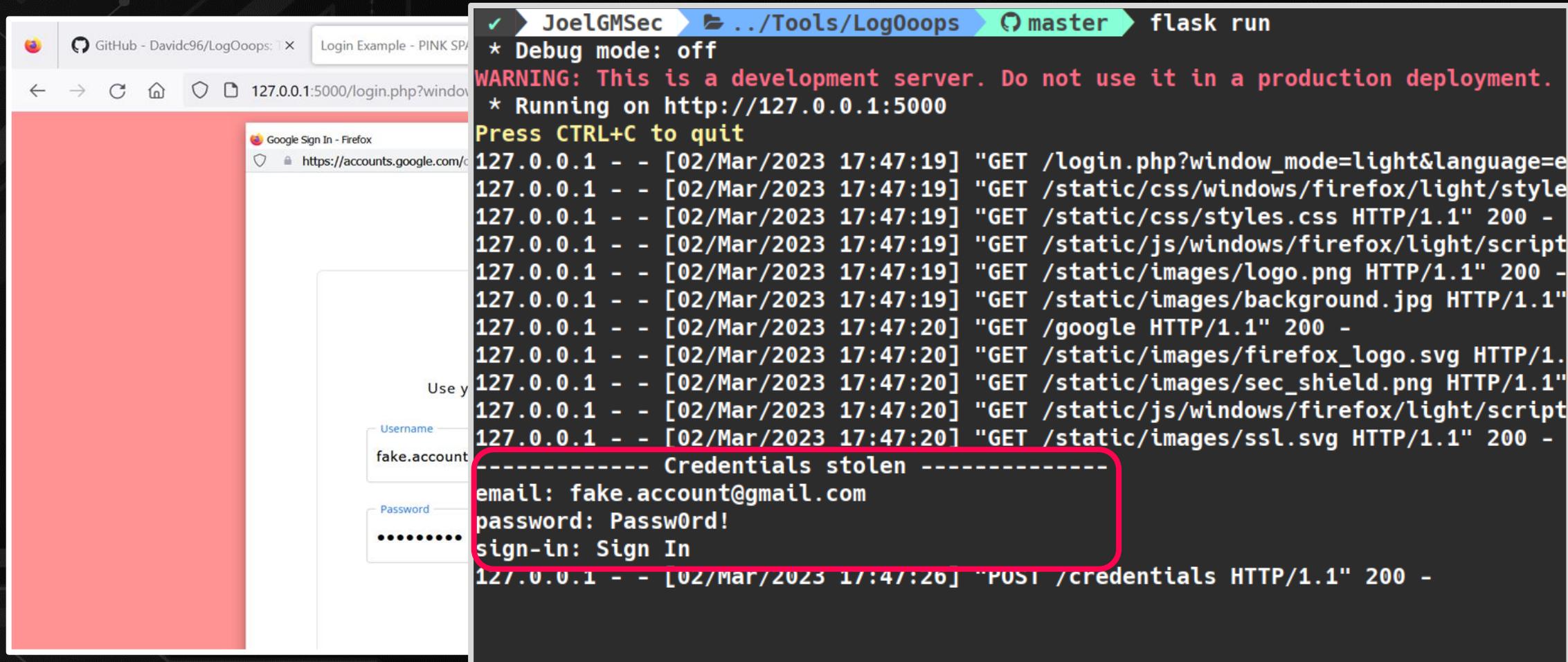
Nuevas Técnicas

Browser in the Browser

- Facilidad de instalación y despliegue
- No requiere mucha configuración
- Se necesitan conocimientos de HTML/CSS
- Acceso y gestión a través de consola
- Compatibilidad con múltiples plataformas
- Poca trazabilidad y poca documentación



Browser in the Browser



```
✓ > JoelGMSec > ./Tools/LogOoops > master > flask run
* Debug mode: off
WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000
Press CTRL+C to quit
127.0.0.1 - - [02/Mar/2023 17:47:19] "GET /login.php?window_mode=light&language=e
127.0.0.1 - - [02/Mar/2023 17:47:19] "GET /static/css/windows/firefox/light/style
127.0.0.1 - - [02/Mar/2023 17:47:19] "GET /static/css/styles.css HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [02/Mar/2023 17:47:19] "GET /static/js/windows/firefox/light/script
127.0.0.1 - - [02/Mar/2023 17:47:19] "GET /static/images/logo.png HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [02/Mar/2023 17:47:19] "GET /static/images/background.jpg HTTP/1.1"
127.0.0.1 - - [02/Mar/2023 17:47:20] "GET /google HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [02/Mar/2023 17:47:20] "GET /static/images/firefox_logo.svg HTTP/1.
127.0.0.1 - - [02/Mar/2023 17:47:20] "GET /static/images/sec_shield.png HTTP/1.1"
127.0.0.1 - - [02/Mar/2023 17:47:20] "GET /static/js/windows/firefox/light/script
127.0.0.1 - - [02/Mar/2023 17:47:20] "GET /static/images/ssl.svg HTTP/1.1" 200 -
----- Credentials stolen -----
email: fake.account@gmail.com
password: Passw0rd!
sign-in: Sign In
127.0.0.1 - - [02/Mar/2023 17:47:26] "POST /credentials HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```

:) DEMO

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Episodio III

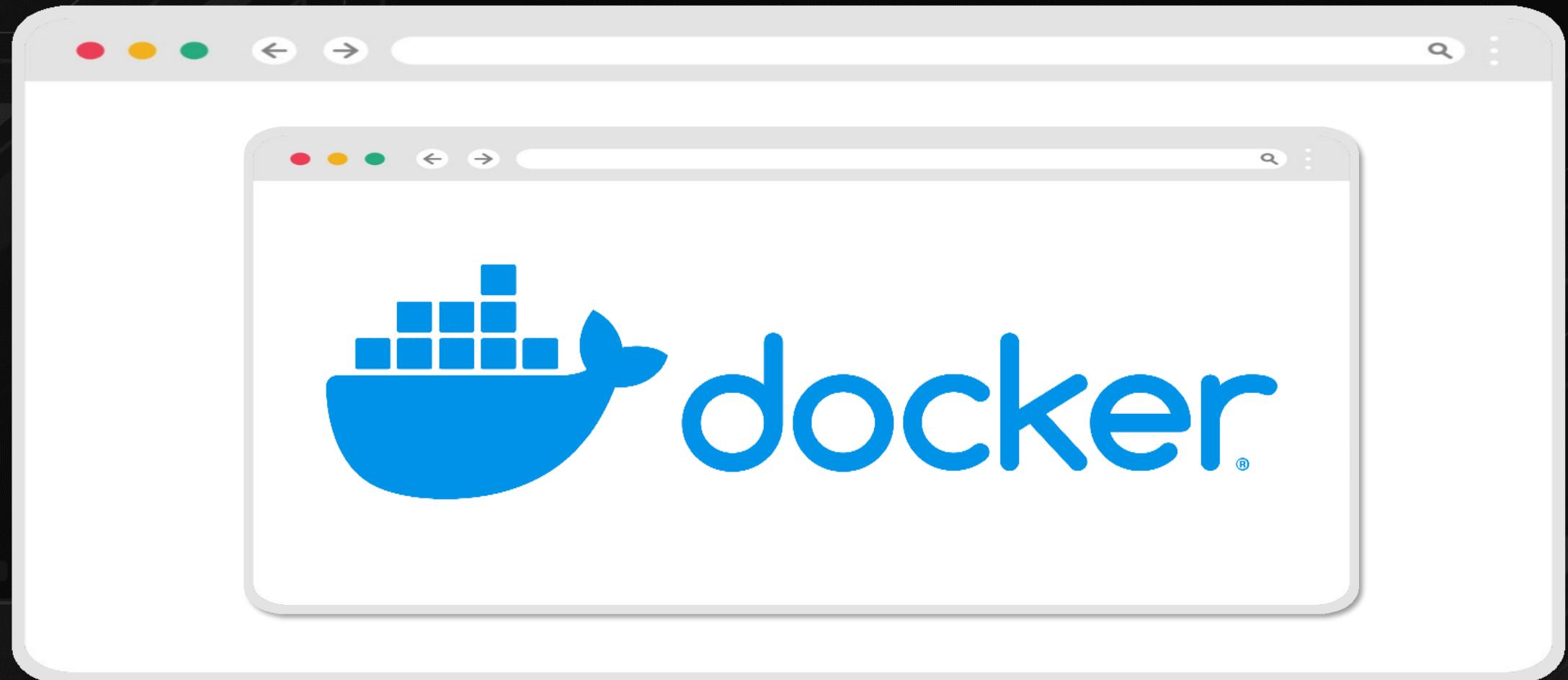
welcome to the future

- Funciona como un Man-in-the-Middle
- No necesita ninguna configuración
- Descifrado de cookies en tiempo real
- Keylogger y visualización en directo
- Interceptación de ficheros automática
- Análisis offline de la navegación

EVIL
NO
VNC

EvilnoVNC

github.com/JoelGMSec/EvilnoVNC



EvilnoVNC - Next-Gen Spear Phishing Attacks

@JoelGMSec

EvilnoVNC

github.com/JoeIGMSeC/EvilnoVNC

```
Terminal
Archivo Editar Ver Terminal Pestañas Ayuda
✓ ➤ JoeIGMSeC ➤ ./Tools/EvilnoVNC ➤ ./start.sh 1920x1080x24 https://accounts.google.com

----- by @JoeIGMSeC -----
[>] EvilnoVNC Server is running..
[+] URL: http://localhost:5980/index.html?autoconnect=true&password=false
[!] Press Ctrl+C at any time to close!
[+] Cookies will updated every 30 seconds.. ^C
[>] Import stealed session to Chromium..
[+] Done!
```

:) DEMO

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Episodio IV

Bonus Stage!

EvilnoVNC – Multi!

github.com/wanetty/EvilnoVNC

- Idéntico al EvilnoVNC original
- Soporta conexión multi-usuario
- Proxy inverso basado en nginx
-
- Más complejidad de visualización
- Posible DoS al recibir N peticiones



:) DEMO

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Cosas por hacer

- Compatibilidad con más resoluciones
- Modificar la URL de la víctima con JS
- Replicar el User-Agent original
- Implementación propia de WebSockets
- Diferentes plantillas de carga dinámica
- Crear un gestor de perfiles importados



Agradecimientos

@mrd0x

@Davidungus

@gm_eduard

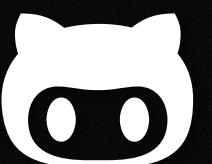
@rootedcon

@securiters



Gracias!

Preguntas?



@JOELGMSEC