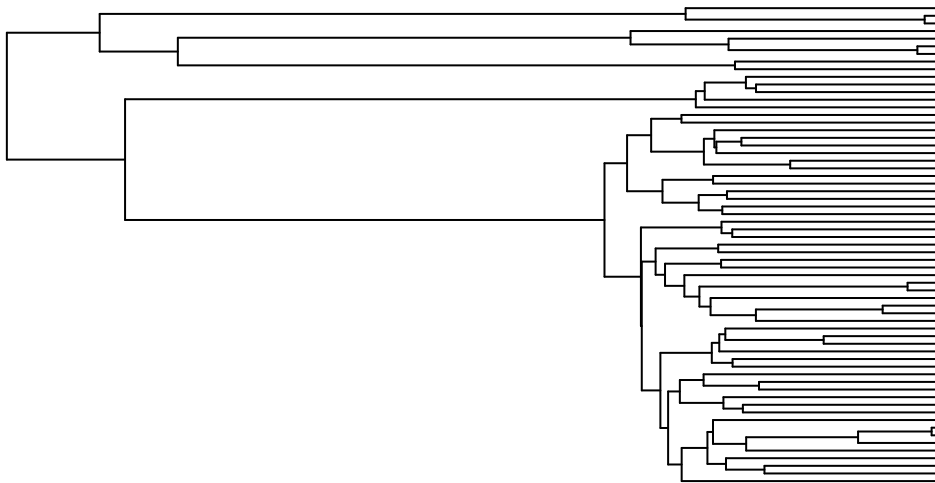


BNPR

Hepatitis C virus in Egypt

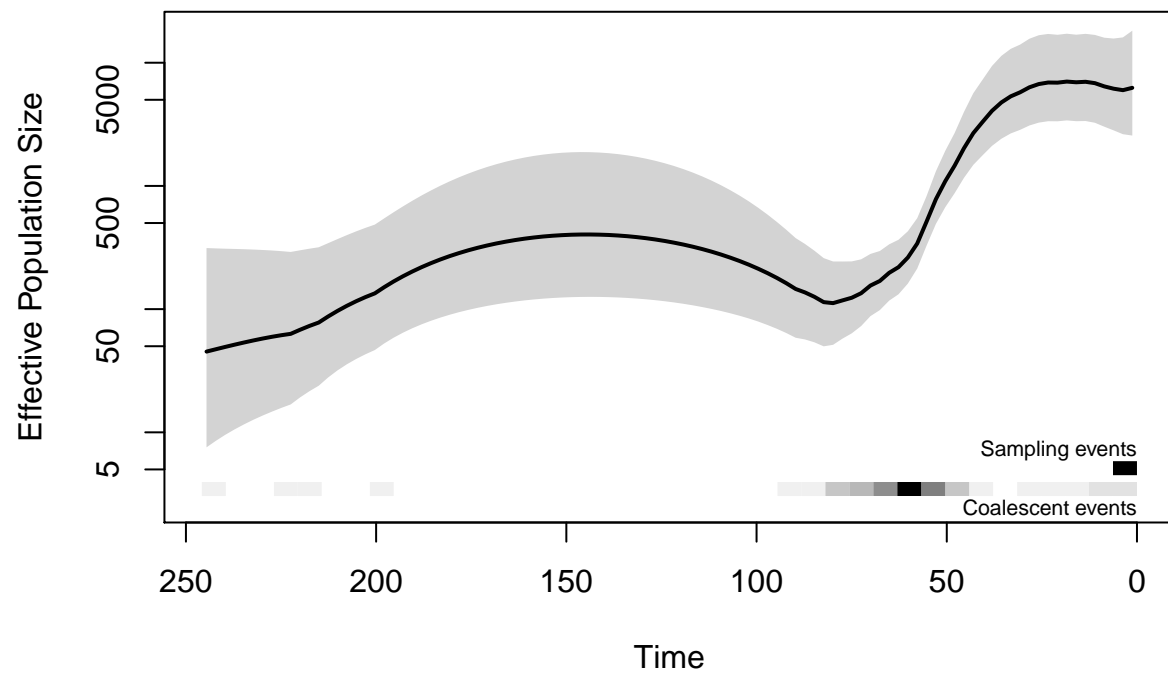
We can visualize the MCCCT as follows:

```
library("ape")
mcct<-"~/Documents/sismid/SISMID/Tutorials/Ne_estimation/precooked_runs/hcv_mcct"
tree<-read.nexus(mcct)
plot(tree,show.tip.label = FALSE)
```



You can estimate the effective population size from a fixed tree as follows:

```
#install.packages("INLA", repos=c(getOption("repos"), INLA="https://inla.r-inla-download.org/R/stable")
#library(devtools)
#install_github("mdkarcher/phyloodyn")
library("phyloodyn")
bnpr_estimate<-BNPR(tree,prec_alpha=10.0)
plot_BNPR(bnpr_estimate,)
```



More tutorials: [phylodyn](#)

Reference: Karcher, MD, Palacios JA, Lan S, and Minin, VN. *phylodyn*: an R package for phylodynamic simulation and inference. *Molecular Ecology Resources* 2017.