

Assume that $y = 1$.

and $E(w) = \sum_{d \in D} -y^{(d)} \ln(o^{(d)}) - (1 - y^{(d)}) \ln(1 - o^{(d)})$

Loss function.

$o(v) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-v}}$ - objective function,

where $v_j = \sum_{i=1}^n w_{ij} \cdot o_{i-1} + w_{j0}$

① Output layer:

$$\delta_1 = - \frac{\partial E}{\partial v} = - \frac{\partial E}{\partial o} \cdot \frac{\partial o}{\partial v} = - \frac{o - y}{o(1-o)} \cdot o(1-o) = y - o$$

② Hidden layer

$$\begin{aligned} \delta_j &= - \frac{\partial E}{\partial u_j} = - \frac{\partial E}{\partial v} \cdot \frac{\partial v}{\partial h_j} \cdot \frac{\partial h_j}{\partial u_j} = \\ &= (y - o) \cdot w_{hj} \cdot h_j (1 - h_j) = \\ &= h_j (1 - h_j) \cdot \delta_1 \cdot w_{hj}, \quad j \in \{1, 2, 3\} \end{aligned}$$

③ Δw .

1) Output.

$$\Delta w = (y - o) \cdot h_j$$

2) Hidden:

$$\Delta w_{ji} = h_j (1 - h_j) (y - o) w_{hj} \cdot x_i$$

④ 1) Forward:

- $o = 0.997657$.
- $h_1 = 0.99987$
- $h_2 = 0.9999$
- $h_3 = 0.04750$

2) output:

$$\delta = 0.00235923555$$

hidden:

$$\delta_1 = 8.732 e-07$$

$$\delta_2 = 1.9534 e-10$$

$$\delta_3 = 0.000106$$

3) hidden:

$$\Delta w_0 = 0.00235$$

$$\Delta w_1 = 0.00235$$

$$\Delta w_2 = 0.00235$$

$$\Delta w_3 = 0.00011$$

Input:

$$\Delta w_0 = (8.73 e-07, 1.95 e-10, 0.000106)$$

$$\Delta w_1 = (8.73 e-07, 1.95 e-10, 0.000106)$$

$$\Delta w_2 = (2.61 e-06, 5.86 e-10, 0.0003)$$

$$\Delta w_3 = (1.74 e-06, 3.906 e-10, 0.0002)$$

$$\Delta w_4 = (8.73 e-07, 1.953 e-10, 0.00106)$$