



Midterm Exam

Department: Computer Science
Course Name: Genetic Algorithms
Course Code: CS464
Examiner(s): Prof. Dr. Amr Badr

Date: 20/11/2016
Duration: 1 hours
Total Marks: 10

1- The correct representation of a problem is vital to its solution.

a- Taking the problem of function optimization, discuss the suitability of binary and floating point representations.

b- Calculate the number of bits necessary to represent a precision of 6 decimal places over a range of [1, 5].
[2 points]

2- a- Prove that any string of length m is an instance of 2^m different schemas.

b- Define the fitness f of bit string x with length $m = 4$, to be the integer represented by the binary number x . (eg. $f(0011)=3$, $f(1111)=15$). What is the average fitness of the schema $**1*$ under f ? What is the average fitness of schema $*0**$ under f ? [2 points]

3- Given a stock market information system with governing variables x_1 , x_2 and x_3 . It is required to infer the decision D . The following information is provided,

x_1, x_2, x_3 range 0..100 with fuzzy sets L, M, H.

and D with decisions Sell: S and Buy: B and Hold: H

The following decision blocks apply,

DB1:

IF $x_1=L$ OR $x_2=L$ THEN $y=L$

IF $x_1=M$ AND $x_2=H$ THEN $y=H$

IF $x_1=H$ AND $x_2=M$ THEN $y=M$

DB2:

IF $x_3=L$ AND $y=L$ THEN $D=B$

IF $x_3=M$ OR not $y=H$ THEN $D=S$

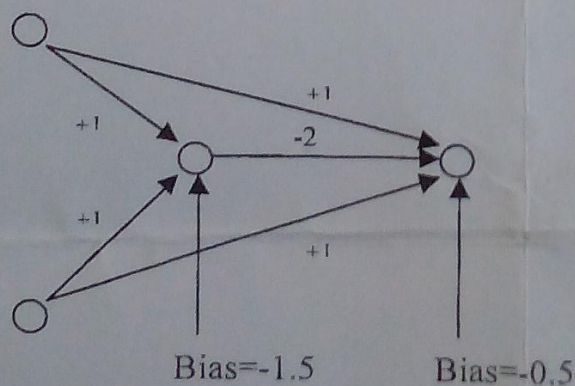
IF $x_3=H$ AND $y=M$ THEN $D=H$

Intermediate variable y is

y range 0..100 with fuzzy sets VL, L, M, H, VH

determine the decision D for $x_1=30$, $x_2=70$ and $x_3=30$. [3 points]

4- Given the following neural network with weights and biases,



and applying the following activation function,

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & x > 0 \\ 0 & x \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

Compute a truth table for the network. What function do you think this network emulates. [3 points]