



**Cairo University**  
**Faculty of Computers and Information**



**Final Exam**

**Department:** Computer Science  
**Course Name:** Genetic Algorithms  
**Course Code:** CS464  
**Instructor(s):** Prof Amr Badr  
Prof Ibrahim Farag

**Date:** 11/1/2015  
**Duration:** 2 hours  
**Total Marks:** 60 marks

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**ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

**Question 1 [7 marks]**

Given a stock market information system with governing variables  $x_1$ ,  $x_2$  and  $x_3$ . It is required to infer the decision

D. The following information is provided,

$x_1$  range 0..100 with fuzzy sets L, M, H.

$x_2$  range 0..100 with fuzzy sets L, M, H.

$x_3$  range 0..100 with fuzzy sets L, M, H.

and D with decisions sets Sell: S and Buy: B. range 0..100

The following decision blocks apply,

DB1:

IF  $x_1=L$  AND  $x_2=L$  THEN  $y=L$

IF  $x_1=M$  AND  $x_2=H$  THEN  $y=H$

DB2:

IF  $x_3=L$  AND  $y=L$  THEN  $D=B$

IF  $x_3=M$  AND  $y=H$  THEN  $D=S$

Intermediate variable  $y$  is

$y$  range 0..100 with fuzzy sets VL, L, M, H, VH

determine the decision D for  $x_1=30$ ,  $x_2=70$  and  $x_3=30$ .

**Question 2 [7 marks]**

A seller has 3 parameters A, B, C affecting his market Risk,

A range 0..100 with fuzzy sets L, M, H.

B range 0..100 with fuzzy sets L, M, H.

C range 0..100 with fuzzy sets L, M, H.

And Risk: -100..100 with fuzzy sets VL, L, M, H, VH

The following rules govern,

IF  $A=L$  AND  $B=M$  AND  $C=H$  THEN Risk = L

IF  $A=M$  OR  $B=L$  AND  $C=H$  THEN Risk = M

Estimate Risk,  $A=40$ ,  $B=30$ ,  $C=70$ .

**Question 3 [6 marks]**

a- Prove that any string of length  $m$  is an instance of  $2^m$  different schemas. [3 marks]

b- Define the fitness  $f$  of bit string  $x$  with length  $m=4$ , to be the integer represented by the binary number  $x$ . (eg.  $f(0011)=3$ ,  $f(1111)=15$ ). What is the average fitness of the schema  $**1*$  under  $f$ ? What is the average fitness of schema  $*0**$  under  $f$ ? [3 marks]

**Question 4 [6 marks]**

Calculate the probability that a binary chromosome with length  $L$  will not be changed by applying the usual bit-flip mutation with  $P_m=1/L$ .

**Question 5 [6 marks]**

The correct representation of a problem is vital to its solution.

a-Taking the problem of function optimization, discuss the suitability of binary and floating point representations.

[3 marks]

b-Calculate the number of bits necessary to represent a precision of 6 decimal places over a range of  $[1, 5]$ .

[3 marks]

**Question 6 [7 marks]**

Evolutionary computation is used to prove and deduce physical constants. It is required to use an evolutionary algorithm to deduce the gravitational acceleration constant  $g$  and the equation for free-fall of an object. Design the algorithm and state how it can be applied.

**Question 7 [7 marks]**

The parameters that control the performance of a nuclear plant are balanced. This balance serves in preventing catastrophe. Design an evolutionary system for control of a nuclear plant given that the main parameters for control are  $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m$ .

**Question 8 [7 marks]**

Histone methylation is one of the causes for cancer. There are a large number of histones in our bodies. The levels of histones can be represented as a datafile where each column represents a particular histone and the rows represent patients. It is required to determine the histones responsible for each type of cancer. Design a Genetic algorithm to perform such a task.

**Question 9 [7 marks]**

Design an evolutionary algorithm for strategy war game playing. The parameters of the game range from military power, man power, capital power, industrial power etc...It is required to design a system that will adapt itself to the parameters and at the same time respond quickly to actions.

  
I. F. Eissa