Subject موضوع الدرس lec#9 conditions for Optimality: O'Heuristic is admissible and optimistic @ Consistency (monotonicity) properties of Ax: لوبيحقق البتروط - Complete Time complexity = exponential 4 Iterative Deeping A* -to reduce memory requirements for A*
-the Cutoff is ithe F. Cost (9th) rather than the depth د بدل الحل الحالم الموجل له ما Cutoff المعدن، بيعل Cutoff المعدن، بيعم طوول له ما الموجل له ما المحالمة المعالمة المعال - at each iteration: the cuttoff value is the smallest f- Cost of any node 3 Recursive BFf - applying BFs using only linear space

التاريخ Date

- uses the F. limit variable kaps track of the Best alternative value path.

- if the current node exceeds this lint, the recursion returns to the alternative path

- Optimal if h(n) is admissible

- linear space complexity.

-time complexity depends on Oftenraci of h(n)

@ how often the best

path changes

Example: Admissible function: 8-, Duzzle

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h2(n) = Hanhatlau distance معتمار توصل لحکافها ما مزة کام خمامة)

المردم) = misplaced files المنافع المعدد) (المخالف كريم

18

Goal State

steps for @

المقارنة اللى همتول Subject (Dominonce Heuristics) he(n) > hi(n)
then. he(n) dominates hi(n) (far all (n)) → اشتغل الحالل لها عَم آلبر Domination translates to efficiency Relaxed problems de de Relaxation Jairis 20 hon) José vois line hzin) alli hin) alous of tile can move to Atile con move enje ant adjacent square انتحرله سراى مكارلاى كمار من حفرة والمرة) then hern gives the shortest pake then hi(n) gives the scortest path Relaxed problem = A problem with fewer restriction

aim to find the best state according to an objective Function.

- State-Space land scape @ elevation defined by h(n) cost

Dute

elevation = cost

(global minimum)

اش تكلفة ممكنة

- elevation = Objective (global maximum)

آلبرانتفاح ممكس

local search algorithms explore this landscape

Complete Goal I relat Complete cen

Optimal. له لعن اله اله و ملح ال

global min/max optimel, complete ve

problem. depending on initial state,

can get stuck in local max,

Mill - climbing Search

Function Hill-Climbing (problem) returns (State with local max)

State space landsca

initial "current + make-node (problem. initial state)

عمداول بحبب اقرب نقفة حواليه اصدمنه حري ١٥٥٦

neighbor - highest value successor of (current)

if neighbor. value & Current. value

Check

(return current)

Current - neighbor 3

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لتاريخ

- loop terminates when it reaches a "peale"

- local cubin Soon allow ai Soo ape dol

Example: 8-queens problem

Heuristic Function h=17 4 Current

All queens Il refield

Aère attack Jaso h=12 4 Best

Velsta Soo attack J

ے بعد التحسینات ال المان کی مرا التانیت ، المستر (h) مطلع بیع (h=1) المانیت الم local min

* Hill-Climbing search = greedy local search

- HCS frequently gets stuck in docal (maxima/min)

- Rielges (flat) جندهسنوی فیص کل الا مصنفی مین Sequence of local max that is very elifficult to navigate

- plateaux progress is no longer possiple. Tio soul allo

