

Lect#10

Genetic Algorithms

قائم على فكرة البراءة

- A Successor state is generated by combining two parent states rather than modifying a single state.
- Starts with (K) randomly states \rightarrow Population

Each state is represented as a string of (0s and 1s)
Each state is rated by an objective function

Fitness Func.

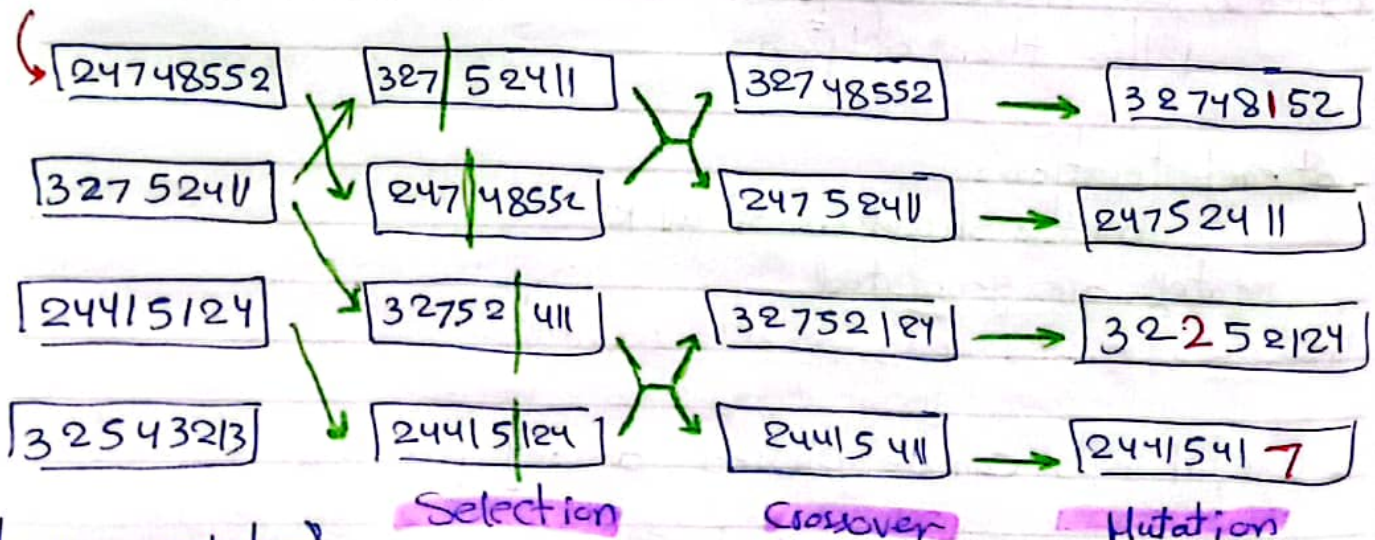
Should return higher values for better states

بمقدار احسن States تطلع وتعمل Combination
وتطلع ال States الجديدة.

Produce the next generation by selecting, crossover, and mutation.

كل رقم
ممثل
State

Example: 8-Queens problem.



Subject

موضوع الدرس

Fitness Function Selection

number of non attacking pairs of queens

min rate = 0

max rate = $(8 \times 7) / 2 = 28$

Not a Mutation fitness function queen غير كافي لوصف

Important

Fitness function is different according to the problem.

Algorithm is just For reading

remember

- ① Selection
- ② Cross over
- ③ Mutation

Action

التي يمكنها
بالقدرة المتوافرة
نتيجة

Searching in Nondeterministic Actions

Action هي نتاج ياخذ precept غير معرف، ودفع ال env

in nondeterministic env

percepts tell the agent which of the possible outcomes of its action has occurred.

Problem Solution becomes Contingency plane not a sequence

حالة متغيرة
حالة متغيرة

Example: Erratic vacuum cleaner world.

State String شرح ال

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
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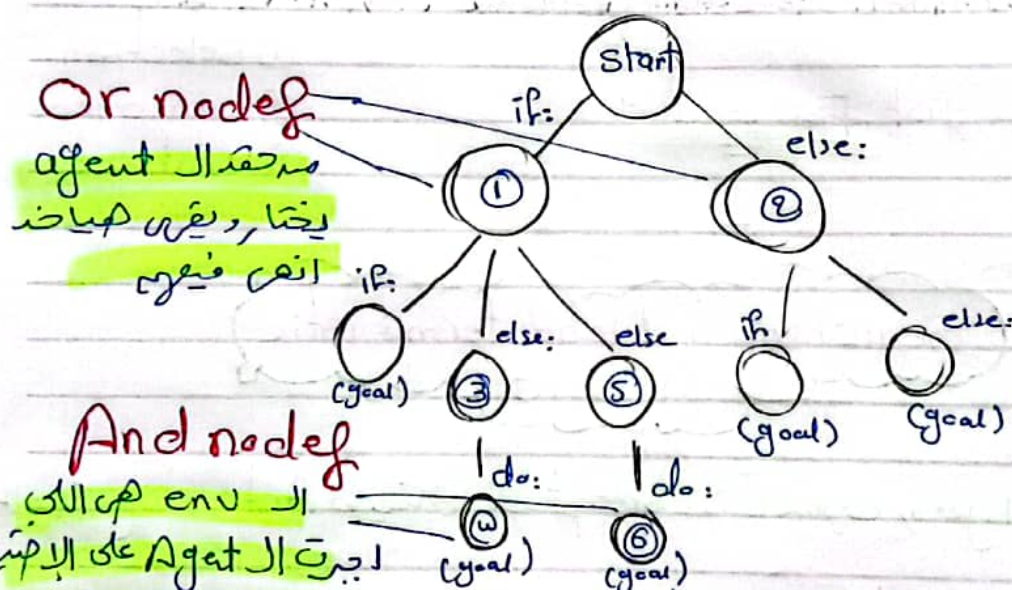


Remember: nondeterministic Actions but Fully observable
 يعني مش عارف نتائج الفعل بس عارف رجاته
 ال env كونه عارف ال States بتاعته
 ولقيس عيه ده هو في ال State

* Solutions For nondeterministic problem contains:

- ① nested if condition
 - ② Switch case.
- Solutions are tree not sequence

* Selections of actions based on Contingencies during Execution
 بقرر الحل وقت التنفيذ مش قبله



Search tree (And-or tree)

Solution in nondeterministic environment:

- ① has a goal node at every leaf
- ② choose one action at each **OR** node
- ③ Include every outcome at each **And** node.

* And-Or trees can be explored by - DFs

- BFfs

- Best First (greedy)

- A*

* used in - exploration problems
- game playing.

Searching with No observation

معرفة دون
انفي States
فيعمل حسابها
جميع الاحتمالات

- No observation = Sensorless = percepts provide no information

State - يعني اننا لا نعرف ما هو الـ state internal
State - يعني اننا لا نعرف ما هو الـ state internal

Search in a belief state rather than physical state.

↳ represents the agent's current belief about the state he might be in.

→ in belief state space = the problem is fully observable and the solution is always a sequence of actions.

← بيوتقة الـ Search لاتبقر الـ belief state بقية goal

- belief-states = 2^n combinations of all possible actions

↓
the belief state space
Containing every possible
physical state.

دقة الملاحظة

الملاحظة

Subject

موضوع الدرس

Date

التاريخ

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Searching with partial observations

بمجرد ما يفهم كل حقيقة عن حالة العالم
- the agent's percepts cannot determine the exact state.

- the **belief state space** is constructed from the underlying physical space

Partial observ. can only help **reducing** uncertainty
بمجرد ما يفهم كل حقيقة عن حالة العالم
بمجرد ما يفهم كل حقيقة عن حالة العالم
بمجرد ما يفهم كل حقيقة عن حالة العالم

ال partial obsr. (سوء الملاحظة) nonObservable.

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