

Fundamental techniques of AI

① Knowledge Representation

تستعين بـ machine knowledge
بمعرفة تغذي الـ machine
تكون لقراءتها، تستخرج
منها knowledge جديدة

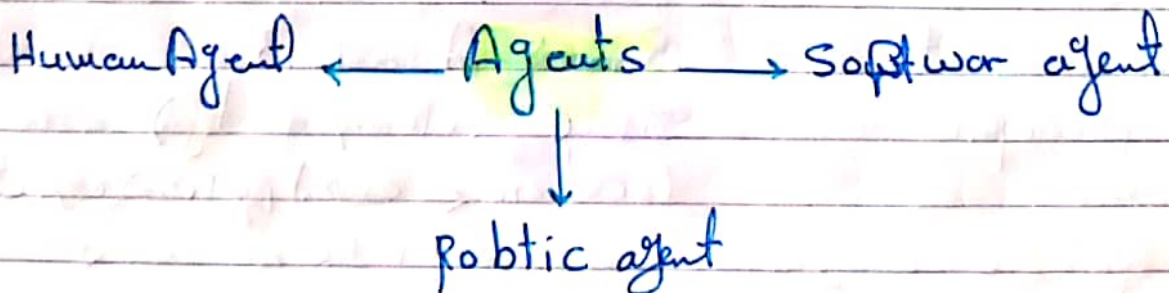
② Search

وادي search techniques
بمنه فئيلة عن العادية
عن - يسكن
(guided search)

chapter #2 : Intelligent Agents

- Agent \rightarrow Anything that can be viewed as perceiving its environment through Sensors and Acting upon that through Actuators

اي حاجة - حنيا - عن Sensor يستقبل به Input عنه
Actuator يطع به Action

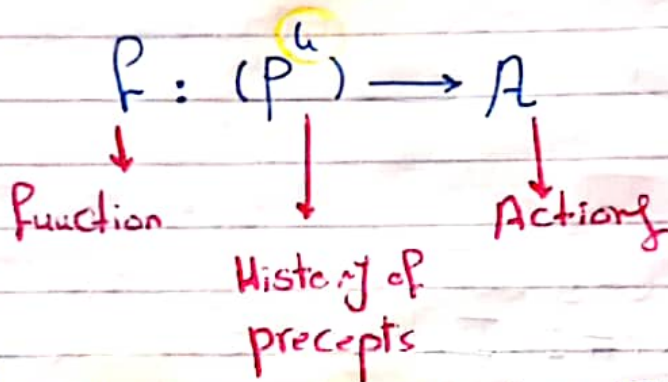


- An agent's choice of Action depends on the entire History (sequence) observed to date

History: تاريخ ما سبق
Agent: الوكيل
Input: المدخلات

Agent Function

maps From precept History to Actions



- ① Agent program
 - ② Agent Archi.
- Function: دالة

Agent = Architecture + program

Sensor Actuator logic

Example: Vacuum Cleaner

- Environment: Rooms A and B
- precepts: state (clean/dirty)
location ← المكان

- Actions :
 - move (left/Right)
 - Suck up the dirt
 - do nothing

- Function :
 - if (dirty) \rightarrow Suck
 - other \rightarrow move to another room

Rational Agent (Intelligent) : Does the right thing

اذا كان الجو قذراً
فأشرب
وإذا لم يكن
فأنتقل إلى غرفة أخرى

- Deciding How and when to evaluate the agent's Success



Performance Measure

test
task

how the criteria that determine how successful an agent is

Important

no fixed measure suitable for all agent

- Outside observers establish a standard of what it means to be successful in an environment

لازم يكون من طرف خارجي يقيم ال Agent
عنه منفعته نسبة ال Agent يقيم نفسه

Example : Coffee-Delivery Agent

(بإيصال الطلبات من المطبخ للمد)

How

(How can measure of the agent success)

When

(When to measure its success)

هوية في اي اساس

هوية لبرنامج في عقل

Rationality vs. Success

- Rationality \neq Success

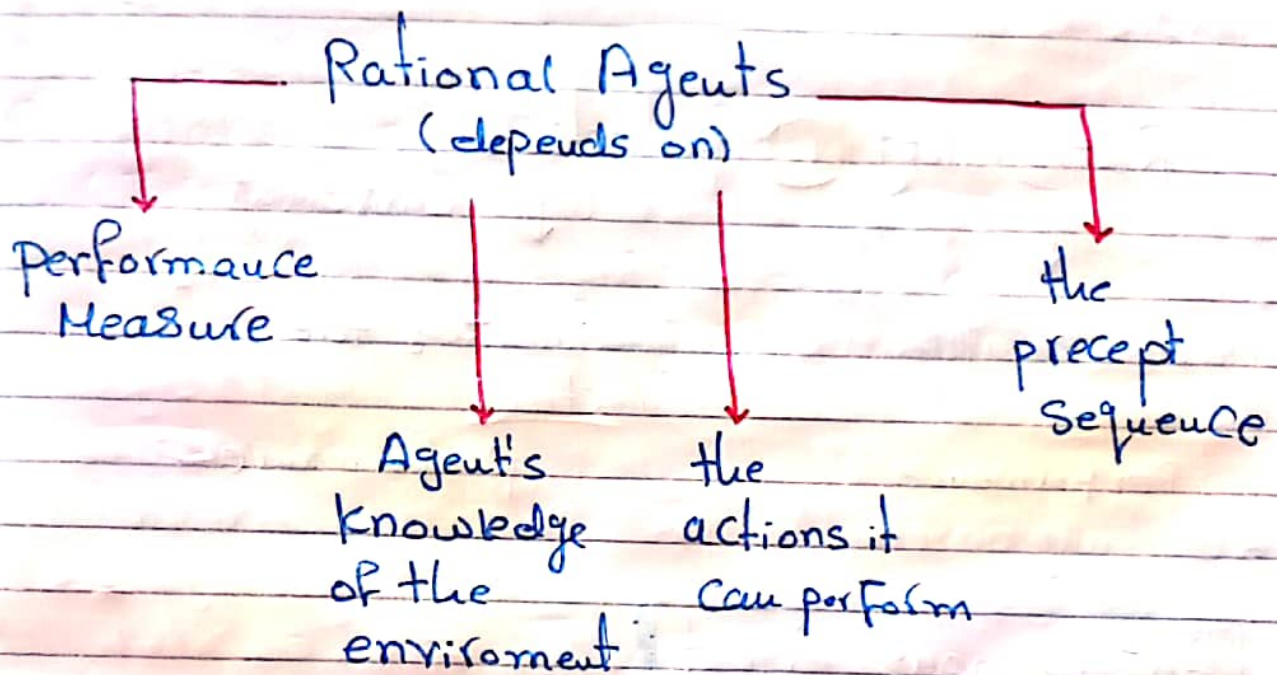
عنه الحواس ونسب، ففش بالضرورة النسبية كونه ناجحة

- Rationality doesn't only depend on performance measures

فشل بعقد نسبة ال Measures لازم اخذ في الاعتبار امكانيات ال Agent

● Rationality depends on:

- Agent's Sensory Capabilities
- Agent's Actuator Capabilities
- Agent's Knowledge



Rational Agent Definition

A rational agent should select an action that is expected to maximize its performance measure.

لا نرمي خيارا من action في حسب القايه و في حسب
امكانياتنا والحجج التي يرفعها

"(Reality vs. Omniscience)"

- Omniscience is Impossible in Reality

Omniscient Agent :

with infinite knowledge knows the outcome of Action

Rationality vs. perfection

↓
Maximizes the expected performance

↓
maximizes the Actual performance

Autonomous Agent

↓
its behavior is determined by its own experience

(with the ability to learn and adapt its prior knowledge)



Subject:

Date: / /

specifying the task Environment

- ① performance measures
 - ② Environment
 - ③ Actuators
 - ④ Sensors
- (PEAS)

ويحدد مع task