

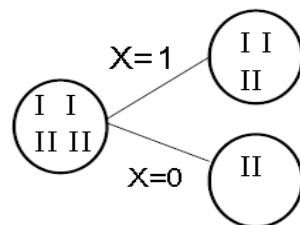
## Question 2

If you have the following training set (3 features and 2 classes)

X	Y	Z	Class
1	1	1	I
1	1	0	I
0	0	1	II
1	0	0	II

How would you distinguish class I from class II?

1) **Split on attribute X**



If X is the best attribute, this node would be further split.

$$E_{\text{child1}} = -(1/3)\log_2(1/3) - (2/3)\log_2(2/3) \\ = .5284 + .39 \\ = .9184$$

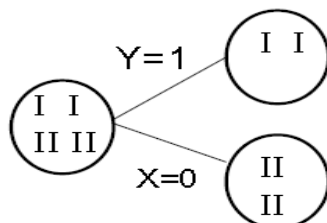
$$E_{\text{child2}} = 0$$

$$E_{\text{parent}} = 1$$

$$\text{GAIN} = 1 - (3/4)(.9184) - (1/4)(0) = .3112$$

2 Grades

2) **Split on attribute Y**



$$E_{\text{child1}} = 0$$

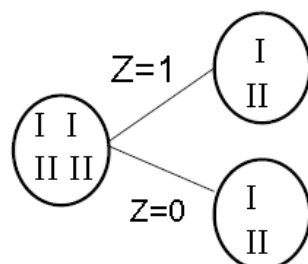
$$E_{\text{child2}} = 0$$

$$E_{\text{parent}} = 1$$

$$\text{GAIN} = 1 - (1/2)0 - (1/2)0 = 1; \text{ BEST ONE}$$

2 Grades

3) **Split on attribute Z**



$$E_{\text{child1}} = 1$$

$$E_{\text{child2}} = 1$$

$$E_{\text{parent}} = 1$$

$$\text{GAIN} = 1 - (1/2)(1) - (1/2)(1) = 0 \quad \text{ie. NO GAIN; WORST}$$

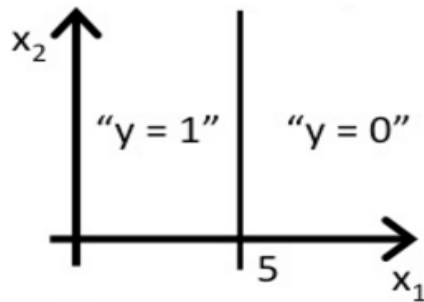
2 Grades

### Question 3

Consider a logistic regression with two features  $x_1$  and  $x_2$  suppose  $\theta_0 = 5$ ,  $\theta_1 = -1$ ,  $\theta_2 = 0$ , write the hypothesis function and draw the decision boundary of it?

$$h_{\theta}(x) = g(5 - x_1)$$

1.5 Grades



1.5 Grades

### Question 4

Compare between Supervised and unsupervised Learning techniques

- Supervised learning
  - Learning from labelled data
  - Classification, Regression, Prediction, Function Approximation
- Unsupervised learning
  - Learning from unlabelled data
  - Clustering, Visualization, Dimensionality Reduction

1 Grade

1 Grade