

NAME:

ID:

Question 1 [14 Grades]:

A. Given the following schema, Write the following queries in SQL

Employee(ENAME, SSN, Bdate, City, Dnumber)

Department (Dname, Dnumber, Dmgr_SSN)

Project(Pname, Pnumber, PCity, Dnumber)

WorksON(SSN, Pnumber, Hours)

1- Get the employee names and the project names that they work on. [2 Grades]

```
Select ENAME, PNAME
From Employee, Project, WorkON
Where Employee.SSN= WorksOn.SSN
And Project. Pnumber = WorksOn.Pnumber
```

2- Get employee names who working in projects located in the same city they live in. [2 Grades]

```
Select ENAME, PNAME
From Employee, Project, WorkON
Where Employee.SSN= WorksOn.SSN
And Project. Pnumber = WorksOn.Pnumber
And Project.PCity = Employee.City
```

3- List all department numbers that aren't assigned to any project.[2 Grades]

```
Select Dnumber from Department
Except
Select distinct Dnumber from Project
```

4- List the employees who are assigned to all the projects of department "Contractors" [2 Grades]

```
Select e1.SSN
From Employee e1
Where not exists
{
Select Pnumber
From WorksOn, Projects, Department,
And Project. Pnumber = WorksOn.Pnumber
And Project.Dnumber = Department.Dnumber
And DName = 'Contractors'
Except
Select Pnumber
From WorksOn
Where WorksOn.SSN= e1.SSN
}
```

5- Write a create statement for the table **WorksON** with the appropriate constraints. [2 Grades]

Create table WorksOn

```
{
    SSN int references SSN(Employee)
    Pnumber int references Pumber(Project)
    Hours int
    Primarykey( SSN, Pnumber)
};
```

6- Write an insert statement that violates Entity Integrity Constraint on the table **Employee** [2 Grades]

Insert into Employee values ('ahmed',null,'3/5/2016',cairo, 3)

B. Correct the mistakes in the following queries if there is any (1 Grades for each query):

1. **SELECT ContactName , Count (ProductID)**

FROM Products INNER JOIN Suppliers

WHERE Products.SupplierID = Suppliers.SupplierID and Count (ProductID) > 3

SELECT ContactName , Count (ProductID)

FROM Products INNER JOIN Suppliers

WHERE Products.SupplierID = Suppliers.SupplierID a

Group by ContactName

Count Count (ProductID) > 3

2. **SELECT Student.Name, Student.ID**

FROM Student, Registered

WHERE Registered.Crscod = 'CS%'

EXCEPT

SELECT Student.Name

FROM Student

WHERE Student.Major = 'CS'

SELECT Student.Name, Student.ID

FROM Student, Registered

WHERE Registered.Crscod like 'CS%'

And Student.ID= registered.ID

EXCEPT

SELECT Student.Name , Student.ID

FROM Student

WHERE Student.Major = 'CS'

Question 2 [6 Grades]

1. Mention one disadvantage for the File Processing Systems and how it was solved using DBMS
[1 Grades]

One disadvantage for file system and one advantage for dbms is enough (0.5 for each)

File Processing VS DBMS

File Processing

- ⌘ data definition is part of application programs
- ⌘ programs & data are interdependent

DBMS

- ⌘ self-describing
- ⌘ program-data independence
- ⌘ support of multiple views of data
- ⌘ provides concurrency control & transaction processing capabilities
- ⌘ provides mechanisms for backup & recovery
- ⌘ support for query languages
- ⌘ provides access control

2. Write the relational algebra expressions to express the queries in Questions 1A and 2A.