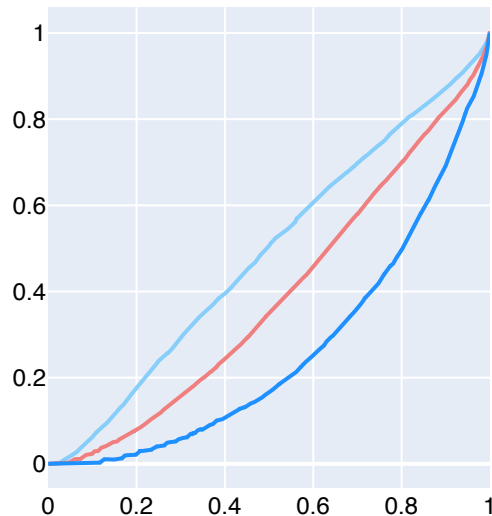
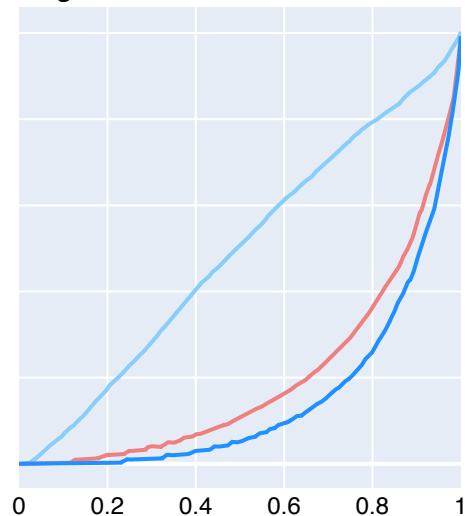


$\hat{p} - \text{value}$

D. simulans



D. melanogaster



-ve
Observed
+ve

Uniform Distribution

