

# DCM III: Homework

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## 1 Homework set

For this homework we will get to understand parts of the Balloon model as well as keep up our skills in understanding dynamic equations.

### 1.1 Set I

For the first set, we will get to solve the Flow equations which are given by the following:

$$\frac{ds}{dt} = z(t) - \kappa s - \gamma(f - 1), \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{df}{dt} = s, \quad (2)$$

with the conditions at  $t = 0$ ,  $f = 1$ ,  $s = 0$ , and setting the input  $z(t)$  as:

$$z(t) = 0.5 \exp \left[ -(t - 2)^2 / 0.1 \right]. \quad (3)$$

Initially use the following numbers for the parameters:  $\kappa = 0.65$  and  $\gamma = 0.41$ . Remember to use what we have learned specifically that:

$$\frac{ds}{dt} \approx \frac{\Delta s}{\Delta t} = \frac{s_{t_{i+1}} - s_{t_i}}{\Delta t}. \quad (4)$$

And use this approximation for  $f$  as well. For the numerical simulation set  $\Delta t = 0.001$ , and set the maximum length of  $t$  to be 50. You should have the following solution in Figure 1. Make sure you get the figures right before moving on!.

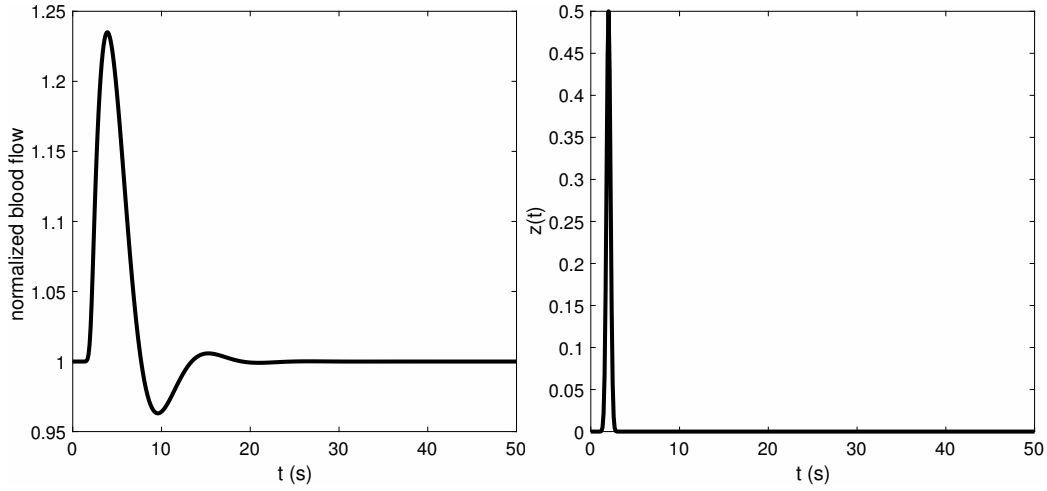


Figure 1: What the solution should look like

## 1.2 Set II

After you have completed Set I, then simulate the same system using:

$$z(t) = 0.5 \exp \left[ -(t - 2)^2 / 0.1 \right] + 0.5 \exp \left[ -(t - \tau)^2 / 0.1 \right]. \quad (5)$$

where  $\tau$  is 3. After this plot the flow response for  $\tau = 4, 5, 6, 7$ . Have a look at the responses and save/print out for next session!.

## 1.3 Set III

Finally repeat what we did in Set I, changing  $\kappa = 0.3, 0.7$  and then keep  $\kappa$  constant and set  $\gamma = 0.2, 0.8$ .

Have all these plots ready in some electronic or printed format! :)