

Android 5.0

Lollipop

About Me



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Android 5.0 - History

- **Preview “L” revealed during I/O 2014**
API Level 20
Preview images
- **November 2014**
Final API Level 21
Firmware Downloads for Nexus devices
Nexus 6/9 “available”

Biggest Update ever

Material Design & UI Components

Material Design Principles – Quote Poetry

„We challenged ourselves to create a visual language...”

„inspired by the study of paper and ink, yet technologically advanced ”

“These elements do far more than please the eye. They create hierarchy, meaning, and focus.”

Material Design Principles – Quote Poetry

There's more:

<http://www.google.com/design/spec/material-design/introduction.html>

+ Design guidelines

Material Design Principles 1/2

- **Colors**

Large areas, suggested color palette

- **Images**

More personal & emotional content

- **„3D“**

Mostly 2D & 2.5D to give structure.

- **Light and Shadow**

Cards and overlays.

Material Design Principles 2/2

- **Flat**

No bevels, gradients, effects. Just KISS.

- **Animations**

Explains interaction. And does boom-wow.

- **Typography**

Roboto and font style definitions

- **Layout templates**

Margins, key lines, etc.

Material Design Theme

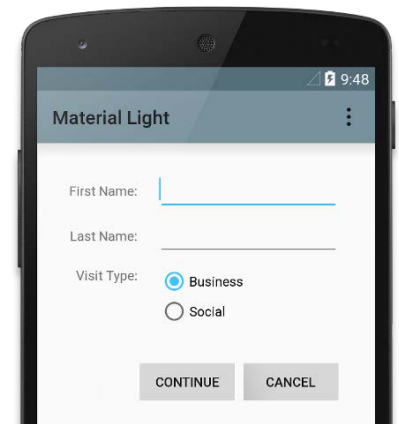
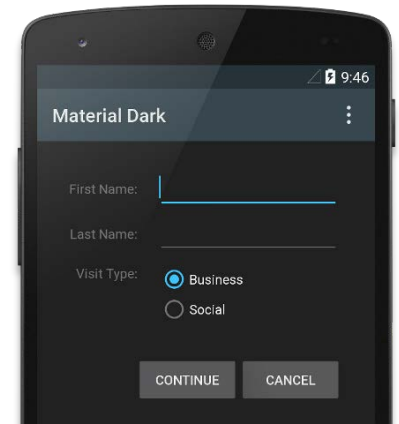
- Set in AndroidManifest.xml

`@android:style/Theme.Material`

`@android:style/Theme.Material.Light`

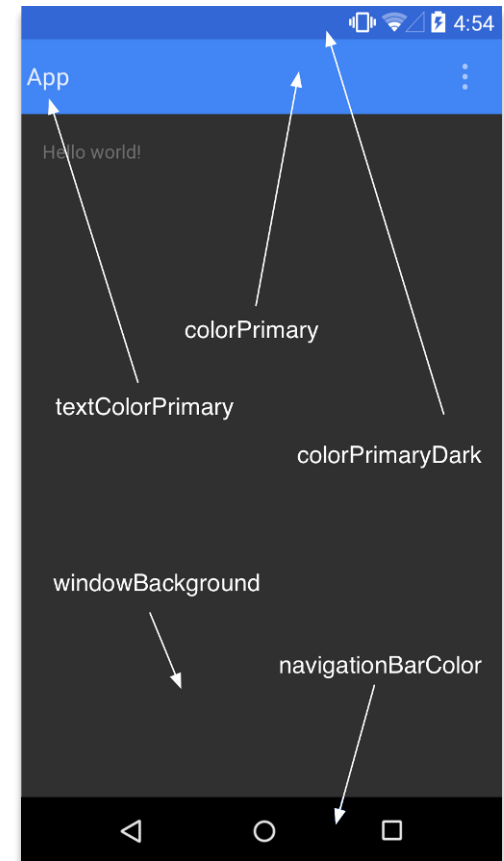
`@android:style/`

`Theme.Material.Light.DarkActionBar`



Material Design Theme – Custom Colors

```
<style name="AppTheme"
    parent="android:Theme.Material">
    <item name="android:colorPrimary">
        #3333cc</item>
    <item name="android:colorPrimaryDark">
        #000099</item>
    <item name="android:colorAccent">
        #999933</item>
</style>
```



Toolbar

- **ToolBar** is a generalized **ActionBar**
More flexible
- **setActionBar(toolBar)**
Option menu actions
- **Can be placed anywhere in the layout**
For example, in a pop up **Fragment**
- **Toolbar** is just another **View**

Toolbar Example

```
<!-- For example inside some RelativeLayout -->
<android.widget.Toolbar
    android:id="@+id/mytoolbar"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:minHeight="?attr/actionBarSize"
    android:background="?attr/colorPrimary" />
```

```
// Inside Activity, after inflating the layout
Toolbar toolbar =
    (Toolbar) findViewById(R.id.mytoolbar);
```

Toolbar – Standalone with Option Menu

```
toolbar.inflateMenu(R.menu.mytoolbar_menu);

toolbar.setOnMenuItemClickListener(
    new Toolbar.OnMenuItemClickListener() {
        @Override
        public boolean onMenuItemClick(MenuItem item) {
            // Do something
        }
    });
```

Shadows and Tints – Less Drawables!

- Say good bye to shadow.png

```
<View ... android:elevation="8dp" />
```

- Change the color of drawables

```
drawable.setTint(color);
```

```
// XML: android:tint="#ff00ff"
```

Renderer Thread

- System thread independent from main thread
- Tasks (main thread can be busy meanwhile)
 - Processes DisplayList
 - Animations
- **DisplayList: List of low level graphic ops**
 - Used to render GPU accerated UIs (OpenGL)
 - Created/invalidated by main thread
- Also used for ripples (touch feedback)

Activity Transitions

- **Share „hero“ view elements**
Existing Activity gives views as options
Animation during Activity transition
- **Activities can be in different processes**
Transitions between different apps possible
- **Based on Transitions from Android 4.4**
Define start and end situation

Activity Transitions - Example App

- Romain Guy's „guest appearance“ @ I/O
- Combination with other animations
- <https://github.com/romainguy/google-io-2014>
Apache License, Version 2.0



RecyclerView

- **Where does its name come from?**
Recycled views (aka convert views)
- **Powerful adapter-backed view**
More flexible than ListView and GridView
- **NOT a framework class (!)**
Support library on its own
- **Gradle dependency**
`com.android.support:recyclerview-v7:21.0.+`

RecyclerView - LayoutManager

- LayoutManager places child views
- Must be set in RecyclerView
`recyclerView.setLayoutManager(lm);`
- **Default LayoutManagers**
LinearLayoutManager (vertical & horizontal!)
StaggeredGridLayoutManager
GridLayoutManager

RecyclerView.Adapter<ViewHolder>

- **RecyclerView.ViewHolder** contains View
Must be sub-classed, avoids findViewById(...)

- **Implement abstract RecyclerView.Adapter**

```
// create new view and its holder (no binding)  
ViewHolder onCreateViewHolder(ViewGroup g, int pos)
```

```
// bind data values to View  
void onBindViewHolder(ViewHolder h, int pos)
```

```
int getItemCount()
```

RecyclerView.Adapter – Data notifications

- **Problem with notifyDataSetChanged (ListV.)**

Which elements have changed?

Individual animations are hard to implement

- **Fine grained notifications**

`notifyItemChanged(int)`

`notifyItemInserted(int)`

`notifyItemRemoved(int)`

`notifyItemRangeChanged(int, int)`

`notifyItemRangeInserted(int, int)`

`notifyItemRangeRemoved(int, int)`

RecyclerView.Adapter Callbacks

- ViewHolders might use expensive resources
Bitmaps
- Callbacks useful to release resources
`onViewAttachedToWindow(VH holder)`
`onViewDetachedFromWindow(VH holder)`
`onViewRecycled(VH holder)`

RecyclerView Animations

- Item modifications are animated by default
- Customize with `RecyclerView.ItemAnimator`

```
// Parameters: ViewHolder + change info  
animateAdd(...)  
animateChange(...)  
animateMove(...)  
animateRemove(...)
```

```
// Plus some house keeping methods
```


Vector Drawables

- **Wouldn't be SVG great?**
Instead of bitmaps for many resolutions?
- **Not quite there yet**
But...
- **`android.graphics.drawable.VectorDrawable`**
Simple vector definitions (SVG path element)

Vector Drawable – Example XML

```
<vector xmlns:android="..."
    android:height="64dp"
    android:width="64dp"
    android:viewportHeight="600"
    android:viewportWidth="600" >
    <group
        android:name="rotationGroup"
        android:pivotX="300.0"
        android:pivotY="300.0"
        android:rotation="45.0" >
        <path
            android:name="v"
            android:fillColor="#000000"
            android:pathData=
                "M300,70 l 0,-70 70,70 0,0 -70,70z" />
        </group>
    </vector>
```

AnimatedVectorDrawable

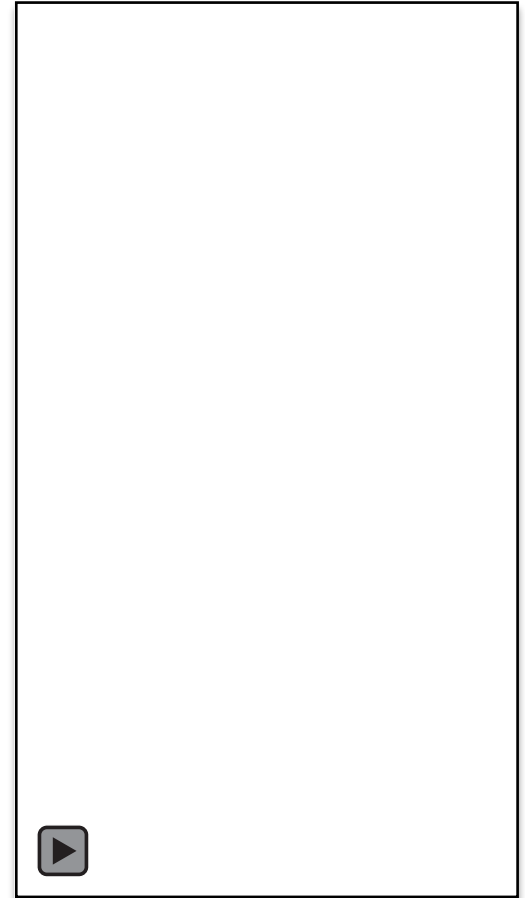
- Allows animating group and path properties
- **3 XML files required**
 - Vector drawable (last slide)
 - Animation (res/anim/...)
 - Animated vector drawable (drawable-nodpi/...)

AnimatedVectorDrawable – avd.xml

```
<animated-vector xmlns:android="..."
    android:drawable="@drawable/vectordrawable" >
    <target
        android:name="rotationGroup"
        android:animation="@anim/rotation" />
    <target
        android:name="v"
        android:animation="@anim/path_morph" />
</animated-vector>
```

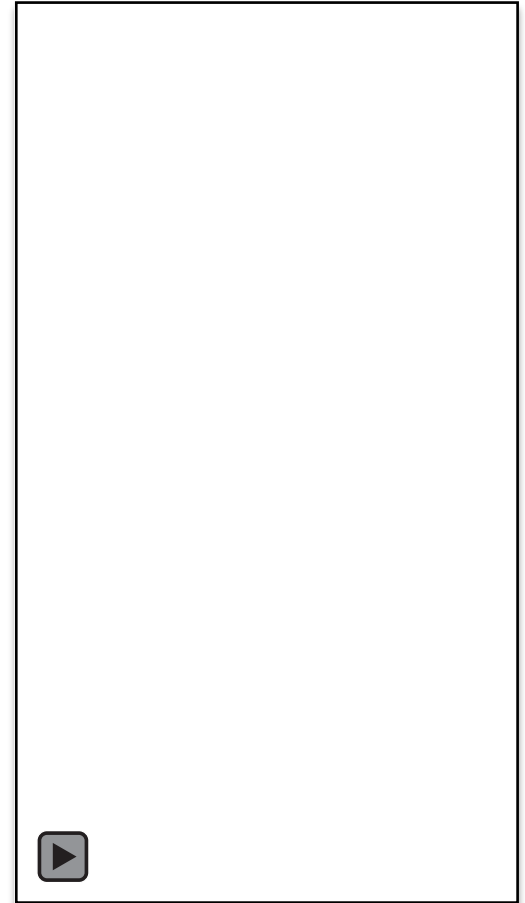
AnimatedVectorDrawable – rotation.xml

```
<objectAnimator xmlns:android="..."  
    android:duration="6000"  
    android:propertyName="rotation"  
    android:valueFrom="0"  
    android:valueTo="360"/>
```



AnimatedVectorDrawable – path_morph.xml

```
<objectAnimator xmlns:android="..."  
    android:duration="3000"  
    android:propertyName="pathData"  
    android:valueFrom=  
        "M300,70 l 0,-70 70,70 0,0 -70,70z"  
    android:valueTo=  
        "M300,70 l 0,-70 70,0 0,140 -70,0 z"  
    android:valueType="pathType"/>
```



AnimatedVectorDrawable – Delta to Docs

- Start animation

```
Animatable animatable =  
    (Animatable) imageView.getDrawable();  
animatable.start()
```

- Width and height increased → Quality

```
<vector android:height="320dp"  
        android:width="320dp"
```

Android Runtime (ART)

Android VM Basics: Dalvik

- No Java VM
- Dalvik VM
- Java source → .class → DEX
- DEX: Dalvik executable, register-based
- JIT compiler since Android 2.2
- Several optimizations, but...
- Unlike Java, Dalvik never challenged native

ART – The new Android Runtime

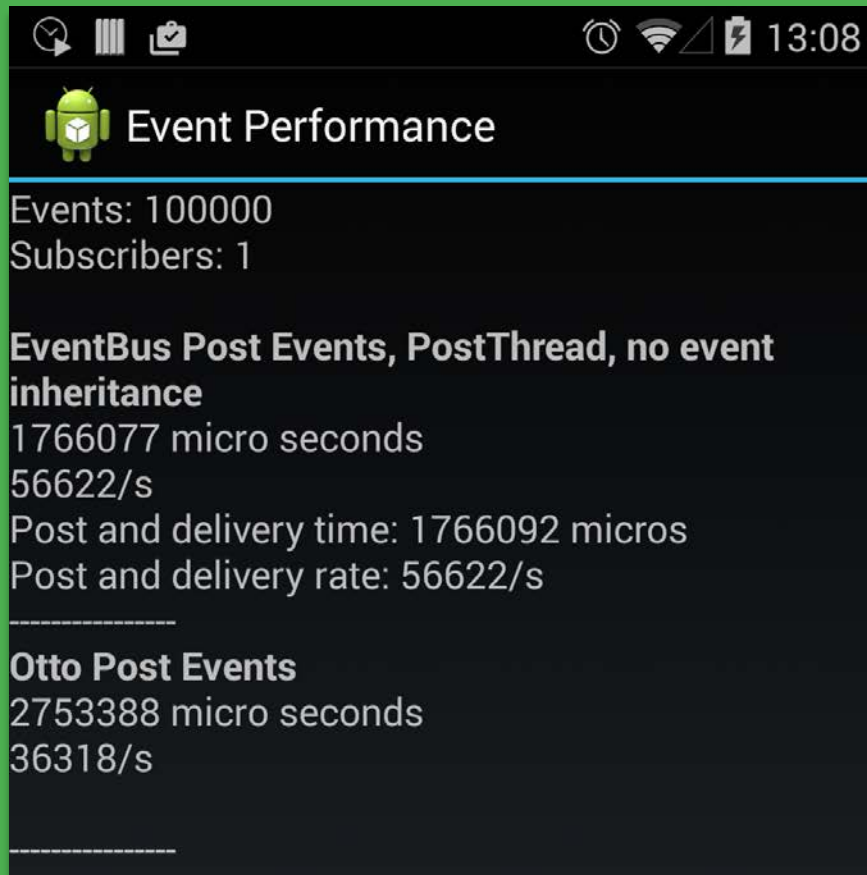
- First appearance in Android 4.4
Dalvik still default, ART somewhat hidden
- Replaced Dalvik in Android 5.0
- Ahead of time compilation (AOT)
- Better Garbage Collection (GC)
- 64 bit support
- Better Profiling and Debugging
- Underdocumented

ART - Ahead of Time Compilation

- **Compilation during installation**
Installation takes longer
More storage required (DEX + Compiled)
- **Better startup time**
- **No compilation lags during execution**
- **Compiled ART code is faster**
than compiled Dalvik code
- **Better battery life, less memory consumption**

ART - Android 4.4 vs. 5.0 Performance

- Reference: ~80,000 Events/s Dalvik 4.4

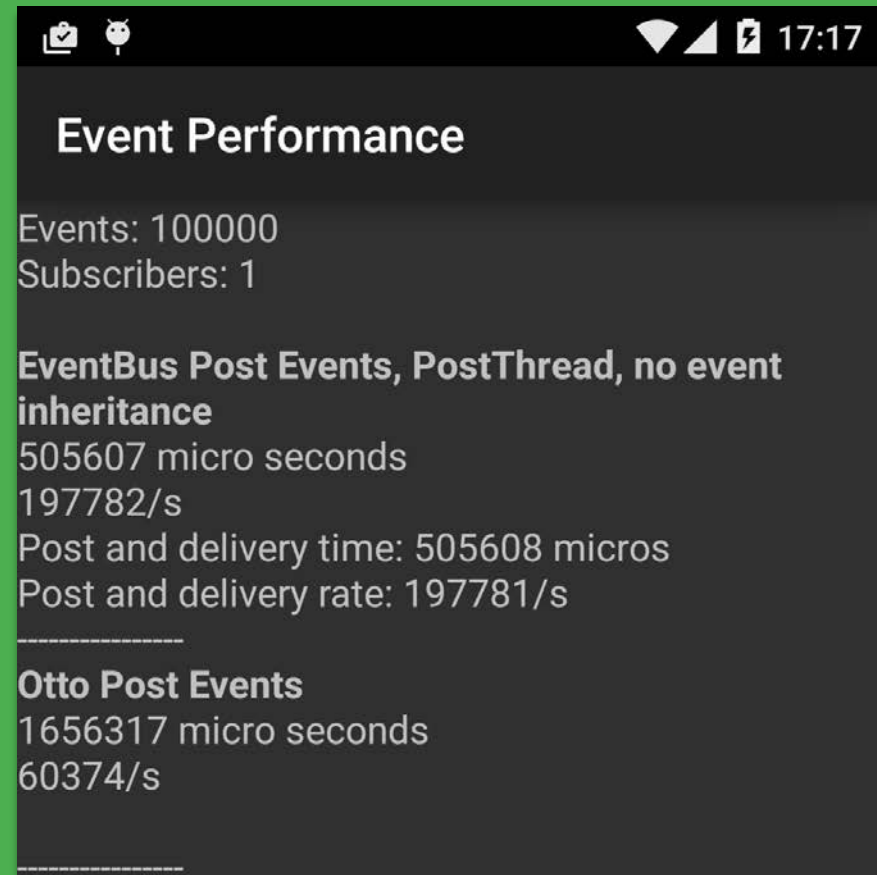


This screenshot shows the 'Event Performance' app interface on an Android 4.4 device. The status bar at the top displays icons for a clock, task manager, clipboard, alarm, Wi-Fi, signal strength, and battery, along with the time 13:08. The app title 'Event Performance' is accompanied by an Android robot icon. The main content area shows test results for 100,000 events with 1 subscriber. Two test configurations are compared: 'EventBus Post Events, PostThread, no event inheritance' and 'Otto Post Events'. The EventBus configuration shows a time of 1766077 microseconds and a rate of 56622/s. The Otto configuration shows a time of 2753388 microseconds and a rate of 36318/s.

Events: 100000
Subscribers: 1

EventBus Post Events, PostThread, no event inheritance
1766077 micro seconds
56622/s
Post and delivery time: 1766092 micros
Post and delivery rate: 56622/s

Otto Post Events
2753388 micro seconds
36318/s



This screenshot shows the 'Event Performance' app interface on an Android 5.0 device. The status bar at the top displays icons for a clipboard, alarm, Wi-Fi, signal strength, and battery, along with the time 17:17. The app title 'Event Performance' is accompanied by an Android robot icon. The main content area shows test results for 100,000 events with 1 subscriber. Two test configurations are compared: 'EventBus Post Events, PostThread, no event inheritance' and 'Otto Post Events'. The EventBus configuration shows a time of 505607 microseconds and a rate of 197782/s. The Otto configuration shows a time of 1656317 microseconds and a rate of 60374/s.

Events: 100000
Subscribers: 1

EventBus Post Events, PostThread, no event inheritance
505607 micro seconds
197782/s
Post and delivery time: 505608 micros
Post and delivery rate: 197781/s

Otto Post Events
1656317 micro seconds
60374/s

Is AOT always faster?

```
final boolean flag;  
  
int calc(int[] bigData) {  
    int answer = 42;  
    for(int x: bigData) {  
        answer += x;  
        if(flag) {  
            answer *= 23;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

ART – Garbage Collection

- **More Parallelism**

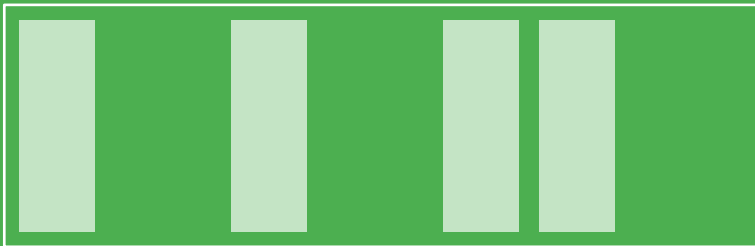
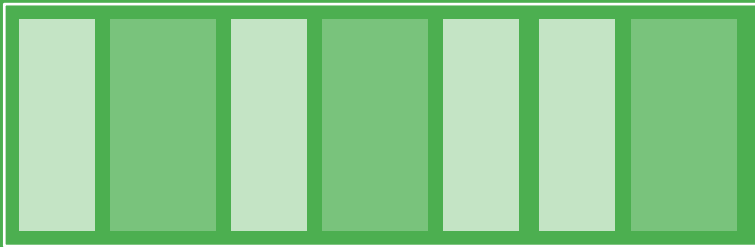
One GC cycle: 1 Pause instead of 2 (Dalvik)

- **Shorter Pauses**

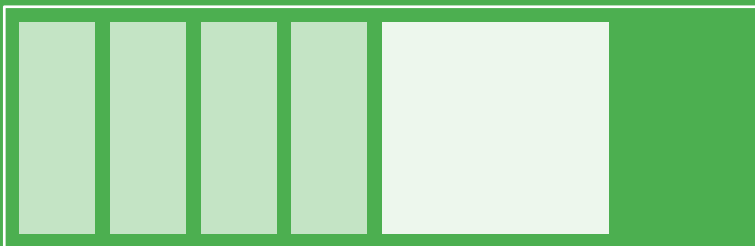
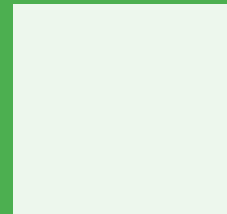
About half the delay of Dalvik

- Short-lived objects are collected faster
- Separate section for large Objects (Bitmaps)
- GC_FOR_ALLOC on Dalvik: ~60 ms
- Allocation: no more malloc/free

ART – Compacting Garbage Collection



+



Compacting GC - Consequences

- Avoiding OutOfMemoryError
- Objects may move in memory
- Check your JNI code!
- Compacting is expensive
- Might not run while the app is active

ARTsy Exceptions

- NullPointerException in line 123

```
user.login(ui.getUser().toString())
```

- ART gives extra info

```
java.lang.NullPointerException: Attempt to  
invoke virtual method 'java.lang.String  
java.lang.Object.toString()' on a null object  
reference
```

- Native crashes show Java stack

Detect ART, GC for Allocation

- Developer could help Dalvik out

```
System.gc(); // in certain situations only!
```

- ART handles those situations better

- Detect ART to optimize

```
System.getProperty("java.vm.version")  
// "2.0.0" or above == ART
```

Interesting Bits & Pieces

Binding to a Service

- `Context.bindService()`
- Requires explicit intents
- Throws exception with implicit intents
- Verify your code and libs!
- Example: Old Google Analytics V2 Jar
Crashes the app on Android 5.0

PDF Rendering

- Render bitmaps from PDFs
- File based (ParcelFileDescriptor)
- `android.graphics.pdf.PdfRenderer`
Used to query page count and „open“ pages
- `PdfRenderer.Page`
Get a page's dimensions
Render page into a bitmap

WebView

- Chromium 37
- WebGL
- WebAudio
- Updateable from Google Play (!)
- Target SDK 21 has different defaults
 - Blocks mixed content (HTTPS & HTTP)
 - Blocks 3rd party cookies
- Permissions for camera, microphone, ...

We could go on and on and on...

- **Even more powerful Notifications**
Privacy setting for lockscreen
Heads up notifications (floating)
- **Camera2 API, deprecates Camera**
More control, burst mode, etc.
- **Job scheduling to save battery**
Enqueue jobs and let the system decide when

Compatibility and Support Libraries

Support Android 5.0 optionally

- Set target level in Manifest
`android:targetSdkVersion="21"`
- Check version in code
`if (Build.VERSION.SDK_INT >= 21) {...}`
- Use version qualifiers for resource folders
`values-v21/`

App Compat Library V21

- History: Started with ActionBar, etc.
- Toolbar
- Material Theme with customizable colors
- Tinting for some Views (Toolbar, Checkbox, ...)
- Android 5.0 SearchView Widget

App Compat Library V21 - Integration

- For Android 2.1+ (API level 7)
- Depends on the v4 Support Library
Fragments, etc.
- **Gradle dependency**
`compile "com.android.support:appcompat-v7:21.0.+"`

App Compat Library – Beware!

- **Crashes on Android 4.2.2**

<https://code.google.com/p/android/issues/detail?id=78377>

Not Google's fault, but our problem

Workaround: repackaging classes with ProGuard

- **Some other minor bugs and glitches**
- **Watch for updates**
- **Test carefully**

More Support Libraries related to Lollipop

- **Palette**

Extract primary colors from Bitmap

`com.android.support:palette-v7:21.0.+`

- **Card Views**

Uses elevation on Android 5.0

Shadow fallback for Pre-5.0

`com.android.support:cardview-v7:21.0.+`

Android 5.0 is different.
Rethink your UI.

Thank You!

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