



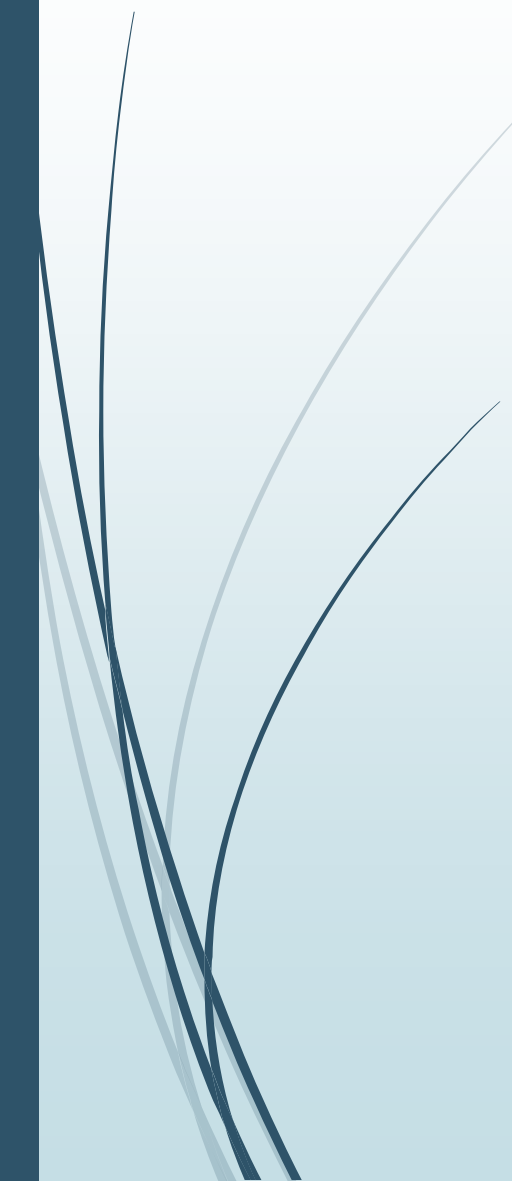
SOLID Design Principles & Implementations

By:

Noha Ahmed Thabet




Agenda

- Dependency Inversion
 - Inversion of Control
 - Dependency Injection
 - Building Our Own IoC Container
- 



Dependency Inversion Principle

- DIP Definition
 - The Problem
 - Case Study
 - Refactoring to Apply DIP
 - Related Fundamentals
- 



Short Vocabulary Lesson

- **Dependency Inversion Principle (DIP)**
Principle used in architecting software
- **Inversion of Control (IoC)**
Specific pattern used to invert interfaces, flow and dependencies
- **Dependency Injection (DI)**
Implementation of IoC to invert dependencies
- **Inversion of Control Container**
Framework to do dependency injection

Dependency Inversion Principle



Dependency Inversion Principle

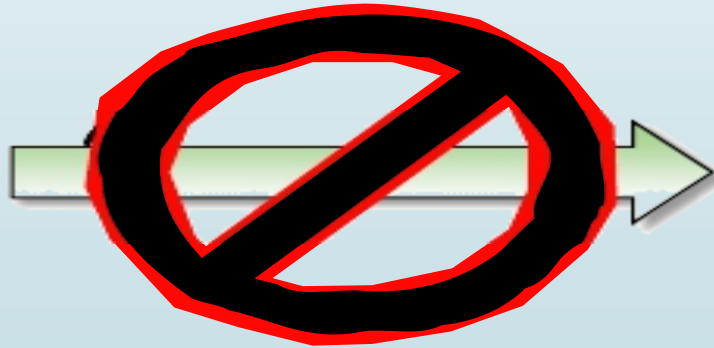
Would you solder a lamp directly
to the electrical wiring in a wall?

Dependency Inversion Principle

Instead of lower level modules defining an interface that higher level modules depend on, higher level modules define an interface that lower level modules implement

Example:

Portable chargeable devices



Dependency Inversion Principle

- “High-level modules should not depend on low-level modules. Both should depend on abstractions.”
- “Abstractions should not depend on details, but rather details should depend on abstractions”

Robert Martin, Agile Principles, Patterns, and Practices in C#

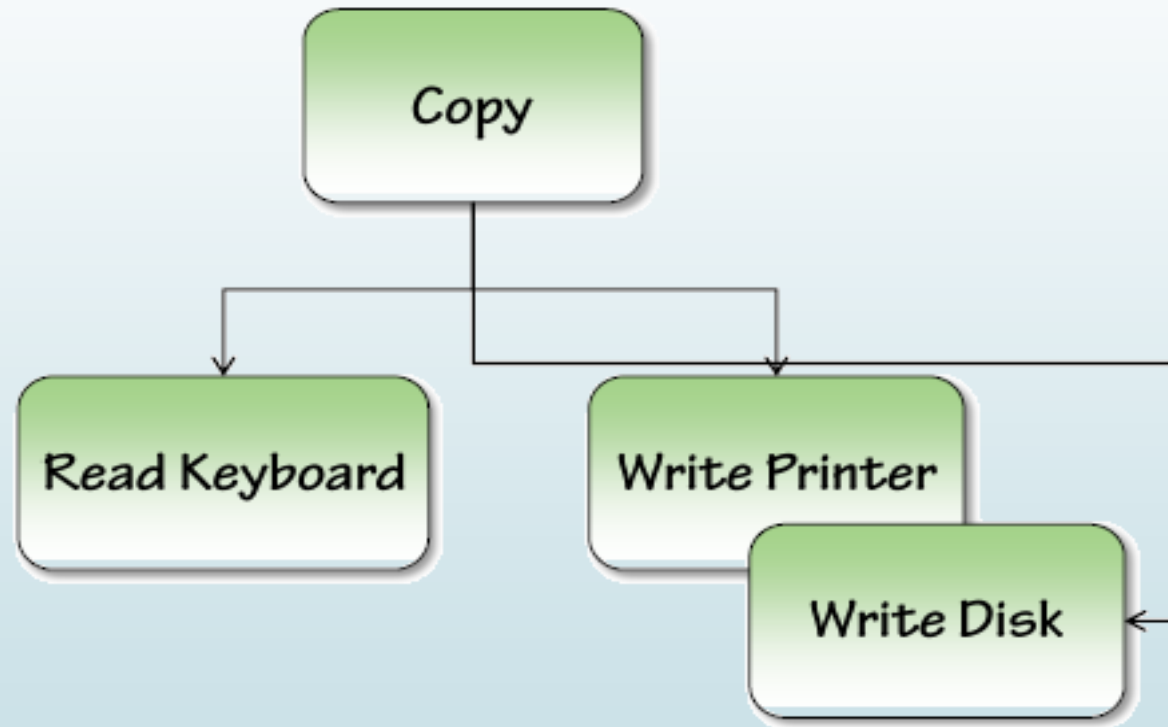




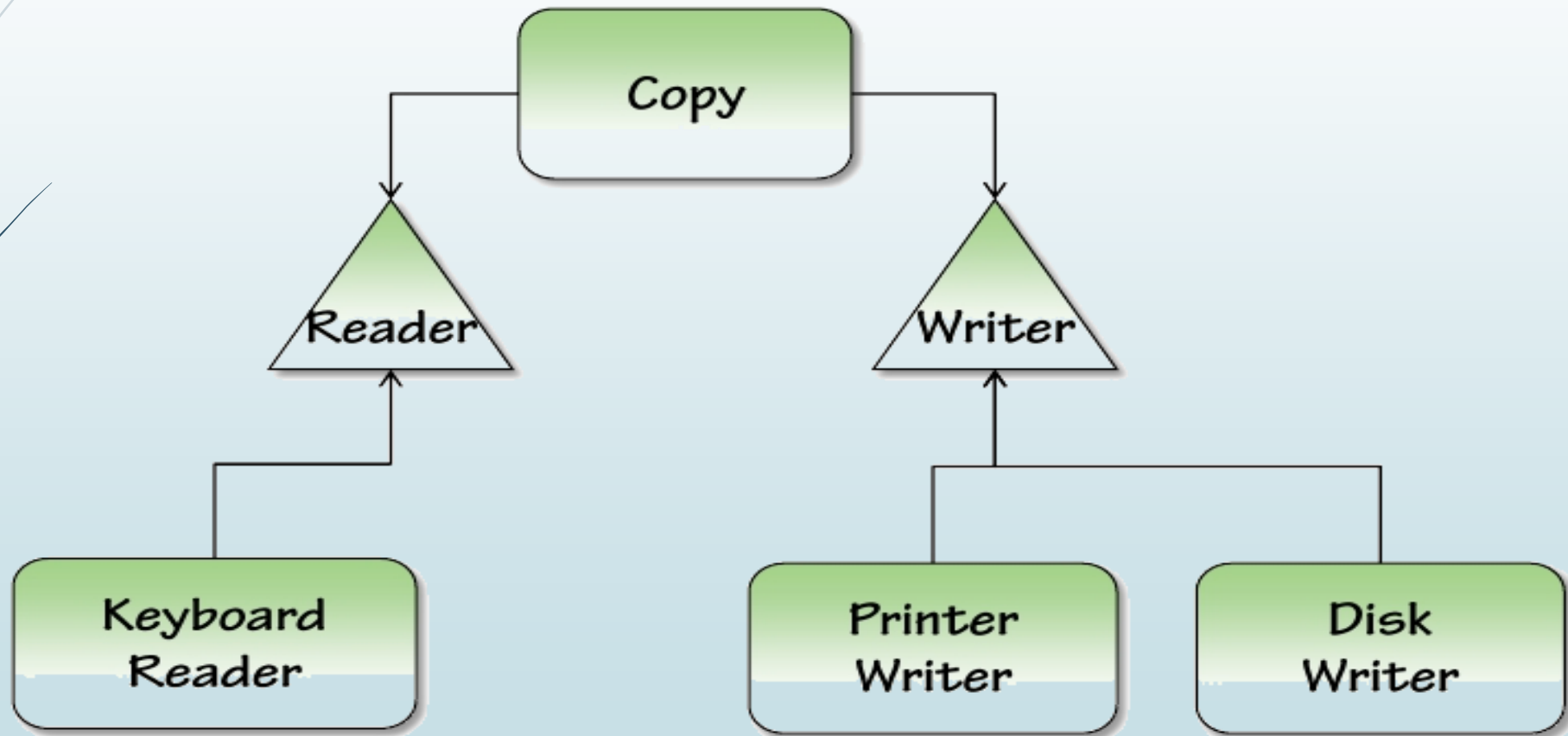
What are dependencies ?

- 
- Framework
 - Third Party Libraries
 - Database
 - File System
 - Web services
 - System Resources(Clock)
 - The new Keyword
 - Static methods

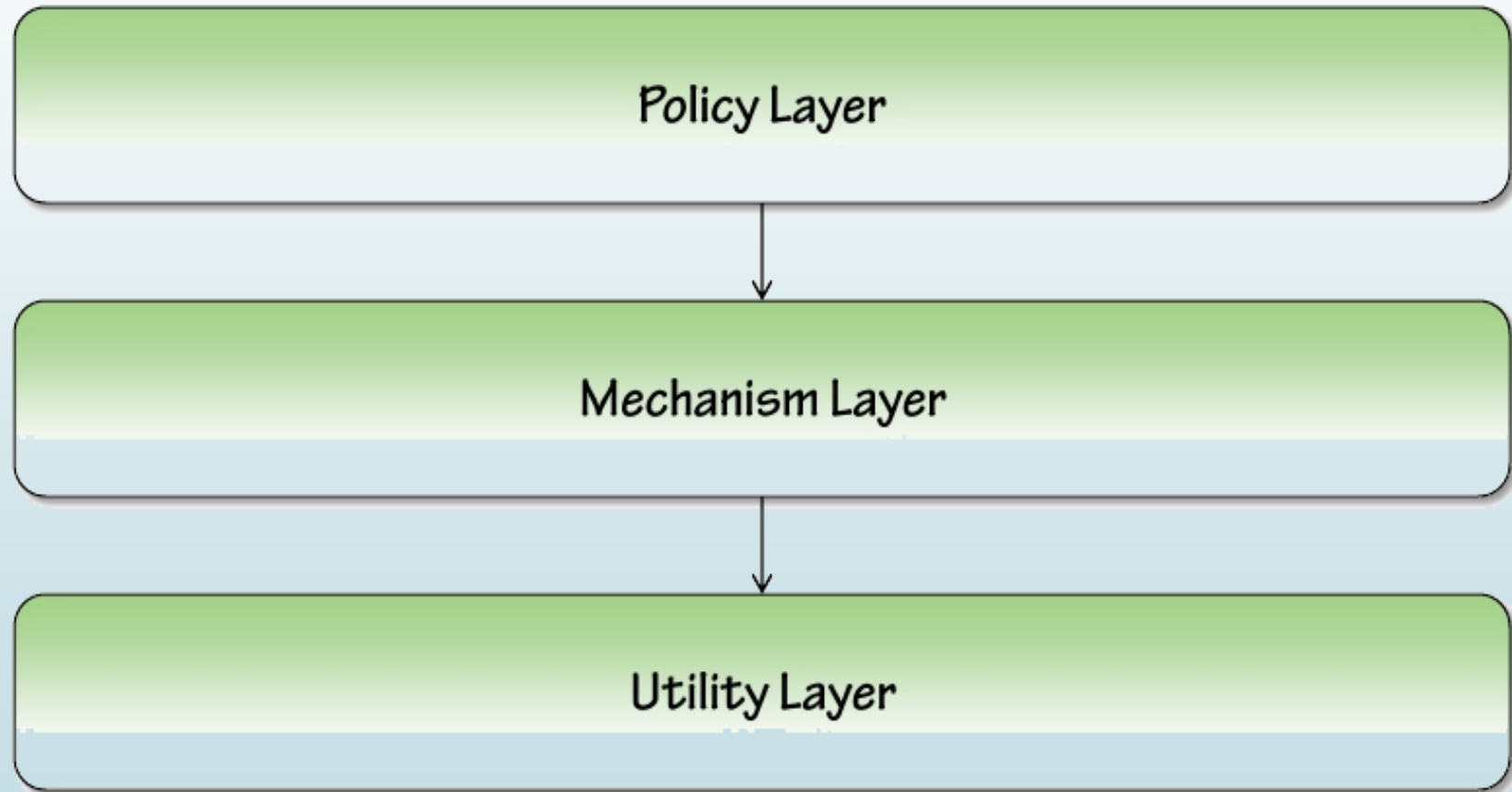
DIP Example “Copy Program”



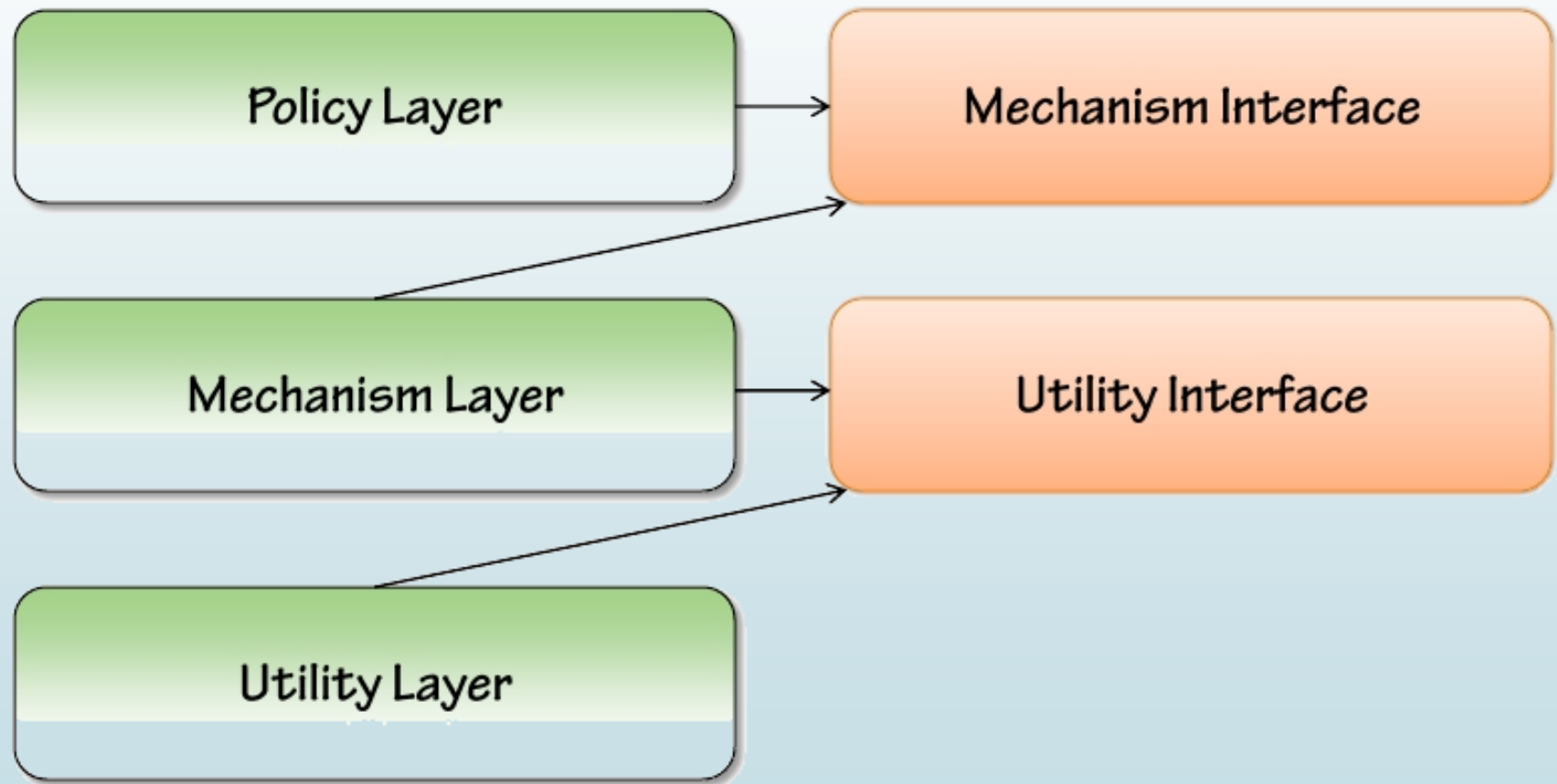
DIP Example “Copy Program” (Cont.)



Layering (Traditional)



Layering (DIP)



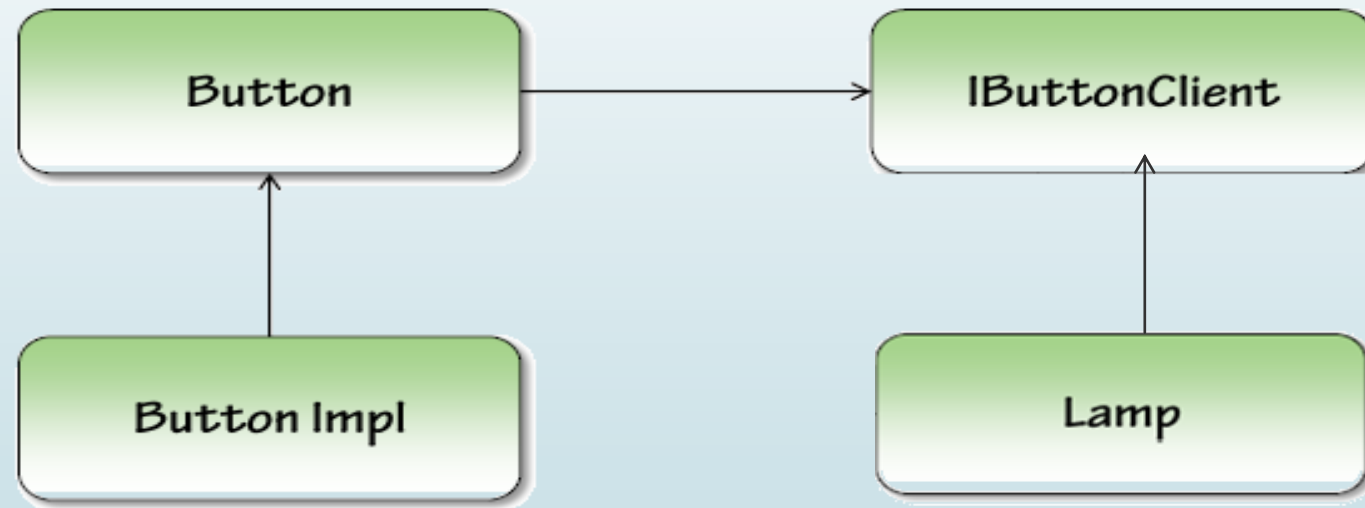
DIP Example

Button / Lamp



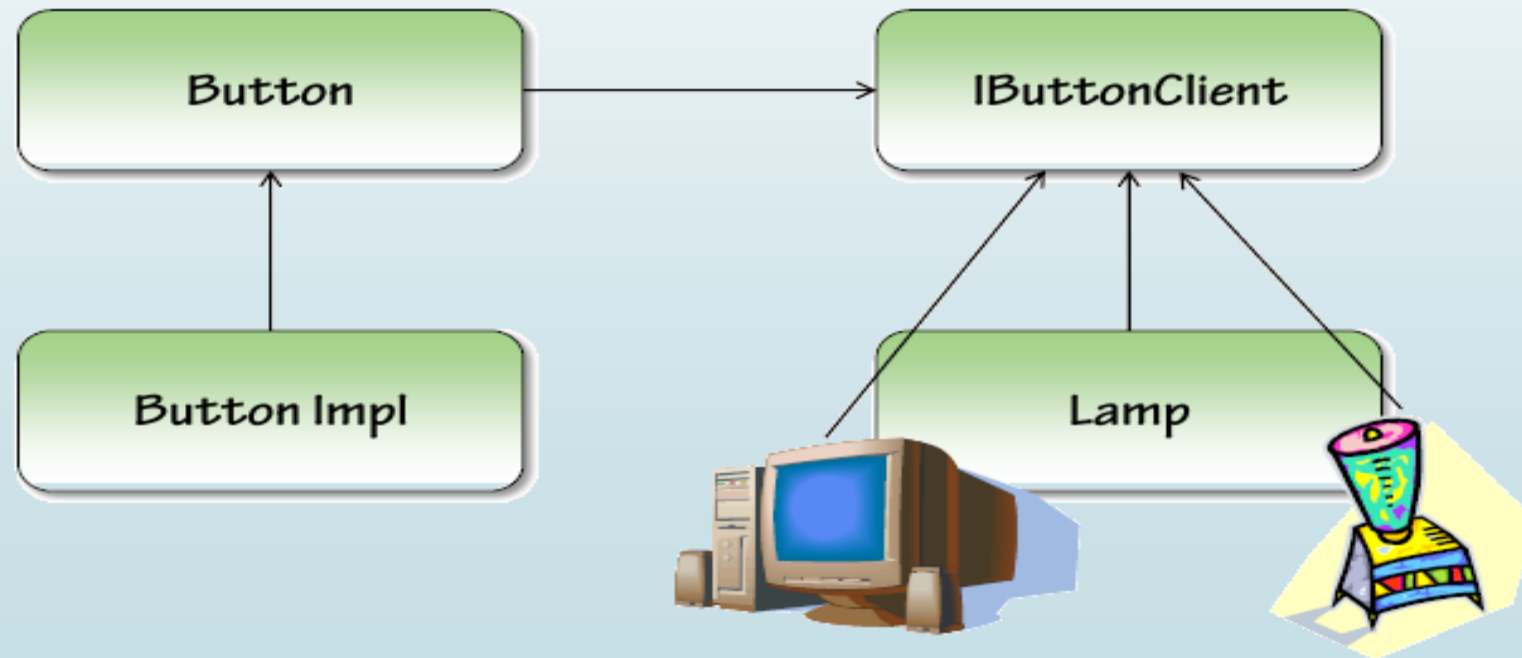
DIP Example (Cont.)

Button / Lamp (Inverted)



DIP Example (Cont.)

Button / Lamp (Inverted)





DIP Smells

- Using of new Keyword:

```
Foreach(var item in cart.Items)
```

```
{
```

```
    var inventorySystem = new InventorySystem();
```

```
    .....
```

```
}
```




DIP Smells

- Using static methods/properties:

```
message.Subject = "Your order placed on " +  
DateTime.Now.ToString();
```

OR

```
DataAccess.SaveCustomer(myCustomer);
```

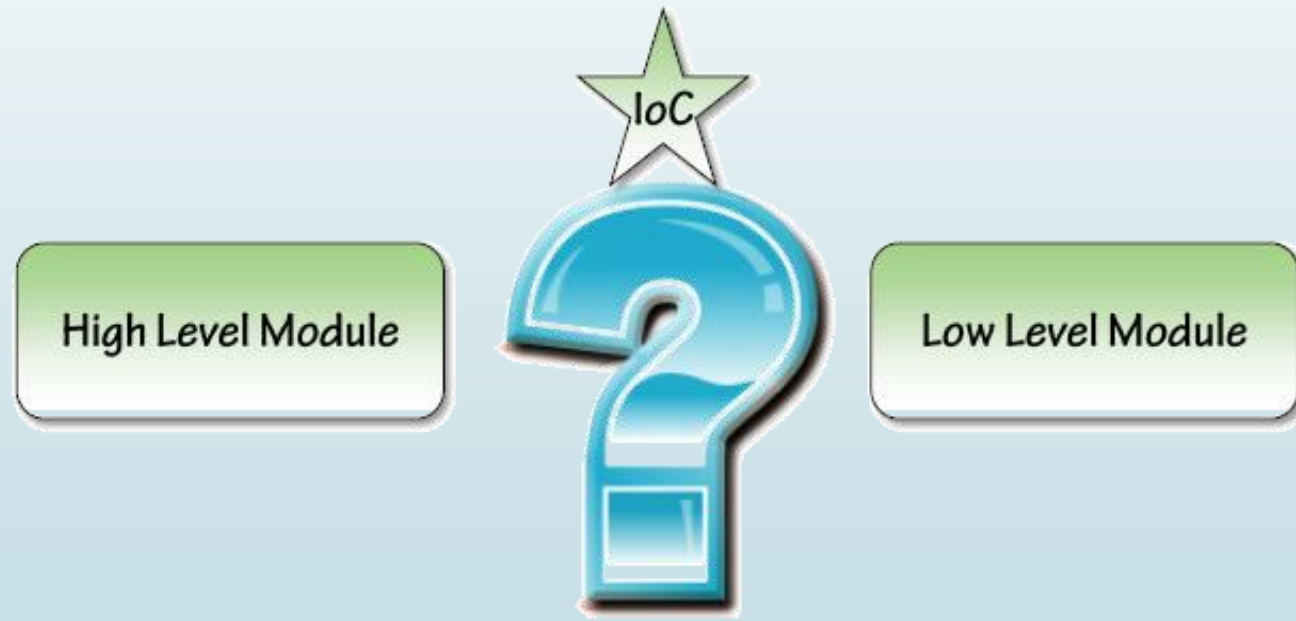


Summary

- Depend on abstractions rather than concrete types
- Don't force high-level modules to depend on low-level modules through direct instantiation or static method calls
- Declare class dependencies explicitly in their constructors
- **Related Fundamentals:**
 - Single Responsibility Principle
 - Interface Segregation Principle
 - Façade Pattern

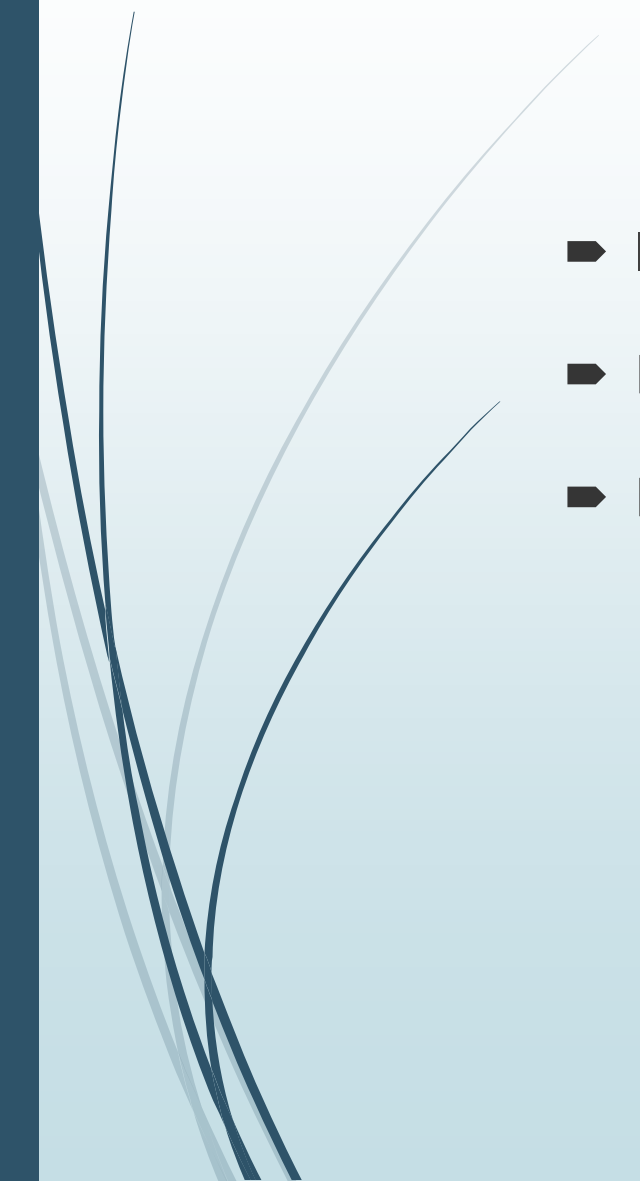
IOC and DIP

- How does IOC relate to Dependency Inversion Principle (DIP)?





Inversion of Control Types

- **Interface Inversion**
 - **Flow Inversion**
 - **Dependency Creation/Binding Inversion**
- 

Fitting it all together

Principle

Dependency Inversion

Pattern(ish)

Inversion of Control

Interface Inversion

Flow Inversion

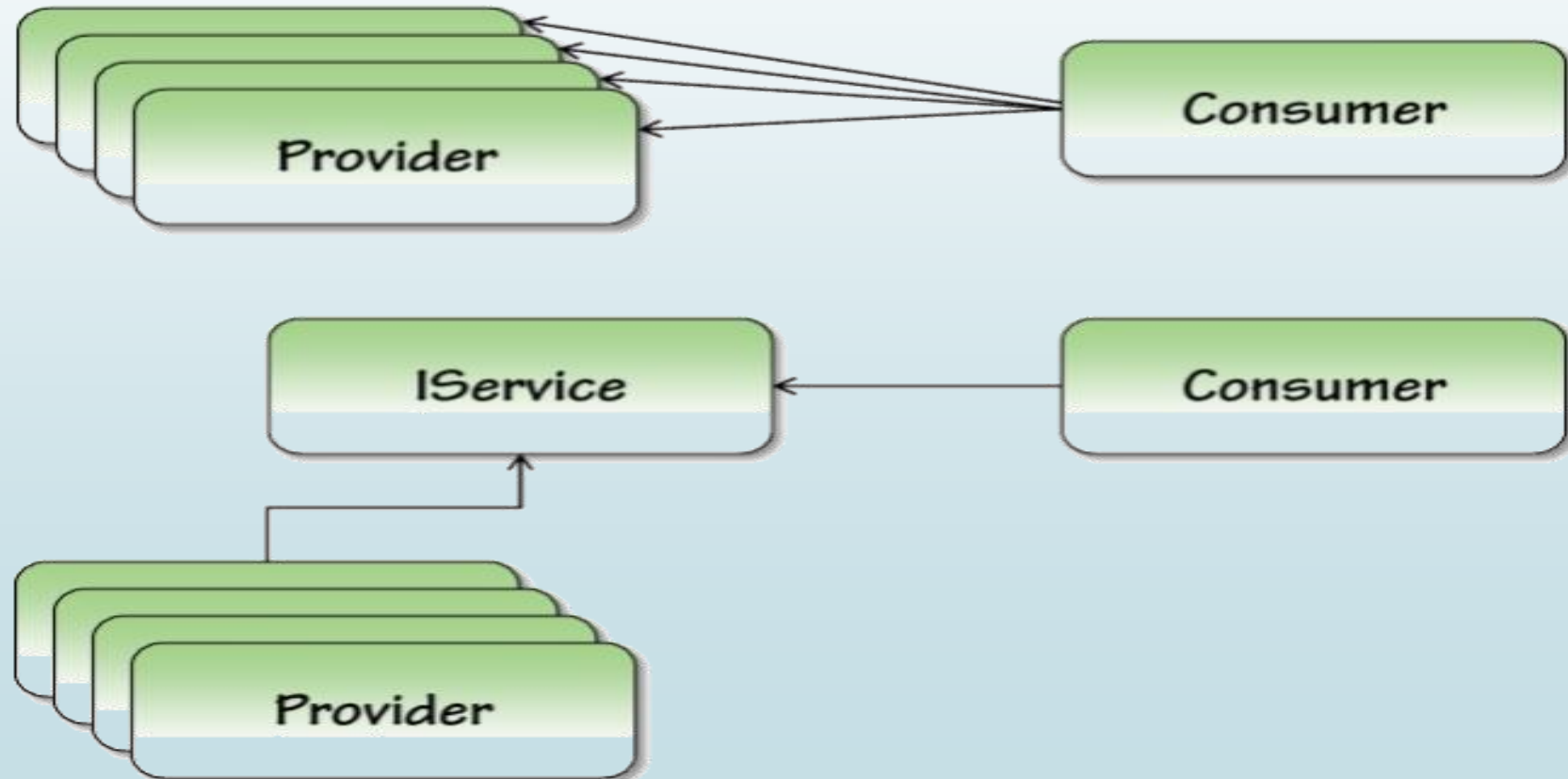
*Dependency Creation /
Binding Inversion*



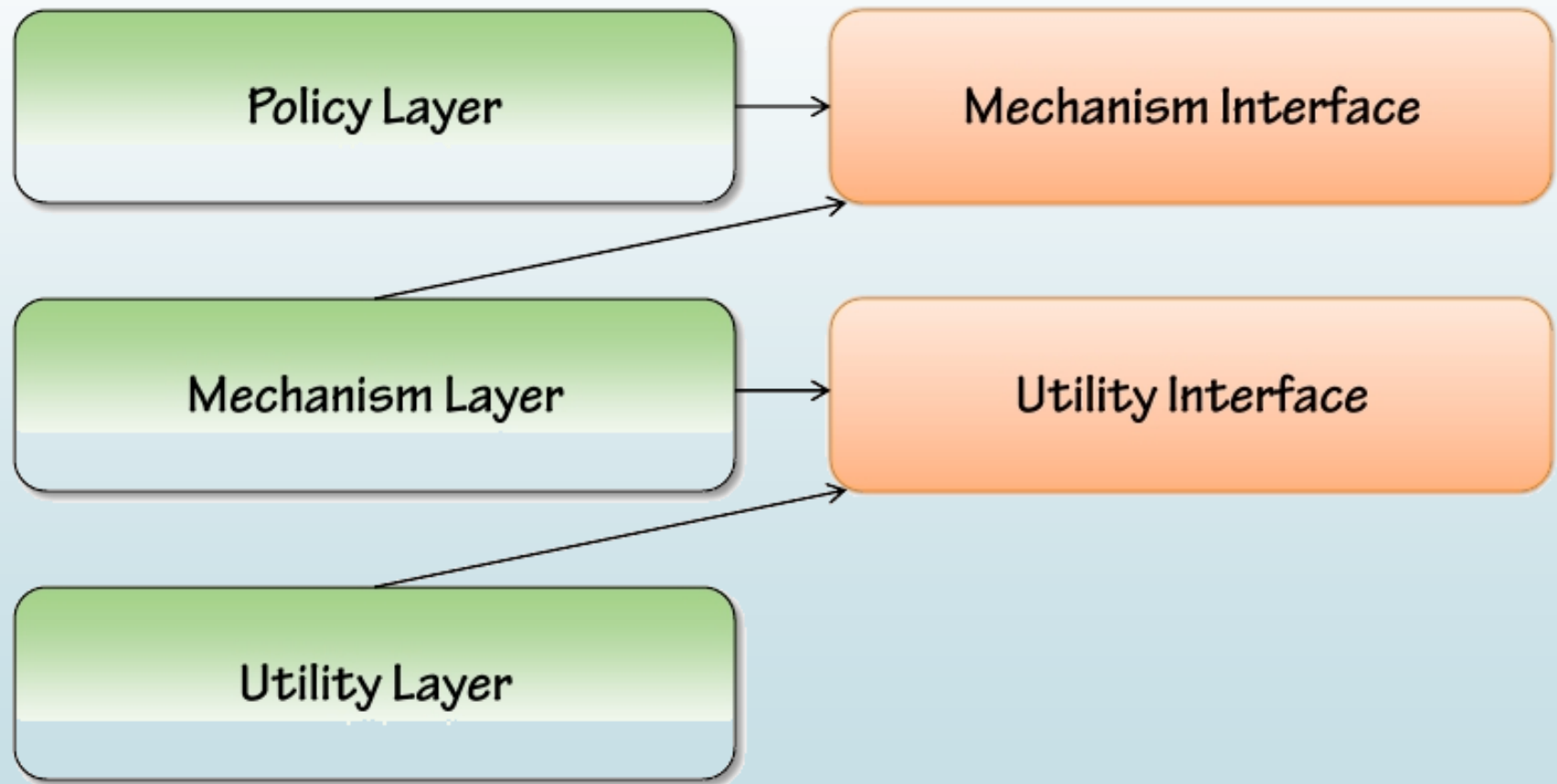
Implementation
Dependency Injection

Interface Inversion

Provider Model

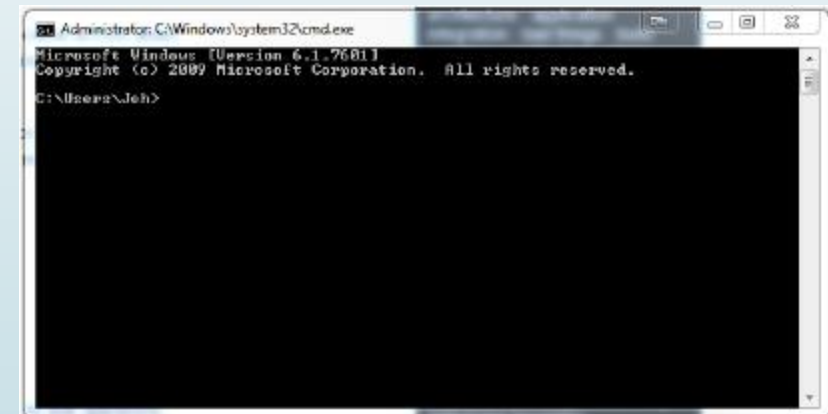


Layering (DIP)



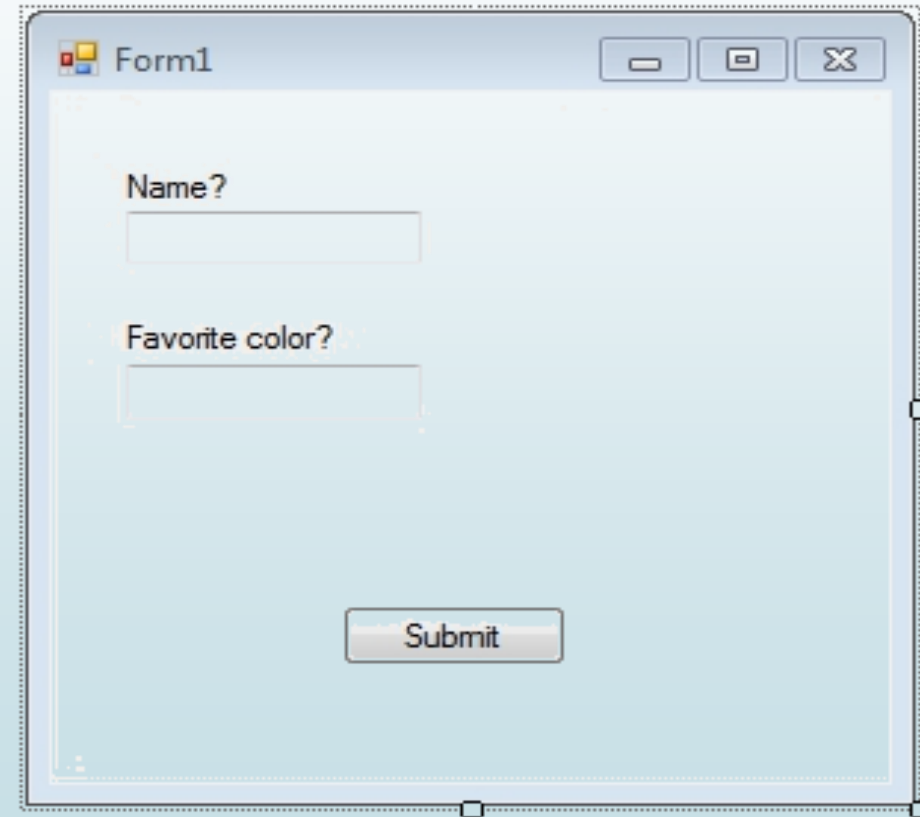
Flow Inversion

- Normal Flow = Procedural
- Think command line program
 - What is your name?
 - Bob
 - What is your favorite color?
 - Blue



Flow Inversion (Cont.)

► Inverted Flow = GUI



The image shows a screenshot of a Windows-style window titled "Form1". The window has a standard title bar with minimize, maximize, and close buttons. Inside the window, there are two text input fields. The first field is labeled "Name?" and the second field is labeled "Favorite color?". Below these fields is a "Submit" button. The window is outlined with a dashed border, indicating it is a design-time representation of a GUI.



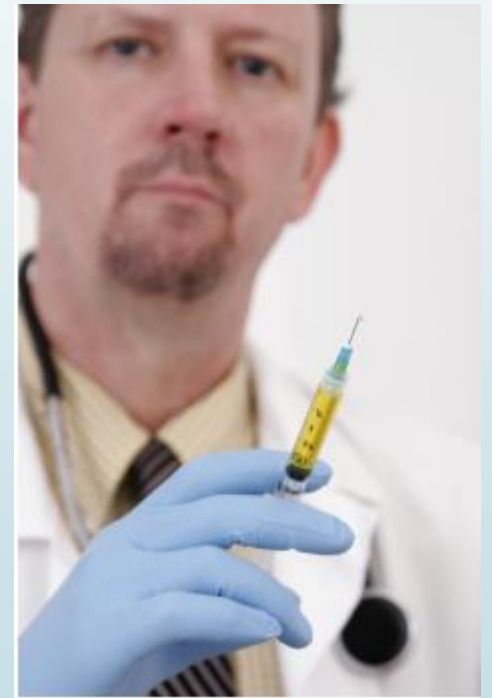
Creation Inversion

- More than just Dependency Injection
- Factory Pattern
 - `Button button = ButtonFactory.CreateButton();`
- Service Locator
 - `Button button = ServiceLocator .Get<Button>;`
- Dependency Injection
 - `Button button = Container.Resolve<Button>;`
- More ...

Dependency Injection

- **Definition:**

- A type of IoC where we move the creation and binding of a dependency outside of the class that depends on it.



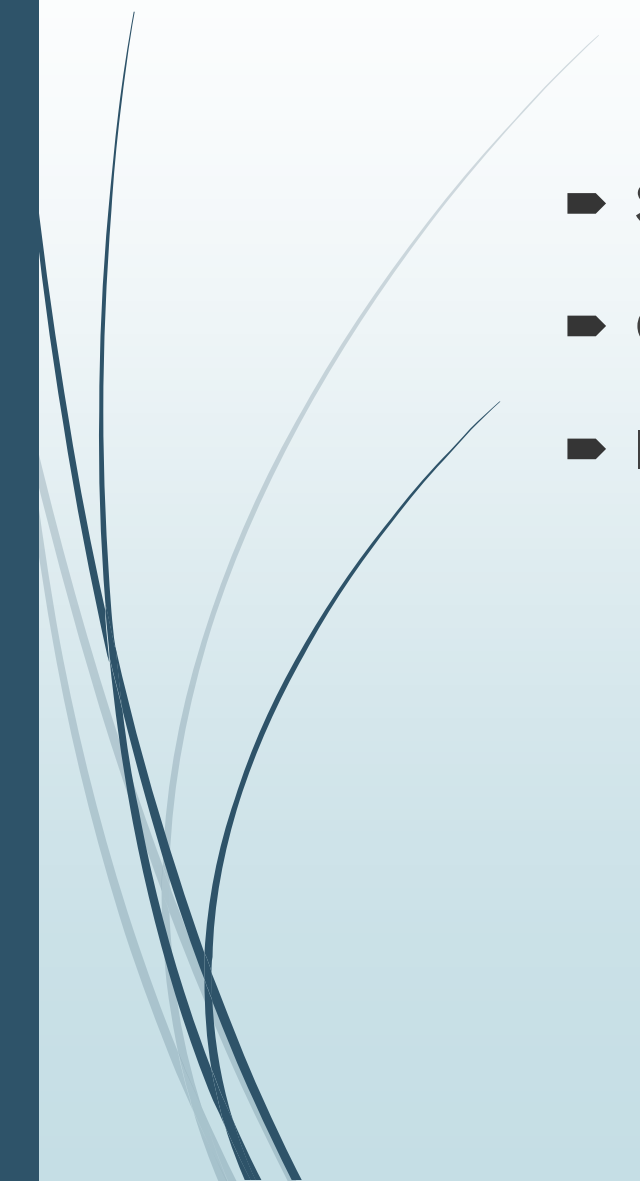
IoC Container (Just Mapper)

Map this	To this
ICreditCard	MasterCard
ITheme	CalssicTheme
ICalcService	MyCalcService
...

- You need a method to add a new Map
 - `container.Register<Ibutton, CalssicButton>`
- And another one to get a type
 - `IButton b = container.Resolve<IButton>();`



Dependency Injection Types

- Setter Injection
 - Constructor Injection
 - Interface Injection
- 



References



- **Clean Code by Robert C. Martin**
- **Agile Principles, Patterns, and Practices by Robert C. Martin and Micah Martin**
- **<http://www.oodeesign.com/design-principles.html>**
- **The Principles of OOD**
<http://butunclebob.com/ArticleS.UncleBob.PrinciplesOfOod>
- **<http://en.wikipedia.org/>**