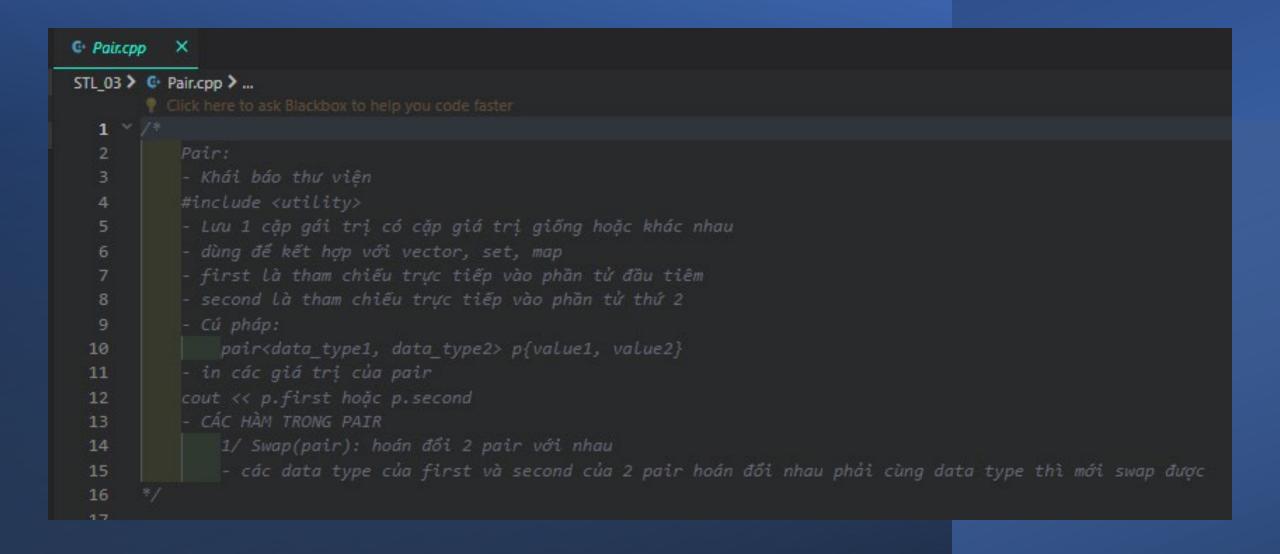
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```

```
Vector_Iterator.cpp 1 X
STL_01 > G Vector_Iterator.cpp > ...
       #include <iostream>
      #include <vector>
       using namespace std;
  5
           VECTOR
  6
               vector <data type> name
  8
               - chỉ số của từng element trong vector bất đầu từ chỉ số (index) = 0
               - Cách duyệt vector: có 3 cách
 10
               * C1: giống array
 11
 12
 13
                       cout << v[i] << " ";
                * C2: for each
 14
 15
 16
                * C3: Duyệt bằng iterator (giống con trỏ)
 17
                   for (vector<int> :: iterator name_it = v.begin(); name_it != v.end(); name_it
 18
 19
```

```
#include <iostream>
    #include <vector>
    #include <algorithm>
    using namespace std;
     int main()
         vector <int> v;
         v.push_back(3);
         v.push_back(6);
         v.push_back(5);
         v.push_back(1);
         v.push_back(12);
         v.push_back(10);
70
71
         v.insert(v.begin() + 1, 4);
         v.erase(v.begin() + 1, v.begin() + 2);
76
         for (int x : v)
             cout << x << " ";
         cout << endl;</pre>
         reverse(v.begin(), v.end());
         for (int x : v)
             cout << x << " ";
         return 0;
```

```
G→ Tron2MangSapXep_Vector.cpp X
STL_02 > G Tron2MangSapXep_Vector.cpp > ...
  1 #include <iostream>
  2 #include <vector>
      using namespace std;
      int main()
          int n, m;
          cin >> n >> m;
         int a[1000], b[1000];
         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
           cin >> a[i];
          for (int j = 0; j < m; j++)
          cin >> b[j];
          int i = 0, j = 0;
          vector<int> hop;
          while (i < n && j < m)
              if (a[i] \leftarrow b[j])
                  hop.push_back(a[i]);
                  i++;
                  hop.push_back(b[j]);
                  j++;
          while (i < n)
              hop.push_back(a[i]);
              i++;
          while (j < m)
             hop.push_back(b[j]);
              j++;
          for (int x : hop)
           cout << x << " ";
          return 0;
```



```
1.7
18
                VD0:
      Pair kết hợp vector
19
      int main()
20
21
           vector<pair<int, int>> v;
22
           v.push back({ 1, 2 });
23
           v.push back({ 3, 4 });
24
           v.push back({ 4, 6 });
25
           v.push back({ 9, 12 });
26
27
           for (int i = 0; i < v.size(); i++)
28
                cout \langle\langle v[i].first \langle\langle "" \langle\langle v[i].second \langle\langle endl;
29
30
           return 0;
31
32
```

```
VD1:
pair <int, int> p;
hoặc pair <int, int> p(value1 ,value2);
p.first = 3;
p.second = 6;
cout << p.first << " " << p.second;
```

```
/* VD2:
     pair <string, int> p1("Nguyen Van A", 20);
45
46
     pair <string, int> p2("Nguyen Van B", 19);
47
    p1.swap(p2);
48
49
     cout << p1.first << " " << p1.second << endl;
     cout << p2.first << " " << p2.second << endl;
50
51
```

```
54
64
70
71
72
76
78
79
81
```

```
04
     #include <iostream>
83
     #include <vector>
84
     #include <utility>
85
     using namespace std;
86
87
88
     int main()
89
90
91
          int n:
92
          cout << "Nhap so cap: ";
93
          cin >> n;
94
95
          vector < pair<pair <int, int>, int>> v;
96
          v.push_back({ {1, 2}, 3 });
97
98
          cout << "In ra bang for auto" << endl;</pre>
          for (auto x : v)
99
L00
LØ1
              cout << x.first.first << " " << x.first.second << " " << x.second;</pre>
L02
LØ3
L04
          return 0;
LØ5
LØ6
```

```
← ChenPTuVaoMang_Vetor.cpp ×

STL_04 > G ChenPTuVaoMang_Vetor.cpp > ...
  1 #include <iostream>
  2 #include <vector>
  3 #define 11 long long
  4 using namespace std;
      int main()
          int n, x, index;
          cin >> n >> x >> index;
 11
 12
          vector <int> v;
 13
           for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
 15
              int temp;
 17
              cin >> temp;
              v.push_back(temp);
 21
 22
          v.insert(v.begin() + index - 1, x);
           for (int i = 0; i < v.size(); i++)
              cout << v[i] << " ";
          return 0;
```

```
€ Map.cpp X
STL 05 > G Map.cpp > fx main()
           Lý thuyết về MAP
               + Các key trong map là những giá tri riệng biết
               + Không có 2 ket nào có giá trị giống nhau, value thì có thể trùng nhau
 11
 12
 13
            Map có 3 loai
 14
               - Khái báo:
 15
                   map <key data type, value data type> map name;
 17
 18
 19
 20
 21
```

```
3/ UNORDEREDMAP
 Cách duyệt Map: 2 cách duyệt
    cách 1: for-each
       for (pair<int, int> it : mp)
            cout << it.first << " " << it.second << endl;
    Cách 2: for each dùng auto thay cho pair
       for (auto it : mp)
            cout << it. first << " " << it.second << endl;
```

```
174
175
176
177
178
179
180
181
182
183
184
185
186
187
188
          // MULTIMAP
189
190
191
192
193
194
195
196
197
198
199
200
201
```

```
210
211
212
213
214
215 🗸 /*
216
217
218
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220
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223
224
225
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230
```

```
VD4: Hàm erase
```

```
← DemTanSuat_Map.cpp ×

STL_06 > G DemTanSuat_Map.cpp > ...
  1 #include <iostream>
      #include <map>
  3 #define 11 long long
  4 using namespace std;
      int main()
           map<11, 11> mp;
           int n;
           cin >> n;
           int a[100000];
           for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
               cin >> a[i];
               mp[a[i]]++;
           for (auto x : mp)
               cout << x.first << " " << x.second << endl;</pre>
           cout << endl;</pre>
           for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
               if (mp[a[i]] != 0)
                   cout << a[i] << " " << mp[a[i]] << endl;</pre>
                   mp[a[i]] = 0;
           return 0;
```

```
€ Sort.cpp X
STL_07 > G Sort.cpp > ...
                * sort(a, a + n, cmp)
                * sort(a + \theta, a + n)
                * sort(a + 0, a + n, MyFunction)
```

```
#include <iostream>
#include <algorithm>
using namespace std;
bool cmp(int, int);
 int main()
     int a[7] = { 2, 3, 10, 1, 7, 2, 4 };
     cout << "Ham sap xep tang dan trong STL: ";</pre>
    sort(a + 0, a + 7);
     for (int x : a)
         cout << x << " ";
     cout << endl;</pre>
     cout << "\nHam sap xep giam dan trong STL bang ham co san: ";</pre>
    sort(a + 0, a + 7, greater<int>());
    for (int x : a)
         cout << x << " ";
    cout << "\n\nHam sap xep giam dan tu viet: ";</pre>
    sort(a + 0, a + 7, cmp);
    for (int x : a)
         cout << x << " ";
     return 0;
 bool cmp(int a, int b)
    if (a > b)
        return true; // không hoán vị giá trị đúng
    return false; // hoán vị giá trị
```

```
    SuDungHamSortTrongSTL_TheoYCau.cpp X

STL_08 > G SuDungHamSortTrongSTL_TheoYCau.cpp > ...
  1
 11
 12
 13
 14
 15
 17
```

```
#include <iostream>
#include <algorithm>
#include <vector>
using namespace std;
bool cmp(long, long);
int main()
    int n;
    cin >> n;
    long a[100000];
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        cin >> a[i];
    sort(a + 0, a + n);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        cout << a[i] << " ";
    cout << endl;</pre>
    sort(a + 0, a + n, cmp);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        cout << a[i] << " ";
    return 0;
bool cmp(long a, long b)
    if (a > b)
        return true;
    return false;
```

```
G Sort STL NhieuTieuChi.cpp X
STL_09 > G Sort_STL_NhieuTieuChi.cpp > ...
   1
 11
 12
```

```
#include <iostream>
31
     #include <algorithm>
32
     using namespace std;
33
34
     void NhapMang(long[], int&);
35
     bool cmp1(long, long);
     bool cmp2(long, long);
37
     int TongChuSo(long);
     bool cmp3(long, long);
     bool cmp4(long, long);
41
     bool checkChan(long);
42
     bool checkLe(long);
43
     bool cmp5(long, long);
     bool cmp6(long, long);
44
     void XuatMang(long[], int);
45
47
     int main()
         int n;
         cin >> n;
         long a[1000001];
51
         NhapMang(a, n);
52
         XuatMang(a, n);
54
         return 0;
55
```

```
void NhapMang(long a[], int& n)
         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
             cin >> a[i];
     bool cmp1(long a, long b)
63
64
         if (abs(a) < abs(b))
             return true;
         return false;
     bool cmp2(long a, long b)
71
72
         if (abs(a) != abs(b))
             if (abs(a) < abs(b))
                 return true;
             return false;
76
         else
78
             if (a < b)
                 return true;
81
             return false;
82
84
```

```
int TongChuSo(long n)
 87
          int sum = 0;
          while (abs(n) != 0)
 90
              if (abs(n) >= 10)
 91
                  sum += abs(n) % 10;
 92
 93
              else
 94
 95
 96
 97
 98
                  sum += n;
 99
100
              n /= 10;
101
102
          return sum;
103
104
      bool cmp3(long a, long b)
105
106
107
          if (TongChuSo(a) < TongChuSo(b))</pre>
              return true;
108
          return false;
109
110
```

```
bool cmp4(long a, long b)
          if (TongChuSo(a) != TongChuSo(b))
              if (TongChuSo(a) < TongChuSo(b))</pre>
                  return true;
              return false;
119
120
          else
              if (a > b)
                  return true;
              return false;
126
127
128
      bool checkChan(long n)
129
          return (n % 2 == 0);
130
131
      bool checkLe(long n)
134
          return (n % 2 != 0);
      bool cmp5(long a, long b)
          if (checkChan(a) && checkLe(b))
140
141
              return true;
142
          return false;
143
```

```
bool cmp6(long a, long b)
145
146
          if (checkChan(a) && checkChan(b))
147
148
              if (a > b)
149
150
                   return true;
              return false;
151
152
          else if (checkLe(a) && checkLe(b))
153
154
              if (a < b)
155
156
                  return true;
              return false;
157
158
          else if (checkChan(a) && checkLe(b))
159
              return true;
160
          return false;
161
162
```

```
void XuatMang(long a[], int n)
165
166
167
          sort(a + 0, a + n, cmp1);
          for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
              cout << a[i] << " ";
          cout << endl;</pre>
          sort(a + 0, a + n, cmp2);
          for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
              cout << a[i] << " ";
          cout << endl;</pre>
          sort(a + 0, a + n, cmp3);
          for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
              cout << a[i] << " ";
          cout << endl;</pre>
          sort(a + 0, a + n, cmp4);
          for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
              cout << a[i] << " ";
          cout << endl;</pre>
          sort(a + 0, a + n, cmp5);
          for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
              cout << a[i] << " ";
          cout << endl;</pre>
          sort(a + 0, a + n, cmp6);
          for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
              cout << a[i] << " ";
          cout << endl;</pre>
```