

POKHARA UNIVERSITY

Level: Bachelor	Semester: Spring	Year : 2020
Programme: CE		Full Marks: 70
Course: Elective (NLP)		Pass Marks: 35
		Time : 3 hrs.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Attempt all the questions:

1. What are differences in between NLG and NLU? Discuss [10]
with examples.
2. Explain anaphora, hypernymy and hyponymy. Discuss the [10]
different methods for dealing with them.
3. What is POS tagging and its use in Syntax analysis? Explain [10]
Porters stemming algorithm with example.
4. What does "embedding" in NLP means? Discuss various [10]
techniques you know.
5. Given the following CFG grammar, perform syntactic [10]
analysis of the following sentence using any of the parsing
method.

“Book the flight through Pokhara.”

$S \rightarrow NP VP$

$S \rightarrow Aux NP VP$

$S \rightarrow VP$

$NP \rightarrow \text{Pronoun}$

$NP \rightarrow \text{Proper-Noun}$

$NP \rightarrow \text{Det Nominal}$

$\text{Nominal} \rightarrow \text{Noun}$

$\text{Nominal} \rightarrow \text{Nominal Noun}$

$\text{Det} \rightarrow \text{that} \mid \text{this} \mid \text{a} \mid \text{the}$

Noun → book | man | flight
Verb → book | include |
prefer | man
Pronoun → I | she | me
Proper-Noun → Pokhara | Biratnagar
Aux → does
Preposition → from | to | through

- 6 Language is not barrier in today's world. Anyone can 20
translate any languages via machine translation. If you were
to develop a such machine translation application for
translating languages, discuss what would be key processes
to follow with suitable examples.

