```
M = 2 % Number of Bits per Symbol
```

```
M = 2
```

```
BAUD_RATE = 1 % Symbols transmitted per second
```

```
BAUD_RATE = 1
```

```
L = 20 % Number of Symbols to be transmitted
```

```
L = 20
```

```
SAMPLING_RATE = 20 % Samples per second in Khz
```

```
SAMPLING_RATE = 20
```

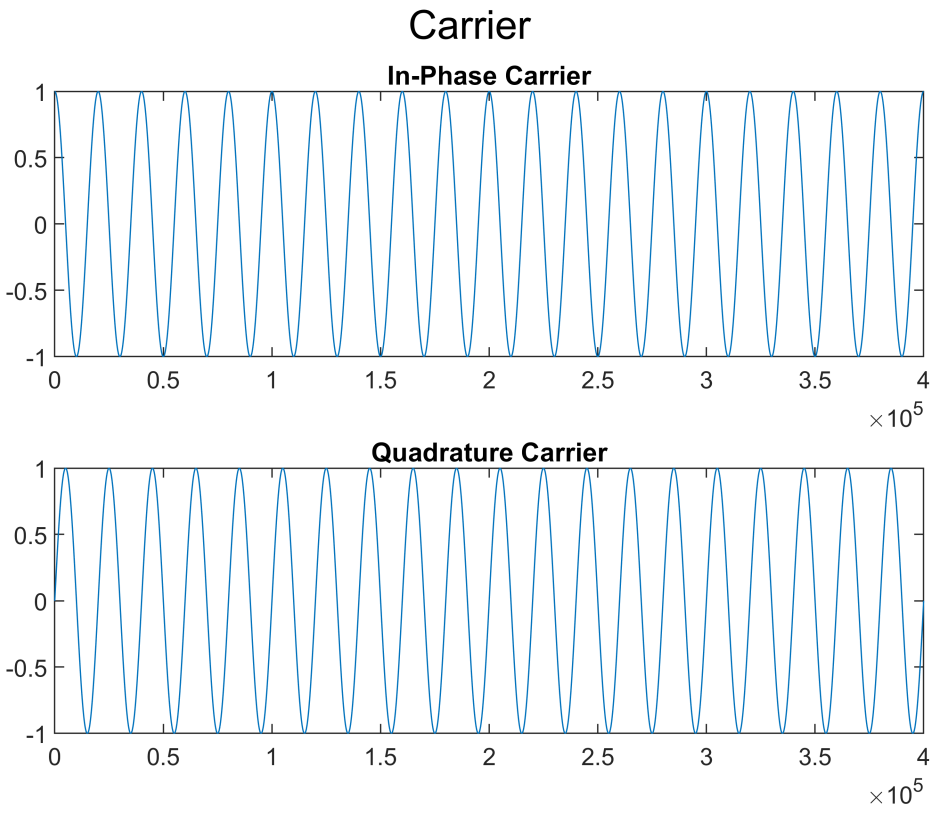
```
Fc = 1 % Carrier Frequency in Khz
```

```
Fc = 1
```

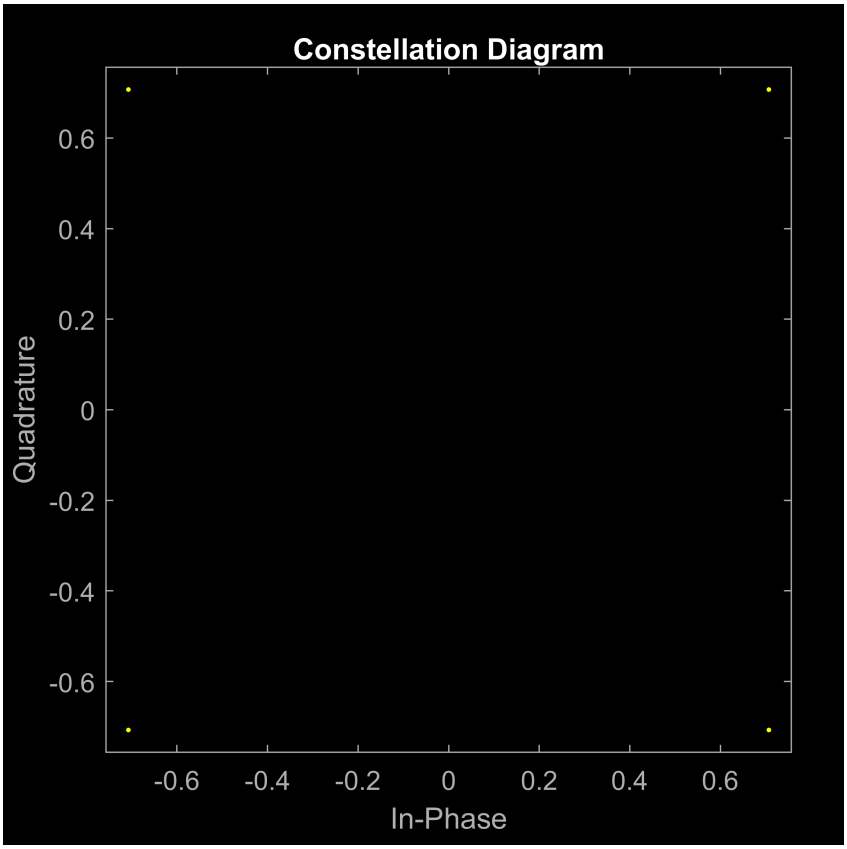
```
Ac = 1 % Carrier Amplitude
```

```
Ac = 1
```

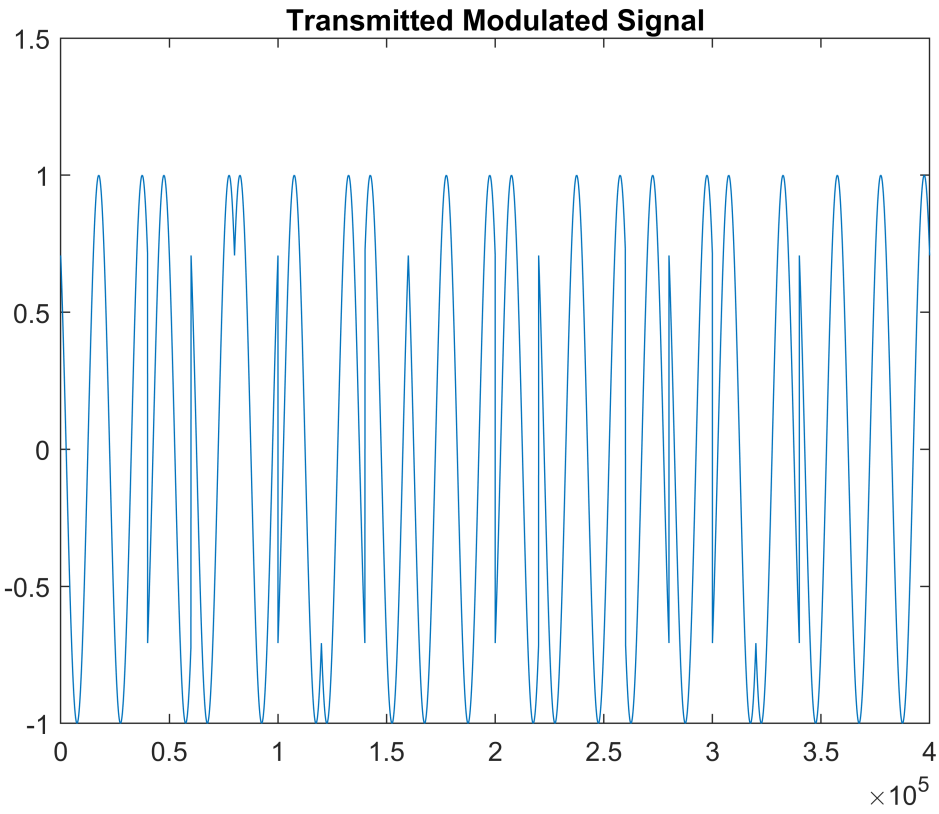
```


T = L / BAUD_RATE; % tx signal length in seconds
N = SAMPLING_RATE * T * 1000; % Number of samples required
samples_per_symbol = N/L;



n = 0:N-1;
in_phase = Ac*cos(2*pi*Fc*n/N*T);
quadrature = Ac*sin(2*pi*Fc*n/N*T);

figure
subplot(2,1,1)
plot(in_phase)
title("In-Phase Carrier")
subplot(2,1,2)
plot(quadrature)
title("Quadrature Carrier")
sgtitle("Carrier")
```




```
symbols = qammod(0:2^M-1,2^M,"UnitAveragePower",true);
message_signal = randi([0 2^M-1],L,1);
encoded_message_signal = zeros(L,1);


tx_signal = zeros(N,1);

for i = 1:L
   encoded_message_signal(i) = symbols(message_signal(i)+1);
   for j = 1:samples_per_symbol
       k = (i-1)*samples_per_symbol + j; % Index of the tx sample
       tx_signal(k) = real(encoded_message_signal(i)) * in_phase(k) + ...
           imag(encoded_message_signal(i)) * quadrature(k);

   end
end
figure
scatterplot(encoded_message_signal)
title("Constellation Diagram")
```




```
figure
plot(tx_signal)
title("Transmitted Modulated Signal")
```


Transmitted Modulated Signal
1.5
1
0.5
0
-0.5
-1
0
0.5
1
1.5
2
2.5
3
3.5
4
×10^5