



Fig. 108 +Mode 4 axisymmetric linear buckling modal imperfection shape from STAGS for the 4-mode-optimized design of the **unstiffened, imperfect** equivalent ellipsoidal shell listed in Table 65. The optimum design was obtained with BIGBOSOR4 with the use of plus and minus axisymmetric **mode 1, mode 2, mode 3, and mode 4** imperfection shapes with amplitude, $W_{imp} = 0.2$ inch. This STAGS buckling mode corresponds to eigenvalue no. 30. Compare with the **+mode 4** imperfection shape predicted by BIGBOSOR4 (Fig. 101).