- Undeformed: The equivalent stiffened ellipsoidal shell consists of 12 toroidal segments.
- Deformed: This is the mode 4 axisymmetric imperfection shape. linear p(crit) = 2012.6 psi

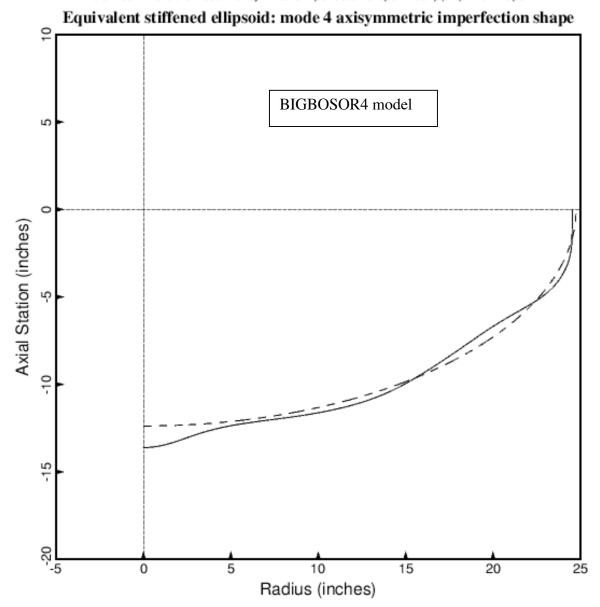


Fig. 50 Axisymmetric **+mode 4** linear buckling mode shape from BIGBOSOR4 for the **isogrid-stiffened** equivalent ellipsoidal shell with the same design as that optimized with the use of only (+ and -) mode 1 and mode 2 axisymmetric imperfection shapes. Tables 50 and 51 list margins corresponding to this shell with a plus and minus mode 4 axisymmetric imperfection shape with amplitude, Wimp = 0.2 inch. Some of the margins are significantly negative, indicating the need for further optimization if one wants the shell to survive in the presence of this type and amplitude of mode 4 axisymmetric imperfection.