



Fig. 115 Optimization of the “**perfect**” **isogrid-stiffened** equivalent ellipsoidal shell via the first execution of SUPEROPT. The starting design is listed near the top of Table 67. The index, IDESIGN, is set equal to 2 in MAINSETUP. IDESIGN = 2 means that “ALMOST FEASIBLE” designs are accepted. “ALMOST FEASIBLE” means that all design margins must be greater than -0.05 . See Item 725 in Table a24 for more information on IDESIGN. “Perfect” is in quotes because there is a very small axisymmetric imperfection amplitude, $W_{imp} = 0.0001$ inch, as listed in Table 67.