

Fig. 54 STAGS prediction of the outer fiber effective stress in the flat panel at the design load, PA = 10.0 (Nx = -1000 lb/in). The outer fiber is on the same panel skin surface as that to which the external stringers are attached. Compare with Fig. 36, which pertains to the curved panel with internal stringers. No overall axial bending nor in-plane warping of the panel skin at the four edges are permitted in this STAGS model.