



Fig. 69 Optimization of the axisymmetrically **imperfect unstiffened** equivalent ellipsoidal shell via the first execution of SUPEROPT. The index, IDESIGN, is set equal to 3 in MAINSETUP. IDESIGN = 3 means that “MILDLY UNFEASIBLE” designs are accepted. “MILDLY UNFEASIBLE” means that all design margins must be greater than -0.1 . See Item 725 in Table a24 for more about IDESIGN. The preferred value of IDESIGN in the *.OPT file is usually IDESIGN = 2 (ALMOST FEASIBLE designs accepted by GENOPT). During this and the next four executions of SUPEROPT optimum designs are obtained with plus and minus axisymmetric mode 1 and mode 2 linear buckling modal imperfection shapes. The starting design is listed near the top of Table 56.