

# **WHY DO WE NEED 9 DIFFERENT DATA PROCESSING ENGINES? AND WHAT MAKES SPARK 2.32X BETTER THAN FLINK?**

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**WHAT IS IT ALL ABOUT?**

**AFTER A YEAR WITH SPARK ...**









HIVE



Apache Pig



Apache Impala

APACHE  
PHOENIX



druid



Kinesis Analytics



Google  
Big Query



cassandra

APACHE  
Spark



AMAZON  
REDSHIFT



MapReduce

APACHE  
HBASE



samza



STORM



HERON



FLUME



Gearpump



TEZ



APEX



Google Dataflow



Azure Stream  
Analytics



Google Pub/Sub



Kinesis



beam

APACHE  
nifi



Azure  
Event Hubs



APACHE  
FALCON



Azkaban





*Comparison of modern platforms for massive  
data processing*

# OVERVIEW



HIVE



Apache Pig



Apache Impala

APACHE  
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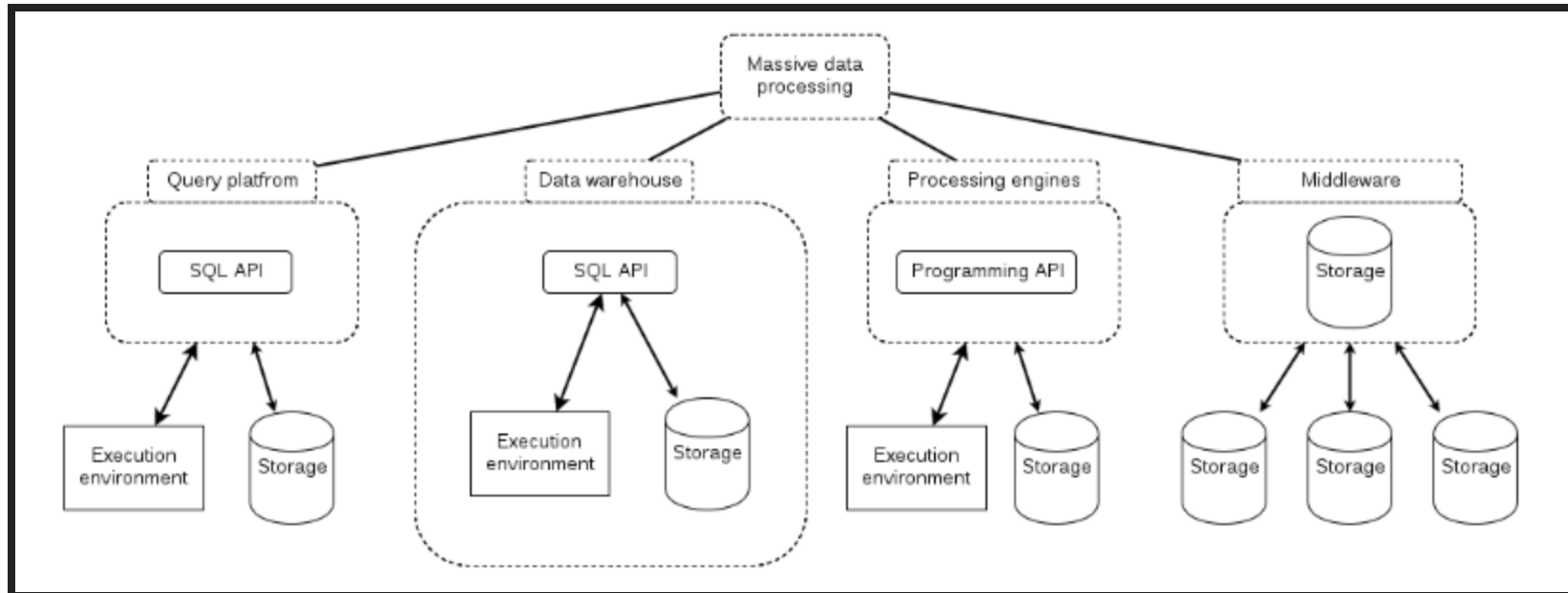
Kinesis



Azkaban



# CLASSIFICATION



# CLASSIFICATION

Query platforms	Data Warehouses	Engines	Middleware
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Apache Hive</li><li>• Apache Pig</li><li>• Apache Impala</li><li>• Apache Phoenix</li><li>• Apache HAWQ</li><li>• Amazon Kinesis Analytics</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Amazon Redshift</li><li>• Druid.io</li><li>• Cassandra</li><li>• Google BigQuery</li><li>• Apache Hbase</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Hadoop MapReduce</li><li>• Hadoop Streaming</li><li>• Apache Spark</li><li>• Apache Storm</li><li>• Twitter Heron</li><li>• Apache Flink</li><li>• Apache Samza</li><li>• Apache Tez</li><li>• Google Dataflow</li><li>• Azure Stream Analytics</li><li>• Apache Beam</li><li>• Apache S4</li><li>• Apache Apex</li><li>• Kafka Streams</li><li>• Apache Gearpump</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Apache Kafka</li><li>• Amazon Kinesis</li><li>• Google Pub/Sub</li><li>• Azure Event Hub</li><li>• Apache NiFi</li><li>• Apache Falcon</li><li>• Apache Oozie</li><li>• Azkaban</li><li>• Apache Flume</li></ul>

# WHAT TO COMPARE ?

- Actively maintained
- Open-source

# BATCH VS STREAM

## Batch

- Hadoop MapReduce
- Apache Spark
- Apache Flink
- Apache Apex

## Stream

- Apache Spark
- Apache Flink
- Apache Apex
- Apache Storm
- Twitter Heron
- Apache Samza
- Kafka Streams
- Apache Gearpump



**APIS**

# **PROCESSORS VS DSL**

# PROCESSOR

```
public static class SplitSentence extends BaseBasicBolt {

    @Override
    public void execute(Tuple input, BasicOutputCollector collector) {
        String[] split = input.getString(0).split("[\\s]+");
        for (String word : split) {
            collector.emit(Arrays.asList(word));
        }
    }

    @Override
    public void declareOutputFields(OutputFieldsDeclarer declarer) {
        declarer.declare(new Fields("word"));
    }
}
```

# PROCESSORS COMPOSITION

```
TopologyBuilder builder = new TopologyBuilder();
builder.setSpout("spout", kafkaSpout, 5);
builder.setBolt("split", new SplitSentence(), 8)
    .shuffleGrouping("spout");
builder.setBolt("count", new WordCount(), 12)
    .fieldsGrouping("split", new Fields("word"));
```

# DSL

```
val sc = new SparkContext(conf)

sc.textFile(args(0))
  .flatMap(_.split(' '))
  .map(t => (t, 1))
  .reduceByKey(_+_)
```

# PROCESSORS VS DSL

	Processors	DSL
MapReduce	✓	✗
Apache Samza	✓	✗
Apache Spark	✗	✓
Apache Flink	✗	✓
Kafka Streams	✓	✓
Apache Gearpump	✓	✓
Apache Storm	✓	✓
Twitter Heron	✓	✗
Apache Apex	✓	✗

**LANGUAGES**

# LANGUAGES

	Java	Scala	Other
MapReduce	✓	✗	Any, via Hadoop Streaming
Apache Samza	✓	✗	
Apache Spark	✓	✓	Python, R
Apache Flink	✓	✓	
Kafka Streams	✓	✗	
Apache Gearpump	✓	✓	
Apache Storm	✓	✗	
Twitter Heron	✓	✗	
Apache Apex	✓	✗	



**TYPE-SAFETY**

## NOT TYPE-SAFE

```
public void execute(Tuple input, BasicOutputCollector collector) {  
    String[] split = input.getString(0).split("[\\s]+");  
    for (String word : split) {  
        collector.emit(Arrays.asList(word));  
    }  
}
```

# TYPE-SAFE

```
val ints: RDD[Int] = ???  
val intsPlus2: RDD[Int] = ints.map(_ + 2)  
val strings: RDD[String] = intsPlus2.map(_.toString)
```

# SAFE VS UNSAFE

	Type-safe
MapReduce	✓
Apache Samza	✗
Apache Spark	✓
Apache Flink	✓
Kafka Streams	✓
Apache Gearpump	✓ ✗
Apache Storm	✗
Twitter Heron	✗
Apache Apex	✓

# OTHER APIS

## Cascading

Weakly-typed processor-based Java API for MapReduce

## Scalding

Strongly-typed DSL Scala API based on Cascading

## Apache Beam

Strongly-typed DSL-based Java and Python API for Apache Spark, Apache Flink, Apache Apex, Google Dataflow

## Apache Crunch

Strongly typed DSL-based Java and Scala API running on top of MapReduce and Apache Spark

# MESSAGE DELIVERY GUARANTEES



# **GUARANTEES**

- at-least-once
- at-most-once
- exactly-once



# PROBLEMS

- ill-defined
- hard to verify

**DEPLOYMENT**

# DEPLOYMENT

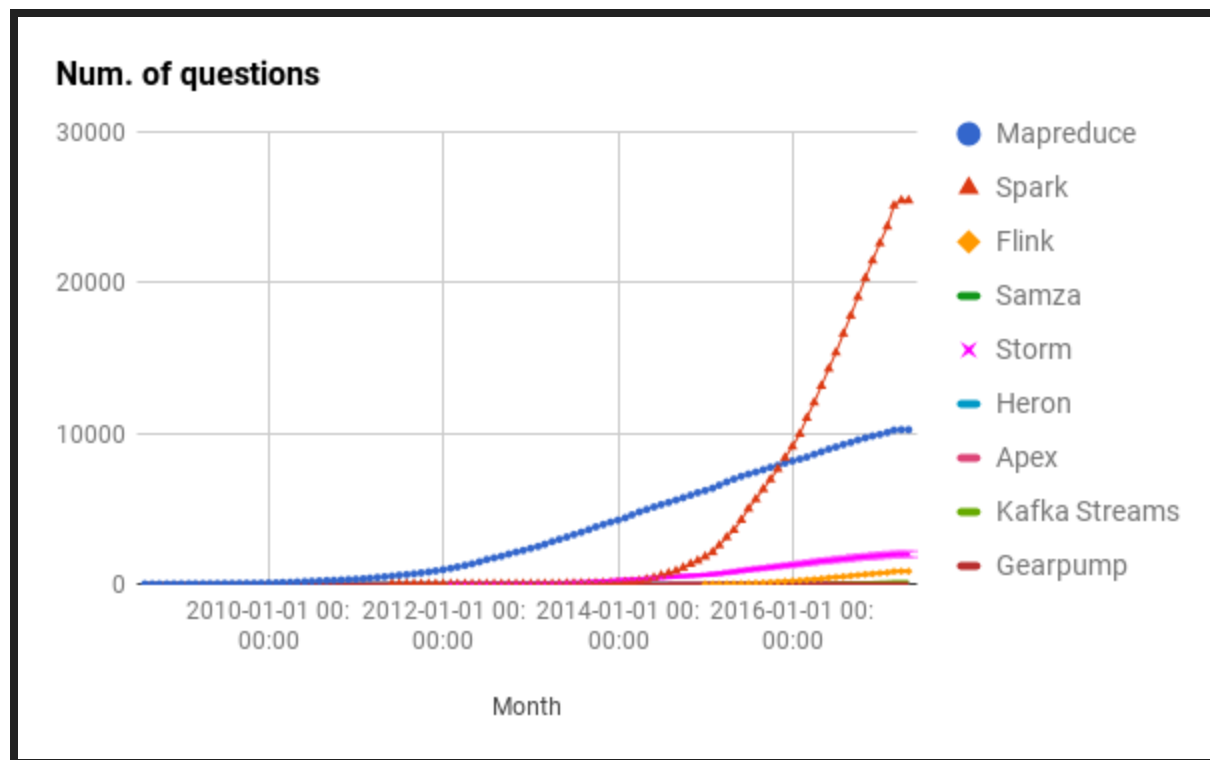
- Local
- Yarn
- Mesos
- Standalone

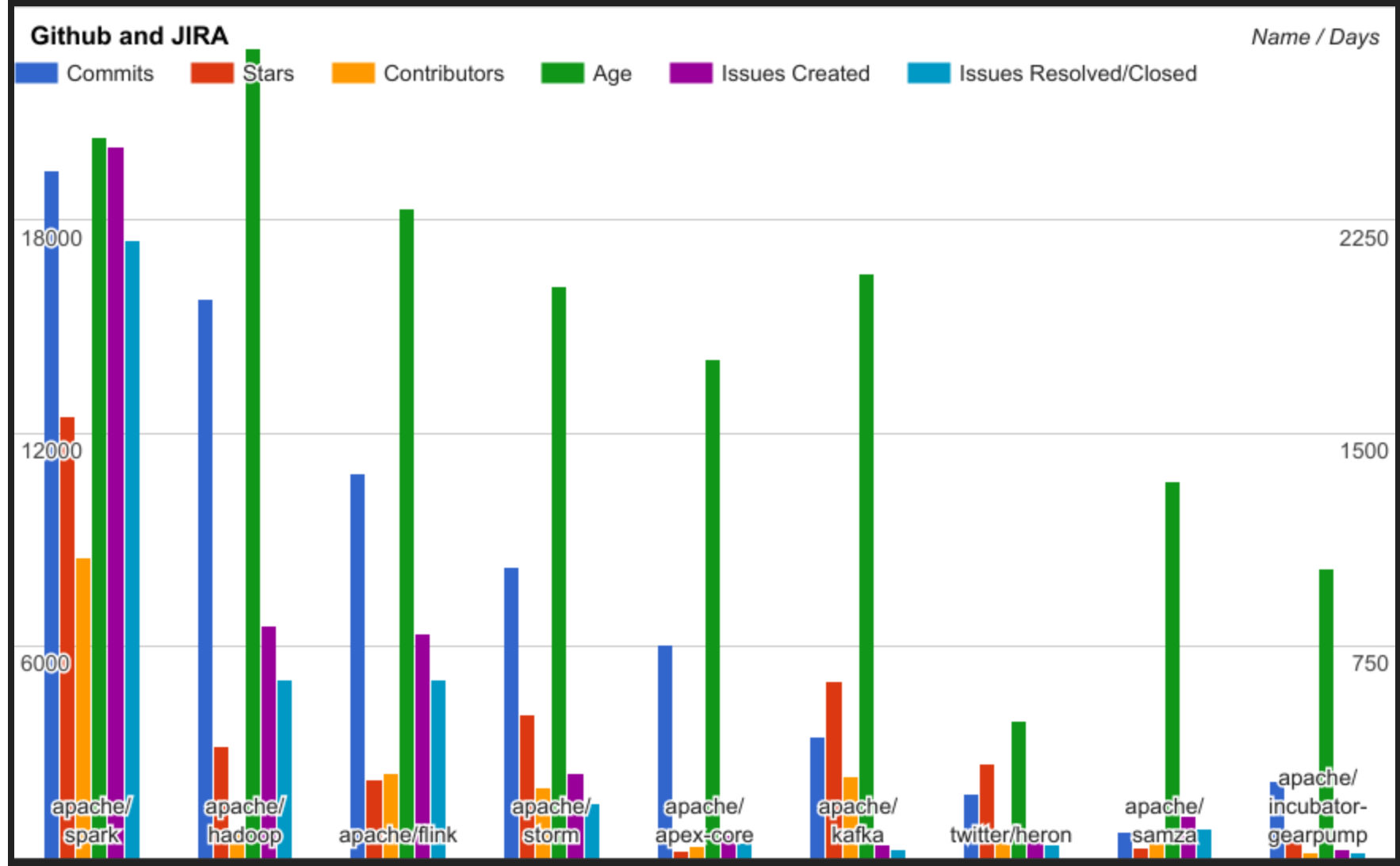
# DEPLOYMENT

	Local	Yarn	Mesos	Standalone	Any/None
MapReduce	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗
Apache Samza	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗
Apache Apex	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗
Apache Storm	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗
Twitter Heron	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗
Apache Gearpump	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗
Apache Spark	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
Apache Flink	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
Kafka Streams	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

# POPULARITY

Maturity














**ENTERPRISE SUPPORT**



# ENTERPRISE SUPPORT

	Support	Company
Apache Samza		
Twitter Heron		
Apache Gearpump		
Apache Storm		HortonWorks
MapReduce		Cloudera/HortonWorks/MapR
Apache Apex		DataTorrent
Apache Spark		Databricks
Apache Flink		data Artisans
Kafka Streams		Confluent.io

**PERFORMANCE ?**

**SPARK IS FAST**

**MAPREDUCE IS SLOW**

Everything else is not measured

# DOING BENCHMARKS IS HARD

- scale the cluster
- scale the dataset
- compare different applications
- implement them optimally
- automate the process

# OTHER

- processing model
- data windowing
- state handling
- dynamic scalability
- SQL support
- ML support
- notebooks support

# OTHER

- GPU support
- Logging
- Metrics
- History servers
- Licensing

**IT'S ALL MEANINGLESS**

# **DOCS VS EXPERIENCE**



*There are lies, damn lies and documentation*

# EXPERIENCE THEN?

- 9 technologies
- 6 months for each
- **4.5 years**

## 2.32X

- 36 trenary features
- Popularity
- Maturity

## 2.32X

	Features	Popularity	Maturity	Result
Apache Spark	1.0	1.0	0.99	1.0
Apache Flink	0.92	0.07	0.31	0.43
Hadoop MapReduce	0.6	0.16	0.45	0.40
Kafka Streams	0.92	0.04	0.20	0.39
Apache Storm	0.81	0.08	0.26	0.38
Apache Apex	0.81	0.02	0.13	0.32
Twitter Heron	0.68	0.01	0.07	0.25
Apache Samza	0.60	0.01	0.09	0.23
Apache Gearpump	0.42	0.00	0.07	0.16

# SUMMARY

- Start with **NONE**
- If you really have to, go with Spark
- If you don't want Spark:
  - If you're doing streaming: Flink/Kafka Streams
  - If you're doing batch: Flink/MapReduce
- Samza, Storm, Heron, Gearmpump, Apex are alive
- Kafka Streams has unique deployment
- Doing comparisons is hard

# SUBJECTIVE SUMMARY

- mostly false/inaccurate
- based on my own judgement
- short and simple

# **APACHE SPARK**

Most popular, most advanced, first choice for data processing.  
Not going anywhere.

# **HADOOP MAPREDUCE**

Old, simple, quite reliable, slow and verbose.



# **APACHE FLINK**

Similar to Spark but with direct message processing and better windowing.

# APACHE STORM

First choice for stream processing before Flink/Spark, now losing popularity. Not-so-great API and doesn't work with YARN.

# **TWITTER HERON**

Storm with better deployment(can run on YARN) and without Trident.

# KAFKA STREAMS

Very nice deployment scheme(just a library), limited to Kafka,  
quite fancy.

# **APACHE APEX**

Good for authors, not popular enough, quite sophisticated but looks over engineered.

# **APACHE SAMZA**

Simple, tightly coupled with Kafka na Yarn, based on properties files.

# **APACHE GEARPUMP**

Still incubating without any killer features.

# THANKS

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[w.pitula.me/presentations](http://w.pitula.me/presentations)