

Networks and Systems Security (CSE5NSS)

LAB-2 Report

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Following IPs are assigned to additional interfaces added to the VMs:

VM1 - 10.0.0.5 (enp0s8)

VM2 - 10.0.0.9 for bridge (br0) and 0.0.0.0 for (enp0s8, enp0s9)

VM3 - 10.0.0.6 (enp0s8)

VM4 - 10.0.0.7 (enp0s8)

VM5 - 10.0.0.8 (enp0s8)

Task 1 We assigned IP 0.0.0.0 to enp0s8, enp0s9 on VM2 using ifconfig

Task 2 We then added bridge on VM2 as shown below using 'brctl addbr br0'

Task 3 Then using 'brctl addif enp0s8', 'brctl addif enp0s9' we added interfaces to the bridge

Task 4 Now VM2 is bridging as required

Task 5 We added IP addresses as mentioned above to the respective interfaces on VM1, 3,4 and 5 in the same subnet 10.0.0.0/24

VM2 Bridge is as added as shown below



```
VM_2 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 91 bytes 6966 (6.9 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 91 bytes 6966 (6.9 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

kvats@kvats:~$ sudo ifconfig br0 up
kvats@kvats:~$ ifconfig
br0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe7a:a2d6 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:7a:a2:d6 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 6 bytes 516 (516.0 B)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

enp0s3: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.2.15 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe77:af35 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:77:af:35 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 49 bytes 35108 (35.1 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 46 bytes 4135 (4.1 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

enp0s8: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fee6:2bfd prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:e6:2b:fd txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 8 bytes 1540 (1.5 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 24 bytes 2372 (2.3 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

Task 6 Now VMs were able to ping as required.

Following snapshot shows that VM1 is able to ping VM5

```
VM_1 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
Chain FORWARD (policy ACCEPT 0 packets, 0 bytes)
pkts bytes target      prot opt in     out    source
Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT 0 packets, 0 bytes)
pkts bytes target      prot opt in     out    source
kvats@kvats:~$ ifconfig 10.0.0.8
10.0.0.8: error fetching interface information: Device not found
kvats@kvats:~$ ping 10.0.0.8
PING 10.0.0.8 (10.0.0.8) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=1.22 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=1.18 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=1.19 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=1.21 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=1.49 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=1.19 ms
^C
--- 10.0.0.8 ping statistics ---
6 packets transmitted, 6 received, 0% packet loss, time 5009ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 1.181/1.251/1.499/0.117 ms
kvats@kvats:~$ ifconfig 10.0.0.8
10.0.0.8: error fetching interface information: Device not found
kvats@kvats:~$ ping 10.0.0.8
PING 10.0.0.8 (10.0.0.8) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.706 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=1.20 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=1.22 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=1.31 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=1.27 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=1.33 ms
^C
--- 10.0.0.8 ping statistics ---
6 packets transmitted, 6 received, 0% packet loss, time 5010ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.706/1.174/1.332/0.218 ms
kvats@kvats:~$ traceroute 10.0.0.8
traceroute to 10.0.0.8 (10.0.0.8), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1  10.0.0.8 (10.0.0.8)  0.479 ms  0.419 ms  0.378 ms
kvats@kvats:~$
```

Following snapshot shows that VM4 is able to ping VM1

```
VM_4 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
enp0s8: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.0.7 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.0.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe0c:1695 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<eth>
    ether 08:00:27:0c:16:95 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 9 bytes 726 (726.0 B)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 116 bytes 8444 (8.4 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 116 bytes 8444 (8.4 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

kvats@kvats:~$ ping 10.0.0.5
PING 10.0.0.5 (10.0.0.5) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.0.5: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=1.12 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.5: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=1.21 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.5: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=1.15 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.5: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=1.19 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.5: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=1.15 ms
^C
--- 10.0.0.5 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4008ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 1.124/1.167/1.213/0.049 ms
```

Task 7 Br0 is assigned IP 10.0.0.9

```
VM_2 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x1<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 91 bytes 6966 (6.9 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 91 bytes 6966 (6.9 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

kvats@kvats:~$ sudo ifconfig br0 10.0.0.9 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.0.255
kvats@kvats:~$ ifconfig
br0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.0.9 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.0.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe7a:a2d6 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:7a:a2:d6 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 17 bytes 6391 (6.3 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 12 bytes 936 (936.0 B)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

enp0s3: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.2.15 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe77:af35 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:77:af:35 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 54 bytes 35468 (35.4 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 52 bytes 4565 (4.5 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

enp0s8: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fee6:2bfd prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:e6:2b:fd txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 58 bytes 10720 (10.7 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 74 bytes 9377 (9.3 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

As shown below now VM1 is able to ping VM2 using assigned IP

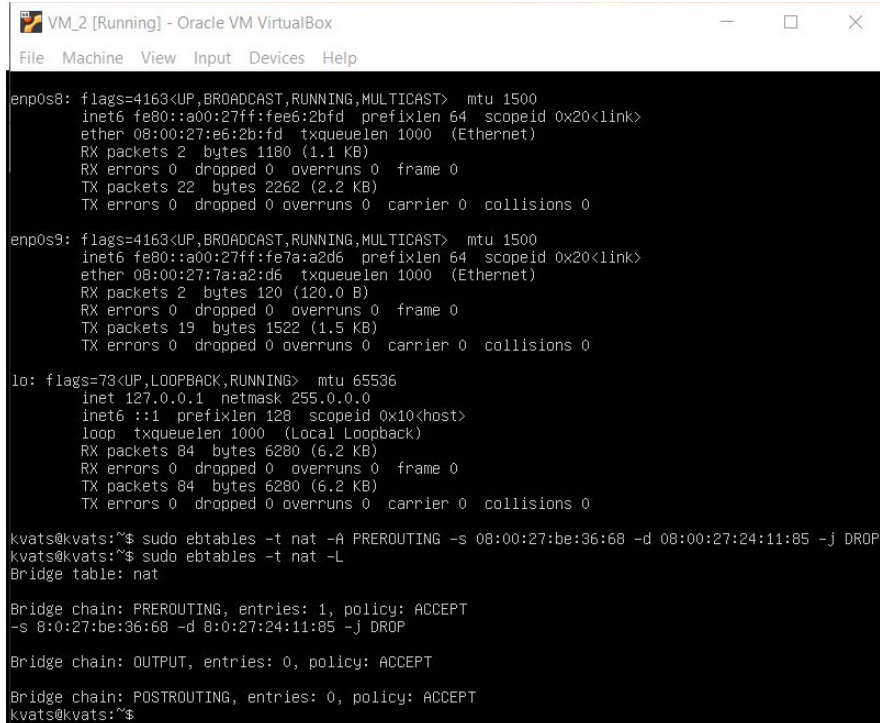
```
VM_1 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=1.19 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=1.21 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=1.49 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=1.19 ms
^C
--- 10.0.0.8 ping statistics ---
6 packets transmitted, 6 received, 0% packet loss, time 5009ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 1.181/1.251/1.499/0.117 ms
kvats@kvats:~$ ifconfig 10.0.0.8
10.0.0.8: error fetching interface information: Device not found
kvats@kvats:~$ ping 10.0.0.8
PING 10.0.0.8 (10.0.0.8) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.706 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=1.20 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=1.22 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=1.31 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=1.27 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.8: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=1.33 ms
^C
--- 10.0.0.8 ping statistics ---
6 packets transmitted, 6 received, 0% packet loss, time 5010ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.706/1.174/1.332/0.218 ms
kvats@kvats:~$ traceroute 10.0.0.8
traceroute to 10.0.0.8 (10.0.0.8), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1 10.0.0.8 (10.0.0.8) 0.479 ms 0.419 ms 0.378 ms
kvats@kvats:~$ ping 10.0.0.9
PING 10.0.0.9 (10.0.0.9) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.0.9: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.451 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.9: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.741 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.9: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.676 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.9: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=1.00 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.9: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.916 ms
^C
--- 10.0.0.9 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4021ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.451/0.758/1.006/0.193 ms
kvats@kvats:~$
```

Q1

Using ebtables we added a rule on VM2 to drop packets from MAC of VM3 to MAC of VM1 at PREROUTING hook.

The ARP requests are successful and VM3 receives the MAC address of VM1 (ARP packets are not dropped as they bear the destination MAC of broadcast and not that of VM1) but finally the packet from VM3 to VM1 is dropped by VM2 bridge as it bears the destination MAC of VM1 and source MAC of VM3.

Following snapshot shows the added rule on VM2



```
VM_2 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help

enp0s8: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fee6:2bfd prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:e6:2b:fd txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 2 bytes 1180 (1.1 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 22 bytes 2262 (2.2 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

enp0s9: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe7a:a2d6 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:7a:a2:d6 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 2 bytes 120 (120.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 19 bytes 1522 (1.5 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 84 bytes 6280 (6.2 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 84 bytes 6280 (6.2 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

kvats@kvats:~$ sudo ebtables -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 08:00:27:be:36:68 -d 08:00:27:24:11:85 -j DROP
kvats@kvats:~$ sudo ebtables -t nat -L
Bridge table: nat

Bridge chain: PREROUTING, entries: 1, policy: ACCEPT
-s 8:0:27:be:36:68 -d 8:0:27:24:11:85 -j DROP

Bridge chain: OUTPUT, entries: 0, policy: ACCEPT

Bridge chain: POSTROUTING, entries: 0, policy: ACCEPT
kvats@kvats:~$
```

Following snapshot shows that request was sent to vm1 from VM3


```
VM_3 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
.67 > 255.255.255.255.68: BOOTP/DHCP, Reply, length 548
11:51:02.783239 08:00:27:2c:e9:ba > ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff, ethertype IPv4 (0x0800), length 590: 10.0.
.67 > 255.255.255.255.68: BOOTP/DHCP, Reply, length 548
11:51:03.805316 08:00:27:be:36:68 > 08:00:27:24:11:85, ethertype ARP (0x0806), length 42: Request
p-has 10.0.0.5 tell 10.0.0.6, length 28
11:51:04.828817 08:00:27:be:36:68 > 08:00:27:24:11:85, ethertype ARP (0x0806), length 42: Request
p-has 10.0.0.5 tell 10.0.0.6, length 28
11:51:05.853049 08:00:27:be:36:68 > 08:00:27:24:11:85, ethertype ARP (0x0806), length 42: Request
p-has 10.0.0.5 tell 10.0.0.6, length 28
^C
19 packets captured
19 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
kvats@kvats:~$ sudo tcpdump -i enp0s8 -en
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode
listening on enp0s8, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 262144 bytes
11:52:20.605481 08:00:27:be:36:68 > 08:00:27:24:11:85, ethertype IPv4 (0x0800), length 74: 10.0.0
S9256 > 10.0.0.5.80: Flags [S], seq 1681978742, win 29200, options [mss 1460,sackOK,TS val 165433
5 ecr 0,nop,wscale 7], length 0
^C
1 packet captured
1 packet received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
kvats@kvats:~$ sudo tcpdump -i enp0s8 -en
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode
listening on enp0s8, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 262144 bytes
11:52:36.987135 08:00:27:be:36:68 > 08:00:27:24:11:85, ethertype IPv4 (0x0800), length 74: 10.0.0
S9258 > 10.0.0.5.80: Flags [S], seq 649316846, win 29200, options [mss 1460,sackOK,TS val 1654354
ecr 0,nop,wscale 7], length 0
11:52:38.012905 08:00:27:be:36:68 > 08:00:27:24:11:85, ethertype IPv4 (0x0800), length 74: 10.0.0
S9258 > 10.0.0.5.80: Flags [S], seq 649316846, win 29200, options [mss 1460,sackOK,TS val 1654356
ecr 0,nop,wscale 7], length 0
11:52:53.517349 08:00:27:39:62:b8 > ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff, ethertype IPv4 (0x0800), length 590: 10.0.
.67 > 255.255.255.255.68: BOOTP/DHCP, Reply, length 548
11:52:53.517366 08:00:27:2c:e9:ba > ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff, ethertype IPv4 (0x0800), length 590: 10.0.
.67 > 255.255.255.255.68: BOOTP/DHCP, Reply, length 548
-
```

Following snapshot shows that VM1 received a broadcast request from VM3

```
VM_1 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
08:00:27:24:11:85
^C2 packets captured
kvats@kvats:~$ sudo tshark -Tfields -i enp0s8 -e eth.src -e ip.s
Running as user "root" and group "root". This could be dangerous
tshark: Lua: Error during loading:
/usr/share/wireshark/init.lua:32: dofile has been disabled due
ee https://wiki.wireshark.org/CaptureSetup/CapturePrivileges for
rileged user.
Capturing on 'enp0s8'
08:00:27:e6:2b:fd 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.255
08:00:27:39:62:b8 10.0.0.3 255.255.255.255
08:00:27:2c:e9:ba 10.0.0.3 255.255.255.255
08:00:27:be:36:68
08:00:27:24:11:85
^C5 packets captured
kvats@kvats:~$ sudo tshark -Tfields -i enp0s8 -e eth.src -e ip.s
Running as user "root" and group "root". This could be dangerous
tshark: Lua: Error during loading:
/usr/share/wireshark/init.lua:32: dofile has been disabled due
ee https://wiki.wireshark.org/CaptureSetup/CapturePrivileges for
rileged user.
Capturing on 'enp0s8'
^C0 packets captured
kvats@kvats:~$ sudo tshark -Tfields -i enp0s8 -e eth.src -e ip.s
Running as user "root" and group "root". This could be dangerous
tshark: Lua: Error during loading:
/usr/share/wireshark/init.lua:32: dofile has been disabled due
ee https://wiki.wireshark.org/CaptureSetup/CapturePrivileges for
rileged user.
Capturing on 'enp0s8'
08:00:27:be:36:68 ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
08:00:27:24:11:85 08:00:27:be:36:68
08:00:27:e6:2b:fd 0.0.0.0 ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
08:00:27:2c:e9:ba 10.0.0.3 ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
08:00:27:39:62:b8 10.0.0.3 ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
^C5 packets captured
kvats@kvats:~$
```

Following snapshot shows that VM4 was able to ping VM1

alBox

es Help

VM_4 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

File Machine View Input Devices Help

```

3      inet 10.0.2.15 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.
3      inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe19:5ca4 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x
3      ether 08:00:27:19:5c:a4 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
3      RX packets 1524 bytes 1598167 (1.5 MB)
3      RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
3      TX packets 425 bytes 33463 (33.4 KB)
3      TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions
3
3      enp0s8: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
3      inet 10.0.0.7 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.0.2
3      inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe0c:1695 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x
3      ether 08:00:27:0c:16:95 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
3      RX packets 7 bytes 2030 (2.0 KB)
3      RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
3      TX packets 8 bytes 656 (656.0 B)
3      TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions
3
3      lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
3      inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
3      inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
3      loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
3      RX packets 106 bytes 7946 (7.9 KB)
3      RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
3      TX packets 106 bytes 7946 (7.9 KB)
3      TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions
3
3      kvats@kvats:~$ ping 10.0.0.5
3      PING 10.0.0.5 (10.0.0.5) 56(84) bytes of data:
3      64 bytes from 10.0.0.5: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=1.10 ms
3      64 bytes from 10.0.0.5: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.599 ms
3      64 bytes from 10.0.0.5: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.988 ms
3      64 bytes from 10.0.0.5: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.839 ms
3      ^C
3      --- 10.0.0.5 ping statistics ---
3      4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3023ms
3      rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.599/0.881/1.100/0.189 ms
3      kvats@kvats:~$ _
```

Following snapshot shows VM3 is now not able to ping VM1

```
VM_3 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help

RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 199 bytes 15292 (15.2 KB)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

enp0s8: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.0.6 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.0.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:febe:3668 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20
    ether 08:00:27:be:36:68 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 63 bytes 22508 (22.5 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 62 bytes 6003 (6.0 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 140 bytes 10346 (10.3 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 140 bytes 10346 (10.3 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

kvats@kvats:~$ ping 10.0.0.5
PING 10.0.0.5 (10.0.0.5) 56(84) bytes of data.
^C
--- 10.0.0.5 ping statistics ---
94 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 95234ms

kvats@kvats:~$ ping 10.0.0.5
PING 10.0.0.5 (10.0.0.5) 56(84) bytes of data.
^C
--- 10.0.0.5 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 4090ms

kvats@kvats:~$ ping 10.0.0.5
PING 10.0.0.5 (10.0.0.5) 56(84) bytes of data.
_
```

Q2 (assuming earlier ebtables rules are flushed)

Using ebtables we added a rule on VM2 to change the source MAC to that of VM2 for all packets destined to VM1

Following shows the added MAC address SNAT rule

```
VM_2 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help

kvats@kvats:~$ sudo ebtables -t nat -L --Ln
Bridge table: nat

Bridge chain: PREROUTING, entries: 0, policy: ACCEPT

Bridge chain: OUTPUT, entries: 0, policy: ACCEPT

Bridge chain: POSTROUTING, entries: 1, policy: ACCEPT
1. -d 8:0:27:24:11:85 -j snat --to-src 8:0:27:e6:2b:fd --snat-target ACCEPT
kvats@kvats:~$ _
```

Ping from VM3 to VM1 is successful as shown below

```
VM_3 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
kvats@kvats:~$ ifconfig
enp0s3: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.2.15 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe83:1ef6 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:83:1e:f6 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 81640 bytes 100423849 (100.4 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 14478 bytes 893068 (893.0 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

enp0s8: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.0.6 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.0.0
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:febe:3668 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:be:36:68 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 75 bytes 23054 (23.0 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 73 bytes 7872 (7.8 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 176 bytes 13478 (13.4 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 176 bytes 13478 (13.4 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

kvats@kvats:~$ ping 10.0.0.5
PING 10.0.0.5 (10.0.0.5) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.0.5: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.607 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.5: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=1.40 ms
^C
--- 10.0.0.5 ping statistics ---
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1001ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.607/1.008/1.409/0.401 ms
kvats@kvats:~$ _
```

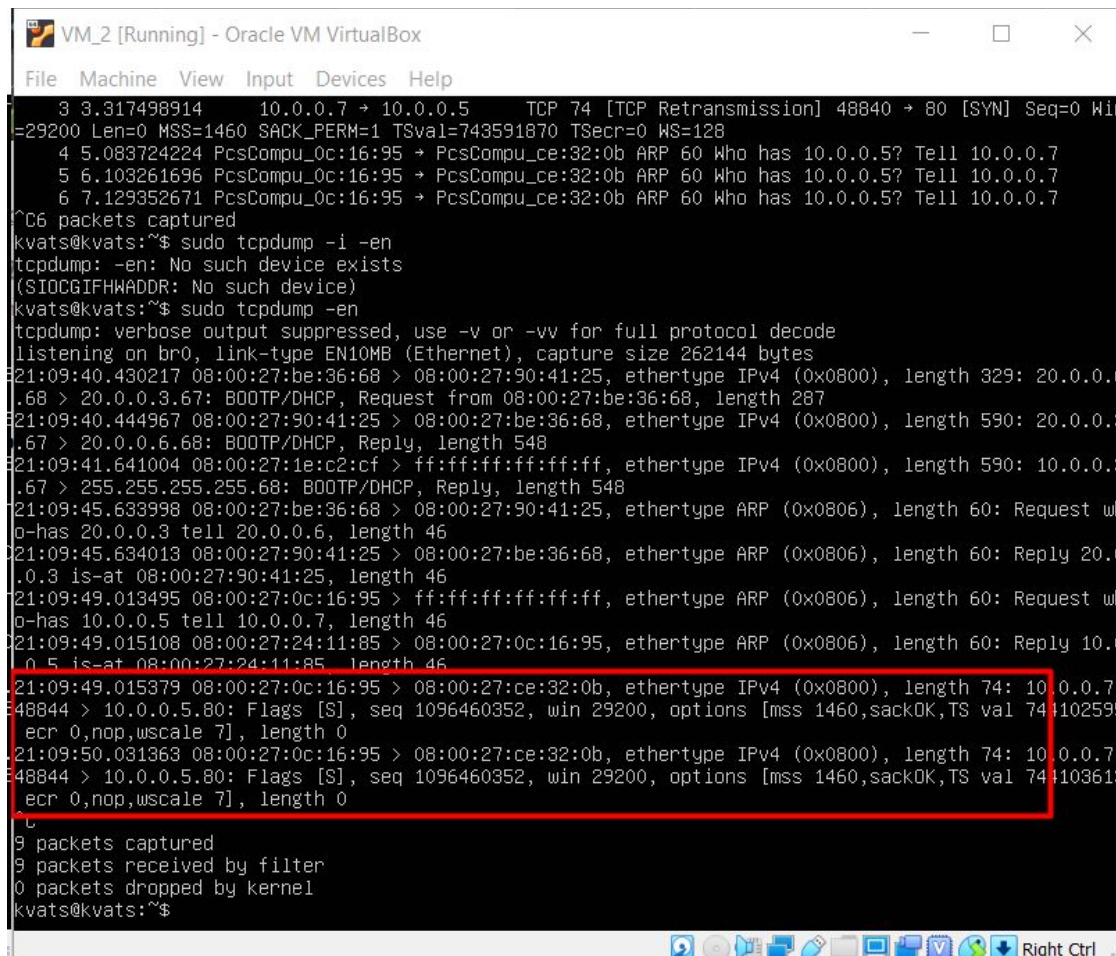
Following snapshot is the tshark packets capture on VM1 for requests from VM3 showing that source ip is of VM3 but the source MAC has been changed to that of VM2.


```
tshark: Lua: Error during loading:
/usr/share/wireshark/init.lua:32: dofile has been disabled due to
see https://wiki.wireshark.org/CaptureSetup/CapturePrivileges for h
rivileged user.
Capturing on 'enp0s3'
^[[A^C0 packets captured
kvats@kvats:~$ sudo tshark -Tfields -i enp0s8 -e eth.src -e ip.src
Running as user "root" and group "root". This could be dangerous.
tshark: Lua: Error during loading:
/usr/share/wireshark/init.lua:32: dofile has been disabled due to
see https://wiki.wireshark.org/CaptureSetup/CapturePrivileges for h
rivileged user.
Capturing on 'enp0s8'
08:00:27:e6:2b:fd      10.0.0.6
08:00:27:24:11:85     10.0.0.5
08:00:27:e6:2b:fd      10.0.0.6
08:00:27:24:11:85     10.0.0.5
08:00:27:e6:2b:fd      10.0.0.6
08:00:27:24:11:85     10.0.0.5
^C6 packets captured
kvats@kvats:~$ sudo tshark -Tfields -i enp0s8 -e eth.src -e ip.src
Running as user "root" and group "root". This could be dangerous.
tshark: Lua: Error during loading:
/usr/share/wireshark/init.lua:32: dofile has been disabled due to
see https://wiki.wireshark.org/CaptureSetup/CapturePrivileges for h
rivileged user.
Capturing on 'enp0s8'
08:00:27:e6:2b:fd      10.0.0.6
08:00:27:24:11:85     10.0.0.5
08:00:27:e6:2b:fd      10.0.0.6
08:00:27:24:11:85     10.0.0.5
08:00:27:24:11:85
08:00:27:e6:2b:fd
08:00:27:e6:2b:fd
08:00:27:24:11:85
c^C8 packets captured
kvats@kvats:~$ _
```

We used ebtables to add rules on VM2 for changing the destination MAC to that of VM5 for packets coming from source MAC VM4 to destination MAC VM1.

Now VM4 was **not** able to receive response to wget <http://10.0.0.5>. This is due to the fact that the source and destination ip of the request remains the same hence even after having destination MAC of VM5, VM5 probably discards the packet as it does not have the ip destination of VM5. Also the packets coming to br0 destination NATted to the same internal network are not send back again.

Snapshot of packet capture on VM2 using tcpdump -en



```
VM_2 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help

3 3.317498914 10.0.0.7 -> 10.0.0.5 TCP 74 [TCP Retransmission] 48840 -> 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=
=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=743591870 TSecr=0 WS=128
4 5.083724224 PcsCompu_0c:16:95 -> PcsCompu_ce:32:0b ARP 60 Who has 10.0.0.5? Tell 10.0.0.7
5 6.103261696 PcsCompu_0c:16:95 -> PcsCompu_ce:32:0b ARP 60 Who has 10.0.0.5? Tell 10.0.0.7
6 7.129352671 PcsCompu_0c:16:95 -> PcsCompu_ce:32:0b ARP 60 Who has 10.0.0.5? Tell 10.0.0.7
^C6 packets captured
kvats@kvats:~$ sudo tcpdump -i -en
tcpdump: -en: No such device exists
(SIOCGIFHWADDR: No such device)
kvats@kvats:~$ sudo tcpdump -en
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode
listening on br0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 262144 bytes
21:09:40.430217 08:00:27:be:36:68 > 08:00:27:90:41:25, ethertype IPv4 (0x0800), length 329: 20.0.0.
.68 > 20.0.0.3.67: BOOTP/DHCP, Request from 08:00:27:be:36:68, length 287
21:09:40.444967 08:00:27:90:41:25 > 08:00:27:be:36:68, ethertype IPv4 (0x0800), length 590: 20.0.0.
.67 > 20.0.0.6.68: BOOTP/DHCP, Reply, length 548
21:09:41.641004 08:00:27:1e:c2:cf > ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff, ethertype IPv4 (0x0800), length 590: 10.0.0.
.67 > 255.255.255.255.68: BOOTP/DHCP, Reply, length 548
21:09:45.633998 08:00:27:be:36:68 > 08:00:27:90:41:25, ethertype ARP (0x0806), length 60: Request w
o-has 20.0.0.3 tell 20.0.0.6, length 46
21:09:45.634013 08:00:27:90:41:25 > 08:00:27:be:36:68, ethertype ARP (0x0806), length 60: Reply 20.
.0.3 is-at 08:00:27:90:41:25, length 46
21:09:49.013495 08:00:27:0c:16:95 > ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff, ethertype ARP (0x0806), length 60: Request w
o-has 10.0.0.5 tell 10.0.0.7, length 46
21:09:49.015108 08:00:27:24:11:85 > 08:00:27:0c:16:95, ethertype ARP (0x0806), length 60: Reply 10.
.0.5 is-at 08:00:27:24:11:85, length 46
21:09:49.015379 08:00:27:0c:16:95 > 08:00:27:ce:32:0b, ethertype IPv4 (0x0800), length 74: 10.0.0.7
48844 > 10.0.0.5.80: Flags [S], seq 1096460352, win 29200, options [mss 1460,sackOK,TS val 74110259
ecr 0,nop,wscale 7], length 0
21:09:50.031363 08:00:27:0c:16:95 > 08:00:27:ce:32:0b, ethertype IPv4 (0x0800), length 74: 10.0.0.7
48844 > 10.0.0.5.80: Flags [S], seq 1096460352, win 29200, options [mss 1460,sackOK,TS val 74110361
ecr 0,nop,wscale 7], length 0
9 packets captured
9 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
kvats@kvats:~$
```

VM1 Mac Address is shown below

```
VM_1 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
21:09:49.027444 08:00:27:0c:16:95 > ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff, ethertype ARP (0x0800) has 10.0.0.5 tell 10.0.0.7, length 46
21:09:49.027466 08:00:27:24:11:85 > 08:00:27:0c:16:95, ethertype ARP (0x0800) .0.5 is-at 08:00:27:24:11:85, length 28
^C
4 packets captured
4 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
kvats@kvats:~$ ifconfig
enp0s3: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.2.15 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe16:250b prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:16:25:0b txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 2136 bytes 2291883 (2.2 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 633 bytes 49318 (49.3 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

enp0s8: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.0.5 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.0.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe24:1185 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:24:11:85 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 275 bytes 58463 (98.4 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 86 bytes 23669 (23.6 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

VM5 mac is shown below

```
VM_5 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 342 bytes 23284 (23.2 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 342 bytes 23284 (23.2 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

kvats@kvats:~$ ifconfig
enp0s3: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.2.15 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe19:5ca4 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:19:5c:a4 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 155376 bytes 186938112 (186.9 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 26884 bytes 1742306 (1.7 MB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

enp0s8: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.0.8 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.0.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fece:320b prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:ce:32:0b txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 65 bytes 36068 (36.0 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 36 bytes 19584 (19.5 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 342 bytes 23284 (23.2 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 342 bytes 23284 (23.2 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

VM4's MAC address is shown below

```
VM_4 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help

inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe19:5ca4 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
ether 08:00:27:19:5c:a4 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
RX packets 137476 bytes 167500995 (167.5 MB)
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 21484 bytes 1418308 (1.4 MB)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

enp0s8: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
inet 10.0.0.7 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.0.255
inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe0c:1695 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
ether 08:00:27:0c:16:95 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
RX packets 20 bytes 5264 (9.2 KB)
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 28 bytes 2286 (2.2 KB)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
RX packets 136 bytes 10558 (10.5 KB)
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 136 bytes 10558 (10.5 KB)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

Q4

We first enabled the packets coming to the bridge on VM2 to traverse through the iptables rules by using following command:

Sudo modprobe br_netfilter

sudo sysctl net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1

sudo sysctl -p

After that we added the iptables rule to do the destination NAT at post routing hook and changed dest ip address of packets from VM4 directed towards VM1 to that of VM5.

sudo iptables -t nat -A PREROUTING -i br0 -d 10.0.0.5 -s 10.0.0.7 -j DNAT --to-destination 10.0.0.8

Even after this, it was not possible to achieve the desired results. The packets had their IP destinations changed to that of VM5 but not the destination MAC, thus VM4 was still sending the packets to the VM1's MAC received in ARP packets. But they were being discarded by VM1 and were not reaching VM5.

We then tried even tried both ebtables and iptables to change the destination MAC and IP both at the same time. Even this was not giving the results. A reason could be that the packets were not being resent to same side of br0 after destination MAC NAT.

Following snapshot shows that VM2 has changed the destination IP to that of VM5 but as VM4 as received the MAC of VM1 from ARP, it sends the packet with destination MAC as of VM1.

VM4


```
VM_4 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
Setting up libwsutil19:amd64 (2.6.6-1~ubuntu18.04.0) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.27-3ubuntu1) ...
Setting up libsnappy1v5:amd64 (1.1.7-1) ...
Setting up libwireshark-data (2.6.6-1~ubuntu18.04.0) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.8.3-2) ...
Processing triggers for shared-mime-info (1.9-2) ...
Setting up liblua5.2-0:amd64 (5.2.4-1.1build1) ...
Setting up libc-ares2:amd64 (1.14.0-1) ...
Setting up libmaxminddb0:amd64 (1.3.1-1) ...
Setting up libjpeg8:amd64 (8c-2ubuntu8) ...
Setting up libtiff5:amd64 (4.0.9-5ubuntu0.1) ...
Setting up libwireshark8:amd64 (2.6.6-1~ubuntu18.04.0) ...
Setting up libspandsp2:amd64 (0.0.6+dfsg-0.1) ...
Setting up libwscodecs2:amd64 (2.6.6-1~ubuntu18.04.0) ...
Setting up libwireshark11:amd64 (2.6.6-1~ubuntu18.04.0) ...
Setting up wireshark-common (2.6.6-1~ubuntu18.04.0) ...
Setting up tshark (2.6.6-1~ubuntu18.04.0) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.27-3ubuntu1) ...
kvats@kvats:~$ sudo tshark -i enp0s8
Running as user "root" and group "root". This could be dangerous!
tshark: Lua: Error during loading:
/usr/share/wireshark/init.lua:32: dofile has been disabled due to running Wireshark as superuser.
See https://wiki.wireshark.org/CaptureSetup/CapturePrivileges for help in running Wireshark as an unprivileged user.
Capturing on 'enp0s8'
  1 0.000000000 10.0.0.3 → 255.255.255.255 DHCP 590 DHCP Offer - Transaction ID 0xfd082ef
  2 0.000014097 10.0.0.3 → 255.255.255.255 DHCP 590 DHCP Offer - Transaction ID 0xfd082ef
  3 0.323083047 10.0.0.7 → 10.0.0.5 TCP 74 42512 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460
SACK_PERM=1 TSval=640043885 TSecr=0 WS=128
  4 1.335471130 10.0.0.7 → 10.0.0.5 TCP 74 [TCP Retransmission] 42512 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460
SACK_PERM=1 TSval=640044897 TSecr=0 WS=128
  5 3.351806752 10.0.0.7 → 10.0.0.5 TCP 74 [TCP Retransmission] 42512 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460
SACK_PERM=1 TSval=640046914 TSecr=0 WS=128
  6 5.432180683 PcsCompu_0c:16:95 → PcsCompu_24:11:85 ARP 42 Who has 10.0.0.5? Tell 10.0.0.7
  7 5.433395017 PcsCompu_24:11:85 → PcsCompu_0c:16:95 ARP 60 10.0.0.5 is at 08:00:27:24:11:85
^C7 packets captured
kvats@kvats:~$
```

VM2

File Machine View Input Devices Help

```
Usage of /: 52.5% of 9.78GB  Users logged in: 1
Memory usage: 11%          IP address for enp0s3: 10.0.2.15
Swap usage: 0%             IP address for br0: 10.0.0.9
```

```
* 'snap info' now shows the freshness of each channel.
  Try 'snap info microk8s' for all the latest goodness.
```

```
* Canonical Livepatch is available for installation.
  - Reduce system reboots and improve kernel security. Activate at:
    https://ubuntu.com/livepatch
```

```
132 packages can be updated.
0 updates are security updates.
```

```
*** System restart required ***
```

```
kvats@kvats:~$ sudo tshark
```

```
[sudo] password for kvats:
```

```
Running as user "root" and group "root". This could be dangerous.
```

```
tshark: Lua: Error during loading:
```

```
$ /usr/share/wireshark/init.lua:32: dofile has been disabled due to running Wireshark as superuser.
See https://wiki.wireshark.org/CaptureSetup/CapturePrivileges for help in running Wireshark as an unprivileged user.
```

```
Capturing on 'br0'
```

```
  1 0.000000000 10.0.0.3 → 255.255.255.255 DHCP 590 DHCP Offer - Transaction ID 0xfd082ef
  2 0.000092859 10.0.0.3 → 255.255.255.255 DHCP 590 DHCP Offer - Transaction ID 0xfd082ef
  3 0.323465028 10.0.0.7 → 10.0.0.8 TCP 74 42512 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=640043885 TSecr=0 WS=128
  4 1.336123468 10.0.0.7 → 10.0.0.8 TCP 74 [TCP Retransmission] 42512 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=640044897 TSecr=0 WS=128
  5 3.352511960 10.0.0.7 → 10.0.0.8 TCP 74 [TCP Retransmission] 42512 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=640046914 TSecr=0 WS=128
  6 5.433140761 PcsCompu_0c:16:95 → PcsCompu_24:11:85 ARP 60 Who has 10.0.0.5? Tell 10.0.0.7
  7 5.433717111 PcsCompu_24:11:85 → PcsCompu_0c:16:95 ARP 60 10.0.0.5 is at 08:00:27:24:11:85
```

```
^C7 packets captured
```

```
kvats@kvats:~$ _
```