

Assignment-03

🔗 Experiment -01

🔗 AIM: Write a program for hamming code error detection and correction.

✓ Solution :

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cmath>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
class Hamming
{
    string message;
    int codeword[50], temp[50];
    int n, check;
    char parity;

public:
    Hamming()
    {
        parity = 'E';
        message = "";
        n = check = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < 50; i++)
        {
            temp[i] = codeword[i] = 0;
        }
    }
}
```

```
void generate()
{
    do
    {
        cout << "Enter the message in binary : ";
        cin >> message;
    } while (message.find_first_not_of("01") != string::npos);

    n = message.size();
    cout << "Odd(O)/Even(E) Parity ? ";
    cin >> parity;
    for (unsigned int i = 0; i < message.size(); i++)
    {
        if (message[i] == '1')
            temp[i + 1] = 1;
        else
            temp[i + 1] = 0;
    }
    computeCode();
}

void computeCode()
{
    check = findr();
    cout << "Number of Check Bits : " << check << endl;
    cout << "Number of Bits in Codeword : " << n + check <<
endl;
    for (int i = (n + check), j = n; i > 0; i--)
    {
        if ((i & (i - 1)) != 0)
            codeword[i] = temp[j--];
        else
            codeword[i] = setParity(i);
    }
    cout << "Parity Bits - ";
    for (int i = 0; i < check; i++)
```




```
        if (flag)
        {
            if (i == x || i == x + 1)
                bit = codeword[x + 1];
            else
                bit ^= codeword[i];
        }
        if ((i + 1) % x == 0)
            flag = !flag;
    }
}
if (parity == '0' || parity == 'o')
    return !bit;
else
    return bit;
}
void correct()
{
    do
    {
        cout << "Enter the received codeword : ";
        cin >> message;
    } while (message.find_first_not_of("01") != string::npos);
    for (unsigned int i = 0; i < message.size(); i++)
    {
        if (message[i] == '1')
            codeword[i + 1] = 1;
        else
            codeword[i + 1] = 0;
    }
    detect();
}
void detect()
{
    int position = 0;
```



```
        for (int i = 1; i <= (n + check); i++)
            cout << codeword[i] << " ";
        cout << endl;
        if (position != 0)
        {
            cout << "Error at bit : " << position << endl;
            codeword[position] = !codeword[position];
            cout << "Corrected Codeword : " << endl;
            for (int i = 1; i <= (n + check); i++)
                cout << codeword[i] << " ";
            cout << endl;
        }
        else
            cout << "No Error in Received code." << endl;
        cout << "Received Message is : ";
        for (int i = 1; i <= (n + check); i++)
            if ((i & (i - 1)) != 0)
                cout << codeword[i] << " ";
        cout << endl;
    }
};

int main()
{
    char choice;
    do
    {
        Hamming a;
        cout << "At Sender's side : " << endl;
        a.generate();
        cout << endl
            << "At Receiver's Side : " << endl;
        a.correct();
        cout << endl
            << "Enter another code ? (Y/N) : ";
        cin >> choice;
        cout << endl;
    }
}
```

```
    } while (choice == 'y' || choice == 'Y');  
    return 0;  
}
```

Output ScreenShot  :

Try the new cross-platform PowerShell <https://aka.ms/pscore6>

```
PS E:\CP-Code> E:\CP-Code\practice.exe
```

```
At Sender's side :
```

```
Enter the message in binary : 1011
```

```
Odd(O)/Even(E) Parity ? o
```

```
Number of Check Bits : 3
```

```
Number of Bits in Codeword : 7
```

```
Parity Bits - P1 : 1    P2 : 0    P4 : 1
```

```
Codeword :
```

```
1 0 1 1 0 1 1
```

```
At Receiver's Side :
```

```
Enter the received codeword : 10110100
```

```
Parity Bits - P1: 0    P2: 0    P4: 0
```

```
Received Codeword :
```

```
1 0 1 1 0 1 0
```

```
Error at bit : 7
```

```
Corrected Codeword :
```

```
1 0 1 1 0 1 1
```

```
Received Message is : 1 0 1 1
```

```
Enter another code ? (Y/N) : N
```

```
PS E:\CP-Code> 
```

📄 Experiment -02

🌀 AIM: Write a program to implement Stop & wait ARQ protocol.

✓ Solution :

```
#include <iostream>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <dos.h>
using namespace std;
#define time 5
#define max_seq 1
#define tot_pack 5
int randn(int n)
{
    return rand() % n + 1;
}
typedef struct
{
    int data;
} packet;
typedef struct
{
    int kind;
    int seq;
    int ack;
    packet info;
} frame;
typedef enum
{
    frame_arrival,
    error,
```



```
    time_out
} event_type;
frame data1;
//creating prototype
void from_network_layer(packet *);
void to_physical_layer(frame *);
void to_network_layer(packet *);
void from_physical_layer(frame *);
void sender();
void receiver();
void wait_for_event_sender(event_type *);
void wait_for_event_receiver(event_type *);
//end
#define inc(k)      \
    if (k < max_seq) \
        k++;        \
    else             \
        k = 0;
int i = 1;
char turn;
int disc = 0;
int main()
{
    while (!disc)
    {
        sender();
        // delay(400);
        receiver();
    }
    getchar();
}
void sender()
{
    static int frame_to_send = 0;
    static frame s;
    packet buffer;
```

```
    event_type event;
    static int flag = 0; //first place
    if (flag == 0)
    {
        from_network_layer(&buffer);
        s.info = buffer;
        s.seq = frame_to_send;
        cout << "\nsender information \t" << s.info.data << "\n";

        cout << "\nsequence no. \t" << s.seq;
        turn = 'r';
        to_physical_layer(&s);
        flag = 1;
    }
    wait_for_event_sender(&event);
    if (turn == 's')
    {
        if (event == frame_arrival)
        {
            from_network_layer(&buffer);
            inc(frame_to_send);
            s.info = buffer;
            s.seq = frame_to_send;
            cout << "\nsender information \t" << s.info.data <<
            "\n";

            cout << "\nsequence no. \t" << s.seq << "\n";
            getch();
            turn = 'r';
            to_physical_layer(&s);
        }
    }
} //end of sender function
void from_network_layer(packet *buffer)
{
    (*buffer).data = i;
    i++;
}
```

```
} //end of from network layer function
void to_physical_layer(frame *s)
{
    data1 = *s;
} //end of to physical layer function
void wait_for_event_sender(event_type *e)
{
    static int timer = 0;
    if (turn == 's')
    {
        timer++;
        //timer=0;
        return;
    }
    else //event is frame arrival
    {
        timer = 0;
        *e = frame_arrival;
    }
} //end of wait for event function
void receiver()
{
    static int frame_expected = 0;
    frame s, r;
    event_type event;
    wait_for_event_receiver(&event);
    if (turn == 'r')
    {
        if (event == frame_arrival)
        {
            from_physical_layer(&r);
            if (r.seq == frame_expected)
            {
                to_network_layer(&r.info);
                inc(frame_expected);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
        else
            cout << "\nReceiver :Acknowledgement resent \n"
;
        getch();
        turn = 's';
        to_physical_layer(&s);
    }
}
} //end of receiver function
void wait_for_event_receiver(event_type *e)
{
    if (turn == 'r')
    {
        *e = frame_arrival;
    }
}
void from_physical_layer(frame *buffer)
{
    *buffer = data1;
}
void to_network_layer(packet *buffer)
{
    cout << "\nReceiver : packet received \t" << i - 1;
    cout << "\n Acknowledgement sent \t";
    getch();
    if (i > tot_pack)
    {
        disc = 1;
        cout << "\ndiscontinue\n";
    }
}
```

```
PS E:\CP-Code> E:\CP-Code\practice.exe
```

```
sender information      1

sequence no.    0
Receiver : packet received      1
Acknowledgement sent
sender information      2

sequence no.    1

Receiver : packet received      2
Acknowledgement sent
sender information      3

sequence no.    0

Receiver : packet received      3
Acknowledgement sent
sender information      4

sequence no.    1

Receiver : packet received      4
Acknowledgement sent
sender information      5

sequence no.    0

Receiver : packet received      5
Acknowledgement sent
discontinue
█
```

---- END OF ASSIGNMENT ----