10x Genomics Platform

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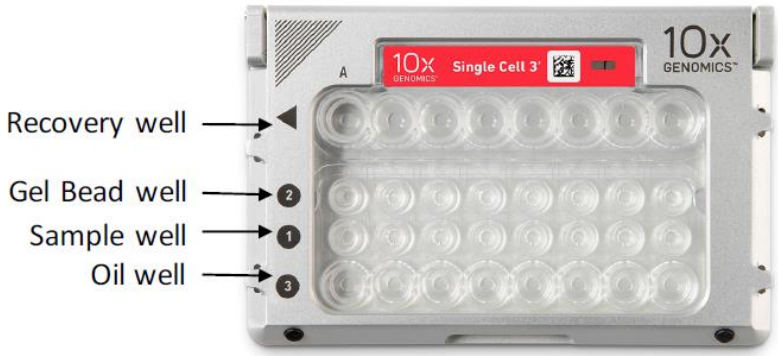
10x Genomics Chromium Controller

Commercial launch early 2016

Microfluidics system for reaction compartmentalization

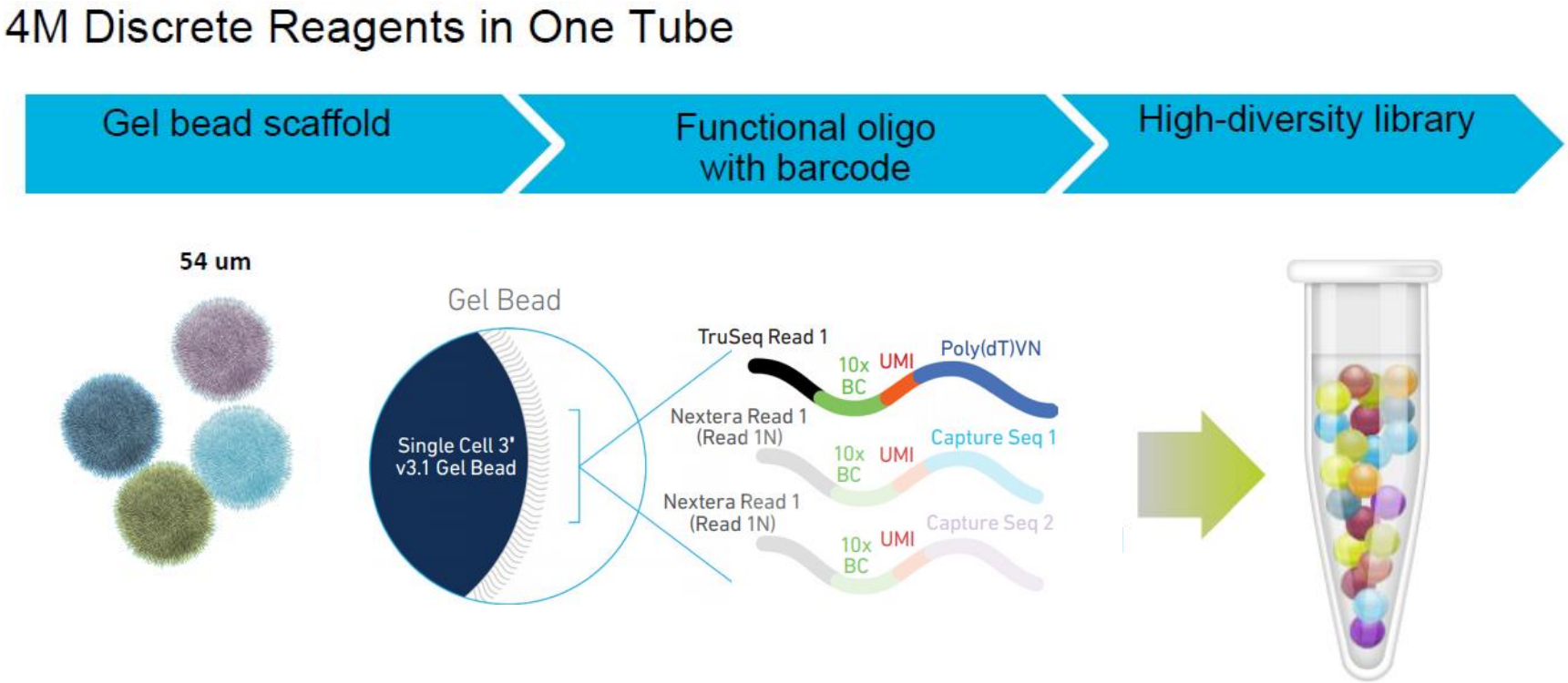
High throughput, up to 80k cells/run
High capture rate, ~50%

Single-use microfluidics chip



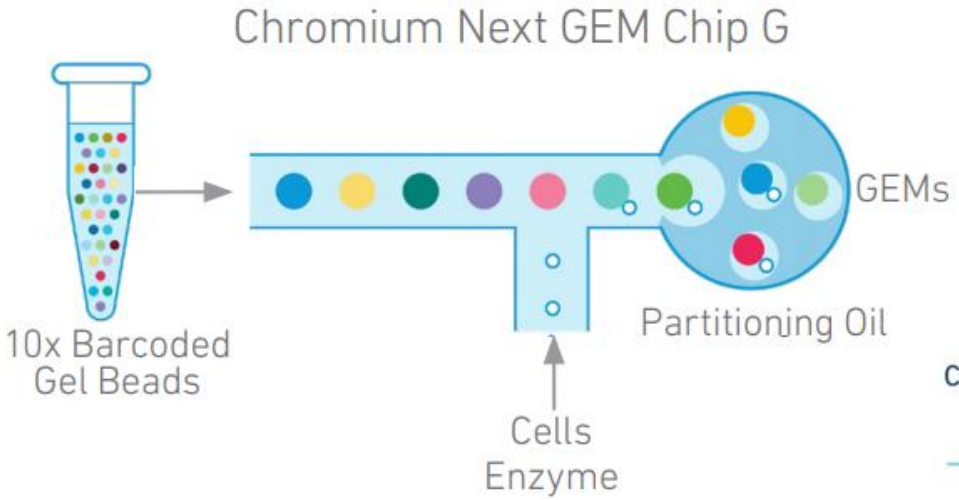
10x Genomics products

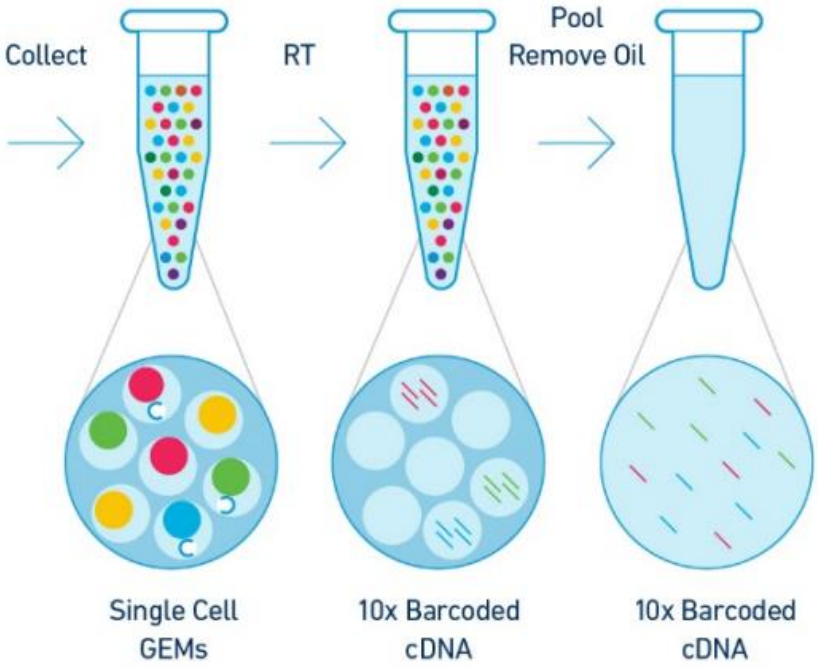
Gel beads up close



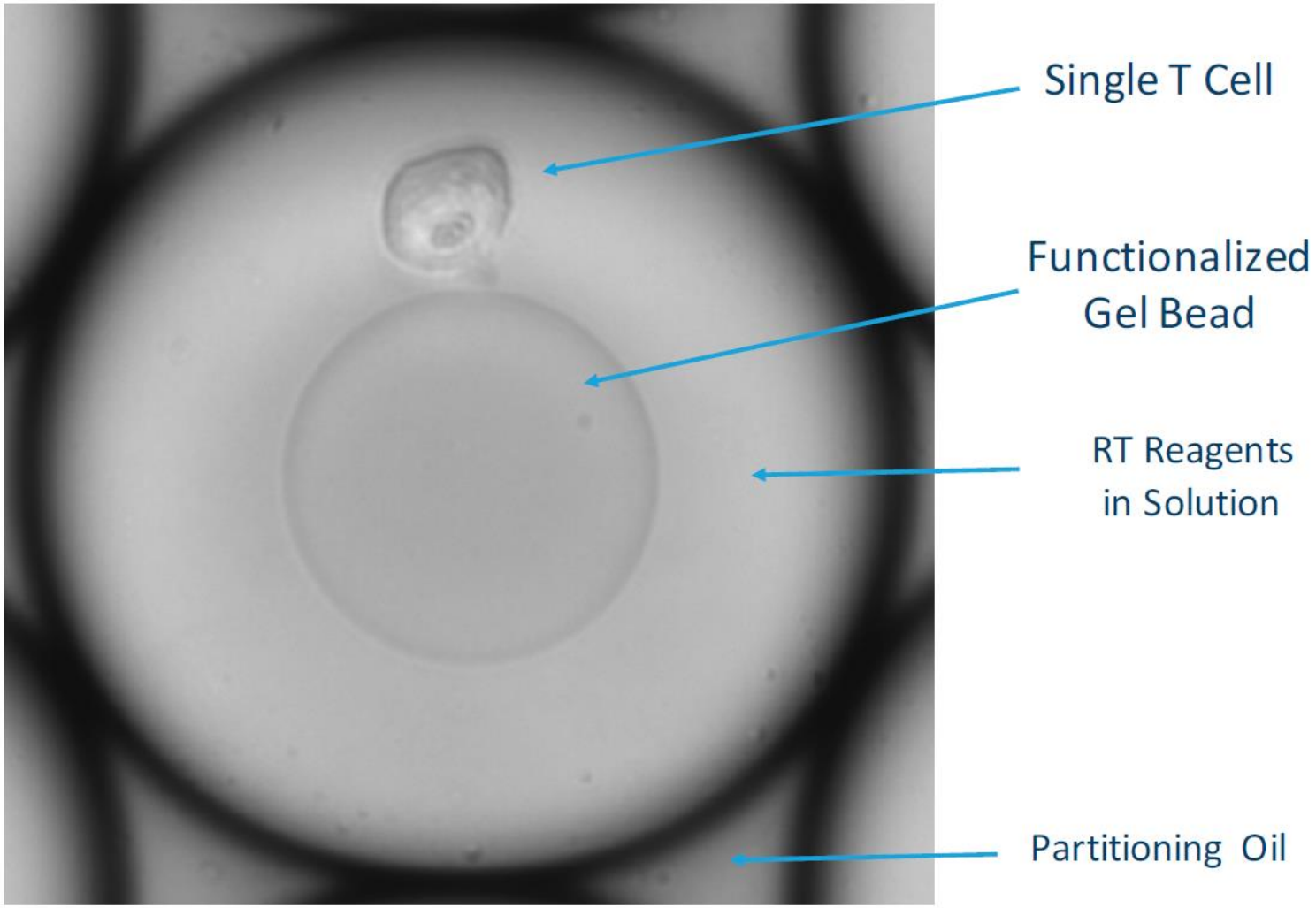
10x Barcode (16bp): unique for each GemBead
+UMI (12bp): correct for PCR duplicates

Gel bead in Emulsion (GEM) technology

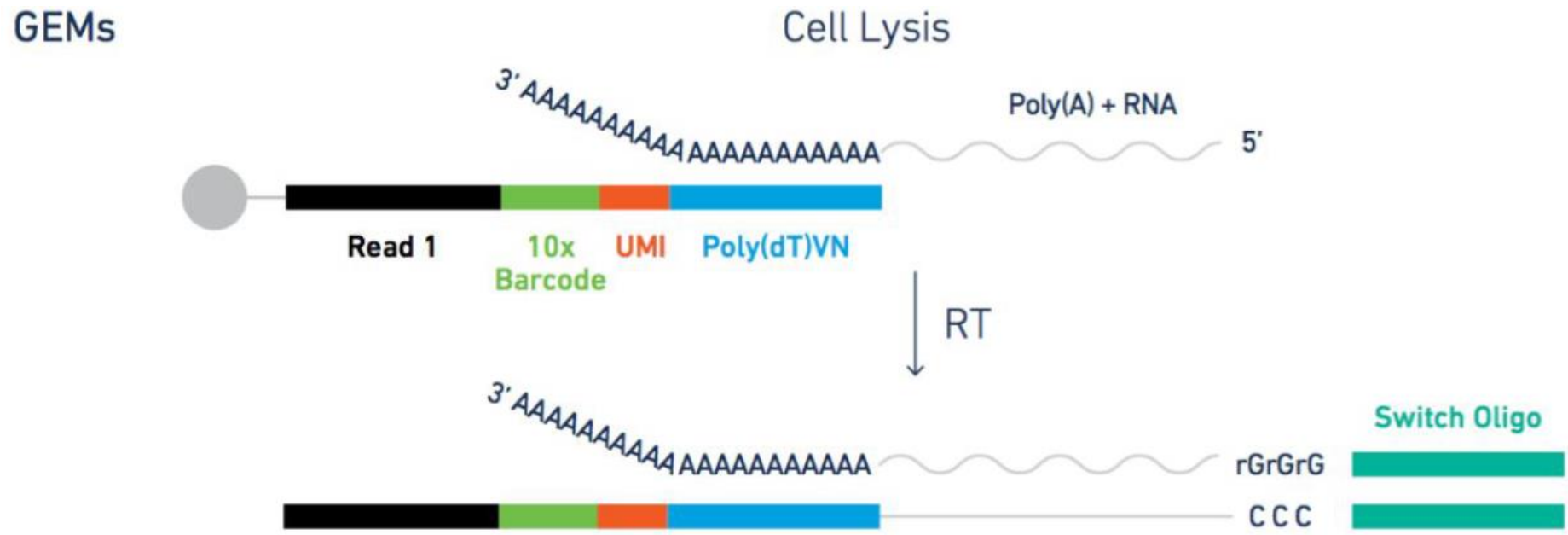




GEMs up close



Assay scheme for 3’ mRNA sequencing



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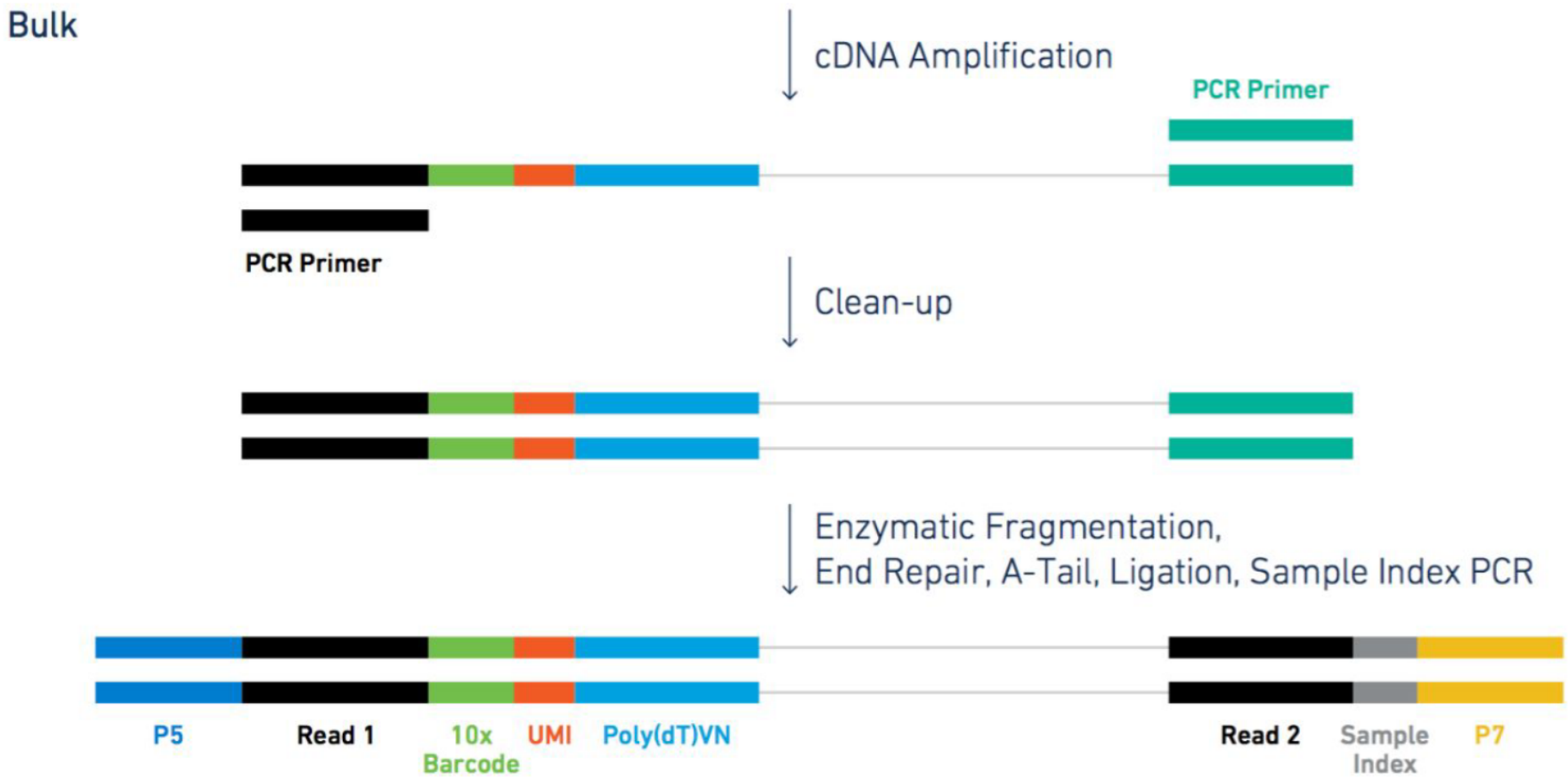
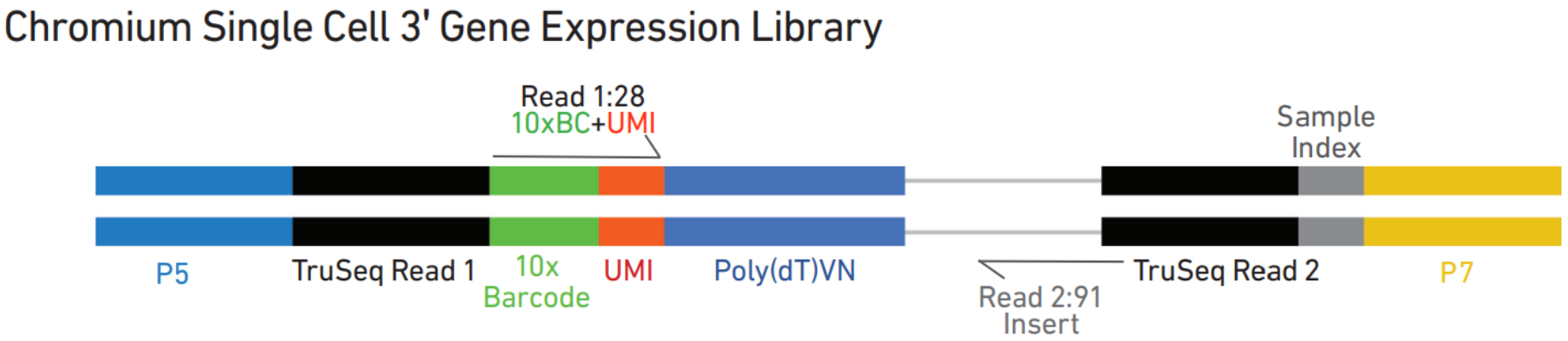
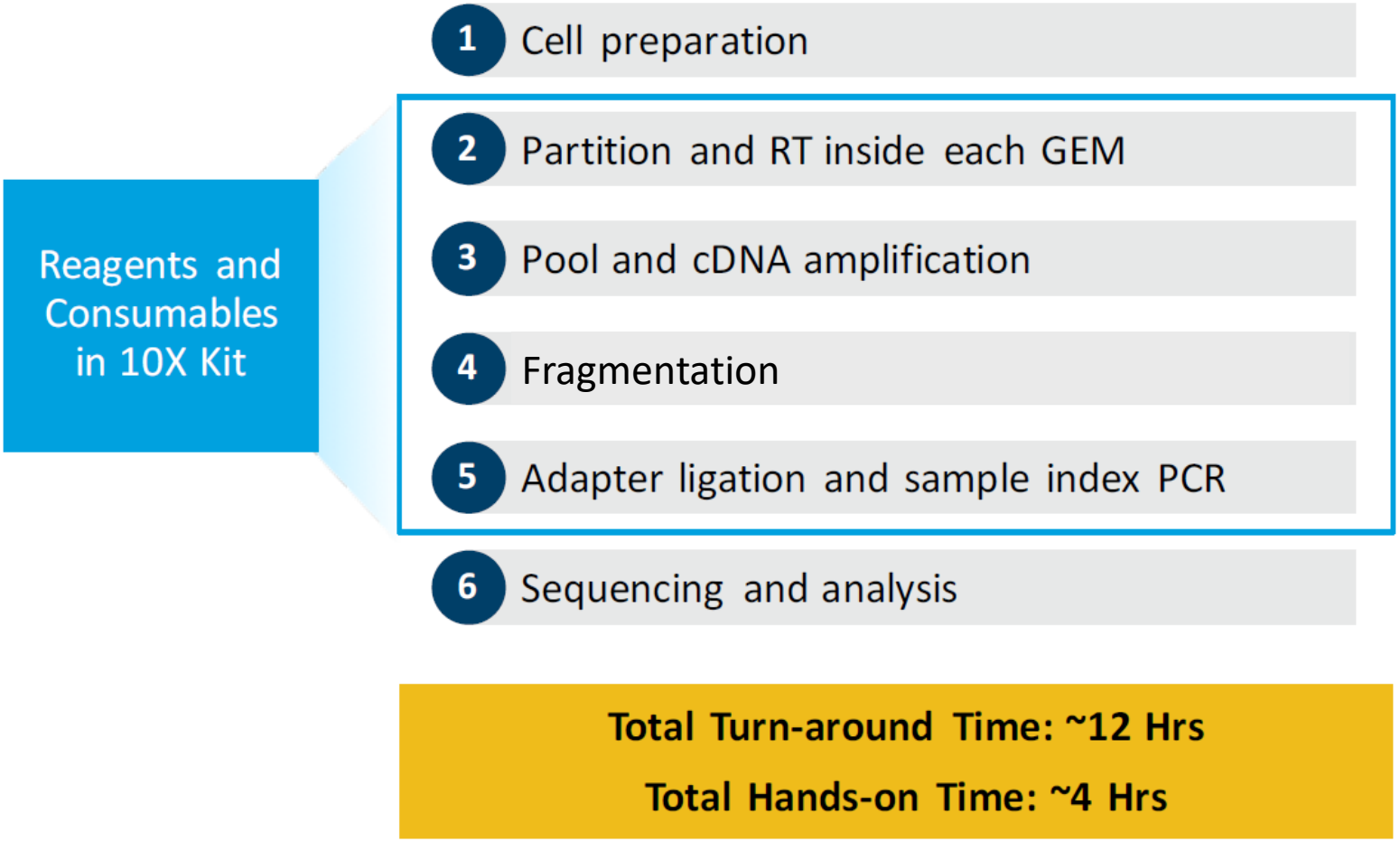


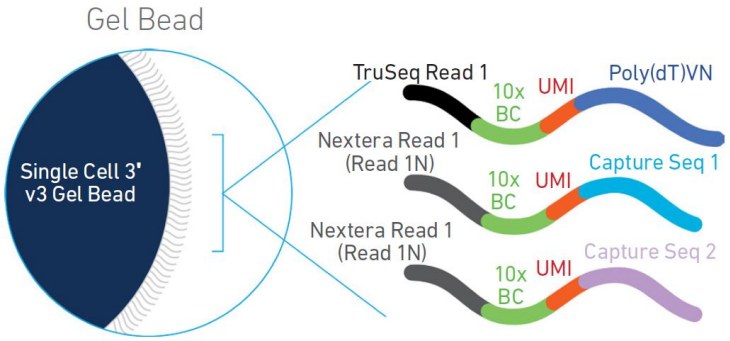
Final library structure

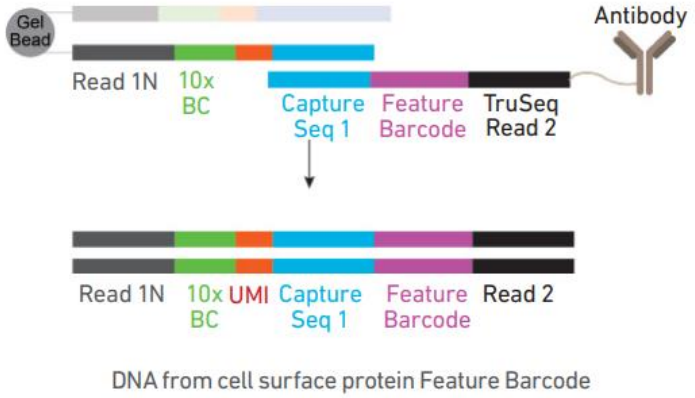


Single cell 3’ end-to-end workflow

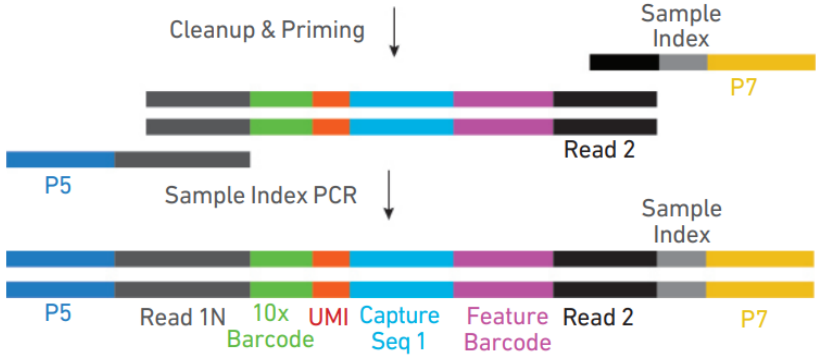


Single cell 3’ feature barcoding





DNA from cell surface protein Feature Barcode



Structure of T and B cell receptors

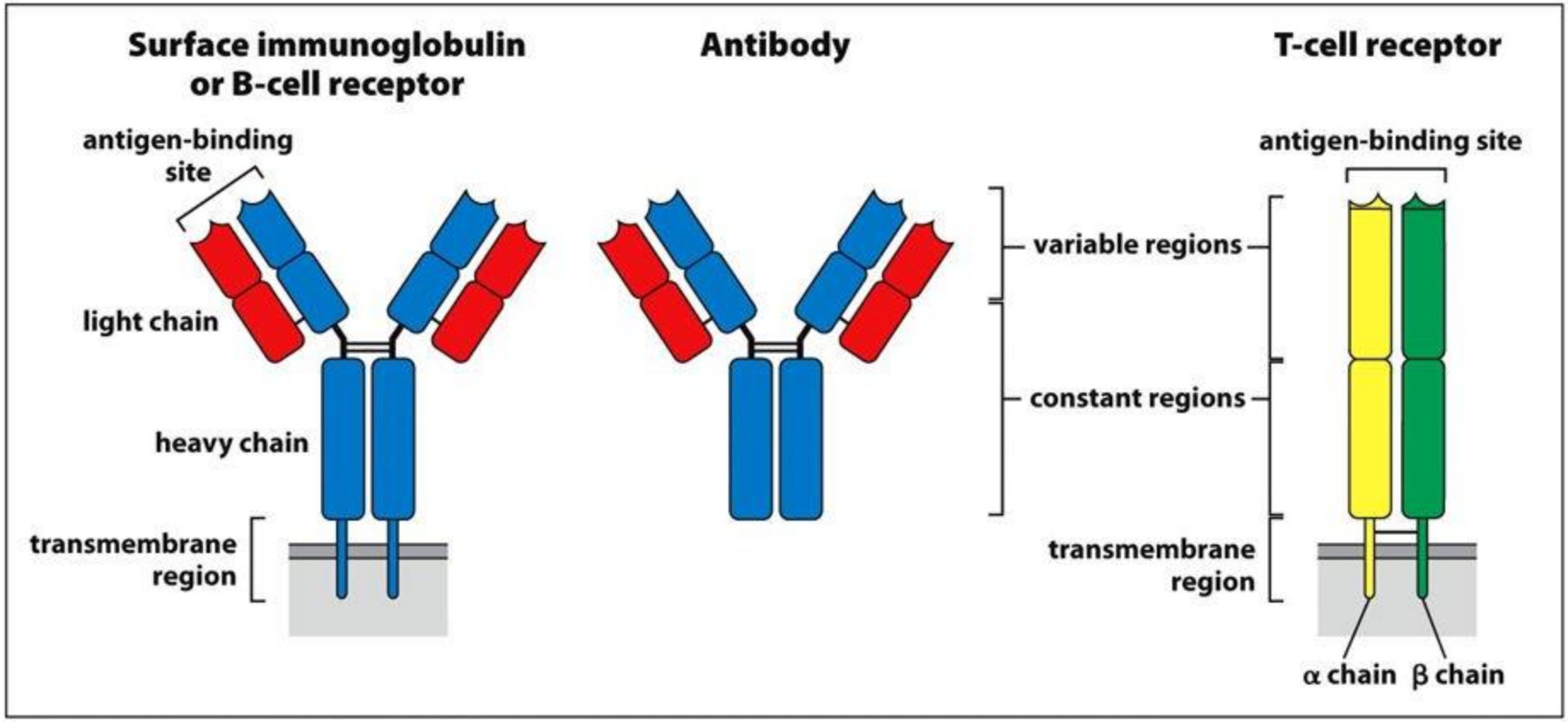
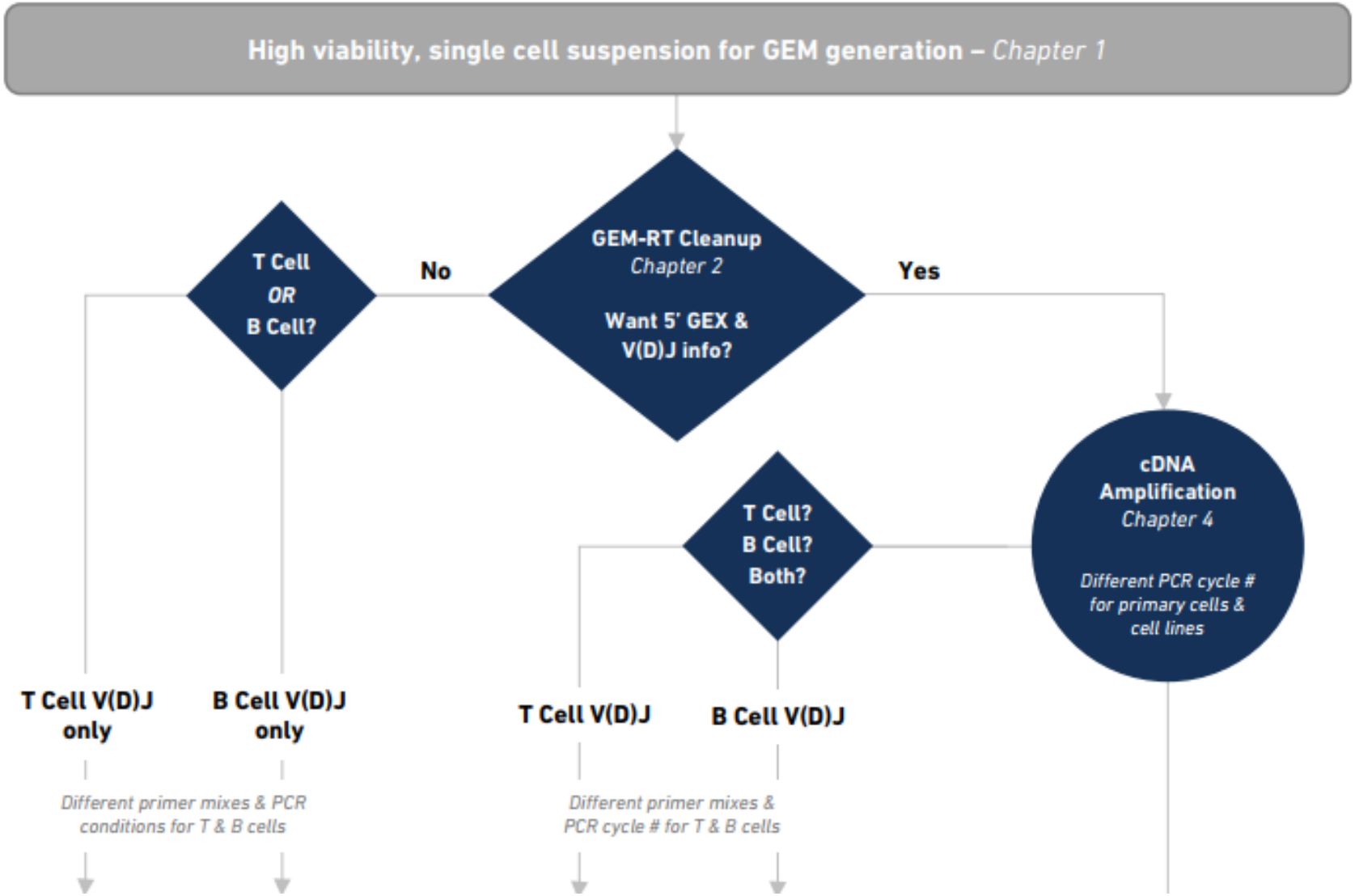


Figure 3.1 The Immune System, 3ed. (© Garland Science 2009)

General workflow 5’ + V(D)J single cell sequencing



Gel bead oligos

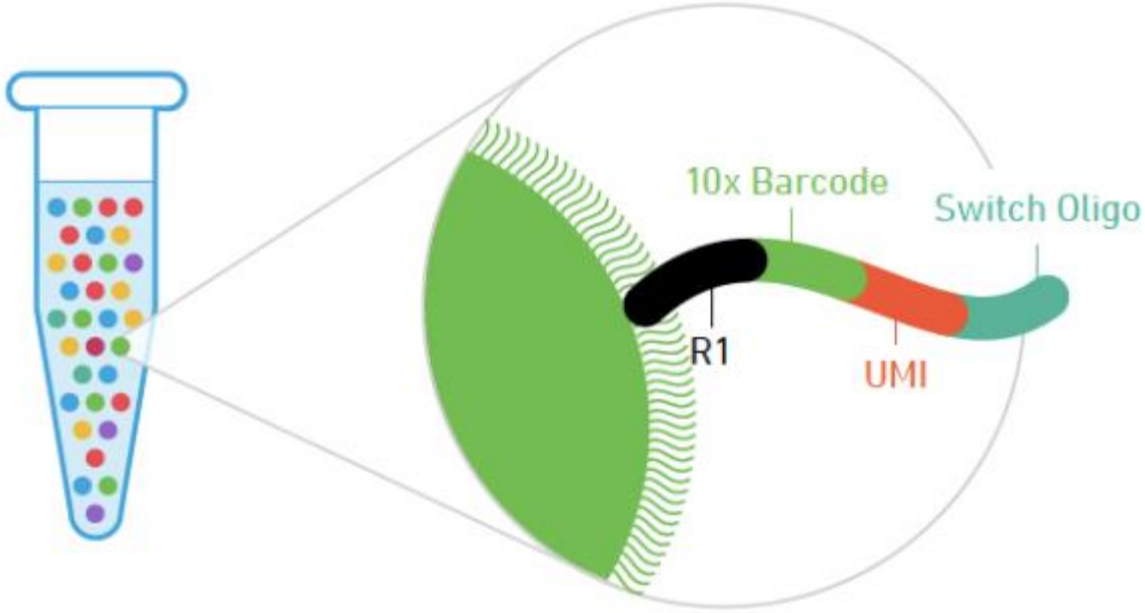
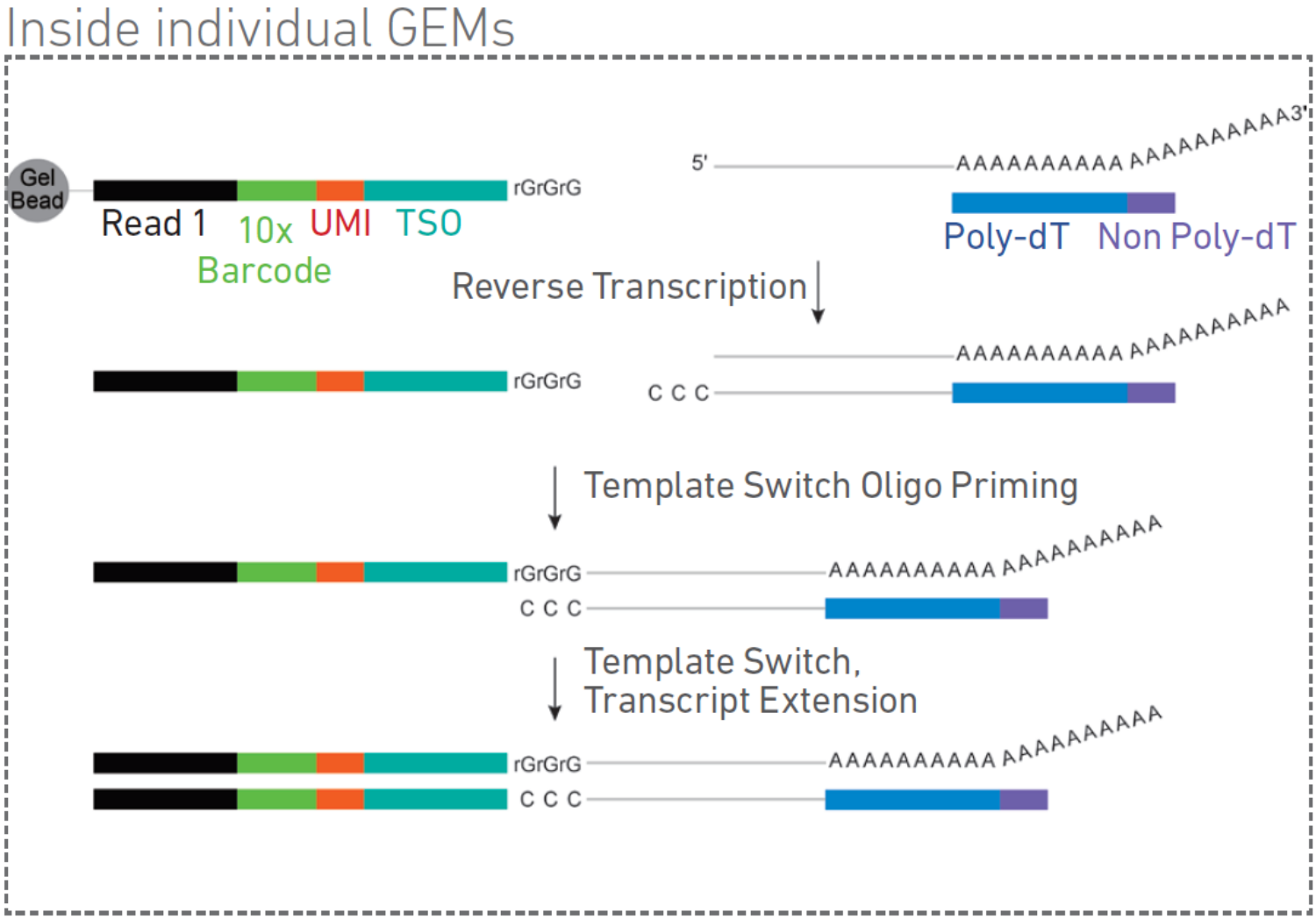


Figure 1. Schematic of a Single Cell 5' Gel Bead oligo primer.

i. Partial Illumina Read 1 Sequence (22 nucleotides (nt))
ii. 16 nt 10x™ Barcode
iii. 10 nt Unique Molecular Identifier (UMI)
iv. 13 nt Switch Oligo

Assay scheme for 5’ scRNA-seq



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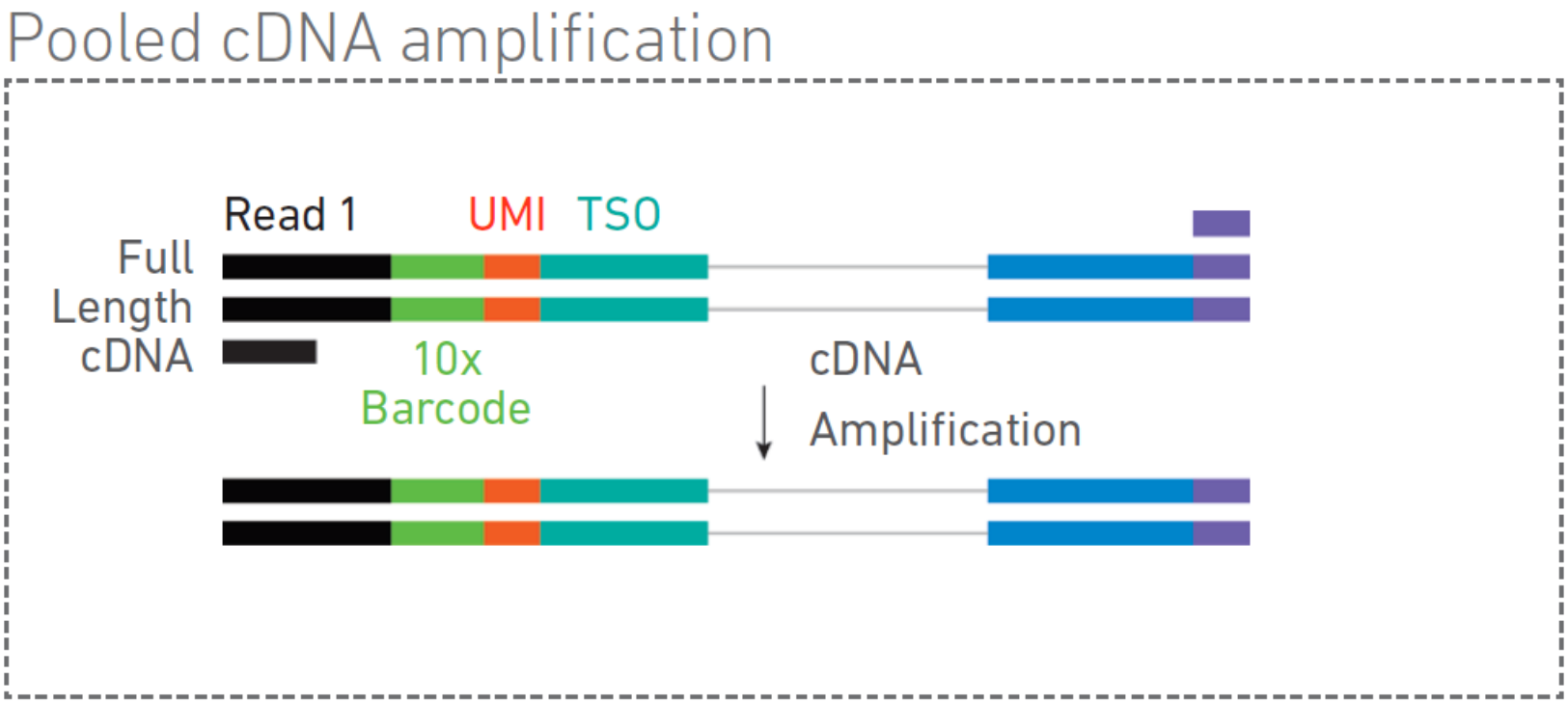

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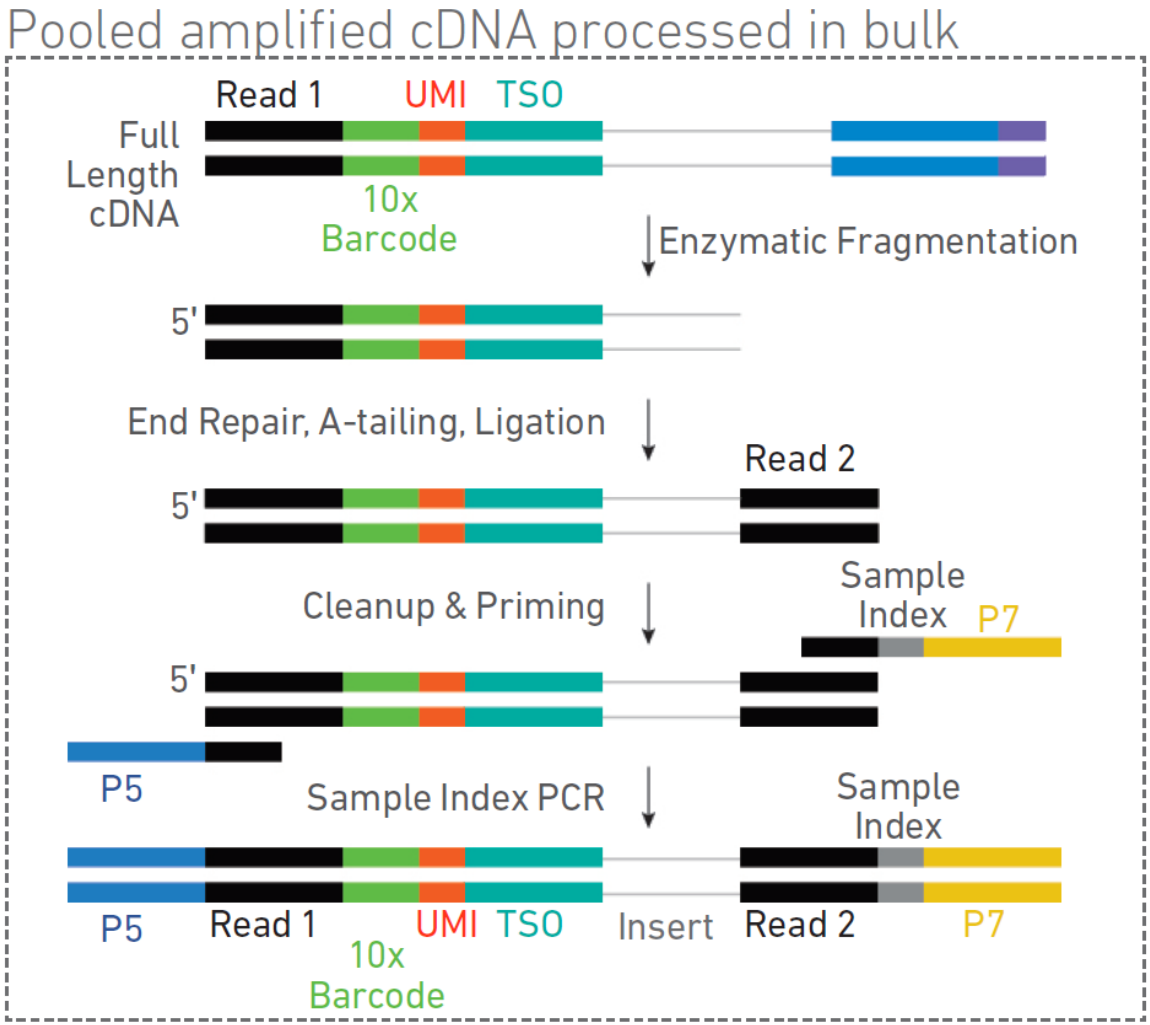
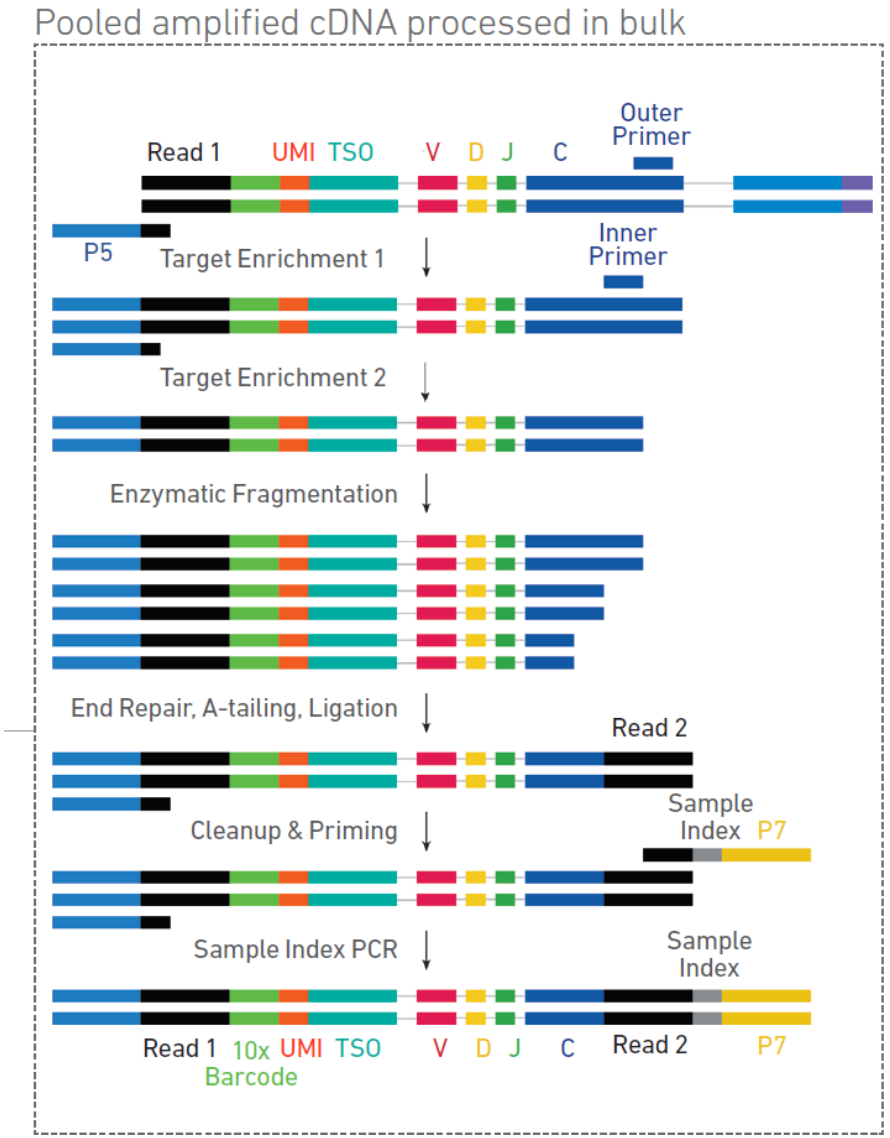
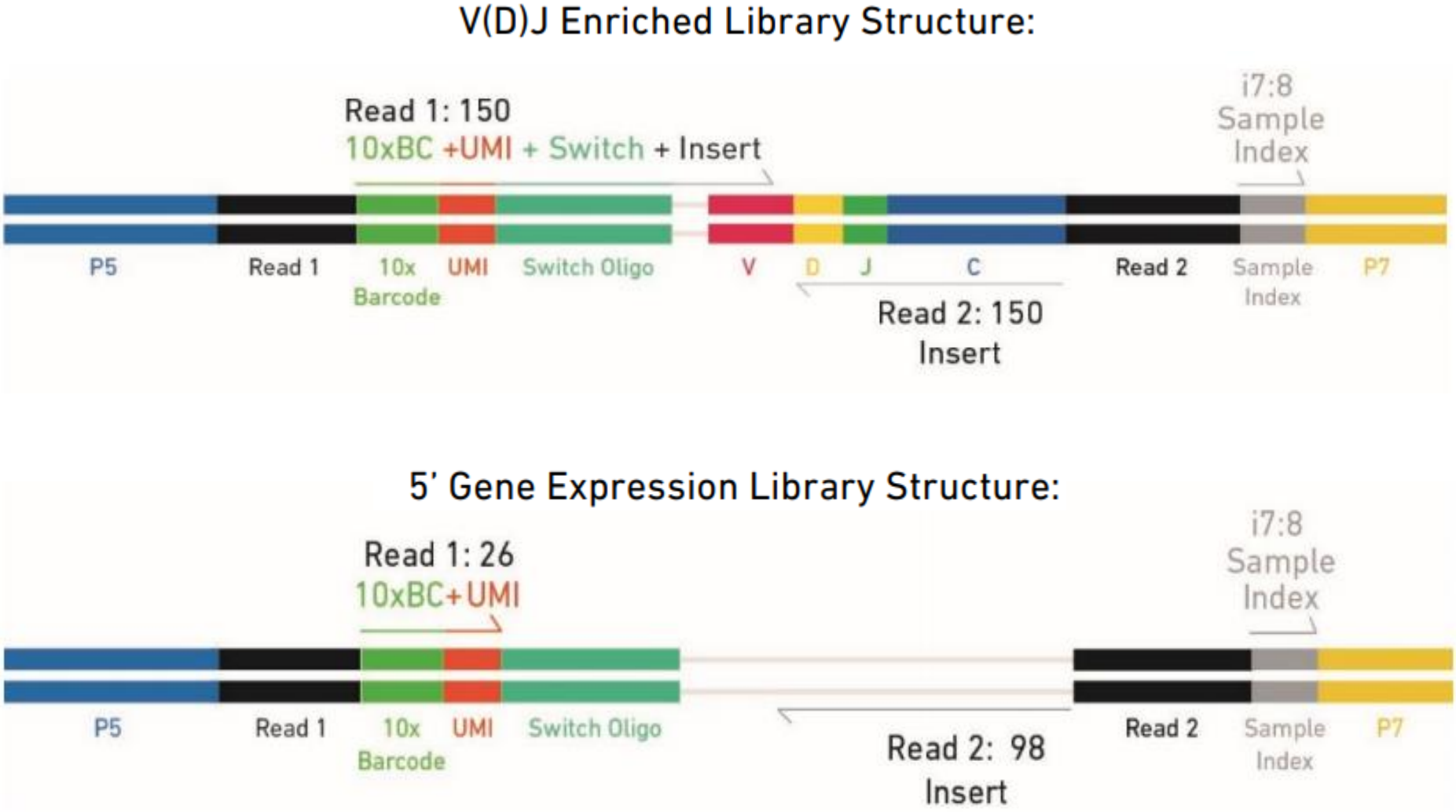


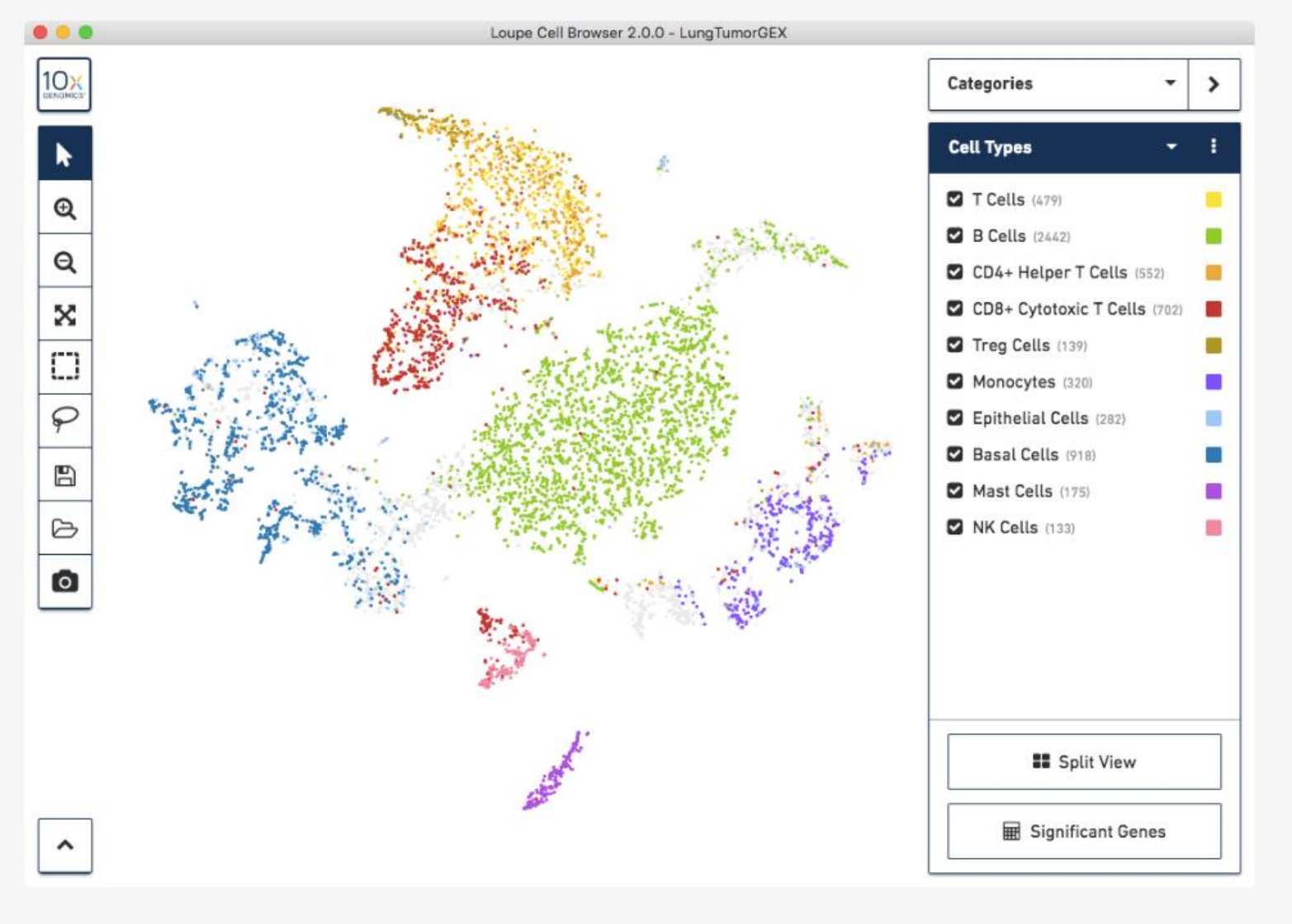
Assay scheme for 5’ VDJ libraries



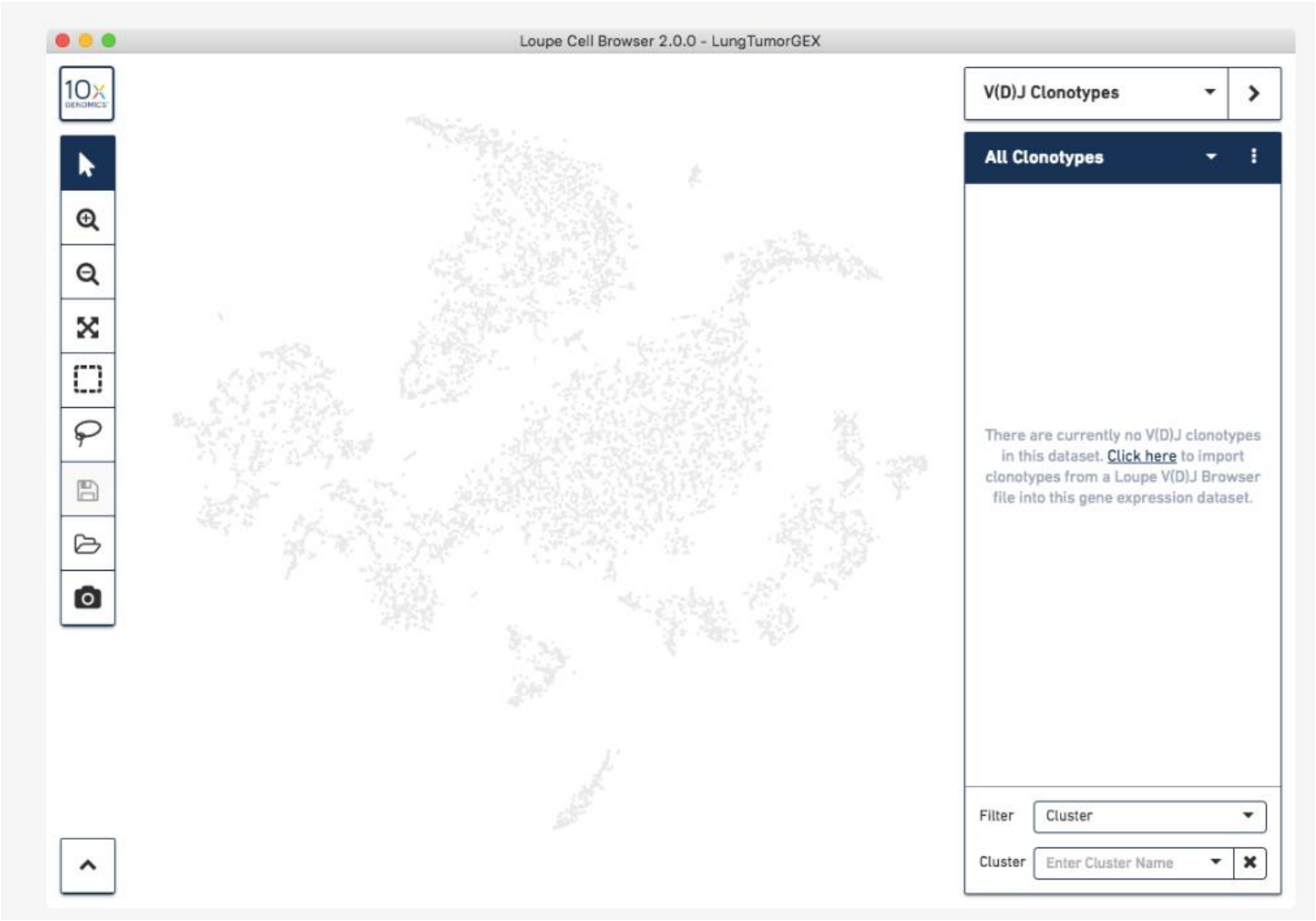
Final library structure



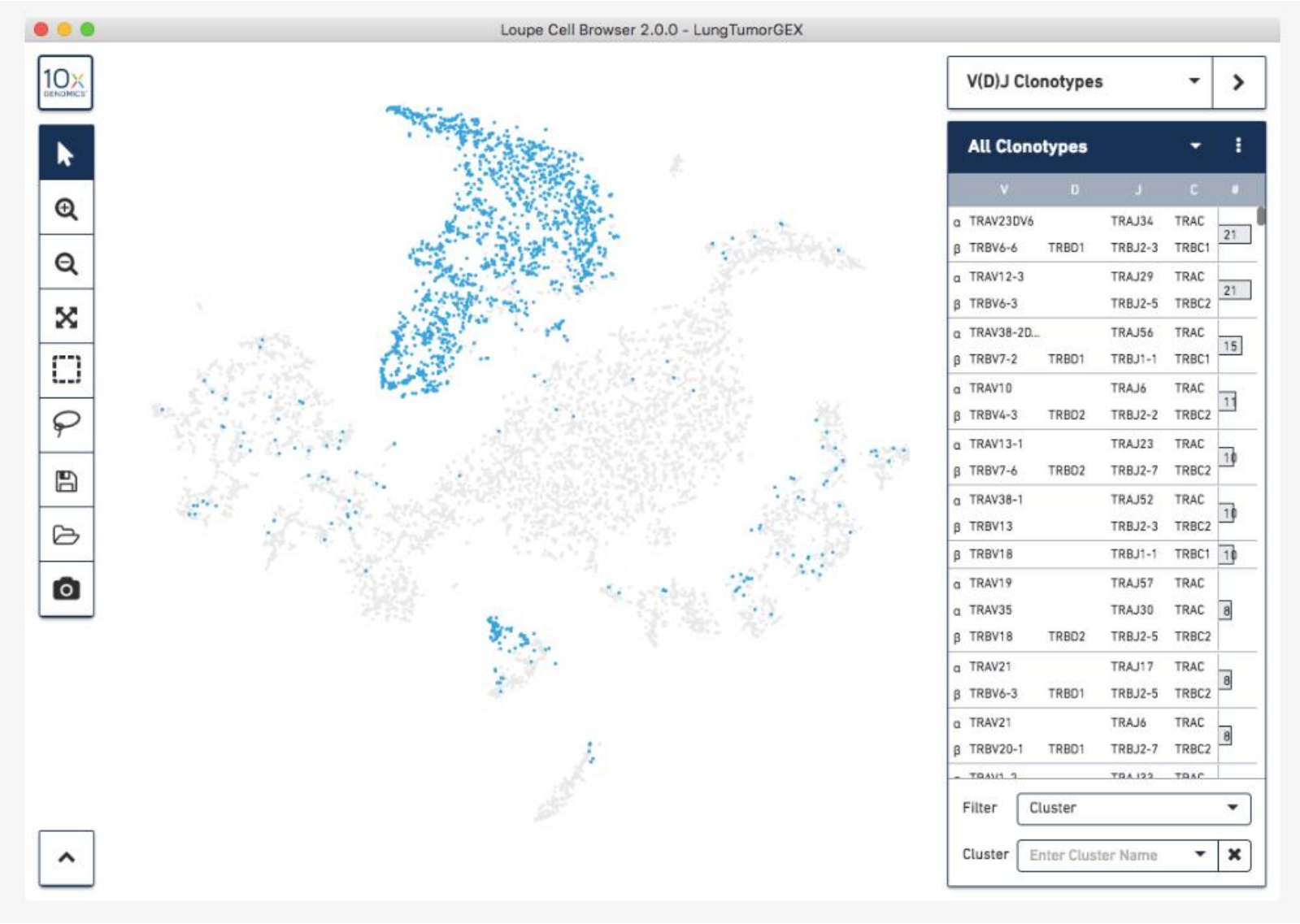
Exploring data using Cell Ranger tools



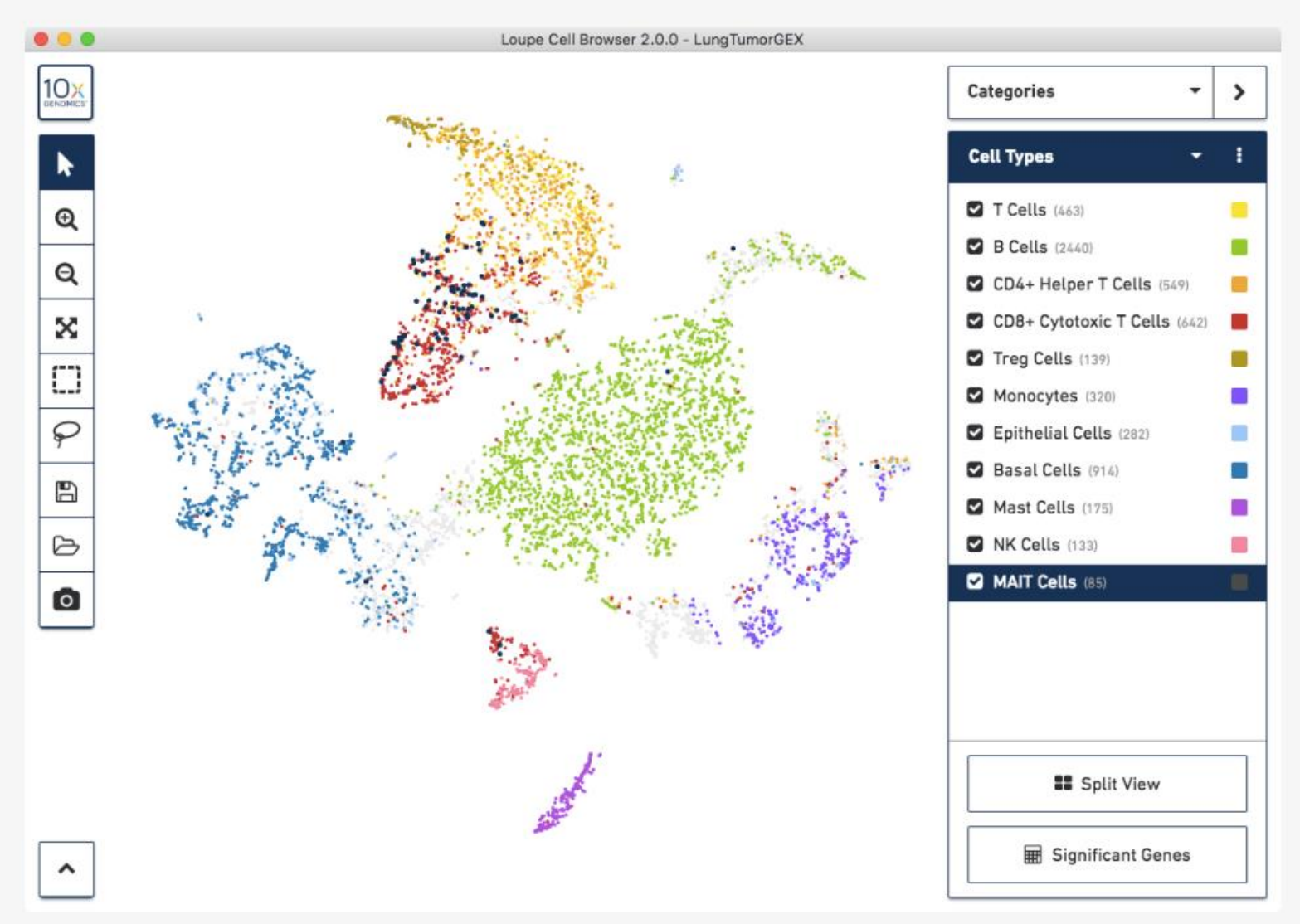
Exploring data continued…



Visualize ALL clonotypes



Combine clonotypes w/gene expression



Cost estimates

Library prep

- With 10,000 cells/reaction: 0.25 EUR/cell
- With 1000 cells/reaction: 2.50 EUR/cell

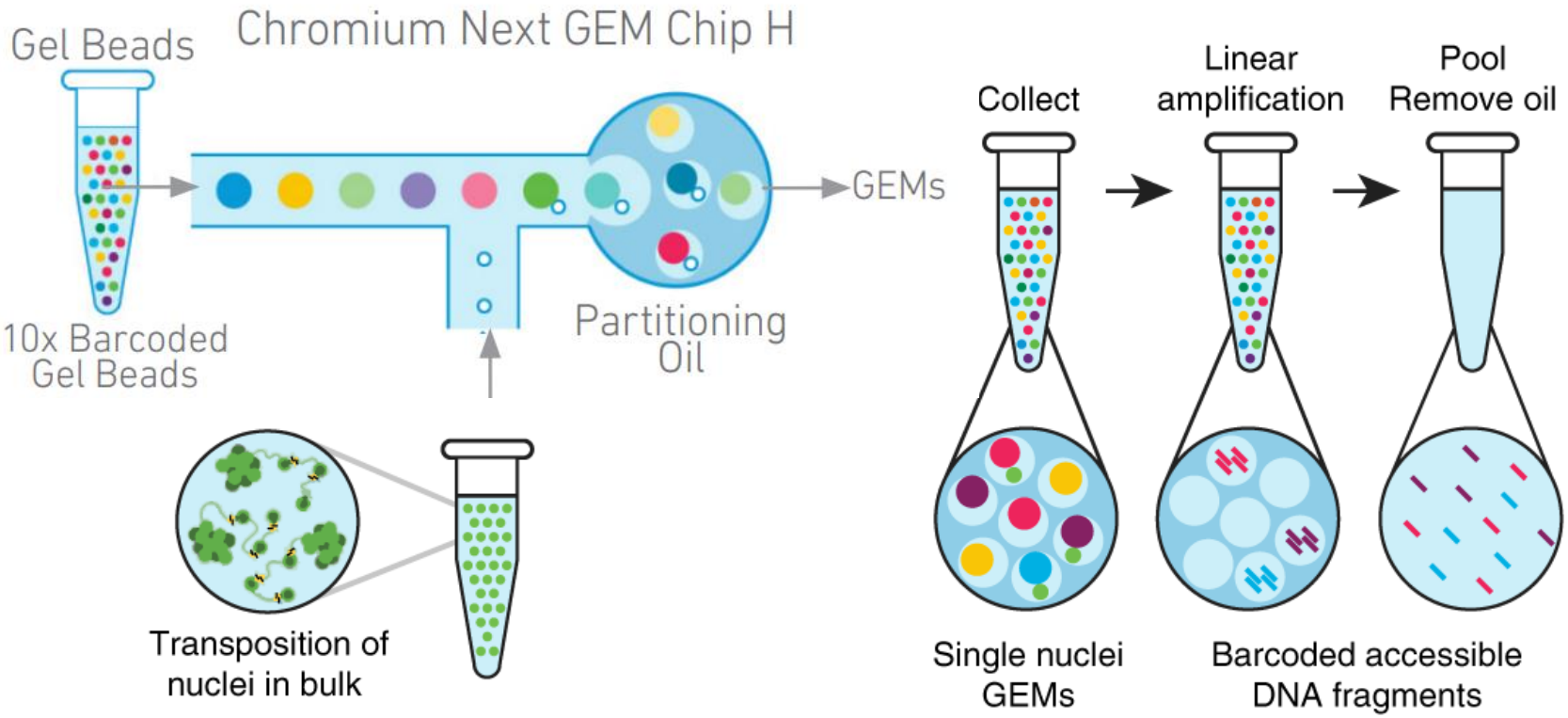
Sequencing 5’ expression @ 25,000 reads/cell:
0.20 EUR/cell

Sequencing BCR @ 2500 reads/cell:
0.02 EUR/cell

Total cost 5’ GEX + BCR sequencing

10,000 cells:	0.47 EUR/cell
1,000 cells:	2.72 EUR/cell

Single-cell ATAC-seq



Visium for spatial transcriptomics