

X86 汇编程序设计第三次实验作业

手写代码见最后

1. 编写一道完整汇编程序，实现以下要求（提示：参考讲义例题修改）：
 - (1) 编写子程序 Memmove，将处于同一数据段的串 String1 复制到 String2。
子程序入口参数为：DS:SI 指向 String1， ES:DI 指向 String2。
 - (2) 数据段先定义 String1 为你的姓名的汉语拼音，在此串前后各留一点空余串。构造 String2 的首地址分别为(1)与 String1 不重叠；(2) String2 地址在 String1 前，但有重叠；(3) String2 地址在 String1 后，但有重叠。
 - (3) 主程序分三次调用 Memmove，每次调用前显示 String1，调用后显示 String1，String2。

```
C:\MASM\BIN>masm 3-1.asm
Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.00
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Object filename [3-1.OBJ]:
Source listing [NUL.LST]: 3-1
Cross-reference [NUL.CRF]: 3-1

50610 + 465934 Bytes symbol space free

0 Warning Errors
0 Severe Errors

C:\MASM\BIN>link 3-1.obj

Microsoft (R) Overlay Linker Version 3.60
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Run File [3-1.EXE]:
List File [NUL.MAP]: 3-1
Libraries [.LIB]:

C:\MASM\BIN>
```

```
C:\MASM\BIN>3-1.exe
zhaoliangxuan zhaoliangxuan zhaoliangxuan
zhaoliangxuan ngxuan zhaoliangxuan
ngxuan ngxuan ngxuan

C:\MASM\BIN>
```

- (1) 常规的 strcmp
- (2) String2 在 String1 前，故 String2 的尾覆盖了 String1 的头
- (3) 在 (2) 的基础上，String2 地址在 String1 后，只复制了“残存”的 String1

2. 编写一道完整汇编程序，实现：从键盘输入一个字符串 String2（测试时输入你的姓名的汉语拼音），与内存中的已有字符串 String1 比较。根据比较结果，显示“XXXX>=<YYYY”。（提示：输入、比较、显示编写为子程序或宏；显示结果时，分段显示 XXXX，字符=（或<，>），YYYY）。

```
C:\>cd masm\bin

C:\MASM\BIN>masm 3-2.asm
Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.00
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Object filename [3-2.OBJ]:
Source listing [NUL.LST]: 3-2
Cross-reference [NUL.CRF]: 3-2

    50534 + 466010 Bytes symbol space free

    0 Warning Errors
    0 Severe Errors

C:\MASM\BIN>link 3-2.obj

Microsoft (R) Overlay Linker Version 3.60
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Run File [3-2.EXE]: 3-2
List File [NUL.MAP]: 3-2
Libraries [LIB]:

C:\MASM\BIN>_
```

```
C:\MASM\BIN>3-2.exe
liangxuanxuan < zhaoliangxuan
C:\MASM\BIN>_
```

已有字符串 String1 为 liangxuanxuan，输入字符串为 zhaoliangxuan。

按照字典序，有 liangxuanxuan < zhaoliangxuan。

3. 编程实现（讲义 149 页第 6 题）：

6. 编写一个有主程序及子程序结构的程序模块。主程序从键盘接收一串字符建立串 STRING，然后将 STRING 的首地址、串长度作为参数通过堆栈传递给段内调用的子程序，同时在 AL 中放入要查找的字符。子程序 FIND 查找 AL 中的字符在 STRING 中出现的次数，并将出现次数放入 AX 返回。

```
C:\MASM\BIN>masm 3-3.asm
Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.00
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Object filename [3-3.OBJ]:
Source listing [NUL.LST]: 3-3
Cross-reference [NUL.CRF]: 3-3

50572 + 465972 Bytes symbol space free

0 Warning Errors
0 Severe Errors

C:\MASM\BIN>link 3-3.obj
Microsoft (R) Overlay Linker Version 3.60
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Run File [3-3.EXE]:
List File [NUL.MAP]: 3-3
Libraries [LIB]:

C:\MASM\BIN>

C:\MASM\BIN>3-3.exe
zhaoliangxuan
3
C:\MASM\BIN>
```

设置的要查找的字符为'a'，输入的串 STRING 为'zhaoliangxuan'，故输出 3

4. 选做题：先构造一个不等长的单词表（区分大小写），然后进行字典式排序，再输入一个单词（你的姓名的汉语拼音），插入到此单词表中。要求输出显示排序前后的单词表。（此题不用手写，只需提交运行结果及源程序）。

```
C:\MASM\BIN>masm 3-4.asm
Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.00
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1981-1985, 1987. All rights reserved.

Object filename [3-4.OBJ]:
Source listing [NUL.LST]: 3-4
Cross-reference [NUL.CRF]: 3-4

50496 + 449664 Bytes symbol space free

0 Warning Errors
0 Severe Errors

C:\MASM\BIN>link 3-4.obj

Microsoft (R) Overlay Linker Version 3.60
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Run File [3-4.EXE]:
List File [NUL.MAP]: 3-4
Libraries [LIB]:

C:\MASM\BIN>
```

```
beihang
SCSE
X86
2020
zuoye3
xuanzuoti

2020
SCSE
X86
beihang
xuanzuoti
zuoye3

zhaoliangxuan

2020
SCSE
X86
beihang
xuanzuoti
zhaoliangxuan
zuoye3

C:\MASM\BIN>
```

单词表为： beihang, SCSE, X86, 2020, zuoye3, xuanzuoti

排序后为： 2020, SCSE, X86, beihang, xuanzuoti, zuoye3

插入 zhaoliangxuan 再排序后为： 2020, SCSE, X86, beihang, xuanzuoti, zhaoliangxuan, zuoye3

手写代码:

3-1:

```

3-1 MemMove.

STACK      SEGMENT      PARA STACK
STACK-AREA DW          100h DUP(?)
STACK-TOP  EQU          $-STACK-AREA
STACK      ENDS

DATA       SEGMENT      PARA
STR1       DB           'zhaoliangxun', '$'
STR2       DB           30, DUP(?)
SPACE      DB           20H, '$'
NEW-LINE   DB           0DH, 0AH, '$'
DATA       ENDS

CODE       SEGMENT
ASSUME CS:CODE, DS:DATA, SS:STACK

MAIN       PROC          FAR
MOV        AX, STACK
MOV        SS, AX
MOV        SP, STACK-TOP
MOV        AX, DATA
MOV        DS, AX
MOV        ES, AX
MOV        BX, OFFSET STR2
CALL       DISP-STR
MOV        BX, OFFSET STR1-7
CALL       DISP-STR
MOV        BX, OFFSET STR1+8
CALL       DISP-STR
MOV        AX, 4C00H
INT        21H
ENDP

MAIN
DISP-STR   PROC
MOV        DX, OFFSET STR1
MOV        AH, 09H
INT        21H
MOV        DX, OFFSET SPACE
MOV        AH, 09H
INT        21H

MOV        SI, OFFSET STR1
MOV        DI, BX
CALL       MEM-MOVE

```

```

MOV        DX, OFFSET STR1
MOV        AH, 09H
INT        21H
MOV        DX, OFFSET SPACE
MOV        AH, 09H
INT        21H

MOV        DX, BX
MOV        AH, 09H
INT        21H
MOV        DX, OFFSET SPACE NEW-LINE
MOV        AH, 09H
INT        21H

DISP-STR   ENDP

MEM-MOVE   PROC
CLD
LODSB
STOSB
CMP        AL, '$'
JNZ        MM-LOOP
RET
ENDP

MEM-MOVE   CODE
ENDS

END        MAIN

```

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3-2:

```

3-2
STACK      SEGMENT      PARA:STACK
STACK-AREA DW          100H, DUP(?)
STACK-TOP  EQU          4-STACK-AREA
STACK      ENDS

DATA      SEGMENT      PARA
RESULT    DW          ?
STR1      DB          'zhaoliangxuan', 4
LEN       EQU          121
IN-BUFF   DB          LEN-1
          DB          ?
          DB          LEN DUP(?)
ABOVE     DB          '>', 4
BELOW     DB          '<', 4
EQUAL     DB          '=', 4
SPACE     DB          20H, 4
NEW-LINE  DB          0DH, 0AH, 4
DATA      ENDS
CODE      SEGMENT
MAIN      PROC          FAR
MOV       AX, STACK
MOV       SS, AX
MOV       SP, STACK-TOP
MOV       AX, DATA
MOV       DS, AX
MOV       ES, AX

CALL     INPUT-STR
MOV     SI, OFFSET IN-BUF+2
MOV     CL, IN-BUF+1
XOR     CH, CH
PUSH    SI
PUSH    CX
MOV     AL, 'a'

CALL     INPUT-STR
MOV      SI, OFFSET STR1
MOV      DI, OFFSET IN-BUF+2
CALL     STRCMP
MOV      DX, OFFSET STR1
CALL     DIS-STR

```

```

MOV      AX, RESULT
CMP      AX, 1
JA       MAIN-A
JZ       MAIN-Z
MOV      DX, OFFSET BELOW
JMP      PRINT
MOV      DX, OFFSET ABOVE
JMP      PRINT
MOV      DX, OFFSET EQUAL
CALL     DIS-STR
MOV      DX, OFFSET IN-BUF+2
CALL     DIS-STR
MOV      AX, 4C00H
INT      21H

MAIN      ENDP

INPUT-STR PROC
MOV      AH, 0AH
MOV      DX, OFFSET IN-BUF
INT      21H
MOV      CL, IN-BUF+1
XOR      CH, CH
MOV      SI, OFFSET IN-BUF+2
ADD      SI, CX
MOV      BYTE PTR [SI], 4
ENDP

STRCMP   PROC
PUSH     CX
PUSH     BX
PUSH     AX
LP3:     CMP     BYTE PTR [SI], 4
JZ       LP3-1
CMP     BYTE PTR [DI], 4
JZ       A
JMP      LP3-2
LP3-1:   CMP     BYTE PTR [DI], 4
JZ       Z
JMP      B

```

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```

LP3-2:  MOV     AL, BYTE PTR [SI]
        CMP     AL, BYTE PTR [DI]
        JA      A
        JB      B
        INC     SI
        INC     DI
        JMP     LP3
B:      MOV     RESULT, 0
        JMP     RETURN
A:      MOV     RESULT, 2
        JMP     RETURN
Z:      MOV     RESULT, 1
RETURN: POP     AX
        POP     BX
        POP     CX
        RET
STRCMP  ENDP
DIS-STR PROC
        MOV     AH, 09H
        INT     21H
        RET
DIS-STR ENDP
CODE    ENDS
        END     MAIN

```

3-3:

```

3-3
STACK SEGMENT PARA: STACK
STACK-AREA DW (0FH, DUP(?))
STACK-TOP EQU 4-STACK-AREA
STACK ENDS

DATA SEGMENT PARA
STR DB 'Zhoujiayuan' *4
STR DB 30, DUP(?)
LEN EQU 121
IN-BUFF DB LEN-1
DB ?
DB LEN, DUP(?)
NEW-LINE DB 0DH, 0AH, '?'
DATA ENDS

CODE SEGMENT
ASSUME CS:CODE, DS:DATA, SS:STACK

MAIN PROC FAR
MOV AX, STACK
MOV SS, AX
MOV SP, STACK-TOP
MOV AX, DATA
MOV DS, AX
MOV ES, AX

CALL INPUT_STR
MOV SI, OFFSET IN-BUF+2
MOV CL, IN-BUF+1
XOR CH, CH
PUSH SI
PUSH CX
MOV AL, 'a'
CALL END FIND
PUSH AX
MOV DX, OFFSET NEW-LINE
MOV AX, 0FH
INT 21H
POP AX
MOV DX, AX
OR DL, 30H
MOV AH, 2
INT 21H

```

```

MAIN
MOV AX, 4C0FH
INT 21H
ENDP

PROC
MOV BP, SP
MOV CX, [BP+2]
MOV SI, [BP+4]
PUSH DX
PUSH BX
XOR BX, BX
MOV DL, AL
CLD
LDSI
CMP AL, '?'
JZ LP1-1
CMP AL, DL
JNZ LP1
INC BX
JMP LP1
MOV AX, BX
POP BX
POP DX
RET
ENDP

INPUT_STR:
PROC
MOV AH, 0AH
MOV DX, OFFSET IN-BUF
INT 21H
MOV CL, IN-BUF+1
XOR CH, CH
MOV SI, OFFSET IN-BUF+2
ADD SI, CX
MOV BYTE PTR [SI], '?'
RET
ENDP

INPUT_STR
CODE
END MAIN

```

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