

X86 汇编程序设计第二次实验作业

第二次实验，共三道编程题。没有讲解录播。请在本周末前按时提交。

手写程序见文档最后的附件

1. 编写一道完整汇编程序，实现冒泡排序，并显示排序前后的结果。

要求（提示：参考讲义例题修改）：

- （1）建立样本数据区，其中包含两个字（分开，分别由学生本人的 8 位学号的 16 进制字组成：XXXXh,YYYYh）。排序后，这两个字可以分开。
- （2）要显示排序前及排序后的字表，每个字中间空一格。
- （3）要求将排序、显示内存中的字（十六进制至十进制 ASCII 码）、显示字符、显示字符串等程序块改编为子程序或宏。

```
C:\MASM\BIN>masm 2-1.ASM
Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.00
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1981-1985, 1987. All rights reserved.

Object filename [2-1.OBJ]:
Source listing [NUL.LST]: 2-1
Cross-reference [NUL.CRF]: 2-1

50534 + 466010 Bytes symbol space free

0 Warning Errors
0 Severe Errors

C:\MASM\BIN>link 2-1.obj

Microsoft (R) Overlay Linker Version 3.60
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1983-1987. All rights reserved.

Run File [2-1.EXE]: 2-1
List File [NUL.MAP]: 2-1
Libraries [LIB]:

C:\MASM\BIN>
```

```
C:\MASM\BIN>2-1.exe
12631 4660 22136 5943
4660 5943 12631 22136

C:\MASM\BIN>
```

可以看到，输出了冒泡排序前后的数组（学号水印：5943=1737H, 12631=3157H），且均没有显示前导 0。

2. 编程实现：从键盘输入一个两位及三位的十进制数，做乘法（假定乘积小于 65535，不考虑溢出），并显示乘法结果的十进制 ASCII 码。

```

C:\MASM\BIN>masm 2-2.ASM
Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.00
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Object filename [2-2.OBJ]:
Source listing [NUL.LST]: 2-2
Cross-reference [NUL.CRF]: 2-2

50650 + 465894 Bytes symbol space free

0 Warning Errors
0 Severe Errors

C:\MASM\BIN>link 2-2.obj

Microsoft (R) Overlay Linker Version 3.60
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Run File [2-2.EXE]:
List File [NUL.MAP]: 2-2
Libraries [.LIB]:

C:\MASM\BIN>_

```

```

C:\MASM\BIN>2-2.exe
17
157
2669
C:\MASM\BIN>_

```

17 * 157 = 2669

3. 编程实现 32 位无符号数乘法。

(1) 在内存中定义一个无符号数双字 XX, YY, 做乘法, 得到一个 64 位的乘积。

(2) 显示该乘积的 16 进制 ASCII 码。

(3) (选做): 显示该乘积的十进制 ASCII 码。

提示: 双字 XX 可拆分成两个字 XXH, XXL; 双字 YY 可拆分成两个字 YYH, YYL; 双字或 64 位结果可用 DD 定义, 也可以用 DW 定义, 也可以定义为数组 (间接寻址)。(XXH, XXL) * (YYH, YYL) = 4 个字; 乘法列竖式, 注意到处都有进位! 进位加法用 ADC 指令。

```
C:\MASM\BIN>masm 2-3.asm
Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.00
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1981-1985, 1987. All rights reserved.
```

```
Object filename [2-3.OBJ]:
Source listing [NUL.LST]: 2-3
Cross-reference [NUL.CRF]: 2-3
```

```
50458 + 466086 Bytes symbol space free
```

```
0 Warning Errors
0 Severe Errors
```

```
C:\MASM\BIN>link 2-3.obj
```

```
Microsoft (R) Overlay Linker Version 3.60
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1983-1987. All rights reserved.
```

```
Run File [2-3.EXE]:
List File [NUL.MAP]: 2-3
Libraries [LIB]:
```

```
C:\MASM\BIN>_
```

```
C:\MASM\BIN>2-3.exe
21682D079C3F90A
150451469471185162
C:\MASM\BIN>_
```

XX=17373157H,YY=17061706H,首先显示乘积的 16 进制,然后显示 10 进制,均与使用 Python 计算的结果(下图)一致。

```
>>> x = 0x17061706
>>> y = 0x17373157
>>> x
386275078
>>> y
389493079
>>> x * y
150451469471185162
>>> print('%#x'%(x*y))
0x21682d079c3f90a
```

第一题手写程序:

2-1 冒泡排序 (前后显示结果)

```

STACK SEGMENT PARA STACK
STACK-AREA DW 100H DUP(?)
STACK-TOP EQU $ - STACK-AREA
STACK ENDS

DATA SEGMENT PARA
TABLE DW 3157H, 1234H, 5678H, 1737H
TABLE-LEN EQU 4
SPACE DB 20H, 'q'
NEW-LINE DB 0DH, 0AH, 'q'
DATA ENDS

CODE SEGMENT
ASSUME CS:CODE, DS:DATA, SS:STACK

MAIN PROC FAR
MOV AX, STACK
MOV SS, AX
MOV SP, STACK-TOP
MOV AX, DATA
MOV DS, AX

CALL DISP-ARRAY
CALL SORT
CALL DISP-ARRAY
MOV AX, 4C00H
INT 21H

MAIN ENDP

DISP-VALUE PROC
PUSH DX
PUSH CX
PUSH BX
PUSH AX
MOV CX, 5
MOV BX, 10

DVLPI: XOR DX, DX
DIV BX
PUSH DX
LOOP DVLPI
    
```

```

MOV BX, 0
MOV CX, 5
DVLPI2: POP DX
CMP DL, 0
JNZ DVLPI2-1
CMP BX, 0
JZ DVLPI2-2
MOV BX, 1
OR DL, 30H
MOV AH, 2
INT 21H
DVLPI2-2: LOOP DVLPI2
POP AX
POP BX
POP CX
POP DX
RET

DISP-VALUE PROC
DISP-ARRAY PROC
PUSH DX
PUSH CX
PUSH BX
PUSH AX
PUSH SI
MOV CX, TABLE-LEN
MOV SI, OFFSET TABLE
DVLPI3: MOV AX, [SI]
CALL DISP-VALUE
MOV DX, OFFSET SPACE
MOV AH, 9
INT 21H
INC SI
INC SI
LOOP DVLPI3
MOV DX, OFFSET NEWLINE
MOV AH, 9
INT 21H
POP SI
POP AX
POP BX
POP CX
POP DX
DISP-ARRAY ENDP
    
```

```

2-1
SORT PROC
    PUSH DX
    PUSH CX
    PUSH BX
    PUSH AX
    PUSH SI
PART2: MOV CX, TABLE-LEN
    DEC CX
LP2: MOV BX, 1
    MOV SI, OFFSET TABLE
    PUSH CX
LP2-1: MOV AX, [SI]
    CMP AX, [SI+2]
    JBE CONTINUE
    XCHG AX, [SI+2]
    MOV [SI], AX
    MOV BX, 0
CONTINUE: ADD SI, 2
    LOOP LP2-1
    POP CX
    DEC CX
    CMP BX, 1
    JZ EXIT
    JMP SHORT LP2
EXIT: POP SI
    POP AX
    POP BX
    POP CX
    POP DX
SORT ENDP
CODE ENDS
END MAIN

```

第二题手写程序:

```

2-2 乘法1
STACK SEGMENT PARA . STACK
STACK-AREA DW 10H . DUP(?)
STACK-TOP EQU $ - STACK-AREA
STACK ENDS
DATA SEGMENT PARA
DATA ENDS
CODE SEGMENT
ASSUME CS:CODE, DS:DATA, SS:STACK
MAIN PROC FAR
MOV AX, STACK
MOV SS, AX
MOV SP, STACK-TOP
MOV AX, DATA
MOV DS, AX
CALL GETNUM
MOV BX, AX
CALL GETNUM
MUL BX
CALL DISP-VALUE
MOV AX, 4C00H
INT 21H
MAIN ENDP
GETNUM PROC
PUSH SI
PUSH DX
PUSH BX
MOV SI, 0
MOV BX, 10
XOR AX, AX
LPI: MOV AH, 1
INT 21H
CMP AL, 0DH
JE RETURN
CMP AL, 30H
JB LPI
CMP AL, 39H
JA LPI
RETURN
DISP-VALUE PROC
PUSH DX
PUSH CX
PUSH BX
PUSH AX
MOV CX, 5
MOV BX, 10
DVLPI: XOR DX, DX
DIV BX
PUSH DX
LOOP DVLPI
MOV BX, 0
MOV CX, 5
DVLPI2: POP DX
CMP DL, 0
JNZ DVLPI2-1
CMP BX, 0
JZ DVLPI2-2
DVLPI2-1: MOV BX, 1
OR DL, 30H
MOV AH, 2
INT 21H
DVLPI2-2: LOOP DVLPI2
POP AX
POP BX
POP CX
POP DX
DISP-VALUE ENDP
CODE ENDS
END MAIN

```


第三题手写程序:

```

2-3 求 2 13 12 13 12
STACK SEGMENT PARA STACK
STACK-AREA DW 100H DUP(?)
STACK-TOP EQU $ - STACK-AREA
STACK ENDS

DATA SEGMENT PARA
XX DD 17313157H
YY DD 17061706H
RESULT DW 4 DUP(0H)
NEWLINE DB 0DH, 0AH, '4'
DATA ENDS

CODE SEGMENT
ASSUME CS:CODE, DS:DATA, SS:STACK

MAIN PROC FAR
MOV AX, STACK
MOV SS, AX
MOV SP, STACK-TOP
MOV AX, DATA
MOV DS, AX
CALL MUL-32
CALL DISP-HEX
MOV DX, OFFSET NEWLINE
MOV AH, 9
INT 21H
CALL DISP-DEC
MOV AX, 4C00H
INT 21H
ENDP

MAIN
MUL-32 PROC
PUSH SI
PUSH DI
PUSH AX
PUSH BX
PUSH DX
MOV SI, OFFSET XX
MOV DI, OFFSET YY
MOV AX, WORD PTR [SI]
MOV BX, WORD PTR [DI]
MUL BX
MOV [RESULT], AX
MOV [RESULT+2], DX

```

```

MOV AX, WORD PTR [SI+2]
MOV BX, WORD PTR [DI]
MUL BX
ADD [RESULT+2], AX
ADC [RESULT+4], DX
ADC [RESULT+6], 0
MOV AX, WORD PTR [SI]
MOV BX, WORD PTR [DI+2]
MUL BX
ADD [RESULT+2], AX
ADC [RESULT+4], DX
ADC [RESULT+6], 0
MOV AX, WORD PTR [SI+2]
MOV BX, WORD PTR [DI+2]
MUL BX
ADD [RESULT+4], AX
ADC [RESULT+6], DX
POP DX
POP BX
POP BX
POP AX
POP DI
POP SI
RET
ENDP

MUL-32
DISP-VALUE PROC
PUSH DX
PUSH CX
PUSH BX
PUSH AX
MOV CX, 4
MOV BX, 16
XOR DX, DX
DIV BX
ADD DL, 30H
CMP DL, 39H
JBE DIGIT
ADD DL, 'A' - '9' - 1
PUSH DX
LOOP DLP1

```

④

```

2-3
DLP2:
    MOV     CX, 4
    POP     DX
    MOV     AH, 2
    INT     21H
    LOOP    DLP2
    POP     AX
    POP     BX
    POP     CX
    POP     DX
    ENDP

DISP-VALUE
DISP-HEX
    PROC
    PUSH    DX
    PUSH    CX
    PUSH    AX
    PUSH    SI
    MOV     CX, 4
    MOV     SI, OFFSET RESULT+6
    MOV     AX, [SI]
    CALL    DISP-VALUE
    DEC     SI
    DEC     SI
    LOOP    LI
    POP     SI
    POP     AX
    POP     CX
    POP     DX
    ENDP

DISP-HEX
DISP-DEC
    PROC
    PUSH    AX
    PUSH    BX
    PUSH    CX
    PUSH    DX
    PUSH    SI
    MOV     CX, 20
    MOV     BX, 10
    MOV     SI, OFFSET RESULT

```

```

DECLP1:
    XOR     DX, DX
    MOV     AX, [SI+6]
    DIV     BX
    MOV     [SI+6], AX
    MOV     AX, [SI+4]
    DIV     BX
    MOV     [SI+4], AX
    MOV     AX, [SI+2]
    DIV     BX
    MOV     [SI+2], AX
    MOV     AX, [SI]
    DIV     BX
    MOV     [SI], AX
    PUSH    DX
    LOOP    DECLP1
    MOV     BX, 0
    MOV     CX, 20
    POP     DX
    CMP     DL, 0
    JNZ     DECLP2-1
    CMP     BX, 0
    JZ      DECLP2-2
    MOV     BX, 1
    OR      DL, 30H
    MOV     AH, 2
    INT     21H
    LOOP    DECLP2

DECLP2-1:
DECLP2-2:
    POP     SI
    POP     DX
    POP     CX
    POP     BX
    POP     AX
    ENDP

DISP-DEC
CODE
    ENDS
    END     MAIN

```