

# Lykke Exchange: Architecture, First Experiences and Outlook



# Agenda

- Lykke in a nutshell
- Architecture
- Trading Statistics
- Outlook & Roadmap
- ICO Campaign
- Contacts



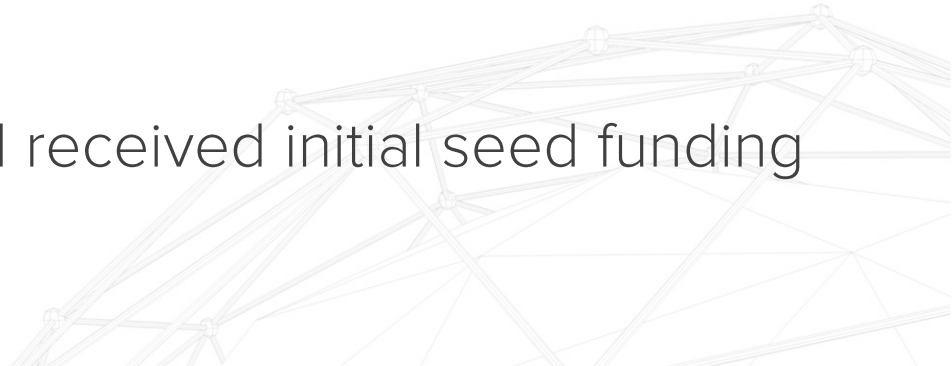
# What is Lykke?

Lykke builds a global marketplace for all asset classes and financial instruments, that is a level playing field and where everyone has access

Uses open DLT to offer immediate settlement and direct ownership

Swiss registered FinTech company that is crowd based at all levels

Founded by Richard Olsen and received initial seed funding in 2015





# Lykke in a nutshell\*

**1.6m** CHF total investment

**147** Lykke shareholders / coinholders

**16** core team members in **8** countries

**1.5m** lines of code in Lykke GitHub repository

**2.3k** Lykke community members



\*As of 12 September 2016

# Vision

## **Global notary service will rewire financial system**

The DLT/blockchain is essentially an Internet based notary service that maintains a log of all financial transactions and keeps track of the ownership of digital assets

There will be one internet based, decentralized exchange for all financial instruments with immediate global consensus about completed transactions and asset ownership



# Three fundamental components

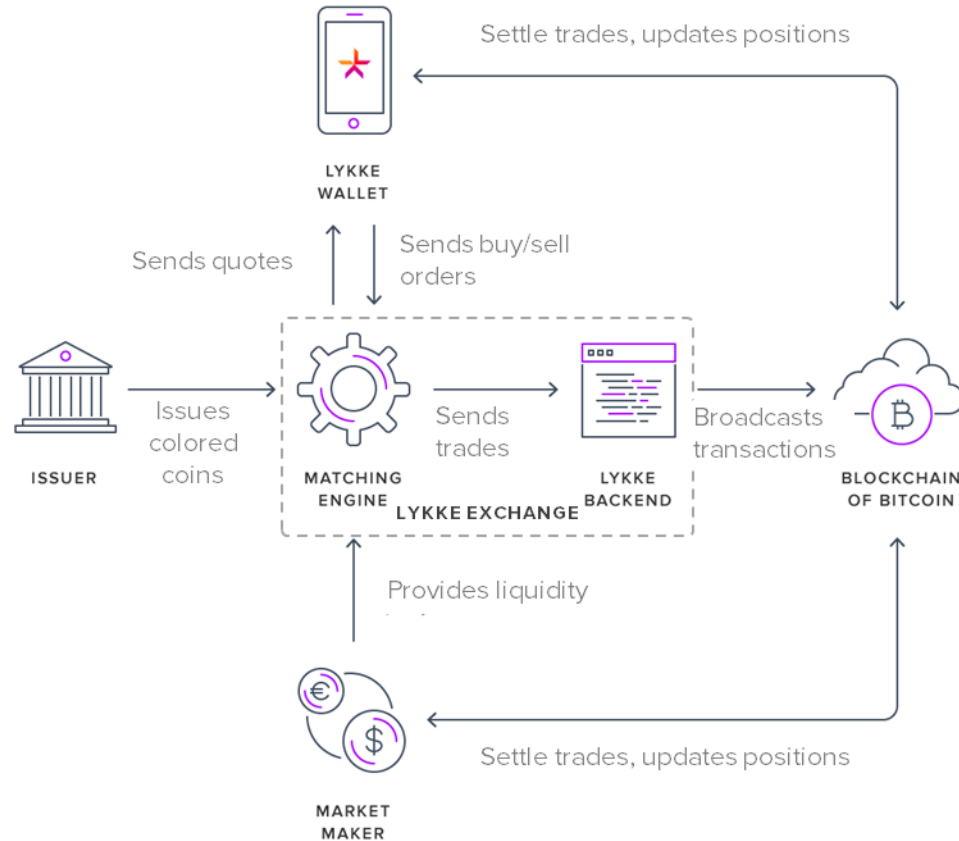
- 1 Global notary service = Blockchain**  
All transactions and ownerships can be logged in this universally accessible distributed ledger
- 2 Asset digitalization = Colored Coins**  
Every financial instrument can be a listed security in the form of a digital token for recording in the blockchain
- 3 Digital Signatures/Encryption = Wallet**  
Every owner of a colored coin has direct ownership protected through a private key in his digital safe on the blockchain



You



# High-level architecture





# Lykke Exchange specs

Spec	Lykke Exchange implementation
Colored coin protocol	Open Asset
Blockchain	Bitcoin blockchain
Matching engine type	Centralized order book
Settlement type	Decentralized settlement on blockchain (atomic swap)
Auction type	Continuous double auction w/ Price-Spread-Time priority
Multisignature wallets	2-of-2 (client+exchange)



# Issuance

Digital asset is issued on the blockchain as Colored Coin (API/Web)

Example <https://www.coinprism.info/asset/AXkedGbAH1XGDpAypVzA5eyjegX4FaCnvM>

## Lykke Corp Equity



Asset ID	AXkedGbAH1XGDpAypVzA5eyjegX4FaCnvM
Ticker	Lykke
Type	Stock
Issuer	lykke.com ✔ The authenticity of the issuer has been verified
Divisibility	Divisible to 6 places
Asset definition URL	<a href="https://lykke.com/asset/LKK">https://lykke.com/asset/LKK</a>

### Information >

Asset webpage >

Coin holders >

## Contract Details

Lykke Corp is Swiss registered company that is crowd based at all levels. Lykke shares are issued in the form of Colored Coins. Lykke builds a global marketplace for all asset classes and financial instruments. Our marketplace will use the distributed ledger technology pioneered by Bitcoin to offer immediate settlement and direct ownership.

# Real-time ownership structure

Ownership is automatically updated after confirmation of each transaction

e.g. Lykke ownership <https://www.coinprism.info/asset/AXkedGbAH1XGDPaYpVzA5eyjegX4FaCnvM/owners>

## Lykke Corp Equity



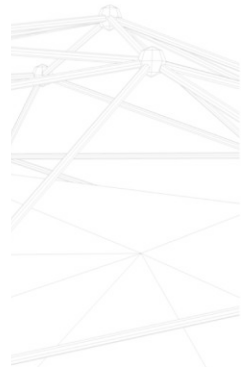
Information >

Asset webpage >

Coin holders >

Stakes as of Thu, 14 Jul 2016 09:42:59 GMT Block 420673

Address	Ownership	Amount
akCk9f5nYnwjaKUvSURWmG9FjxQYaTKUU4T	38.88%	500,000,000 Lykke
akFi7XEmeEXPw5zPBxtktGWf4NiJjpFvGK	16.47%	211,858,726 Lykke
akPvNDTnUo1xBYyhUu7qMGRn1nvkfs6UWS1	15.55%	200,000,000 Lykke
akF4HNP7iCeHyVxnCubQZQf2HWQEVYNQhzY	5.68%	73,148,200 Lykke
akDGQF41VQcF75gNjzdirN3xv6vw5vSCP9b	3.98%	51,203,700 Lykke
akVZCeN9rkFVosLKRBL4qBbWmQV3zze91Bi	3.88%	50,000,000 Lykke
akRSrnj7XLGnmpBCpN2wDwMSecAvYaUG97L	2.84%	36,569,110 Lykke
akUXbR8SCdrDRdaAZo5w3RNZ5X1vKecBcFT	2.77%	35,690,000 Lykke
akUCWoU9R4TTmAAH7RucVgkhZ3hCAgkc7zm	1.92%	24,740,000 Lykke
akVPuW5iH4Nuk3h9bM8YbbfFBQ3doUe1GWE	1.58%	20,335,117 Lykke
akB34FAEsXxQQcpug2D7USAAzy61vXmrBw	1.42%	18,287,000 Lykke
akHsPEToBjvnJjYpVfnDYNLMGfHx9KQvU3i	0.97%	12,500,010 Lykke



# Dividends distribution

Dividends can be broadcasted in bitcoins or fiat colored coins (EUR, CHF, etc.)

## Send Dividends

[Home](#)[Send coins](#)[Addresses & Colors](#)[Transactions](#)[Settings](#)

### Send coins

[Quick send](#)[Advanced send](#)[Refund](#)

### Colored coin management

[Issue colored coins](#)[Uncolor coins](#)

### Advanced

[Crowd sale](#)[Send dividends](#)

### Send dividends



You are about to send dividends to the owners of a specific colored coin.

Enter the asset ID of the colored coins that should yield dividends, and the total amount of dividends to be distributed. The block height value defines at which point in time ownership of that colored coin should be considered.

From address

Main address

Available



Bitcoin

0.0339813 BTC

Asset ID

ANeJN5ngJefc8RjKZHeAc37uHKzpwdsc8

Address

Block height

420677

Amount

1000

BTC

Fees

0.0001

BTC

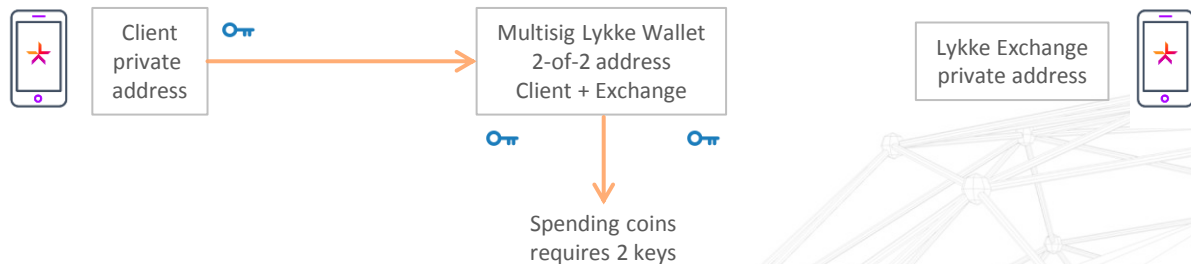
Send

# MultiSig wallets

Multisignature wallets are used to deposit client's coins. The exchange does not take possession of the traded coins.

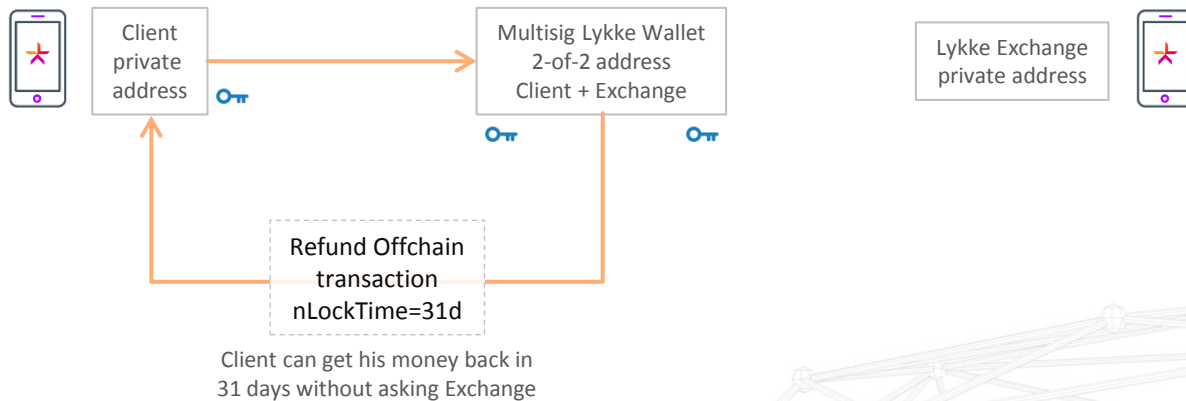
2-of-2 Multisig address requires two signature to spend coins from it:

- Client's signature
- Exchange signature



# MultiSig wallets funds safety

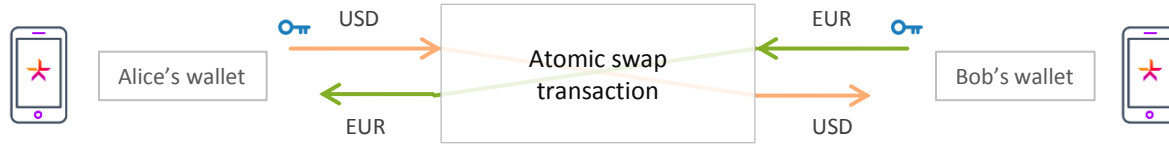
To guarantee funds recovery from the MultiSig wallet Exchange provides offchain «refund transaction»



Refund transaction can be broadcasted after 31 days

# Colored Coins Settlement

DVP atomic transactions are used to swap assets between peers

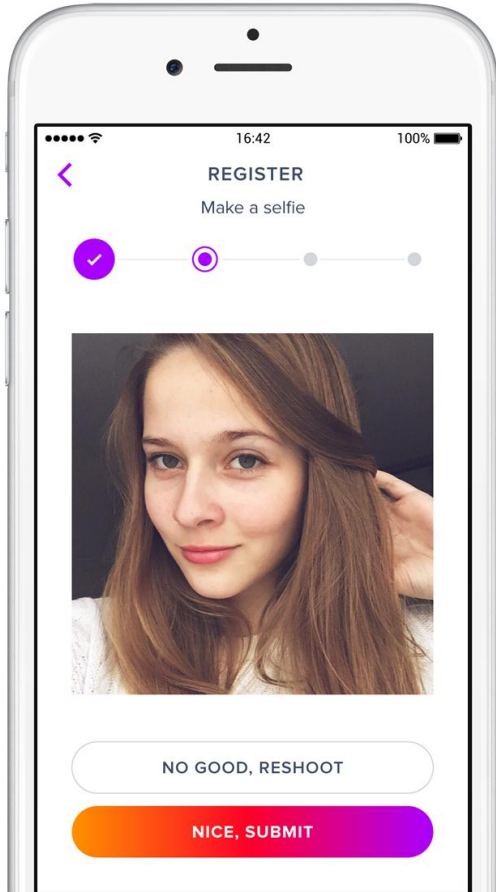


There are two signatures are required to broadcast the atomic swap transaction on the bitcoin blockchain





# Lykke Wallet



## ONBOARD EASILY

Simple as making a selfie

## DEPOSIT SECURELY

Deposit bitcoins and digital assets to multisig wallets with an encrypted private key and refund insurance

## TRADE FREELY

Buy and sell bitcoins and digital assets with 0% commission

## SETTLE IMMEDIATELY

Receive the proof of your trade in 10 minutes

## OWN DIRECTLY

Verify your asset ownership on the “trust machine” of blockchain

## WITHDRAW TIMELY

Receive immediate withdrawal to your bitcoin wallet without any fee



# Trading stat\*

103 days live

99.92% uptime

150 accounts opened

10m orders (quote update)

700 trades

\$450k volume

23min median confirmation time (1 block)

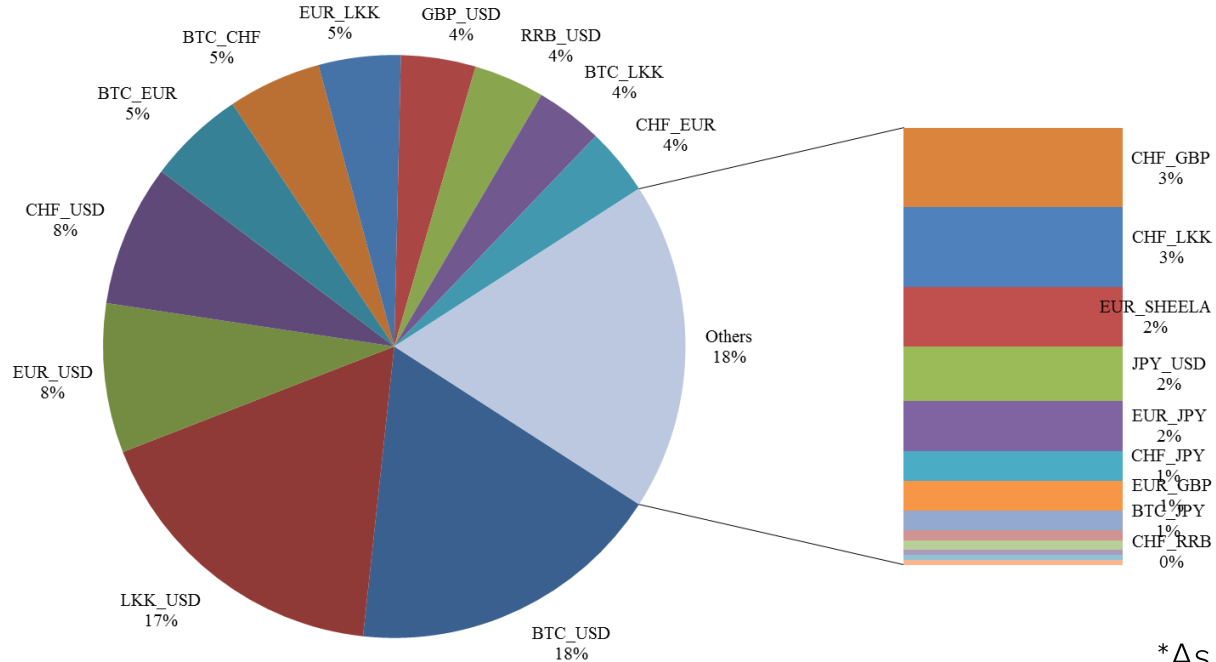
68min median settlement finality time (6 blocks)

12h 99% confidence confirmation time

\*As of 12 September 2016

# Trading stat\*

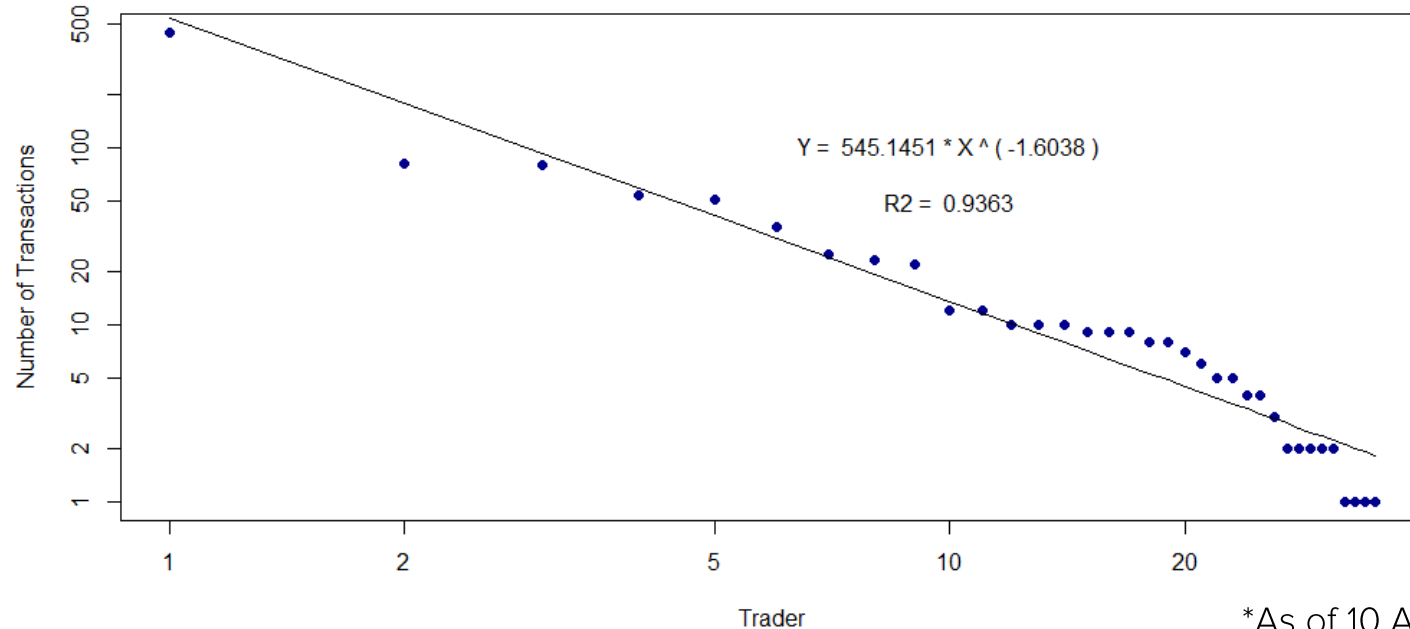
Structure of trading activity on Lykke Exchange, % in number of trades



\*As of 10 August 2016

# Trading stat\*

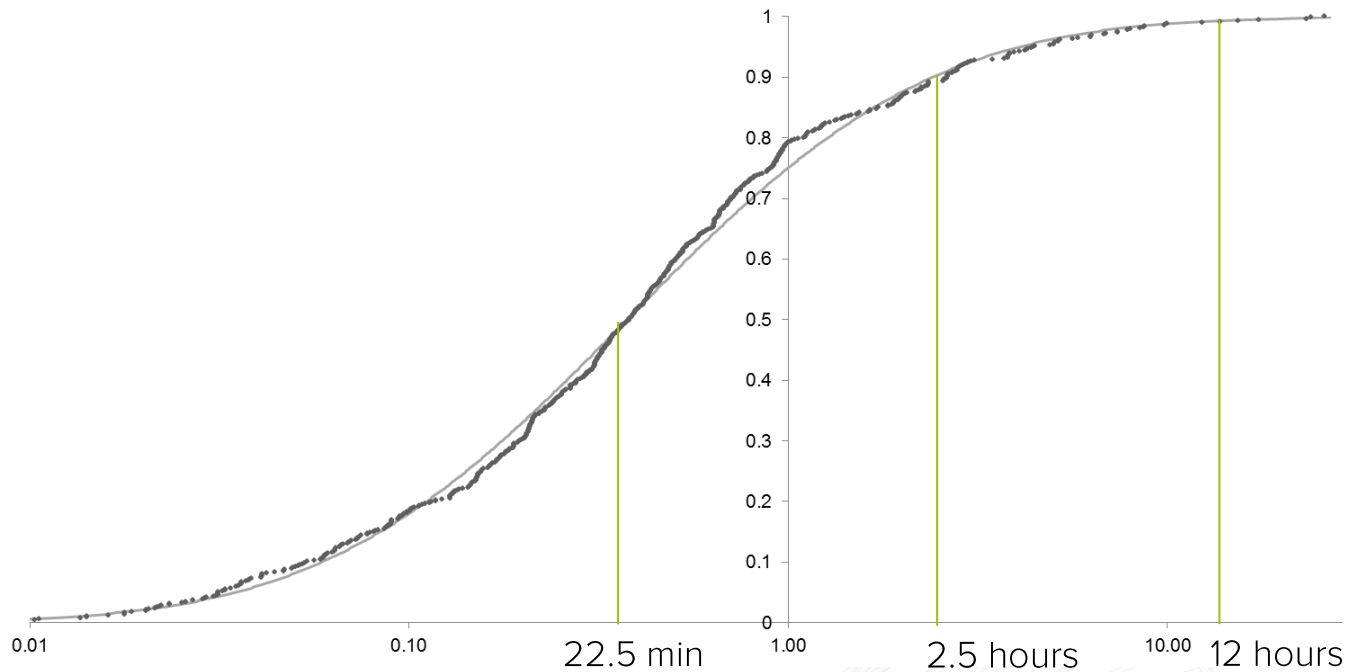
Distribution of trading activity on Lykke Exchange (in log-log scale)



\*As of 10 August 2016

# Trading stat\*


Distribution of confirmation time on Lykke Exchange (hours, log scale)



\*As of 1 September 2016

# Research

## Research themes

- Empirical market microstructure of digital assets marketplace;
  - Scaling laws and optimal market design;
  - Intraday yield curves estimation and impact to liquidity;
  - Market participants ecology and behavioral studies;
  - Market abuse detection;
  - Settlement finality research;
  - Consequences for systemic risk;
  - Macroeconomic impact of digitizing financial assets.
- 

# Research

## Research links

- Stefano Battiston, [University of Zurich](#), Switzerland
- Tomaso Aste, [UCL Centre for Blockchain Technologies](#), UK
- Guido Caldarelli, [IMT Institute for Advanced Studies Lucca](#), Italy
- Katya Malinova, [University of Toronto](#), Canada
- Rosario Mantegna, [University of Palermo](#), Italy
- Andrei Kirilenko, [Imperial College London](#), UK
- Dean Fantazzini, [Moscow State University](#), Russia



# New asset classes

- Futures & options on digital assets
- Private equity financing
- Digital bonds
- Contracts for difference (CFD)
- Zero coupon bonds and other fixed income
- Natural capital assets
- Industry and community coins
- Music shares





# Regulatory approval status

Regulator	Entity	Ownership	License	Coverage	Status
Vanuatu Financial Services Commission	Lykke Vanuatu	100%	Dealer in securities	Asia, Africa	Approved
CySEC	Lykke Cyprus	100%	Investment firm	EU	Applying
FCA	Lykke MTF	100%	Multilateral trading facility	UK&EU	Applying
FINMA	Lykke OTF	100%	Organized trading facility	EU	Preparing application
Finanzmarktaufsicht Liechtenstein	Lykke Payments	100%	Payment system provider	EU	Preparing application

Singapore, US, Canada, Japan, Australia to follow in 2017.

# Roadmap


- Competition platform (Q4 2016)
- Margin trading (Q4 2016)
- Offchain settlement (Q4 2016)
- Extended FIX/FAST (Q1 2017)
- Ethereum settlement (Q1 2017)
- Payment system (Q2 2017)
- Multilateral trading facility (Q3 2017)
- Publication platform (Q4 2017)
- 1 billion USD average daily volume (end of 2017)



# Competition Platform

## Competitions

- Software development
- Architecture
- Design
- Web-development
- Research projects
- Legal opinion
- Risk evaluation
- Translation

 **Lykke** The Future of Markets

LYKKE WALLET   LYKKE EXCHANGE   **LYKKE CITY**   LYKKE CORP

JD John Doe


Lykke City   What is Lykke City   Check in   Become a Citizen   Wiki   **Projects Board**   Competitions   [+ New project](#)



[< Back to Projects](#)   [Edit](#)

### High Frequency Trading Risk Management Tools Based on Scaling Law

\$ 2000  
1<sup>ST</sup> PLACE

\$ 1000  
2<sup>ND</sup>, 3<sup>RD</sup> AND 4<sup>TH</sup> PLACES

  
View Project's Wallet

COMPETITION REGISTRATION    7 participants    Apr 30

[Info](#)   [Participants 7](#)   [Comments](#)   [Results](#)


Scaling-law has been observed in an extraordinary wide range of natural phenomena, from physics, biology, earth and planetary sciences, economics and finance, computer science, and demography to the social sciences. Scaling-law processes yield scaling properties for a broad range of values, sometimes for many orders of magnitude. Using the event-driven paradigm of directional changes and overshoots to analyse Foreign Exchange (FX) markets, Glatfelter, Dupuis, and Olsen (2011) discovered 12 independent scaling laws in high frequency FX data. In finance, where frames of reference and fixed points are hard to come by and often illusory, these new scaling laws provide a reliable framework for developing risk management tools and represent the foundation of a completely new generation of tools for studying high frequency market volatility. The objective of this project is to study the dynamic behaviour of markets and improve the quality of the inferences and predictions we make about the behaviour of prices. Using high frequency FX dataset, we aim to extract patterns from short-term market activity to infer, measure, and predict volatility over longer time horizons.

This project is part of the EU commission funded BigDataFinance project (2015–2019) that provides doctoral training and research in sophisticated data-driven risk management and research at the crossroads of Finance and Big Data. The project will be lead by Professor Stefano

To participate in the contest with the prize, you must be registered in the competition. Registration can be completed at any time.

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 **ANTON GOLUB**  
Creator

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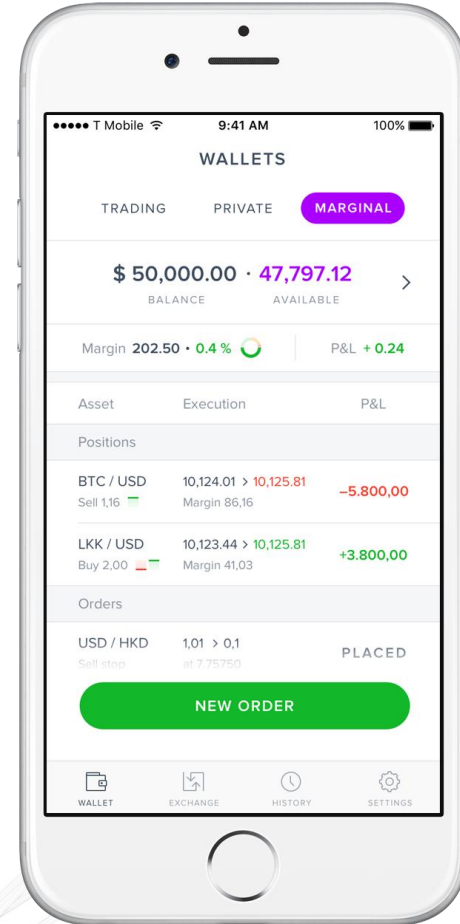
  

OTHER PROJECTS

**High Frequency Trading Risk Management Tools Based on Scaling Law**  
\$ 2000 · 48 members

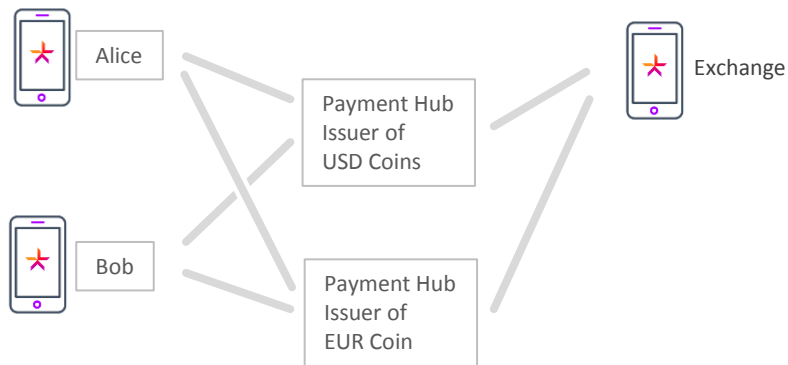
# Margin trading

- Leveraged trading
- Pending orders
- Order book display
- Trading on chart
- Mobile + web-based



# Offchain Settlement

- Payment channels
- Scalability 100k+ tps
- Payment hubs
- FIX/FAST bridge



# Lykke @ Ethereum

## Lykke Exchange Smart Contract

- Tokens issuance
- Multisignature wallets
- Refund transactions
- DvP settlement
- Interblockchain DvP swaps (ETH<>BTC, tokens <> colored coins)
- Offchain settlement



# Initial Coin Offering Campaign



## A Global Marketplace on the Blockchain

Invest in the future of markets

**28 Days**

**30M** Lykke coins (**300K** shares) offered

**0.05 CHF** per Lykke coin (**5 CHF** per Share)

**56M CHF** market value

[ico.lykke.com](https://ico.lykke.com)

DISCOVER MORE





# Contacts



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