

# WHATS CHATGITS

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### داستان از کجا شروع شد؟

داستان از اونجایی شروع شد که google یک بخش با عنوان google Brain برای تحقیق و توسعه بر روی هوش مصنوعی ایجاد کرد.(۲۰۱۷)

نتیجه جالب اما خطرناک بود و برای اینکه قدرت هوش مصنوعی در دستان یک شرکت نباشه، شرکت openAl با حدف ایجاد یک هوش مصنوعی با کاربری عمومی و استفاده رایگان تاسیس شد.(۲۰۱۸)

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# Open AI up to now ...

2015

· Established in

· Start with 1

billion \$

San Francisco

2019

- · Microsoft gets in
- · Invest another \$1 billion Invest

2023

More
 than \$10
 billion
 invested

# Open AI products ...

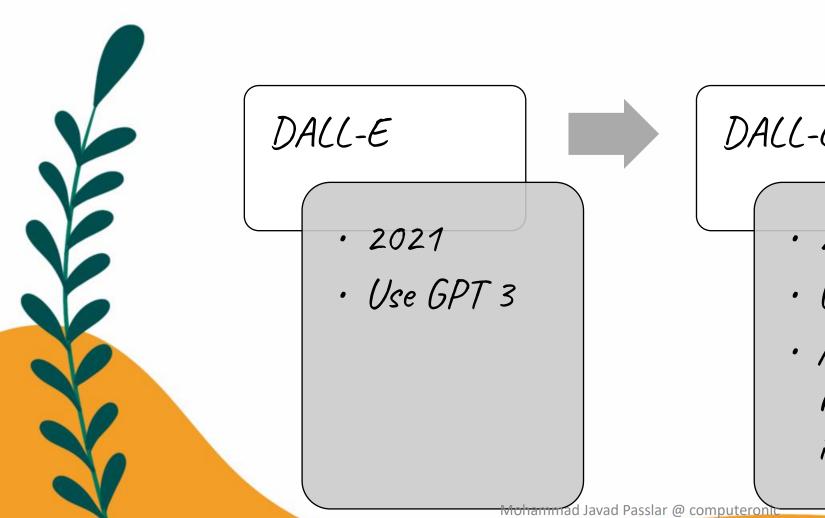


Generate image according to your description

### CHAT GPT

Generate text in response to your text

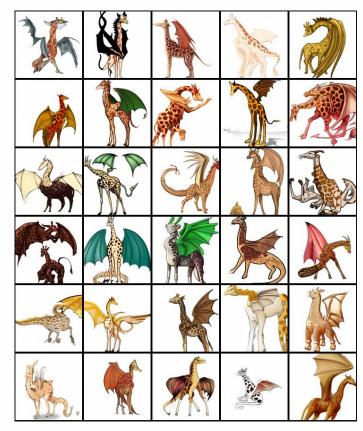
### DALL-E2



DALL-E2

- 2022
- · Use GPT3.5
- · More realistic image

# Capabilities and limits of DALL-E



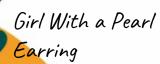
a professional high quality illustration of a giraffe dragon chimera. a giraffe imitating a dragon. a giraffe made of dragon

- It's CLIP model => Contrastive Language-Image Pretraining
- was trained on 400 million pairs of images with text captions scraped from the Internet
- Zero-shot learning (ZSL) is a problem setup in machine learning where, at test time, a learner observes samples from classes that were not observed during training and needs to predict the class that they belong to. Zero-shot methods generally work by associating observed and non-observed classes through some form of auxiliary information, which encodes observable distinguishing properties of objects

# Capabilities and limits of DALL-EZ

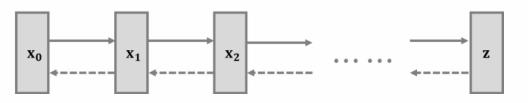
Teddy bears working on new AI research underwater with 1990s technology



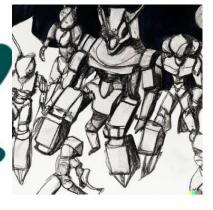




- It's CLIP model => Contrastive Language-Image Pretraining
- was trained on 3.5Billion parameters and using CHAT GPT3 for more details on given text
- In machine learning, diffusion models, also known as diffusion probabilistic models, are a class of latent variable models. They are Markov chains trained using variational inference.



# Let's try DALL-E2



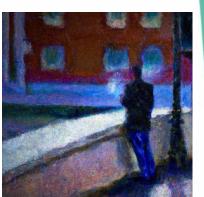




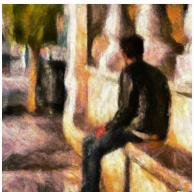


Painting of robots in war



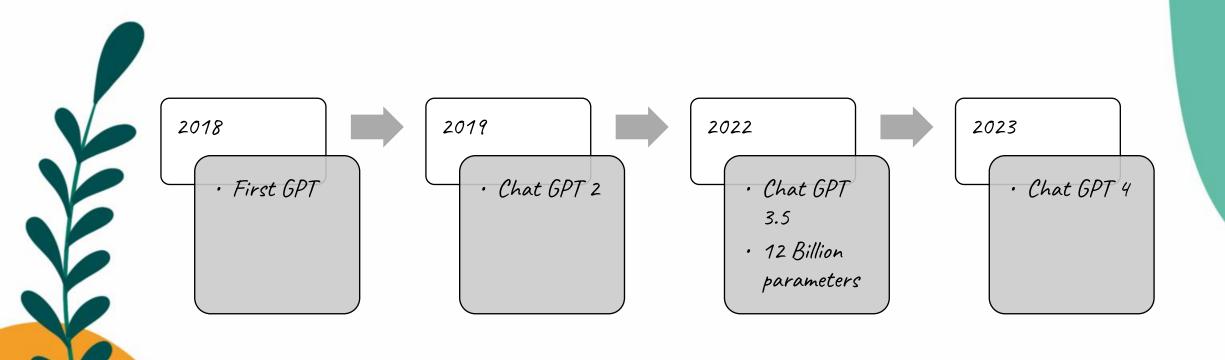






oil painting of a smoking alone man in the street

# CHAT GPT History



### What's Chat GPT?



ChatGPT is a powerful text-generating dialogue system. It is a natural language processing model (NLP) that generates human-like responses to inputs from users.







"Explain quantum computing in simple terms" →

"Got any creative ideas for a 10 year old's birthday?" →

"How do I make an HTTP request in Javascript?" →



#### Capabilities

Remembers what user said earlier in the conversation

Allows user to provide followup corrections

Trained to decline inappropriate requests



#### Limitations

May occasionally generate incorrect information

May occasionally produce harmful instructions or biased content

Limited knowledge of world and events after 2021



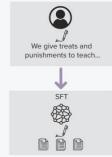
#### Step 1

Collect demonstration data and train a supervised policy.

A prompt is sampled from our prompt dataset.



A labeler demonstrates the desired output behavior.



This data is used to fine-tune GPT-3.5 with supervised learning.

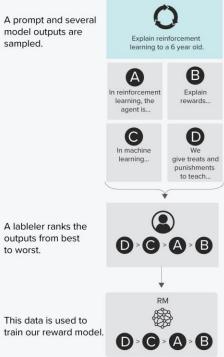
#### Step 2

Collect comparison data and train a reward model.

A prompt and several model outputs are sampled.

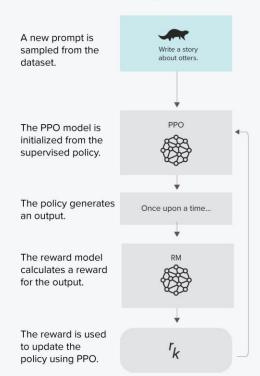
outputs from best

to worst.

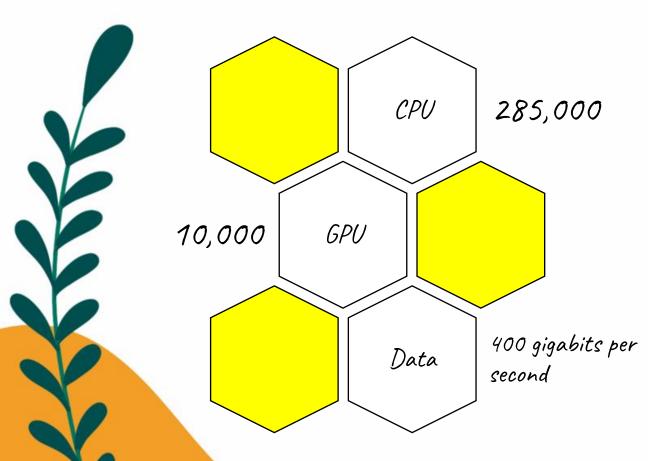


#### Step 3

Optimize a policy against the reward model using the PPO reinforcement leaning algorithm.



## What run CHAT GPT?



Fifth supercomputer in the world host CHAT GPT

#### AZURE



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### Some Critical Questions ...



Q1: Hi ChatGPT, tell us about the history of chatbots.

Q2: How you were developed?

Q3: in what ways can you be used in healthcare, education, and research?

Q4: what are some of your limitations?