

<u>Curso</u> > <u>Unit 3 Neural networks (2.5 weeks)</u> > <u>Project 3: Digit recognition (Part 2)</u> > 4. Training the Network

## El acceso de auditoría vence el Sep 22, 2019

Perderás el acceso a este curso, incluido tu progreso, el Sep 22, 2019.

## 4. Training the Network

Forward propagation is simply the summation of the previous layer's output multiplied by the weight of each wire, while back-propagation works by computing the partial derivatives of the cost function with respect to **every** weight or bias in the network. In back propagation, the network gets better at minimizing the error and predicting the output of the data being used for training by incrementally updating their weights and biases using stochastic gradient descent.

We are trying to estimate a continuous-valued function, thus we will use squared loss as our cost function and an identity function as the output activation function.  $f\left(x\right)$  is the activation function that is called on the input to our final layer output node, and  $\hat{a}$  is the predicted value, while y is the actual value of the input.

$$C = \frac{1}{2}(y - \hat{a})^2 \tag{5.1}$$

$$f(x) = x \tag{5.2}$$

When you're done implementing the function train (below and in your local repository), run the script and see if the errors are decreasing. If your errors are all

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under 0.15 after the last training iteration then you have implemented the neural network training correctly.

You'll notice that the train functin inherits from NeuralNetworkBase in the codebox below; this is done for grading purposes. In your local code, you implement the function directly in your Neural Network class all in one file. The rest of the code in NeuralNetworkBase is the same as in the original NeuralNetwork class you have locally.

In this problem, you will see the network weights are initialized to 1. This is a bad setting in practice, but we do so for simplicity and grading here.

You will be working in the file part2-nn/neural\_nets.py in this problem

## Implementing Train

0.0/5.0 puntos (calificable)

**Available Functions:** You have access to the NumPy python library as <code>np</code>,

```
rectified_linear_unit, output_layer_activation,
rectified_linear_unit_derivative, and
output_layer_activation_derivative
```

Note: Functions [rectified\_linear\_unit\_derivative], and [output\_layer\_activation\_derivative] can only handle scalar input. You will need to use [np.vectorize] to use them

```
class NeuralNetwork(NeuralNetworkBase):

    def train(self, x1, x2, y):

        ### Forward propagation ###
        input_values = np.matrix([[x1],[x2]]) # 2 by 1

        # Calculate the input and activation of the hidden layer
        hidden_layer_weighted_input = # TODO (3 by 1 matrix)
        hidden_layer_activation = # TODO (3 by 1 matrix)

        output = # TODO
        activated_output = # TODO
```

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Presione ESC y después TAB o haga clic afuera del editor de código para salir

Sin Responder

Enviar

Ha realizado 0 de 20 intentos

## Discusión

Ocultar Discusión

**Tema:** Unit 3 Neural networks (2.5 weeks):Project 3: Digit recognition (Part 2) / 4. Training the Network

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? How long did you work on this question ?  This is a very challenging question. It took me 8 hours and 6 attempts to solve it. Note that after	23
The NN is behaving extremely poorly to negative inputs - I believe due to the ReLU  Dear Staff, Below is my NN output (which passed the grader) using the x1+x2 training set (I h.	
[Staff] Changing marks allotted after deadline is not really polished When I submitted last, this problem had 1 point assigned to it. I was having trouble with the	. 1
? [STAFF] Could you explain the answer on how to calc error layer  Hi Staff, Even though we now have the answer to the #Compute Gradients part of the code	
Code from 'Show Answer' fails test 2 I pasted 'show answer' code into my project and it fails test 2. Why? My code also fails test 2 and it fails test 2.	1
? Matrix dimension  I think input to hidden weights is 3-by-2 matrix; hidden to output weights is 1-by-3 matrix	1
? [STAFF] output_layer_error, output vs hidden_layer_weighted_input In this formula: output_layer_error = (activated_output - y) * output_layer_activation_derivativ	2
[Staff] 'show answer' code same output as my code Hi! I pasted the code from show answer and the output is the same as my code. The test of 2,	1

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? [staff] Why all of a sudden the marks for training and prediction has been reduced from 5 each to 1 each [staff] Why all of a sudden the marks for training and prediction has been reduced from 5 eac	10
Please tell me, where is my mistake? My code run wrong in grader and I cant see what is my mistake, so I give up and wait to see ri	1
? [STAFF] request to check my code  Dear staff, I would really appreciate a piece of advice. I think I have an issue with the updated	10
? [Staff]Lose attempts? Yesterday , maximum attempts was 25 attempts. However, now 20. Please restore maximum	8
[STAFF] Please post solution to this problem before midterm I was not able to complete this problem and I feel it is an extremely important to understand	3
? [Solved] [Staff] Please kindly check my code  Dear Staff, Thank you for all that you do! I have tried for 2 days and don't know what else to t	13
? [STAFF]: Grader didnt accept the right answer.  Hi Staff, I wasted a whole day on this question and turns out my answer was right but the gra	1
Local Test script passed the code. Failed at grader. What am I doing wrong??  Subject says it:(	1
Just for clarifying, in output layer error you have to have this expression activated output - np.matrix(y)) (continues)  Just for clarifying, in output layer error you have to have this expression activated output - n	2
? [Staff] Please kindly check my code, pass locally for 1st and 2nd test data  I checked almost all post and still have some problem, local test passed for first 2 test data. pl	1
Results are slightly off  Hi folks, my results are slightly off by ~0.01, not sure how to debug this. Anyone face the sam	14
? [Staff] Please check my code  Hi Staff, could you please check my code? It runs fine in spyder but does not run for submissi	2

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