# DynamicNLPModels

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July 20, 2022

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# Part I Introduction

#### Introduction

Welcome to the documentation of DynamicNLPModels.jl

#### Warning

This documentation page is under construction.

#### Note

This documentation is also available in PDF format.

# What is DynamicNLPModels?

# **Bug reports and support**

Please report issues and feature requests via the Github issue tracker.

## Part II

**Quick Start** 

#### Part III

#### **API Manual**

#### **API Manual**

DynamicNLPModels.DenseLQDynamicBlocks - Type.

Struct containing block A and B matrices used in creating the DenseLQDynamicModel. These matrices are given by Jerez, Kerrigan, and Constantinides in section 4 of "A sparse and condensed QP formulation for predictive control of LTI systems" (doi:10.1016/j.automatica.2012.03.010).

A is a  $ns(N+1) \times ns$  matrix and B is a  $ns(N) \times nu$  matrix containing the first column of the B block matrix in the above text. Note that the first block of zeros is omitted.

source

DynamicNLPModels.DenseLQDynamicModel - Method.

```
DenseLQDynamicModel(dnlp::LQDynamicData; implicit = false) -> DenseLQDynamicModel
DenseLQDynamicModel(s0, A, B, Q, R, N; implicit = false ...) -> DenseLQDynamicModel
```

A constructor for building a DenseLQDynamicModel <: QuadraticModels.AbstractQuadraticModel Input data is for the problem of the form

$$minimize \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} (s_i^T Q s_i + 2 u_i^T S^T x_i + u_i^T R u_i) + \frac{1}{2} s_N^T Q f s_N subject to \\ s_{i+1} = A s_i + B u_i for \\ i = 0, 1, ..., N-1 \\ u_i = B u_i for \\ i = 0, 1, ..., N-1 \\ u_i = B u_i for \\ i = 0, 1, ..., N-1 \\ u_i = B u_i for \\ i = 0, 1, ..., N-1 \\ u_i = B u_i for \\ i = 0, 1, ..., N-1 \\ u_i = B u_i for \\ i = 0, 1, ..., N-1 \\ u_i = B u_i for \\ i = 0, 1, ..., N-1 \\ u_i = B u_i for \\ i = 0, 1, ..., N-1 \\ u_i = B u_i for \\ i = 0, 1, ..., N-1 \\ u_i = B u_i for \\ i = 0, 1, ..., N-1 \\ u_i = B u_i for \\ i = 0, 1, ..., N-1 \\ u_i = B u_i for \\ i = 0, 1, ..., N-1 \\ u_i = B u_i for \\ i = 0, 1, ..., N-1 \\ u_i = B u_i for \\ i = 0, 1, ..., N-1 \\ u_i = 0, 1, ...$$

Data is converted to the form

$$minimize \frac{1}{2}u^THu + h^Tu + h0subject to Jz \leq gul \leq u \leq uu$$

Resulting H, J, h, and h0 matrices are stored within QuadraticModels.QPData as H, A, c, and c0 attributes respectively

If K is defined, then u variables are replaced by v variables. The bounds on u are transformed into algebraic constraints, and u can be queried by get\_u and get\_s within DynamicNLPModels.jl

Keyword argument implicit = false determines how the Jacobian is stored within the QPData. If implicit = false, the full, dense Jacobian matrix is stored. If implicit = true, only the first nu columns of the Jacobian are stored with the Linear Operator LQJacobianOperator.

DynamicNLPModels.LQDynamicData - Type.

LQDynamicData{T,V,M,MK} <: AbstractLQDynData{T,V}

A struct to represent the features of the optimization problem

$$minimize \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} (s_i^T Q s_i + 2 u_i^T S^T x_i + u_i^T R u_i) + \frac{1}{2} s_N^T Q f s_N subject to s_{i+1} = A s_i + B u_i for i = 0, 1, ..., N-1 u_i = F u_i for i = 0, 1, ..., N-1 u_i = 0, 1, ...,$$

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#### Attributes include:

- s0: initial state of system
- · A: constraint matrix for system states
- B : constraint matrix for system inputs
- Q: objective function matrix for system states from 1:(N-1)
- R: objective function matrix for system inputs from 1:(N-1)
- N: number of time steps
- · Qf: objective function matrix for system state at time N
- S : objective function matrix for system states and inputs
- ns: number of state variables
- nu: number of input varaibles
- E : constraint matrix for state variables
- F: constraint matrix for input variables
- K : feedback gain matrix
- sl: vector of lower bounds on state variables
- su: vector of upper bounds on state variables
- · ul: vector of lower bounds on input variables
- · uu: vector of upper bounds on input variables
- gl: vector of lower bounds on constraints
- gu: vector of upper bounds on constraints

see also LQDynamicData(s0, A, B, Q, R, N; ...)

source

DynamicNLPModels.LQDynamicData - Method.

```
| LQDynamicData(s0, A, B, Q, R, N; ...) -> LQDynamicData{T, V, M, MK}
```

A constructor for building an object of type LQDynamicData for the optimization problem

$$minimize \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} (s_i^T Q s_i + 2u_i^T S^T x_i + u_i^T R u_i) + \frac{1}{2} s_N^T Q f s_N subject to s_{i+1} = A s_i + B u_i \forall i = 0, 1, ..., N-1 u_i = K x_i + B u_i = B u_i + B u_i = B$$

- s0: initial state of system
- · A: constraint matrix for system states
- B : constraint matrix for system inputs
- Q : objective function matrix for system states from 1:(N-1)
- R : objective function matrix for system inputs from 1:(N-1)
- N: number of time steps

The following attributes of the LQDynamicData type are detected automatically from the length of s0 and size of R

- · ns: number of state variables
- · nu: number of input varaibles

The following keyward arguments are also accepted

- Qf = Q: objective function matrix for system state at time N; dimensions must be ns x ns
- S = nothing: objective function matrix for system state and inputs
- E = zeros(eltype(Q), 0, ns): constraint matrix for state variables
- F = zeros(eltype(Q), 0, nu): constraint matrix for input variables
- K = nothing : feedback gain matrix
- sl = fill(-Inf, ns): vector of lower bounds on state variables
- su = fill(Inf, ns): vector of upper bounds on state variables
- ul = fill(-Inf, nu): vector of lower bounds on input variables
- uu = fill(Inf, nu): vector of upper bounds on input variables
- gl = fill(-Inf, size(E, 1)): vector of lower bounds on constraints
- gu = fill(Inf, size(E, 1)): vector of upper bounds on constraints

source

DynamicNLPModels.LQJacobianOperator - Type.

```
LQJacobianOperator{T, V, M}
```

Struct for storing the implicit Jacobian matrix. All data for the Jacobian can be stored in the first nu columns of J. This struct contains the needed data and storage arrays for calculating Jx, J $^T$  x, and J $^T$  Sigma J. Jx and J $^T$  x are performed through extensions to LinearAlgebra.mul!().

#### Attributes

- truncated\_jac: Matrix of first nu columns of the Jacobian
- N: number of time steps
- nu : number of inputs
- nc : number of algebraic constraints of the form gl <= Es + Fu <= gu
- nsc: number of bounded state variables
- nuc: number of bounded input variables (if K is defined)

- SJ1: placeholder for storing data when calculating ΣJ
- SJ2: placeholder for storing data when calculating ΣJ
- SJ3: placeholder for storing data when calculating ΣJ

source

DynamicNLPModels.SparseLQDynamicModel - Method.

A constructor for building a SparseLQDynamicModel <: QuadraticModels.AbstractQuadraticModel Input data is for the problem of the form

$$minimize rac{1}{2} \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} (s_i^T Q s_i + 2 u_i^T S^T x_i + u_i^T R u_i) + rac{1}{2} s_N^T Q f s_N subject to s_{i+1} = A s_i + B u_i for i = 0, 1, ..., N-1 u_i = F u_i for i = 0, 1, ..., N-1 u_i = 0, 1$$

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Data is converted to the form

$$minimize \frac{1}{2}z^T Hz subject tolcon \leq Jz \leq uconlvar \leq z \leq uvar$$

Resulting H and J matrices are stored as QuadraticModels.QPData within the SparseLQDynamicModel struct and variable and constraint limits are stored within NLPModels.NLPModelMeta

If K is defined, then u variables are replaced by v variables, and u can be queried by get\_u and get\_s within DynamicNLPModels.jl

source

DynamicNLPModels. set sparse H! - Method.

```
_set_sparse_H!(H_colptr, H_rowval, H_nzval, Q, R, N; Qf = Q, S = zeros(T, size(Q, 1), size(R, \hookrightarrow 1))
```

set the data needed to build a SparseArrays.SparseMatrixCSC matrix. Hcolptr, Hrowval, and Hnzval are set so that they can be passed to SparseMatrixCSC() to obtain the H matrix such that  $z^T H z = sum\{i=1\}^{N-1} si^T Q s + sum\{i=1\}^{N-1} u^T R u + sN^T Q f sn$ .

source

DynamicNLPModels. set sparse J! - Method.

```
_set_sparse_J!(J_colptr, J_rowval, J_nzval, A, B, E, F, K, bool_vec, N, nb)
_set_sparse_J!(J_colptr, J_rowval, J_nzval, A, B, E, F, K, N)
```

set the data needed to build a SparseArrays.SparseMatrixCSC matrix. Jcolptr, Jrowval, and J\_nzval are set so that they can be passed to SparseMatrixCSC() to obtain the Jacobian, J. The Jacobian contains the data for the following constraints:

```
Asi + Bui = s\{i + 1\} gl \le Esi + Fui \le getu
```

If K is defined, then this matrix also contains the constraints ul <= Kxi + vi <= uu

get\_K(DenseLQDynamicModel)

```
DynamicNLPModels.add_jtsj! - Method.
   add jtsj!(H::M, Jac::LQJacobianOperator{T, V, M}, \Sigma::V, alpha::Number = 1, beta::Number = 1)
   Generates Jac' \Sigma Jac and adds it to the matrix H.
   alpha and beta are scalar multipliers such beta H + alpha Jac' \Sigma Jac is stored in H, overwriting the
   existing value of H
   source
DynamicNLPModels.get_A - Method.
    get_A(LQDynamicData)
    get A(SparseLQDynamicModel)
    get A(DenseLQDynamicModel)
   Return the value A from LQDynamicData or SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata or DenseLQDynamic-
   Model.dynamicdata
   source
DynamicNLPModels.get B - Method.
    get_B(LQDynamicData)
    get B(SparseLQDynamicModel)
    get_B(DenseLQDynamicModel)
   Return the value B from LQDynamicData or SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata or DenseLQDynamic-
   Model.dynamicdata
   source
DynamicNLPModels.get_E - Method.
    get_E(LQDynamicData)
    get_E(SparseLQDynamicModel)
    get_E(DenseLQDynamicModel)
   Return the value E from LQDynamicData or SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata or DenseLQDynamic-
   Model.dynamicdata
   source
DynamicNLPModels.get_F - Method.
    get_F(LQDynamicData)
    get_F(SparseLQDynamicModel)
    get_F(DenseLQDynamicModel)
   Return the value F from LQDynamicData or SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata or DenseLQDynamic-
   Model.dynamicdata
   source
DynamicNLPModels.get K - Method.
    get_K(LQDynamicData)
    get_K(SparseLQDynamicModel)
```

Return the value K from LQDynamicData or SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.get\_N - Method.

```
get_N(LQDynamicData)
get_N(SparseLQDynamicModel)
get_N(DenseLQDynamicModel)
```

Return the value N from LQDynamicData or SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.get\_Q - Method.

```
get_Q(LQDynamicData)
get_Q(SparseLQDynamicModel)
get_Q(DenseLQDynamicModel)
```

Return the value Q from LQDynamicData or SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.get\_Qf - Method.

```
get_Qf(LQDynamicData)
get_Qf(SparseLQDynamicModel)
get_Qf(DenseLQDynamicModel)
```

 $Return\ the\ value\ Qf\ from\ LQDynamicData\ or\ SparseLQDynamicModel. dynamicdata\ or\ DenseLQDynamicModel. dynamicdata$ 

source

DynamicNLPModels.get\_R - Method.

```
get_R(LQDynamicData)
get_R(SparseLQDynamicModel)
get R(DenseLQDynamicModel)
```

Return the value R from LQDynamicData or SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata or DenseLQDynamic-Model.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.get S - Method.

```
get_S(LQDynamicData)
get_S(SparseLQDynamicModel)
get_S(DenseLQDynamicModel)
```

Return the value S from LQDynamicData or SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

```
DynamicNLPModels.get_gl - Method.
```

```
get_gl(LQDynamicData)
get_gl(SparseLQDynamicModel)
get_gl(DenseLQDynamicModel)
```

Return the value gl from LQDynamicData or SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.get\_gu - Method.

```
get_gu(LQDynamicData)
get_gu(SparseLQDynamicModel)
get gu(DenseLQDynamicModel)
```

Return the value gu from LQDynamicData or SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.get\_jacobian - Method.

```
get_jacobian(lqdm::DenseLQDynamicModel) -> LQJacobianOperator
get jacobian(Jac::AdjointLinearOpeartor{T, LQJacobianOperator}) -> LQJacobianOperator
```

Gets the LQJacobianOperator from DenseLQDynamicModel (if the QPdata contains a LQJacobian Operator) or returns the LQJacobian Operator from the adjoint of the LQJacobianOperator

source

DynamicNLPModels.get\_ns - Method.

```
get_ns(LQDynamicData)
get_ns(SparseLQDynamicModel)
get_ns(DenseLQDynamicModel)
```

Return the value ns from LQDynamicData or SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.get\_nu - Method.

```
get_nu(LQDynamicData)
get_nu(SparseLQDynamicModel)
get_nu(DenseLQDynamicModel)
```

 $Return\ the\ value\ nu\ from\ LQDynamicData\ or\ SparseLQDynamicModel. dynamicdata\ or\ DenseLQDynamicModel. dynamicdata$ 

source

DynamicNLPModels.get\_s - Method.

```
get_s(solution_ref, lqdm::SparseLQDynamicModel) -> s <: vector
get_s(solution_ref, lqdm::DenseLQDynamicModel) -> s <: vector</pre>
```

Query the solution s from the solver. If lqdm <: SparseLQDynamicModel, the solution is queried directly from solution\_ref.solution If lqdm <: DenseLQDynamicModel, then solution\_ref.solution returns u (if K = nothing) or v (if K <: AbstactMatrix), and s is found form transforming u or v into s using A, B, and K matrices.

source

DynamicNLPModels.get s0 - Method.

```
get_s0(LQDynamicData)
get_s0(SparseLQDynamicModel)
get_s0(DenseLQDynamicModel)
```

Return the value s0 from LQDynamicData or SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.get\_sl - Method.

```
get_sl(LQDynamicData)
get_sl(SparseLQDynamicModel)
get_sl(DenseLQDynamicModel)
```

Return the value sI from LQDynamicData or SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.get\_su - Method.

```
get_su(LQDynamicData)
get_su(SparseLQDynamicModel)
get_su(DenseLQDynamicModel)
```

Return the value su from LQDynamicData or SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.get u - Method.

```
get_u(solution_ref, lqdm::SparseLQDynamicModel) -> u <: vector
get_u(solution_ref, lqdm::DenseLQDynamicModel) -> u <: vector</pre>
```

Query the solution u from the solver. If K = nothing, the solution for u is queried from solution\_ref.solution

If K <: AbstractMatrix, solution\_ref.solution returns v, and get\_u solves for u using the K matrix (and the A and B matrices if lqdm <: DenseLQDynamicModel)

source

DynamicNLPModels.get\_ul - Method.

```
get_ul(LQDynamicData)
get_ul(SparseLQDynamicModel)
get_ul(DenseLQDynamicModel)
```

Return the value ul from LQDynamicData or SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata or DenseLQDynamic-Model.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.get\_uu - Method.

```
| get_uu(LQDynamicData)
| get_uu(SparseLQDynamicModel)
| get_uu(DenseLQDynamicModel)
```

Return the value uu from LQDynamicData or SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.set\_A! - Method.

```
set_A!(LQDynamicData, row, col, val)
set_A!(SparseLQDynamicModel, row, col, val)
set A!(DenseLQDynamicModel, row, col, val)
```

Set the value of entry A[row, col] to val for LQDynamicData, SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata, or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.set\_B! - Method.

```
set_B!(LQDynamicData, row, col, val)
set_B!(SparseLQDynamicModel, row, col, val)
set B!(DenseLQDynamicModel, row, col, val)
```

Set the value of entry B[row, col] to val for LQDynamicData, SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata, or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.set\_E! - Method.

```
set_E!(LQDynamicData, row, col, val)
set_E!(SparseLQDynamicModel, row, col, val)
set_E!(DenseLQDynamicModel, row, col, val)
```

Set the value of entry E[row, col] to val for LQDynamicData, SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata, or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.set F! - Method.

```
set_F!(LQDynamicData, row, col, val)
set_F!(SparseLQDynamicModel, row, col, val)
set_F!(DenseLQDynamicModel, row, col, val)
```

Set the value of entry F[row, col] to val for LQDynamicData, SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata, or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

```
DynamicNLPModels.set_K! - Method.
```

```
set_K!(LQDynamicData, row, col, val)
set_K!(SparseLQDynamicModel, row, col, val)
set K!(DenseLQDynamicModel, row, col, val)
```

Set the value of entry K[row, col] to val for LQDynamicData, SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata, or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.set\_Q! - Method.

```
set_Q!(LQDynamicData, row, col, val)
set_Q!(SparseLQDynamicModel, row, col, val)
set_Q!(DenseLQDynamicModel, row, col, val)
```

Set the value of entry Q[row, col] to val for LQDynamicData, SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata, or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.set Qf! - Method.

```
set_Qf!(LQDynamicData, row, col, val)
set_Qf!(SparseLQDynamicModel, row, col, val)
set_Qf!(DenseLQDynamicModel, row, col, val)
```

Set the value of entry Qf[row, col] to val for LQDynamicData, SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata, or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.set R! - Method.

```
set_R!(LQDynamicData, row, col, val)
set_R!(SparseLQDynamicModel, row, col, val)
set_R!(DenseLQDynamicModel, row, col, val)
```

Set the value of entry R[row, col] to val for LQDynamicData, SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata, or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.set S! - Method.

```
set_S!(LQDynamicData, row, col, val)
set_S!(SparseLQDynamicModel, row, col, val)
set_S!(DenseLQDynamicModel, row, col, val)
```

Set the value of entry S[row, col] to val for LQDynamicData, SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata, or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.set gl! - Method.

```
set_gl!(LQDynamicData, index, val)
set_gl!(SparseLQDynamicModel, index, val)
set_gl!(DenseLQDynamicModel, index, val)
```

 $Set the \ value \ of \ entry \ gl[index] \ to \ val \ for \ LQDynamicData, SparseLQDynamicModel. dynamicdata, or \ DenseLQDynamicModel. dynamicdata$ 

source

DynamicNLPModels.set\_gu! - Method.

```
set_gu!(LQDynamicData, index, val)
set_gu!(SparseLQDynamicModel, index, val)
set gu!(DenseLQDynamicModel, index, val)
```

 $Set the \ value \ of entry \ gu[index] \ to \ val for \ LQDynamicData, SparseLQDynamicModel. dynamicdata, or \ DenseLQ-DynamicModel. dynamicdata$ 

source

DynamicNLPModels.set\_s0! - Method.

```
set_s0!(LQDynamicData, index, val)
set_s0!(SparseLQDynamicModel, index, val)
set s0!(DenseLQDynamicModel, index, val)
```

Set the value of entry s0[index] to val for LQDynamicData, SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata, or DenseLQ-DynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.set\_sl! - Method.

```
set_sl!(LQDynamicData, index, val)
set_sl!(SparseLQDynamicModel, index, val)
set sl!(DenseLQDynamicModel, index, val)
```

 $Set the \ value \ of \ entry \ sl[index] \ to \ val \ for \ LQD ynamic Data, \ Sparse LQD ynamic Model. dynamic data, or \ Dense LQ-Dynamic Model. dynamic data$ 

source

DynamicNLPModels.set\_su! - Method.

```
set_su!(LQDynamicData, index, val)
set_su!(SparseLQDynamicModel, index, val)
set_su!(DenseLQDynamicModel, index, val)
```

Set the value of entry su[index] to val for LQDynamicData, SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata, or DenseLQ-DynamicModel.dynamicdata

source

DynamicNLPModels.set ul! - Method.

```
set_ul!(LQDynamicData, index, val)
set_ul!(SparseLQDynamicModel, index, val)
set_ul!(DenseLQDynamicModel, index, val)
```

Set the value of entry ul[index] to val for LQDynamicData, SparseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata, or DenseLQDynamicModel.dynamicdata

DynamicNLPModels.set\_uu! - Method.

```
set_uu!(LQDynamicData, index, val)
set_uu!(SparseLQDynamicModel, index, val)
set_uu!(DenseLQDynamicModel, index, val)
```

 $Set the \ value \ of entry \ uu[index] \ to \ val for \ LQDynamicData, SparseLQDynamicModel. dynamicdata, or \ DenseLQ-DynamicModel. dynamicdata$ 

source

LinearOperators.reset! - Method.

```
LinearOperators.reset!(Jac::LQJacobianOperator{T, V, M})
```

Resets the values of attributes SJ1, SJ2, and SJ3 to zero