



Phylogenetic tree showing the relationships between various opsin groups. The tree is rooted at the bottom and branches upwards. The groups are color-coded as follows:

- Retinochromes (Orange)
- Gluopsins (Purple)
- RGR-opsins (Green)
- Nemopsins (Yellow)
- Peropsins (Teal)
- Varropsins (Pink)
- Outgroup (Black)