C8E

0.1

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# **Chapter 1**

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## **Chapter 2**

## **File Documentation**

## 2.1 src/C8E.c File Reference

```
#include <GLUT/glut.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "Logs.h"
#include "Memory.h"
#include "CartridgeReader.h"
#include "Display.h"
#include "CPU.h"
```

## **Functions**

```
• void printUsage ()
```

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

## 2.1.1 Function Documentation

```
2.1.1.1 int main ( int argc, char ** argv )
```

Definition at line 24 of file C8E.c.

## 2.1.1.2 void printUsage ( )

Definition at line 15 of file C8E.c.

## 2.2 src/CartridgeReader.c File Reference

```
#include "CartridgeReader.h"
#include <stdio.h>
```

#### **Functions**

• int readCartridge (const char \*const filename, unsigned char \*data)

Provide a pointer to the cardridge data.

#### 2.2.1 Function Documentation

## 2.2.1.1 int readCartridge ( const char \*const filename, unsigned char \* data )

Provide a pointer to the cardridge data.

#### **Parameters**

in	filename	Point the file to load into memory	
out	data	Buffer that eventually receive the cardridge data. It must be initial-	
		ized and big enougth.	

#### Returns

The number of bytes read if the file exists, -1 otherwise.

Definition at line 30 of file CartridgeReader.c.

## 2.3 src/CartridgeReader.h File Reference

Define all functions, variables and defines for cartridge management.

#### **Functions**

• int readCartridge (const char \*const filename, unsigned char \*data)

Provide a pointer to the cardridge data.

## 2.3.1 Detailed Description

Define all functions, variables and defines for cartridge management.

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

December 12, 2010

#### **Author**

Maxime Gaudin

Definition in file CartridgeReader.h.

#### 2.3.2 Function Documentation

## 2.3.2.1 int readCartridge ( const char \*const filename, unsigned char \* data )

Provide a pointer to the cardridge data.

#### **Parameters**

in	filename	Point the file to load into memory
out	data	Buffer that eventually receive the cardridge data. It must be initial-
		ized and big enougth.

#### Returns

The number of bytes read if the file exists, -1 otherwise.

Definition at line 30 of file CartridgeReader.c.

## 2.4 src/CPU.c File Reference

```
#include "CPU.h"
#include <GLUT/glut.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <time.h>
#include "Logs.h"
#include "Display.h"
#include "Memory.h"
```

### **Functions**

- void CPUTick (int)
- int setupCPU ()
- void cleanupCPU ()
- void handleOpCode ()

## 2.4.1 Detailed Description

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

December 13, 2010

#### Author

Maxime Gaudin

Definition in file CPU.c.

#### 2.4.2 Function Documentation

```
2.4.2.1 void cleanupCPU ( )
```

Definition at line 88 of file CPU.c.

## 2.4.2.2 void CPUTick (int na)

Definition at line 383 of file CPU.c.

## 2.4.2.3 void handleOpCode ( )

Definition at line 389 of file CPU.c.

## 2.4.2.4 int setupCPU ( )

Definition at line 65 of file CPU.c.

## 2.5 src/CPU.h File Reference

#### **Defines**

• #define MAX\_STACK\_SIZE 0xF

Define the maximum stack size, i.e. the maximum amount of subroutine calls.

## **Functions**

- int setupCPU ()
- void cleanupCPU ()

## 2.5.1 Detailed Description

Version

0.1

Date

December 12, 2010

**Author** 

Maxime Gaudin

Definition in file CPU.h.

#### 2.5.2 Define Documentation

#### 2.5.2.1 #define MAX\_STACK\_SIZE 0xF

Define the maximum stack size, i.e. the maximum amount of subroutine calls.

Definition at line 31 of file CPU.h.

#### 2.5.3 Function Documentation

```
2.5.3.1 void cleanupCPU ( )
```

Definition at line 88 of file CPU.c.

```
2.5.3.2 int setupCPU ( )
```

Definition at line 65 of file CPU.c.

## 2.6 src/Display.c File Reference

```
#include "Display.h"
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <GLUT/glut.h>
#include "Logs.h"
```

#### **Defines**

• #define SCREEN WIDTH 64

- #define SCREEN HEIGTH 32
- #define SCREEN\_RATIO 10
- #define DISPLAY\_IDLE\_TIME 16

## **Functions**

- void render ()
- void reshape (int width, int height)
- int setupDisplay (int argc, char \*\*argv)

Setup all display related memory buffer and glut framework.

- int cleanupDisplay ()
- int clearScreen ()

Clear screen.

## 2.6.1 Define Documentation

#### 2.6.1.1 #define DISPLAY\_IDLE\_TIME 16

Definition at line 43 of file Display.c.

#### 2.6.1.2 #define SCREEN\_HEIGTH 32

Definition at line 40 of file Display.c.

#### 2.6.1.3 #define SCREEN\_RATIO 10

Definition at line 41 of file Display.c.

#### 2.6.1.4 #define SCREEN\_WIDTH 64

Definition at line 39 of file Display.c.

#### 2.6.2 Function Documentation

## 2.6.2.1 int cleanupDisplay ( )

Definition at line 65 of file Display.c.

#### 2.6.2.2 int clearScreen ( )

Clear screen.

#### **Returns**

1 if any pixel has been erase, 0 Otherwise.

Definition at line 110 of file Display.c.

```
2.6.2.3 void render ( )
```

Definition at line 84 of file Display.c.

#### 2.6.2.4 void reshape (int width, int height)

Definition at line 71 of file Display.c.

#### 2.6.2.5 int setupDisplay (int argc, char \*\* argv)

Setup all display related memory buffer and glut framework.

Definition at line 50 of file Display.c.

## 2.7 src/Display.h File Reference

Define all functions, variables and defines for display management.

#### **Functions**

- int setupDisplay (int argc, char \*\*argv)
   Setup all display related memory buffer and glut framework.
- int cleanupDisplay ()
- int drawSprite (unsigned char X, unsigned char Y, const char \*const spriteData, unsigned char len)

Display a [len] byte sprite contained into [spriteData] at ([X], [Y]). TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION TODO.

• int clearScreen ()

Clear screen.

## 2.7.1 Detailed Description

Define all functions, variables and defines for display management.

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

December 12, 2010

#### **Author**

Maxime Gaudin

Definition in file Display.h.

## 2.7.2 Function Documentation

#### 2.7.2.1 int cleanupDisplay ( )

Definition at line 65 of file Display.c.

#### 2.7.2.2 int clearScreen ( )

Clear screen.

#### Returns

1 if any pixel has been erase, 0 Otherwise.

Definition at line 110 of file Display.c.

## 2.7.2.3 int drawSprite ( unsigned char *X*, unsigned char *Y*, const char \*const \*spriteData, unsigned char \*len )

Display a [len] byte sprite contained into [spriteData] at ([X], [Y]). TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION TODO.

#### Returns

1 if any pixel has been erase, 0 Otherwise.

#### 2.7.2.4 int setupDisplay (int argc, char \*\* argv)

Setup all display related memory buffer and glut framework.

Definition at line 50 of file Display.c.

## 2.8 src/Logs.c File Reference

```
#include "Logs.h"
```

#### **Functions**

• int setupLogs (int redirect, unsigned char debugLevel, char \*const outputFilename)

Setup output log file and debug level to values passed in paramaters. Moreover, a file descriptor is created and initialized. if [redirect], log are also written in stdou.

• int closeLogs ()

Close output log file descriptor and flush file buffer.

void addEntry (unsigned char level, const char \*const message)
 Add new entry in output log file if [level] is below or equal to debug level.

#### 2.8.1 Function Documentation

#### 2.8.1.1 void addEntry ( unsigned char level, const char \*const message )

Add new entry in output log file if [level] is below or equal to debug level.

Definition at line 56 of file Logs.c.

#### 2.8.1.2 int closeLogs ( )

Close output log file descriptor and flush file buffer.

#### Returns

0 if success, 0 otherwise.

Definition at line 50 of file Logs.c.

#### 2.8.1.3 int setupLogs ( int redirect, unsigned char debugLevel, char \*const outputFilename )

Setup output log file and debug level to values passed in paramaters. Moreover, a file descriptor is created and initialized. if [redirect], log are also written in stdou.

#### **Returns**

0 if success, 0 otherwise.

Definition at line 36 of file Logs.c.

## 2.9 src/Logs.h File Reference

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

#### **Defines**

#define DEFAULT\_DEBUG\_LEVEL 1
 Specifies teh default debug level : Warning.

#define DEFAULT\_OUTPUT\_FILENAME "DEBUG\_LOGS"
 Specifies the default output filename, i.e. the file where log will be written.

#### **Enumerations**

```
    enum DEBUG_LEVELS {
    ERROR = 0, WARNING = 1, DRAWING = 2, DISASSEMBLY = 3,
    LOW_LEVEL_OPERATION = 4 }
```

#### **Functions**

 int setupLogs (int redirect, unsigned char debugLevel, char \*const outputFilename)

Setup output log file and debug level to values passed in paramaters. Moreover, a file descriptor is created and initialized. if [redirect], log are also written in stdou.

• int closeLogs ()

Close output log file descriptor and flush file buffer.

• void addEntry (unsigned char level, const char \*const message)

Add new entry in output log file if [level] is below or equal to debug level.

#### 2.9.1 Define Documentation

### 2.9.1.1 #define DEFAULT\_DEBUG\_LEVEL 1

Specifies teh default debug level: Warning.

Definition at line 23 of file Logs.h.

#### 2.9.1.2 #define DEFAULT\_OUTPUT\_FILENAME "DEBUG\_LOGS"

Specifies the default output filename, i.e. the file where log will be written.

Definition at line 26 of file Logs.h.

#### 2.9.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 2.9.2.1 enum DEBUG\_LEVELS

#### **Enumerator:**

**ERROR** 

WARNING

DRAWING

DISASSEMBLY

LOW\_LEVEL\_OPERATION

Definition at line 20 of file Logs.h.

#### 2.9.3 Function Documentation

#### 2.9.3.1 void addEntry ( unsigned char level, const char \*const message )

Add new entry in output log file if [level] is below or equal to debug level.

Definition at line 56 of file Logs.c.

## 2.9.3.2 int closeLogs ( )

Close output log file descriptor and flush file buffer.

#### Returns

0 if success, 0 otherwise.

Definition at line 50 of file Logs.c.

## 2.9.3.3 int setupLogs ( int redirect, unsigned char debugLevel, char \*const outputFilename )

Setup output log file and debug level to values passed in paramaters. Moreover, a file descriptor is created and initialized. if [redirect], log are also written in stdou.

#### Returns

0 if success, 0 otherwise.

Definition at line 36 of file Logs.c.

## 2.10 src/Memory.c File Reference

Define all functions, variables and defines for memory management.

```
#include "Memory.h"
#include "Logs.h"
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
```

#### **Functions**

- int setupMemory ()

  Initialize memory to 0.
- void cleanupMemory ()

  Cleanup all memory.
- int write (unsigned short addr, unsigned char \*const data, unsigned int len) write [len] bytes from [data] into memory at adress [addr]
- int read (short addr, unsigned short len, unsigned char \*const buffer)
   Read [len] bytes of data from address [addr] to buffer.

## 2.10.1 Detailed Description

Define all functions, variables and defines for memory management.

#### Version

0.1

## Date

December 12, 2010

#### **Author**

Maxime Gaudin

Definition in file Memory.c.

### 2.10.2 Function Documentation

#### 2.10.2.1 void cleanupMemory ( )

Cleanup all memory.

Definition at line 39 of file Memory.c.

#### 2.10.2.2 int read ( short addr, unsigned short len, unsigned char \*const buffer )

Read [len] bytes of data from address [addr] to buffer.

#### **Parameters**

in	addr	Address where read begins
in	len	Number of bytes read
out	buffer	Pointer to the data buffer

#### Returns

0 if success, 1 otherwise.

Definition at line 56 of file Memory.c.

#### 2.10.2.3 int setupMemory ( )

Initialize memory to 0.

#### Returns

0 if success, 1 otherwise.

Definition at line 28 of file Memory.c.

## 2.10.2.4 int write ( unsigned short addr, unsigned char \*const data, unsigned int len )

write [len] bytes from [data] into memory at adress [addr]

#### **Parameters**

in	addr	Address where data will be written
in	data	Pointer to data buffer
in	len	Number of byte written

#### Returns

0 if success, 1 otherwise.

Definition at line 44 of file Memory.c.

## 2.11 src/Memory.h File Reference

#### **Defines**

• #define RESERVED\_MEMORY\_START 0x0

Specifies where memory starts (0x0, what a surprise isn't it ??).

#define RESERVED\_MEMORY\_STOP 0x200
 Specifies where the memory stops.

- #define DATA\_SPACE\_START 0x200
   Specifies the beginning of the data space.
- #define DATA\_SPACE\_STOP 0xFFF
   Specifies the end of the data space.
- #define MAX\_REGISTERS 0xF
   Specifies the maximum number of registers...

#### **Functions**

- int setupMemory ()

  Initialize memory to 0.
- void cleanupMemory ()
   Cleanup all memory.
- int write (unsigned short addr, unsigned char \*const data, unsigned int len)

  write [len] bytes from [data] into memory at adress [addr]
- int read (short addr, unsigned short len, unsigned char \*const buffer)

  Read [len] bytes of data from address [addr] to buffer.

#### 2.11.1 Define Documentation

#### 2.11.1.1 #define DATA\_SPACE\_START 0x200

Specifies the beginning of the data space.

Definition at line 36 of file Memory.h.

#### 2.11.1.2 #define DATA\_SPACE\_STOP 0xFFF

Specifies the end of the data space.

Definition at line 38 of file Memory.h.

#### 2.11.1.3 #define MAX\_REGISTERS 0xF

Specifies the maximum number of registers..

Definition at line 41 of file Memory.h.

#### 2.11.1.4 #define RESERVED\_MEMORY\_START 0x0

Specifies where memory starts (0x0, what a surprise isn't it ??).

Definition at line 31 of file Memory.h.

#### 2.11.1.5 #define RESERVED\_MEMORY\_STOP 0x200

Specifies where the memory stops.

Definition at line 33 of file Memory.h.

#### 2.11.2 Function Documentation

#### 2.11.2.1 void cleanupMemory ( )

Cleanup all memory.

Definition at line 39 of file Memory.c.

## 2.11.2.2 int read ( short addr, unsigned short len, unsigned char \*const buffer )

Read [len] bytes of data from address [addr] to buffer.

#### **Parameters**

in	addr	Address where read begins
in	len	Number of bytes read
out	buffer	Pointer to the data buffer

#### **Returns**

0 if success, 1 otherwise.

Definition at line 56 of file Memory.c.

## 2.11.2.3 int setupMemory ( )

Initialize memory to 0.

#### Returns

0 if success, 1 otherwise.

Definition at line 28 of file Memory.c.

## 2.11.2.4 int write ( unsigned short addr, unsigned char \*const data, unsigned int len )

write [len] bytes from [data] into memory at adress [addr]

## **Parameters**

in	addr	Address where data will be written
in	data	Pointer to data buffer
in	len	Number of byte written

## Returns

0 if success, 1 otherwise.

Definition at line 44 of file Memory.c.

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