C8E

0.1

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## **Contents**

1	File I	ndex				1
	1.1	File Lis	st			. 1
2	File I	Documentation 3				
	2.1	src/C8	E.c File Re	eference		. 3
		2.1.1	Function	Documentation		. 3
			2.1.1.1	main		. 3
			2.1.1.2	printUsage		. 3
	2.2	src/Ca	rtridgeRea	der.c File Reference		. 4
		2.2.1	Function	Documentation		. 4
			2.2.1.1	readCartridge		. 4
	2.3	src/Ca	rtridgeRea	der.h File Reference		. 4
		2.3.1	Detailed	Description		. 4
		2.3.2	Function	Documentation		. 5
			2.3.2.1	readCartridge		. 5
	2.4	src/CP	U.c File Re	eference		. 5
		2.4.1	Detailed	Description		. 5
		2.4.2	Function	Documentation		. 6
			2.4.2.1	cleanupCPU		. 6
			2.4.2.2	handleOpCode		. 6
			2.4.2.3	setupCPU		. 6
			2.4.2.4	tick		. 6
	2.5	src/CP				. 6
		2.5.1	Detailed	Description		. 7
		2.5.2		ocumentation		. 7
			2.5.2.1	MAX_STACK_SIZE		. 7
		2.5.3	Function	Documentation		. 7
			2.5.3.1	cleanupCPU		. 7
			2.5.3.2	setupCPU		. 7
			2.5.3.3	tick		. 7
	2.6	src/Dis	splay.c File Reference		. 7	
		2.6.1	Define Do	ocumentation		. 8
			2.6.1.1	DISPLAY_IDLE_TIME		. 8
			2.6.1.2	SCREEN_HEIGTH		. 8
			2.6.1.3	SCREEN_RATIO		. 8
			2.6.1.4	SCREEN_WIDTH		. 8
		2.6.2	Function	Documentation		. 8
			2.6.2.1	cleanupDisplay		. 8
			2.6.2.2	clearScreen		. 9

ii CONTENTS

		2.6.2.3	render
		2.6.2.4	reshape
		2.6.2.5	setupDisplay
2.7	src/Disp	olay.h File	Reference
	2.7.1	Detailed	Description
	2.7.2	Function	Documentation
		2.7.2.1	cleanupDisplay
		2.7.2.2	clearScreen
		2.7.2.3	drawSprite
		2.7.2.4	setupDisplay
2.8	src/Log	s.c File Re	eference
	2.8.1	Function	Documentation
		2.8.1.1	addEntry
		2.8.1.2	closeLogs
		2.8.1.3	setupLogs
2.9	src/Log	s.h File R	eference
	2.9.1	Define Do	ocumentation
		2.9.1.1	DEFAULT_DEBUG_LEVEL
		2.9.1.2	DEFAULT_OUTPUT_FILENAME
	2.9.2	Enumera	tion Type Documentation
		2.9.2.1	DEBUG_LEVELS
	2.9.3	Function	Documentation
		2.9.3.1	addEntry
		2.9.3.2	closeLogs
		2.9.3.3	setupLogs
2.10	src/Mei	mory.c File	Reference
	2.10.1	•	Description
	2.10.2		Documentation
		2.10.2.1	cleanupMemory
		2.10.2.2	read
		2.10.2.3	setupMemory
		2.10.2.4	write
2.11	src/Mei		Reference
	2.11.1	-	ocumentation
		2.11.1.1	DATA_SPACE_START
		2.11.1.2	DATA_SPACE_STOP
		2.11.1.3	MAX_REGISTERS
		2.11.1.4	RESERVED_MEMORY_START
		2.11.1.5	RESERVED_MEMORY_STOP
	2.11.2		Documentation
		2.11.2.1	cleanupMemory
		2.11.2.2	read
		2.11.2.3	setupMemory
		2.11.2.4	write

# **Chapter 1**

# File Index

## 1.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

src/C8E.c	3
src/CartridgeReader.c	4
src/CartridgeReader.h (Define all functions, variables and defines for cartridge	
management)	4
src/CPU.c	5
src/CPU.h	6
src/Display.c	7
src/Display.h (Define all functions, variables and defines for display manage-	
ment )	9
src/Logs.c	1
src/Logs.h	2
src/Memory.c (Define all functions, variables and defines for memory manage-	
ment )	4
src/Memory.h	5

2 File Index

## **Chapter 2**

## **File Documentation**

## 2.1 src/C8E.c File Reference

```
#include <GLUT/glut.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "Logs.h"
#include "Memory.h"
#include "CartridgeReader.h"
#include "Display.h"
```

## **Functions**

- void printUsage ()
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

### 2.1.1 Function Documentation

```
2.1.1.1 int main ( int argc, char ** argv )
```

Definition at line 23 of file C8E.c.

#### 2.1.1.2 void printUsage ( )

Definition at line 14 of file C8E.c.

## 2.2 src/CartridgeReader.c File Reference

```
#include "CartridgeReader.h"
#include <stdio.h>
```

#### **Functions**

• int readCartridge (const char \*const filename, unsigned char \*data)

Provide a pointer to the cardridge data.

#### 2.2.1 Function Documentation

#### 2.2.1.1 int readCartridge ( const char \*const filename, unsigned char \* data )

Provide a pointer to the cardridge data.

#### **Parameters**

in	filename	Point the file to load into memory
out	data	Buffer that eventually receive the cardridge data. It must be initial-
		ized and big enougth.

#### Returns

The number of bytes read if the file exists, -1 otherwise.

Definition at line 30 of file CartridgeReader.c.

## 2.3 src/CartridgeReader.h File Reference

Define all functions, variables and defines for cartridge management.

#### **Functions**

• int readCartridge (const char \*const filename, unsigned char \*data)

Provide a pointer to the cardridge data.

#### 2.3.1 Detailed Description

Define all functions, variables and defines for cartridge management.

#### Version

0.1

## Date

December 12, 2010

#### Author

Maxime Gaudin

Definition in file CartridgeReader.h.

#### 2.3.2 Function Documentation

#### 2.3.2.1 int readCartridge ( const char \*const filename, unsigned char \* data )

Provide a pointer to the cardridge data.

#### **Parameters**

in	filename	Point the file to load into memory
out	data	Buffer that eventually receive the cardridge data. It must be initial-
		ized and big enougth.

#### Returns

The number of bytes read if the file exists, -1 otherwise.

Definition at line 30 of file CartridgeReader.c.

## 2.4 src/CPU.c File Reference

```
#include "CPU.h"
#include "Logs.h"
#include "Display.h"
#include "Memory.h"
```

#### **Functions**

- int setupCPU ()
- void cleanupCPU ()
- void tick ()
- void handleOpCode ()

#### 2.4.1 Detailed Description

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

December 13, 2010

#### Author

Maxime Gaudin

Definition in file CPU.c.

#### 2.4.2 Function Documentation

```
2.4.2.1 void cleanupCPU ( )
```

Definition at line 71 of file CPU.c.

#### 2.4.2.2 void handleOpCode ( )

Definition at line 353 of file CPU.c.

#### 2.4.2.3 int setupCPU ( )

Definition at line 54 of file CPU.c.

#### 2.4.2.4 void tick ( )

Definition at line 348 of file CPU.c.

## 2.5 src/CPU.h File Reference

#### **Defines**

• #define MAX\_STACK\_SIZE 0xF

Define the maximum stack size, i.e. the maximum amount of subroutine calls.

#### **Functions**

- int setupCPU ()
- void cleanupCPU ()
- void tick ()

#### 2.5.1 Detailed Description

Version

0.1

Date

December 12, 2010

**Author** 

Maxime Gaudin

Definition in file CPU.h.

#### 2.5.2 Define Documentation

#### 2.5.2.1 #define MAX\_STACK\_SIZE 0xF

Define the maximum stack size, i.e. the maximum amount of subroutine calls.

Definition at line 31 of file CPU.h.

#### 2.5.3 Function Documentation

#### 2.5.3.1 void cleanupCPU ( )

Definition at line 71 of file CPU.c.

#### 2.5.3.2 int setupCPU ( )

Definition at line 54 of file CPU.c.

## 2.5.3.3 void tick ( )

Definition at line 348 of file CPU.c.

## 2.6 src/Display.c File Reference

```
#include "Display.h"
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <GLUT/glut.h>
#include "Logs.h"
```

#### **Defines**

- #define SCREEN\_WIDTH 64
- #define SCREEN\_HEIGTH 32
- #define SCREEN\_RATIO 10
- #define DISPLAY\_IDLE\_TIME 16

#### **Functions**

- void render ()
- void reshape (int width, int height)
- int setupDisplay (int argc, char \*\*argv)

Setup all display related memory buffer and glut framework.

- int cleanupDisplay ()
- int clearScreen ()

Clear screen.

#### 2.6.1 Define Documentation

#### 2.6.1.1 #define DISPLAY\_IDLE\_TIME 16

Definition at line 43 of file Display.c.

#### 2.6.1.2 #define SCREEN\_HEIGTH 32

Definition at line 40 of file Display.c.

#### 2.6.1.3 #define SCREEN\_RATIO 10

Definition at line 41 of file Display.c.

#### 2.6.1.4 #define SCREEN\_WIDTH 64

Definition at line 39 of file Display.c.

## 2.6.2 Function Documentation

### 2.6.2.1 int cleanupDisplay ( )

Definition at line 65 of file Display.c.

#### 2.6.2.2 int clearScreen ( )

Clear screen.

#### **Returns**

1 if any pixel has been erase, 0 Otherwise.

Definition at line 110 of file Display.c.

```
2.6.2.3 void render ( )
```

Definition at line 84 of file Display.c.

#### 2.6.2.4 void reshape (int width, int height)

Definition at line 71 of file Display.c.

#### 2.6.2.5 int setupDisplay (int argc, char \*\* argv)

Setup all display related memory buffer and glut framework.

Definition at line 50 of file Display.c.

## 2.7 src/Display.h File Reference

Define all functions, variables and defines for display management.

#### **Functions**

- int setupDisplay (int argc, char \*\*argv)
   Setup all display related memory buffer and glut framework.
- int cleanupDisplay ()
- int drawSprite (unsigned char X, unsigned char Y, const char \*const spriteData, unsigned char len)

Display a [len] byte sprite contained into [spriteData] at ([X], [Y]). TECHNICAL DE-SCRIPTION TODO.

• int clearScreen ()

Clear screen.

#### 2.7.1 Detailed Description

Define all functions, variables and defines for display management.

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

December 12, 2010

#### **Author**

Maxime Gaudin

Definition in file Display.h.

#### 2.7.2 Function Documentation

#### 2.7.2.1 int cleanupDisplay ( )

Definition at line 65 of file Display.c.

#### 2.7.2.2 int clearScreen ( )

Clear screen.

#### **Returns**

1 if any pixel has been erase, 0 Otherwise.

Definition at line 110 of file Display.c.

## 2.7.2.3 int drawSprite ( unsigned char *X*, unsigned char *Y*, const char \*const \*spriteData, unsigned char \*len )

Display a [len] byte sprite contained into [spriteData] at ([X], [Y]). TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION TODO.

#### Returns

1 if any pixel has been erase, 0 Otherwise.

#### 2.7.2.4 int setupDisplay (int argc, char \*\* argv)

Setup all display related memory buffer and glut framework.

Definition at line 50 of file Display.c.

## 2.8 src/Logs.c File Reference

```
#include "Logs.h"
```

#### **Functions**

• int setupLogs (int redirect, unsigned char debugLevel, char \*const outputFilename)

Setup output log file and debug level to values passed in paramaters. Moreover, a file descriptor is created and initialized. if [redirect], log are also written in stdou.

• int closeLogs ()

Close output log file descriptor and flush file buffer.

void addEntry (unsigned char level, const char \*const message)
 Add new entry in output log file if [level] is below or equal to debug level.

#### 2.8.1 Function Documentation

#### 2.8.1.1 void addEntry ( unsigned char level, const char \*const message )

Add new entry in output log file if [level] is below or equal to debug level.

Definition at line 56 of file Logs.c.

#### 2.8.1.2 int closeLogs ( )

Close output log file descriptor and flush file buffer.

#### Returns

0 if success, 0 otherwise.

Definition at line 50 of file Logs.c.

#### 2.8.1.3 int setupLogs ( int redirect, unsigned char debugLevel, char \*const outputFilename )

Setup output log file and debug level to values passed in paramaters. Moreover, a file descriptor is created and initialized. if [redirect], log are also written in stdou.

#### **Returns**

0 if success, 0 otherwise.

Definition at line 36 of file Logs.c.

## 2.9 src/Logs.h File Reference

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

#### **Defines**

#define DEFAULT\_DEBUG\_LEVEL 1
 Specifies teh default debug level : Warning.

#define DEFAULT\_OUTPUT\_FILENAME "DEBUG\_LOGS"
 Specifies the default output filename, i.e. the file where log will be written.

#### **Enumerations**

```
    enum DEBUG_LEVELS {
    ERROR = 0, WARNING = 1, DRAWING = 2, DISASSEMBLY = 3,
    LOW_LEVEL_OPERATION = 4 }
```

#### **Functions**

 int setupLogs (int redirect, unsigned char debugLevel, char \*const outputFilename)

Setup output log file and debug level to values passed in paramaters. Moreover, a file descriptor is created and initialized. if [redirect], log are also written in stdou.

• int closeLogs ()

Close output log file descriptor and flush file buffer.

• void addEntry (unsigned char level, const char \*const message)

Add new entry in output log file if [level] is below or equal to debug level.

#### 2.9.1 Define Documentation

#### 2.9.1.1 #define DEFAULT\_DEBUG\_LEVEL 1

Specifies teh default debug level: Warning.

Definition at line 23 of file Logs.h.

#### 2.9.1.2 #define DEFAULT\_OUTPUT\_FILENAME "DEBUG\_LOGS"

Specifies the default output filename, i.e. the file where log will be written.

Definition at line 26 of file Logs.h.

#### 2.9.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 2.9.2.1 enum DEBUG\_LEVELS

#### **Enumerator:**

**ERROR** 

WARNING

DRAWING

DISASSEMBLY

LOW\_LEVEL\_OPERATION

Definition at line 20 of file Logs.h.

#### 2.9.3 Function Documentation

#### 2.9.3.1 void addEntry ( unsigned char level, const char \*const message )

Add new entry in output log file if [level] is below or equal to debug level.

Definition at line 56 of file Logs.c.

#### 2.9.3.2 int closeLogs ( )

Close output log file descriptor and flush file buffer.

#### Returns

0 if success, 0 otherwise.

Definition at line 50 of file Logs.c.

### 2.9.3.3 int setupLogs ( int redirect, unsigned char debugLevel, char \*const outputFilename )

Setup output log file and debug level to values passed in paramaters. Moreover, a file descriptor is created and initialized. if [redirect], log are also written in stdou.

#### Returns

0 if success, 0 otherwise.

Definition at line 36 of file Logs.c.

## 2.10 src/Memory.c File Reference

Define all functions, variables and defines for memory management.

```
#include "Memory.h"
#include "Logs.h"
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
```

#### **Functions**

- int setupMemory ()

  Initialize memory to 0.
- void cleanupMemory ()

  Cleanup all memory.
- int write (unsigned short addr, unsigned char \*const data, unsigned int len) write [len] bytes from [data] into memory at adress [addr]
- int read (short addr, unsigned short len, unsigned char \*const buffer)

  Read [len] bytes of data from address [addr] to buffer.

## 2.10.1 Detailed Description

Define all functions, variables and defines for memory management.

#### Version

0.1

## Date

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#### **Author**

Maxime Gaudin

Definition in file Memory.c.

#### 2.10.2 Function Documentation

#### 2.10.2.1 void cleanupMemory ( )

Cleanup all memory.

Definition at line 39 of file Memory.c.

#### 2.10.2.2 int read ( short addr, unsigned short len, unsigned char \*const buffer )

Read [len] bytes of data from address [addr] to buffer.

#### **Parameters**

in	addr	Address where read begins
in	len	Number of bytes read
out	buffer	Pointer to the data buffer

#### Returns

0 if success, 1 otherwise.

Definition at line 56 of file Memory.c.

#### 2.10.2.3 int setupMemory ( )

Initialize memory to 0.

#### Returns

0 if success, 1 otherwise.

Definition at line 28 of file Memory.c.

## 2.10.2.4 int write ( unsigned short addr, unsigned char \*const data, unsigned int len )

write [len] bytes from [data] into memory at adress [addr]

#### **Parameters**

in	addr	Address where data will be written
in	data	Pointer to data buffer
in	len	Number of byte written

#### Returns

0 if success, 1 otherwise.

Definition at line 44 of file Memory.c.

## 2.11 src/Memory.h File Reference

#### **Defines**

• #define RESERVED\_MEMORY\_START 0x0

Specifies where memory starts (0x0, what a surprise isn't it ??).

#define RESERVED\_MEMORY\_STOP 0x200
 Specifies where the memory stops.

#define DATA\_SPACE\_START 0x200
 Specifies the beginning of the data space.

#define DATA\_SPACE\_STOP 0xFFF
 Specifies the end of the data space.

#define MAX\_REGISTERS 0xF
 Specifies the maximum number of registers...

#### **Functions**

- int setupMemory ()

  Initialize memory to 0.
- void cleanupMemory ()
   Cleanup all memory.
- int write (unsigned short addr, unsigned char \*const data, unsigned int len)

  write [len] bytes from [data] into memory at adress [addr]
- int read (short addr, unsigned short len, unsigned char \*const buffer)

  Read [len] bytes of data from address [addr] to buffer.

#### 2.11.1 Define Documentation

#### 2.11.1.1 #define DATA\_SPACE\_START 0x200

Specifies the beginning of the data space.

Definition at line 36 of file Memory.h.

#### 2.11.1.2 #define DATA\_SPACE\_STOP 0xFFF

Specifies the end of the data space.

Definition at line 38 of file Memory.h.

#### 2.11.1.3 #define MAX\_REGISTERS 0xF

Specifies the maximum number of registers..

Definition at line 41 of file Memory.h.

#### 2.11.1.4 #define RESERVED\_MEMORY\_START 0x0

Specifies where memory starts (0x0, what a surprise isn't it ??).

Definition at line 31 of file Memory.h.

#### 2.11.1.5 #define RESERVED\_MEMORY\_STOP 0x200

Specifies where the memory stops.

Definition at line 33 of file Memory.h.

#### 2.11.2 Function Documentation

#### 2.11.2.1 void cleanupMemory ( )

Cleanup all memory.

Definition at line 39 of file Memory.c.

#### 2.11.2.2 int read ( short addr, unsigned short len, unsigned char \*const buffer )

Read [len] bytes of data from address [addr] to buffer.

#### **Parameters**

in	addr	Address where read begins
in	len	Number of bytes read
out	buffer	Pointer to the data buffer

#### Returns

0 if success, 1 otherwise.

Definition at line 56 of file Memory.c.

#### 2.11.2.3 int setupMemory ( )

Initialize memory to 0.

#### Returns

0 if success, 1 otherwise.

Definition at line 28 of file Memory.c.

## 2.11.2.4 int write ( unsigned short addr, unsigned char \*const data, unsigned int len )

write [len] bytes from [data] into memory at adress [addr]

#### **Parameters**

in	addr	Address where data will be written
in	data	Pointer to data buffer
in	len	Number of byte written

## Returns

0 if success, 1 otherwise.

Definition at line 44 of file Memory.c.

# Index

addEntry	DEBUG_LEVELS
Logs.c, 11	Logs.h, 13
Logs.h, 13	DEFAULT_DEBUG_LEVEL
	Logs.h, 12
C8E.c	DEFAULT_OUTPUT_FILENAME
main, 3	Logs.h, 12
printUsage, 3	DISASSEMBLY
CartridgeReader.c	Logs.h, 13
readCartridge, 4	Display.c
CartridgeReader.h	cleanupDisplay, 8
readCartridge, 5	clearScreen, 8
cleanupCPU	DISPLAY_IDLE_TIME, 8
CPU.c, 6	render, 9
CPU.h, 7	reshape, 9
cleanupDisplay	SCREEN_HEIGTH, 8
Display.c, 8	SCREEN_RATIO, 8
Display.h, 10	SCREEN_WIDTH, 8
cleanupMemory	setupDisplay, 9
Memory.c, 14	Display.h
Memory.h, 17	cleanupDisplay, 10
clearScreen	clearScreen, 10
Display.c, 8	drawSprite, 10
Display.h, 10	setupDisplay, 10
closeLogs	DISPLAY_IDLE_TIME
Logs.c, 11	Display.c, 8
Logs.h, 13	DRAWING
CPU.c	Logs.h, 13
cleanupCPU, 6	drawSprite
handleOpCode, 6	Display.h, 10
setupCPU, 6	
tick, 6	ERROR
CPU.h	Logs.h, 13
cleanupCPU, 7	
MAX_STACK_SIZE, 7	handleOpCode
setupCPU, 7	CPU.c, 6
tick, 7	
D.T. 00.05 07.05	Logs.c
DATA_SPACE_START	addEntry, 11
Memory.h, 16	closeLogs, 11
DATA_SPACE_STOP	setupLogs, 11
Memory.h, 16	Logs.h

20 INDEX

addEntry, 13	Memory.h, 17
closeLogs, 13	reshape
DEBUG_LEVELS, 13	Display.c, 9
DEFAULT_DEBUG_LEVEL, 12 DEFAULT_OUTPUT_FILENAME, 12	SCREEN_HEIGTH
DISASSEMBLY, 13	Display.c, 8
DRAWING, 13	SCREEN_RATIO
ERROR, 13	Display.c, 8
LOW_LEVEL_OPERATION, 13	SCREEN_WIDTH
setupLogs, 13	Display.c, 8
WARNING, 13	setupCPU
LOW_LEVEL_OPERATION	CPU.c, 6
Logs.h, 13	CPU.h, 7
	setupDisplay
main	Display.c, 9
C8E.c, 3	Display.h, 10
MAX_REGISTERS	setupLogs
Memory.h, 16	Logs.c, 11
MAX_STACK_SIZE	Logs.h, 13
CPU.h, 7	setupMemory
Memory.c	Memory.c, 15
cleanupMemory, 14	Memory.h, 17
read, 14	src/C8E.c, 3
setupMemory, 15	src/CartridgeReader.c, 4
write, 15	src/CartridgeReader.h, 4
Memory.h	src/CPU.c, 5
cleanupMemory, 17	src/CPU.h, 6
DATA_SPACE_START, 16	src/Display.c, 7
DATA_SPACE_STOP, 16	src/Display.h, 9
MAX_REGISTERS, 16	src/Logs.c, 11
read, 17	src/Logs.h, 12
RESERVED_MEMORY_START, 17	src/Memory.c, 14
RESERVED_MEMORY_STOP, 17	src/Memory.h, 15
setupMemory, 17	tick
write, 18	CPU.c, 6
	CPU.h, 7
printUsage	O1 O, 7
C8E.c, 3	WARNING
ua a d	Logs.h, 13
read	write
Memory.c, 14	Memory.c, 15
Memory.h, 17	Memory.h, 18
readCartridge	
CartridgeReader.c, 4	
CartridgeReader.h, 5	
render Display o 0	
Display.c, 9 RESERVED MEMORY START	
Memory.h, 17	
RESERVED_MEMORY_STOP	