C8E

0.1

Generated by Doxygen 1.7.2

Tue Dec 28 2010 17:06:40

# **Contents**

1	File I	ndex				1
	1.1	File Lis	st			. 1
2	File I	Docume	ntation			3
	2.1	src/C8	E.c File Re	eference		. 3
		2.1.1	Function	Documentation		. 3
			2.1.1.1	main		. 3
			2.1.1.2	printUsage		. 3
	2.2	src/Ca	rtridgeRea	der.c File Reference		. 4
		2.2.1	Function	Documentation		. 4
			2.2.1.1	readCartridge		. 4
	2.3	src/Ca	rtridgeRea	der.h File Reference		. 4
		2.3.1	Detailed	Description		. 4
		2.3.2	Function	Documentation		. 5
			2.3.2.1	readCartridge		. 5
	2.4	src/CP	U.c File Re	eference		. 5
		2.4.1	Detailed	Description		. 6
		2.4.2		Documentation		. 6
			2.4.2.1	cleanupCPU		. 6
			2.4.2.2	CPUTick		. 6
			2.4.2.3	handleOpCode		. 6
			2.4.2.4	setupCPU		. 6
2.5 src/CPU.h File Reference		eference		. 6		
		2.5.1	Detailed	Description		. 7
		2.5.2		ocumentation		. 7
			2.5.2.1	MAX_STACK_SIZE		. 7
		2.5.3	Function	Documentation		. 7
			2.5.3.1	cleanupCPU		. 7
			2.5.3.2	setupCPU		. 7
	2.6	src/Dis	plav.c File	Reference		. 7
		2.6.1		ocumentation		. 8
			2.6.1.1	DISPLAY IDLE TIME		. 8
			2.6.1.2	SCREEN_HEIGTH		. 8
			2.6.1.3	SCREEN_RATIO		. 8
			2.6.1.4	SCREEN_WIDTH	•	. 8
		2.6.2	-	Documentation	•	. 8
		2.0.2	2.6.2.1	cleanupDisplay	• •	. 8
			2.6.2.2	clearScreen	• •	. 9
			2.0.2.2	orange of the second of the se		

ii CONTENTS

		2.6.2.4	reshape
		2.6.2.5	setupDisplay
2.7			Reference
	2.7.1	Detailed	Description
	2.7.2	Function	Documentation
		2.7.2.1	cleanupDisplay
		2.7.2.2	clearScreen
		2.7.2.3	drawSprite
		2.7.2.4	setupDisplay
2.8	src/Log	s.c File Re	eference
	2.8.1	Function	Documentation
		2.8.1.1	addEntry
		2.8.1.2	closeLogs
		2.8.1.3	setupLogs
2.9	src/Log	s.h File R	eference
	2.9.1	Define Do	ocumentation
		2.9.1.1	DEFAULT_DEBUG_LEVEL
		2.9.1.2	DEFAULT_OUTPUT_FILENAME
	2.9.2	Enumera	tion Type Documentation
		2.9.2.1	DEBUGLEVELS
	2.9.3	Function	Documentation
		2.9.3.1	addEntry
		2.9.3.2	closeLogs
		2.9.3.3	setupLogs
2.10	src/Mei	mory.c File	Reference
	2.10.1	Detailed	Description
	2.10.2	Function	Documentation
		2.10.2.1	cleanupMemory
		2.10.2.2	read
		2.10.2.3	setupMemory
		2.10.2.4	write
2.11	src/Mei	mory.h File	Reference
	2.11.1	-	ocumentation
		2.11.1.1	DATA_SPACE_START
		2.11.1.2	DATA_SPACE_STOP
		2.11.1.3	MAX_REGISTERS
		2.11.1.4	RESERVED_MEMORY_START
		2.11.1.5	RESERVED_MEMORY_STOP
	2.11.2		Documentation
		2.11.2.1	cleanupMemory
		2.11.2.2	read
		2.11.2.3	setupMemory
		2.11.2.4	write
			10

# **Chapter 1**

# File Index

# 1.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

src/C8E.c	3
src/CartridgeReader.c	4
src/CartridgeReader.h (Define all functions, variables and defines for cartridge	
management)	4
src/CPU.c	5
src/CPU.h	6
src/Display.c	7
src/Display.h (Define all functions, variables and defines for display manage-	
ment )	9
src/Logs.c	1
src/Logs.h	2
src/Memory.c (Define all functions, variables and defines for memory manage-	
ment )	4
src/Memory.h	5

2 File Index

# **Chapter 2**

# **File Documentation**

# 2.1 src/C8E.c File Reference

```
#include <GLUT/glut.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "Logs.h"
#include "Memory.h"
#include "CartridgeReader.h"
#include "Display.h"
#include "CPU.h"
```

# **Functions**

```
• void printUsage ()
```

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 2.1.1 Function Documentation

```
2.1.1.1 int main ( int argc, char ** argv )
```

Definition at line 24 of file C8E.c.

# 2.1.1.2 void printUsage ( )

Definition at line 15 of file C8E.c.

# 2.2 src/CartridgeReader.c File Reference

```
#include "CartridgeReader.h"
#include <stdio.h>
```

## **Functions**

• int readCartridge (const char \*const filename, unsigned char \*data)

Provide a pointer to the cardridge data.

## 2.2.1 Function Documentation

# 2.2.1.1 int readCartridge ( const char \*const filename, unsigned char \* data )

Provide a pointer to the cardridge data.

#### **Parameters**

in	filename	Point the file to load into memory
out	data	Buffer that eventually receive the cardridge data. It must be initial-
		ized and big enougth.

## Returns

The number of bytes read if the file exists, -1 otherwise.

Definition at line 30 of file CartridgeReader.c.

# 2.3 src/CartridgeReader.h File Reference

Define all functions, variables and defines for cartridge management.

## **Functions**

• int readCartridge (const char \*const filename, unsigned char \*data)

Provide a pointer to the cardridge data.

# 2.3.1 Detailed Description

Define all functions, variables and defines for cartridge management.

## Version

0.1

## Date

December 12, 2010

## **Author**

Maxime Gaudin

Definition in file CartridgeReader.h.

## 2.3.2 Function Documentation

# 2.3.2.1 int readCartridge ( const char \*const filename, unsigned char \* data )

Provide a pointer to the cardridge data.

## **Parameters**

in	filename	Point the file to load into memory
out	data	Buffer that eventually receive the cardridge data. It must be initial-
		ized and big enougth.

## Returns

The number of bytes read if the file exists, -1 otherwise.

Definition at line 30 of file CartridgeReader.c.

# 2.4 src/CPU.c File Reference

```
#include "CPU.h"
#include <GLUT/glut.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <time.h>
#include "Logs.h"
#include "Display.h"
#include "Memory.h"
```

## **Functions**

- void CPUTick (int)
- int setupCPU ()
- void cleanupCPU ()
- void handleOpCode ()

# 2.4.1 Detailed Description

## Version

0.1

#### Date

December 13, 2010

## Author

Maxime Gaudin

Definition in file CPU.c.

## 2.4.2 Function Documentation

## 2.4.2.1 void cleanupCPU ( )

Definition at line 88 of file CPU.c.

# 2.4.2.2 void CPUTick (int na)

Definition at line 383 of file CPU.c.

# 2.4.2.3 void handleOpCode ( )

Definition at line 389 of file CPU.c.

# 2.4.2.4 int setupCPU ( )

Definition at line 65 of file CPU.c.

# 2.5 src/CPU.h File Reference

## **Defines**

• #define MAX\_STACK\_SIZE 0xF

Define the maximum stack size, i.e. the maximum amount of subroutine calls.

# **Functions**

- int setupCPU ()
- void cleanupCPU ()

# 2.5.1 Detailed Description

Version

0.1

Date

December 12, 2010

**Author** 

Maxime Gaudin

Definition in file CPU.h.

# 2.5.2 Define Documentation

## 2.5.2.1 #define MAX\_STACK\_SIZE 0xF

Define the maximum stack size, i.e. the maximum amount of subroutine calls.

Definition at line 31 of file CPU.h.

## 2.5.3 Function Documentation

```
2.5.3.1 void cleanupCPU ( )
```

Definition at line 88 of file CPU.c.

```
2.5.3.2 int setupCPU ( )
```

Definition at line 65 of file CPU.c.

# 2.6 src/Display.c File Reference

```
#include "Display.h"
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <GLUT/glut.h>
#include "Logs.h"
```

# **Defines**

• #define SCREEN WIDTH 64

- #define SCREEN HEIGTH 32
- #define SCREEN\_RATIO 10
- #define DISPLAY\_IDLE\_TIME 16

# **Functions**

- void render ()
- void reshape (int width, int height)
- int setupDisplay (int argc, char \*\*argv)

Setup all display related memory buffer and glut framework.

- int cleanupDisplay ()
- int clearScreen ()

Clear screen.

# 2.6.1 Define Documentation

## 2.6.1.1 #define DISPLAY\_IDLE\_TIME 16

Definition at line 43 of file Display.c.

## 2.6.1.2 #define SCREEN\_HEIGTH 32

Definition at line 40 of file Display.c.

## 2.6.1.3 #define SCREEN\_RATIO 10

Definition at line 41 of file Display.c.

## 2.6.1.4 #define SCREEN\_WIDTH 64

Definition at line 39 of file Display.c.

## 2.6.2 Function Documentation

# 2.6.2.1 int cleanupDisplay ( )

Definition at line 65 of file Display.c.

## 2.6.2.2 int clearScreen ( )

Clear screen.

#### **Returns**

1 if any pixel has been erase, 0 Otherwise.

Definition at line 110 of file Display.c.

```
2.6.2.3 void render ( )
```

Definition at line 84 of file Display.c.

## 2.6.2.4 void reshape (int width, int height)

Definition at line 71 of file Display.c.

## 2.6.2.5 int setupDisplay (int argc, char \*\* argv)

Setup all display related memory buffer and glut framework.

Definition at line 50 of file Display.c.

# 2.7 src/Display.h File Reference

Define all functions, variables and defines for display management.

## **Functions**

- int setupDisplay (int argc, char \*\*argv)
   Setup all display related memory buffer and glut framework.
- int cleanupDisplay ()
- int drawSprite (unsigned char X, unsigned char Y, const char \*const spriteData, unsigned char len)

Display a [len] byte sprite contained into [spriteData] at ([X], [Y]). TECHNICAL DE-SCRIPTION TODO.

• int clearScreen ()

Clear screen.

# 2.7.1 Detailed Description

Define all functions, variables and defines for display management.

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

December 12, 2010

## **Author**

Maxime Gaudin

Definition in file Display.h.

# 2.7.2 Function Documentation

## 2.7.2.1 int cleanupDisplay ( )

Definition at line 65 of file Display.c.

## 2.7.2.2 int clearScreen ( )

Clear screen.

## Returns

1 if any pixel has been erase, 0 Otherwise.

Definition at line 110 of file Display.c.

# 2.7.2.3 int drawSprite ( unsigned char *X*, unsigned char *Y*, const char \*const \*spriteData, unsigned char \*len )

Display a [len] byte sprite contained into [spriteData] at ([X], [Y]). TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION TODO.

#### Returns

1 if any pixel has been erase, 0 Otherwise.

## 2.7.2.4 int setupDisplay (int argc, char \*\* argv)

Setup all display related memory buffer and glut framework.

Definition at line 50 of file Display.c.

# 2.8 src/Logs.c File Reference

```
#include "Logs.h"
```

## **Functions**

 int setupLogs (int redirect, unsigned char debugLevel, char \*const outputFilename)

Setup output log file and debug level to values passed in paramaters. Moreover, a file descriptor is created and initialized. if [redirect], log are also written in stdou.

• int closeLogs ()

Close output log file descriptor and flush file buffer.

void addEntry (unsigned char level, const char \*const message)
 Add new entry in output log file if [level] is below or equal to debug level.

## 2.8.1 Function Documentation

## 2.8.1.1 void addEntry ( unsigned char level, const char \*const message )

Add new entry in output log file if [level] is below or equal to debug level.

Definition at line 56 of file Logs.c.

## 2.8.1.2 int closeLogs ( )

Close output log file descriptor and flush file buffer.

#### Returns

0 if success, 0 otherwise.

Definition at line 50 of file Logs.c.

## 2.8.1.3 int setupLogs ( int redirect, unsigned char debugLevel, char \*const outputFilename )

Setup output log file and debug level to values passed in paramaters. Moreover, a file descriptor is created and initialized. if [redirect], log are also written in stdou.

## **Returns**

0 if success, 0 otherwise.

Definition at line 36 of file Logs.c.

# 2.9 src/Logs.h File Reference

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

## **Defines**

#define DEFAULT\_DEBUG\_LEVEL 1
 Specifies teh default debug level : Warning.

#define DEFAULT\_OUTPUT\_FILENAME "DEBUG\_LOGS"
 Specifies the default output filename, i.e. the file where log will be written.

## **Enumerations**

```
    enum DEBUG_LEVELS {
    ERROR = 0, WARNING = 1, DRAWING = 2, DISASSEMBLY = 3,
    LOW_LEVEL_OPERATION = 4 }
```

## **Functions**

 int setupLogs (int redirect, unsigned char debugLevel, char \*const outputFilename)

Setup output log file and debug level to values passed in paramaters. Moreover, a file descriptor is created and initialized. if [redirect], log are also written in stdou.

• int closeLogs ()

Close output log file descriptor and flush file buffer.

• void addEntry (unsigned char level, const char \*const message)

Add new entry in output log file if [level] is below or equal to debug level.

## 2.9.1 Define Documentation

## 2.9.1.1 #define DEFAULT\_DEBUG\_LEVEL 1

Specifies teh default debug level: Warning.

Definition at line 23 of file Logs.h.

## 2.9.1.2 #define DEFAULT\_OUTPUT\_FILENAME "DEBUG\_LOGS"

Specifies the default output filename, i.e. the file where log will be written.

Definition at line 26 of file Logs.h.

## 2.9.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

## 2.9.2.1 enum DEBUG\_LEVELS

## **Enumerator:**

**ERROR** 

WARNING

DRAWING

DISASSEMBLY

LOW\_LEVEL\_OPERATION

Definition at line 20 of file Logs.h.

## 2.9.3 Function Documentation

## 2.9.3.1 void addEntry ( unsigned char level, const char \*const message )

Add new entry in output log file if [level] is below or equal to debug level.

Definition at line 56 of file Logs.c.

# 2.9.3.2 int closeLogs ( )

Close output log file descriptor and flush file buffer.

#### Returns

0 if success, 0 otherwise.

Definition at line 50 of file Logs.c.

# 2.9.3.3 int setupLogs ( int redirect, unsigned char debugLevel, char \*const outputFilename )

Setup output log file and debug level to values passed in paramaters. Moreover, a file descriptor is created and initialized. if [redirect], log are also written in stdou.

#### Returns

0 if success, 0 otherwise.

Definition at line 36 of file Logs.c.

# 2.10 src/Memory.c File Reference

Define all functions, variables and defines for memory management.

```
#include "Memory.h"
#include "Logs.h"
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
```

## **Functions**

- int setupMemory ()

  Initialize memory to 0.
- void cleanupMemory ()

  Cleanup all memory.
- int write (unsigned short addr, unsigned char \*const data, unsigned int len) write [len] bytes from [data] into memory at adress [addr]
- int read (short addr, unsigned short len, unsigned char \*const buffer)
   Read [len] bytes of data from address [addr] to buffer.

# 2.10.1 Detailed Description

Define all functions, variables and defines for memory management.

## Version

0.1

# Date

December 12, 2010

## **Author**

Maxime Gaudin

Definition in file Memory.c.

## 2.10.2 Function Documentation

## 2.10.2.1 void cleanupMemory ( )

Cleanup all memory.

Definition at line 39 of file Memory.c.

## 2.10.2.2 int read ( short addr, unsigned short len, unsigned char \*const buffer )

Read [len] bytes of data from address [addr] to buffer.

## **Parameters**

in	addr	Address where read begins
in	len	Number of bytes read
out	buffer	Pointer to the data buffer

## Returns

0 if success, 1 otherwise.

Definition at line 56 of file Memory.c.

## 2.10.2.3 int setupMemory ( )

Initialize memory to 0.

## Returns

0 if success, 1 otherwise.

Definition at line 28 of file Memory.c.

# 2.10.2.4 int write ( unsigned short addr, unsigned char \*const data, unsigned int len )

write [len] bytes from [data] into memory at adress [addr]

## **Parameters**

in	addr	Address where data will be written
in	data	Pointer to data buffer
in	len	Number of byte written

#### Returns

0 if success, 1 otherwise.

Definition at line 44 of file Memory.c.

# 2.11 src/Memory.h File Reference

# **Defines**

• #define RESERVED\_MEMORY\_START 0x0

Specifies where memory starts (0x0, what a surprise isn't it ??).

#define RESERVED\_MEMORY\_STOP 0x200
 Specifies where the memory stops.

#define DATA\_SPACE\_START 0x200
 Specifies the beginning of the data space.

#define DATA\_SPACE\_STOP 0xFFF
 Specifies the end of the data space.

#define MAX\_REGISTERS 0xF
 Specifies the maximum number of registers...

## **Functions**

- int setupMemory ()

  Initialize memory to 0.
- void cleanupMemory ()
   Cleanup all memory.
- int write (unsigned short addr, unsigned char \*const data, unsigned int len)

  write [len] bytes from [data] into memory at adress [addr]
- int read (short addr, unsigned short len, unsigned char \*const buffer)

  Read [len] bytes of data from address [addr] to buffer.

## 2.11.1 Define Documentation

## 2.11.1.1 #define DATA\_SPACE\_START 0x200

Specifies the beginning of the data space.

Definition at line 36 of file Memory.h.

## 2.11.1.2 #define DATA\_SPACE\_STOP 0xFFF

Specifies the end of the data space.

Definition at line 38 of file Memory.h.

## 2.11.1.3 #define MAX\_REGISTERS 0xF

Specifies the maximum number of registers..

Definition at line 41 of file Memory.h.

## 2.11.1.4 #define RESERVED\_MEMORY\_START 0x0

Specifies where memory starts (0x0, what a surprise isn't it ??).

Definition at line 31 of file Memory.h.

## 2.11.1.5 #define RESERVED\_MEMORY\_STOP 0x200

Specifies where the memory stops.

Definition at line 33 of file Memory.h.

## 2.11.2 Function Documentation

## 2.11.2.1 void cleanupMemory ( )

Cleanup all memory.

Definition at line 39 of file Memory.c.

# 2.11.2.2 int read ( short addr, unsigned short len, unsigned char \*const buffer )

Read [len] bytes of data from address [addr] to buffer.

## **Parameters**

in	addr	Address where read begins
in	len	Number of bytes read
out	buffer	Pointer to the data buffer

## **Returns**

0 if success, 1 otherwise.

Definition at line 56 of file Memory.c.

# 2.11.2.3 int setupMemory ( )

Initialize memory to 0.

## Returns

0 if success, 1 otherwise.

Definition at line 28 of file Memory.c.

# 2.11.2.4 int write ( unsigned short addr, unsigned char \*const data, unsigned int len )

write [len] bytes from [data] into memory at adress [addr]

# **Parameters**

in	addr	Address where data will be written
in	data	Pointer to data buffer
in	len	Number of byte written

# Returns

0 if success, 1 otherwise.

Definition at line 44 of file Memory.c.

# Index

addEntry	Memory.h, 16
Logs.c, 11	DEBUG_LEVELS
Logs.h, 13	Logs.h, 13
	DEFAULT_DEBUG_LEVEL
C8E.c	Logs.h, 12
main, 3	DEFAULT_OUTPUT_FILENAME
printUsage, 3	Logs.h, 12
CartridgeReader.c	DISASSEMBLY
readCartridge, 4	Logs.h, 13
CartridgeReader.h	Display.c
readCartridge, 5	cleanupDisplay, 8
cleanupCPU	clearScreen, 8
CPU.c, 6	DISPLAY_IDLE_TIME, 8
CPU.h, 7	render, 9
cleanupDisplay	reshape, 9
Display.c, 8	SCREEN_HEIGTH, 8
Display.h, 10	SCREEN_RATIO, 8
cleanupMemory	SCREEN_WIDTH, 8
Memory.c, 14	setupDisplay, 9
Memory.h, 17	Display.h
clearScreen	cleanupDisplay, 10
Display.c, 8	clearScreen, 10
Display.h, 10	drawSprite, 10
closeLogs	setupDisplay, 10
Logs.c, 11	DISPLAY IDLE TIME
Logs.h, 13	Display.c, 8
CPU.c	DRAWING
cleanupCPU, 6	Logs.h, 13
CPUTick, 6	drawSprite
handleOpCode, 6	Display.h, 10
setupCPU, 6	-13 ) -
CPU.h	ERROR
cleanupCPU, 7	Logs.h, 13
MAX STACK SIZE, 7	3 ,
setupCPU, 7	handleOpCode
CPUTick	CPU.c, 6
CPU.c, 6	
•	Logs.c
DATA_SPACE_START	addEntry, 11
Memory.h, 16	closeLogs, 11
DATA SPACE STOP	setupLogs, 11

20 INDEX

Logs.h	RESERVED_MEMORY_STOP
addEntry, 13	Memory.h, 17
closeLogs, 13	reshape
DEBUG_LEVELS, 13	Display.c, 9
DEFAULT_DEBUG_LEVEL, 12	SCREEN_HEIGTH
DEFAULT_OUTPUT_FILENAME, 12	
DISASSEMBLY, 13	Display.c, 8 SCREEN RATIO
DRAWING, 13	<del>-</del>
ERROR, 13	Display.c, 8 SCREEN WIDTH
LOW_LEVEL_OPERATION, 13	<del>-</del>
setupLogs, 13	Display.c, 8
WARNING, 13	setupCPU
LOW_LEVEL_OPERATION	CPU.c, 6
Logs.h, 13	CPU.h, 7
	setupDisplay
main	Display.c, 9
C8E.c, 3	Display.h, 10
MAX_REGISTERS	setupLogs
Memory.h, 16	Logs.c, 11
MAX_STACK_SIZE	Logs.h, 13
CPU.h, 7	setupMemory
Memory.c	Memory.c, 15
cleanupMemory, 14	Memory.h, 17
read, 14	src/C8E.c, 3
setupMemory, 15	src/CartridgeReader.c, 4
write, 15	src/CartridgeReader.h, 4
Memory.h	src/CPU.c, 5
cleanupMemory, 17	src/CPU.h, 6
DATA_SPACE_START, 16	src/Display.c, 7
DATA_SPACE_STOP, 16	src/Display.h, 9
MAX_REGISTERS, 16	src/Logs.c, 11
read, 17	src/Logs.h, 12
RESERVED_MEMORY_START, 17	src/Memory.c, 14
RESERVED_MEMORY_STOP, 17	src/Memory.h, 15
setupMemory, 17	MA DAUNO
write, 18	WARNING
	Logs.h, 13
printUsage	write
C8E.c, 3	Memory.c, 15
	Memory.h, 18
read	
Memory.c, 14	
Memory.h, 17	
readCartridge	
CartridgeReader.c, 4	
CartridgeReader.h, 5	
render	
Display.c, 9	
RESERVED_MEMORY_START	
Memory.h, 17	