

Gene set



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Significantly
increased
expression



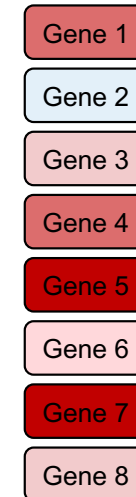
negligible
change

Significantly
decreased
expression

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✓ Non-directional:

Test for enrichment of significant (low p-value) genes, ignoring fold-change direction.

Mixed-directional (down and up):

Test if a *subset* of the gene set is enriched in significantly increased or decreased genes

Distinct-directional (down and up):

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