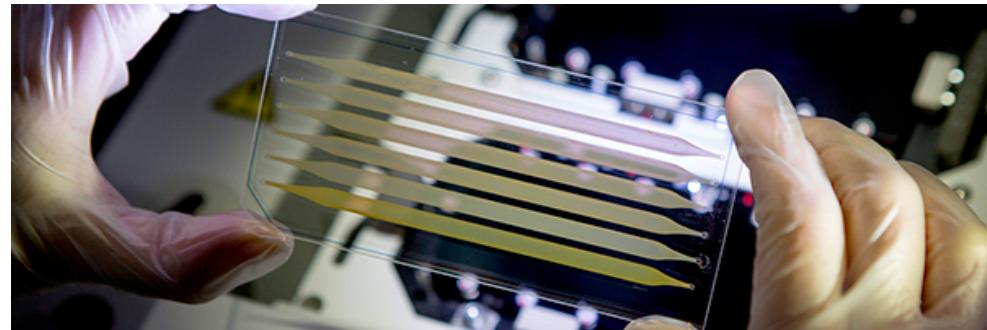
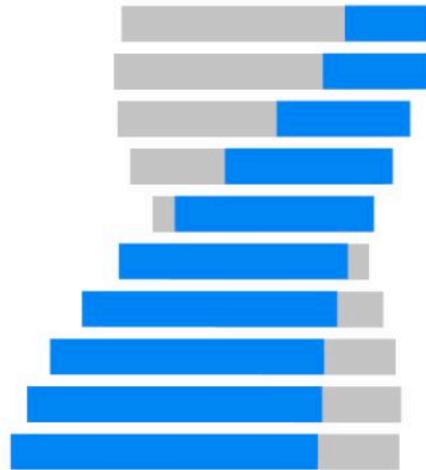


Data Generation

–where, what and how much



Carl-Johan Rubin
Head of Applications Development,
National Genomics Infrastructure (NGI)
SciLifeLab, Stockholm

Talk outline

- **Where can I get sequencing data**
 - NGI
 - Organization
 - Technologies by node
 - User projects flow
 - Sequencing service providing companies
 - Data repositories
- **Data formats**
 - Fastq: compression
 - Fastq/sam/bam/cram
 - Typical space requirements
 - Typical examples per unit of WGS/RNA
 - Best practise analyses

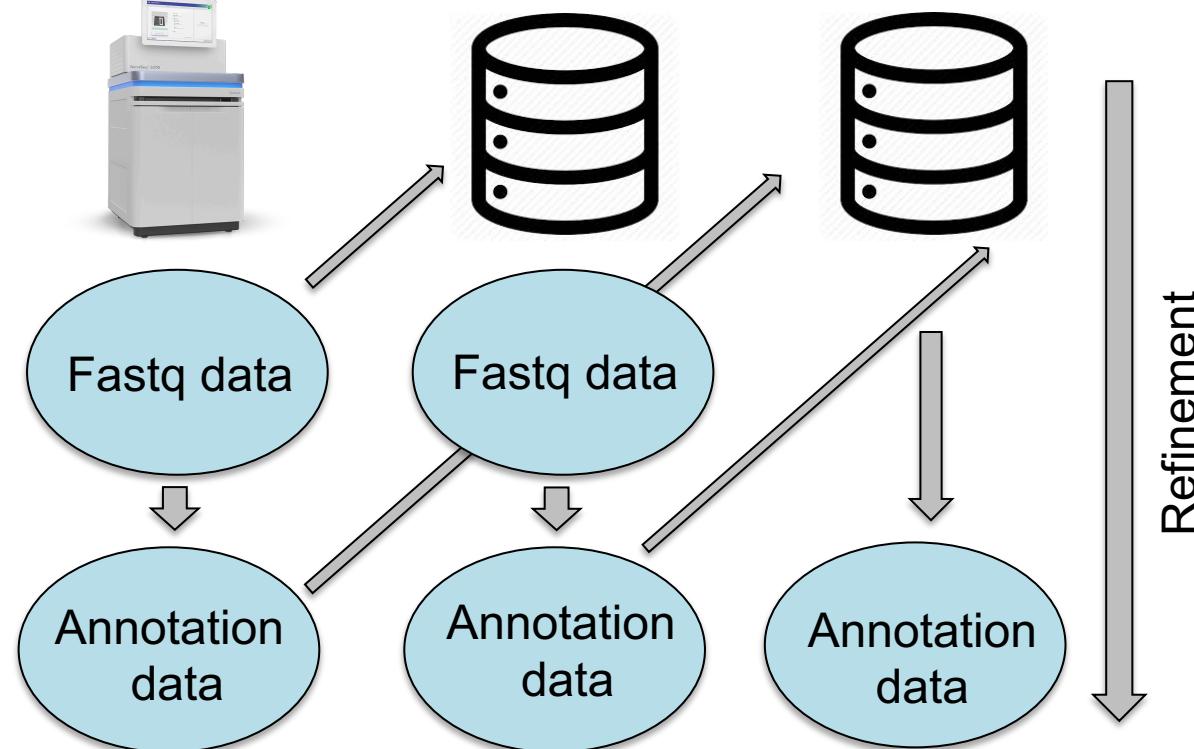


Genomics data

– data types and repositories

Sequencing data

- Raw data (images, bcl, signal data)
- Basecalled data
 - Typically .fastq format
 - Sam/bam



Annotation data

- Standardized formats
 - Bed, Wig, bedgraph, BigWig, BigBed, gff, gtf3, fasta, gfa, vcf, gvcf etc.

 ENA
European Nucleotide Archive

SRA (NCBI)

<https://www.ensembl.org/biomart>
Encode
NCBI/EMBL-EBI
db-SNP
Etc.

Data repositories



- Sequence Read Archive (SRA)
 - <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sra>
 - SRA-toolkit
 - Link download + API
- European Nucleotide Archive (ENA)
 - <https://www.ebi.ac.uk/ena>
 - raw sequencing data, sequence assembly info, functional annotation
 - Link download + API



Sequence data from repositories

European nucleotide archive (ENA)



EMBL-EBI

Services Research Training About

ENA
European Nucleotide Archive

Search Examples: BN000065, histone Advanced Sequence

Home Search & Browse Submit & Update Software About ENA Support

ENA > Search & Browse > Downloading ENA data

Downloading ENA data

The main tool for downloading ENA data is the [ENA Browser](#). The ENA Browser can be used both interactively and programmatically through REST URLs. All ENA data including assembled and annotated sequences is available for download through the ENA Browser.

Data in ENA can be searched via the search box in the header of all our pages. The search results are presented through the ENA Browser.

Please refer to the following sections for information on how to bulk download ENA data.

Sequences

Assembled and annotated sequences are available for bulk download. Information on how to do this can be found [here](#).

Read data

Read data is available for bulk download. Information on how to do this can be found [here](#).

Taxonomy data

Taxonomy data is available for bulk download. Information on how to do this can be found [here](#).

Search & Browse

▼ Data formats

- Genome assemblies

◦ Marker portal

◦ Taxon portal

▼ Programmatic access

- Data retrieval

- Taxon portal

- Marker portal

- Search

- File reports

- XREF service

◦ Genome assembly database

▼ Taxonomy Service

- Translation tables

Sequence data from repositories

NCBI Sequence Read Archive (SRA)



NCBI Resources How To Sign in to NCBI

SRA SRA Advanced Search Documentation Downloading Submitting Browsing SRA Toolkit SRA-BLAST Use Cases Archives

Download SRA sequences from Entrez search results

- [Obtain search results](#)
- [Obtain run accessions](#)
- [Download sequence data files using SRA Toolkit](#)
- [Download metadata associated with SRA data](#)
- [Download sequence data from the Run Browser](#)
- [Download SRA sequence data using Amazon Web Services \(AWS\)](#)
- [Contact SRA](#)

Obtain search results

Task: find RNA-Seq records for lymph node tissue in BALB/c mice in [SRA Entrez](#)

To learn how to use Advanced Search Builder please refer to [Search in SRA](#)

- In the Entrez search bar enter the query: `((("mus musculus"[Organism]) AND BALB/c*) AND "lymph**") AND "rna seq"[Strategy]`.
- To limit your search to only aligned data add to the above query **AND aligned data**"[Properties].
- Click the checkboxes next to records (experiments) to select data of interest. Leave all checkboxes unchecked to select all records (experiments) from your search.

Obtain run accessions

Run accessions are used to download SRA data. To download a list of Run accessions selected from your Entrez search:

- Click **Send to** on the top of the page, check the radiobutton **File**, select **Accession List**.
- Save this file in the location from which you are running the SRA Toolkit.

Download sequence data files using SRA Toolkit

! Please make sure you are running the most recent release of the toolkit as older versions may not be compatible with more recently loaded data or the most current network protocols.

Documentation

- [SRA Overview](#)
- [SRA Fact Sheet \(.pdf\)](#)
- [SRA database growth](#)
- [File Format Guide](#)
- [Search in SRA](#)

Downloading SRA data

Go to: [Download Guide](#) [dbGaP Download Guide](#) [dbGAP Cloud Access](#)

Submitting Data to SRA

General

- [Quick Start](#)
- [BioProject & BioSample](#)
- [SRA Metadata Overview](#)
- [SRA File Upload](#)
- [Frequently Asked Questions](#)

SRA Submission Portal

- [Submitting to SRA](#)
- [Troubleshooting submission](#)

Submitting for dbGaP & GEO

- [Submitting for dbGaP](#)
- [Submitting for GEO](#)

Updating SRA Data

Sequence data from repositories

SRA Explorer



<https://ewels.github.io/sra-explorer/>

SRA-Explorer

24 saved datasets

SRA Explorer

This tool aims to make datasets within the Sequence Read Archive more accessible.

Search for:

SRP043510[All Fields]



Max Results

100

Start At Record

0

Need inspiration? Try [GSE30567](#), [SRP043510](#), [PRJEB8073](#), [ERP009109](#) or [human liver miRNA](#).

24 Saved Datasets

[Remove all from collection and send to search results](#)

FastQ Downloads

SRA Downloads

Full Metadata

To download FastQ files directly, sra-explorer queries the ENA for each SRA run accession number.

[Raw FastQ Download URLs](#)

[Bash script for downloading FastQ files](#)

[Aspera commands for downloading FastQ files](#)

[Cluster Flow FastQ download file \(nice filenames\)](#)

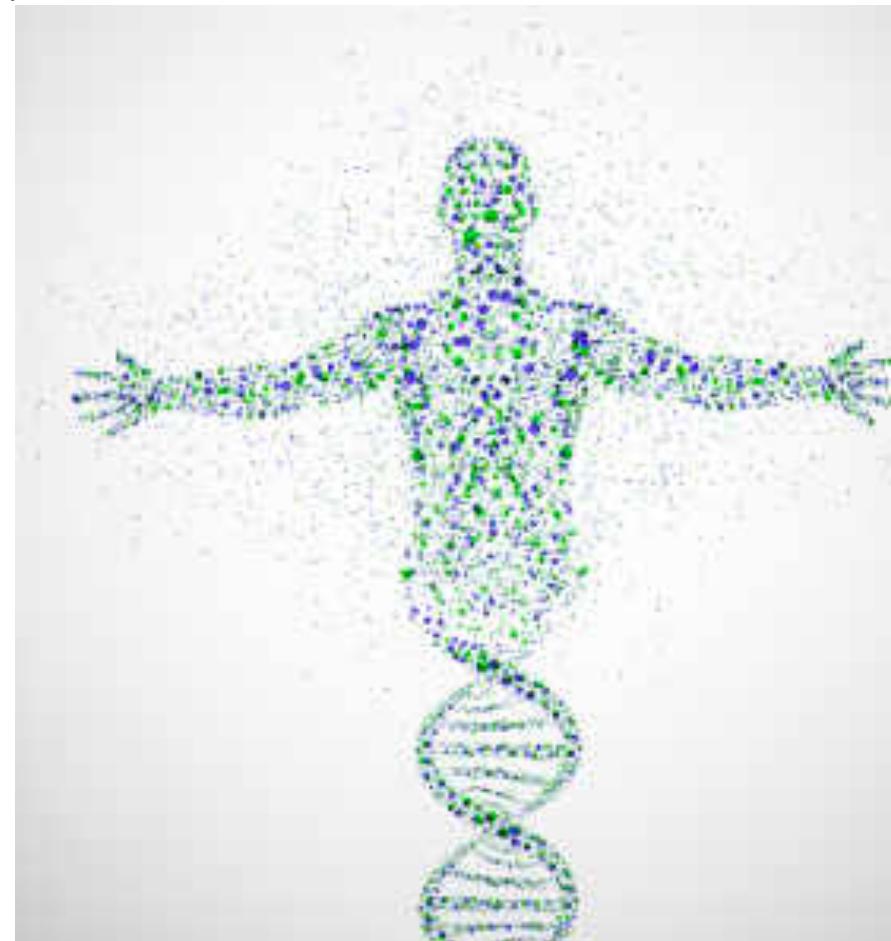
[bcbio project file for FastQ downloads \(nice filenames\)](#)

Where can you get seq. data?



SciLifeLab

- **SciLifeLab platforms**
 - **National Genomics Infrastructure (NGI)**
 - Eukaryotic Single Cell Genomics (ESCG)
 - Ancient DNA
 - Microbial Single Cell Genomics
 - Diagnostics development (Clinical Genomics)
- **Companies**
 - Eurofins
 - TATAA
 - Etc.
- **Data repositories**
 - European Nucleotide Archive (ENA)
 - Sequence Read Archive (SRA)
 - NCBI / EMBL-EBI



NGI organization

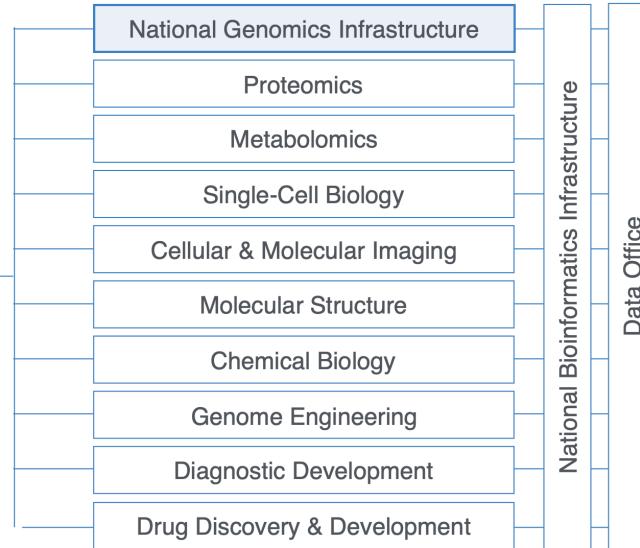


SciLifeLab

SciLifeLab

Research Programs

Technology Platforms



National Genomics Infrastructure

Stockholm

Genomics Production

Genomics Applications Development

Uppsala

SNP&Seq

Uppsala Genome Center

SciLifeLab NGI mission



SciLifeLab



Our mission is to offer a
state-of-the-art infrastructure
for massively parallel DNA sequencing
and SNP genotyping, available to
researchers all over Sweden

NGI methods/tech. by node

- Stockholm
- Bulk DNA-seq
- Bulk RNA-seq
- HiC + Omni-C
- 10X-chromium
- Nanopore
- ATAC-seq
- Low input RNA/DNA
- etc.



HiSeq X decommissioned

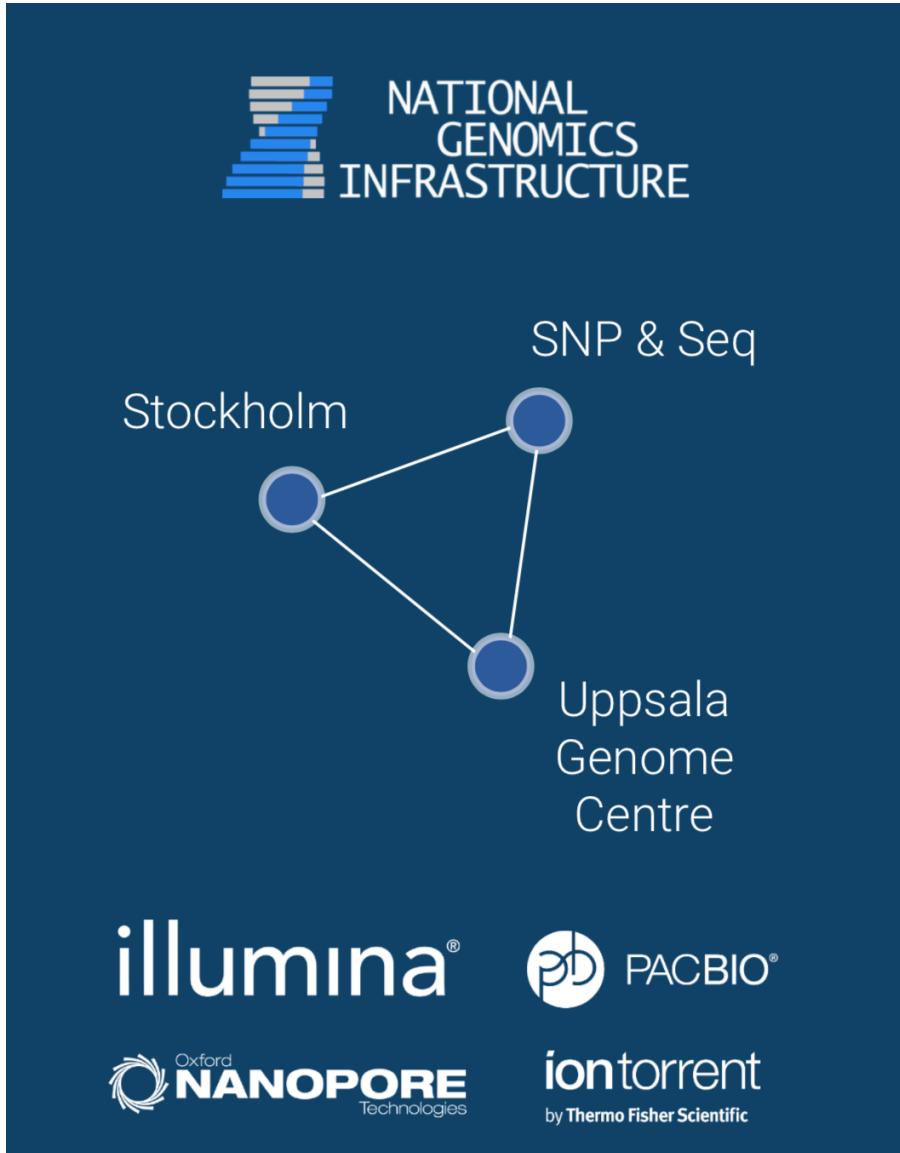
- Uppsala (SNP&Seq)
 - Bulk DNA-seq
 - Bulk RNA-seq
 - 10x single cell
 - Genotyping
 - ChIP-seq
 - WGBS + RRBS

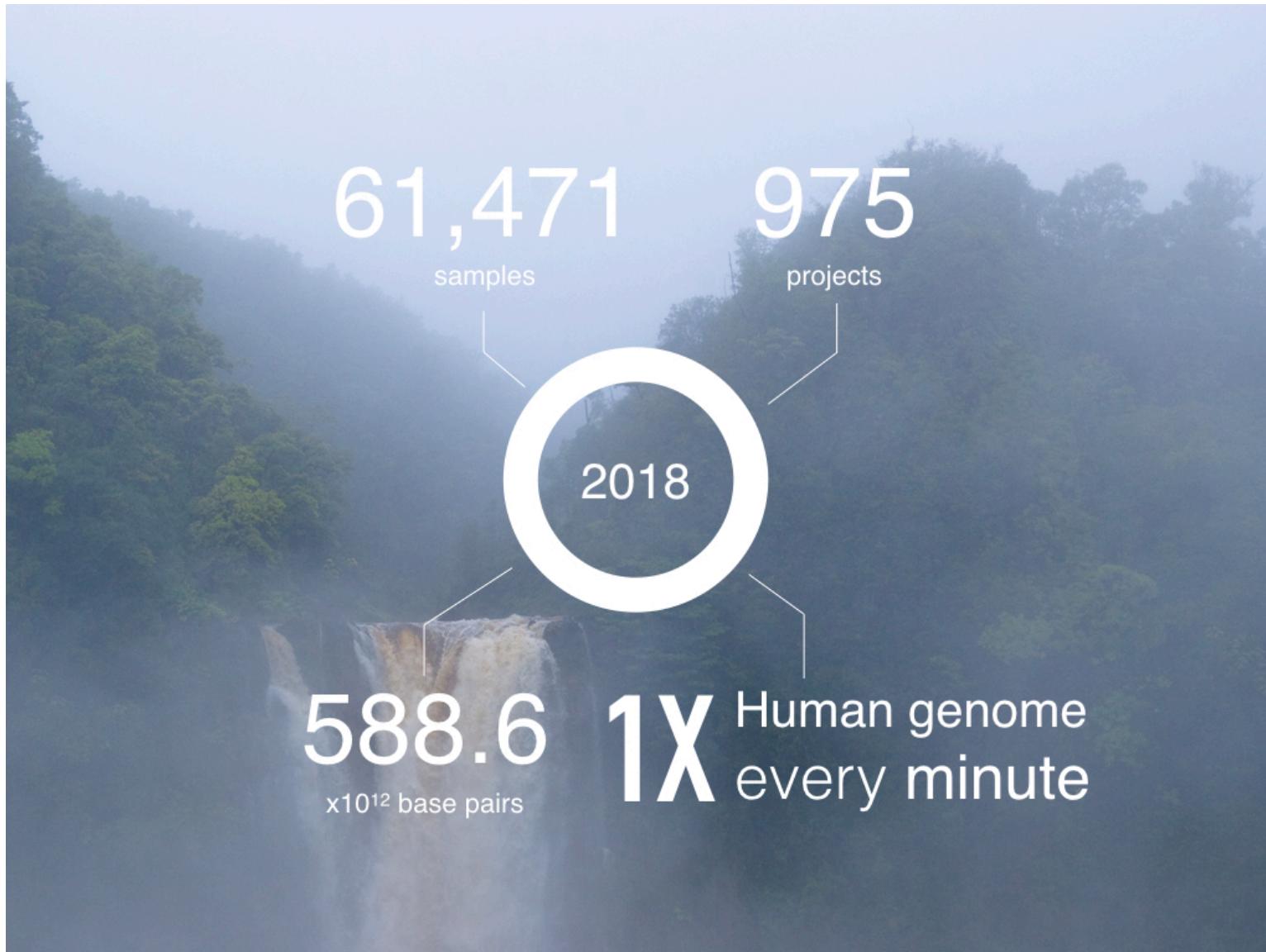


- Uppsala (UGC)
 - PacBio
 - Oxford nanopore
 - Ion Torrent
 - Assembly



NGI technologies by node

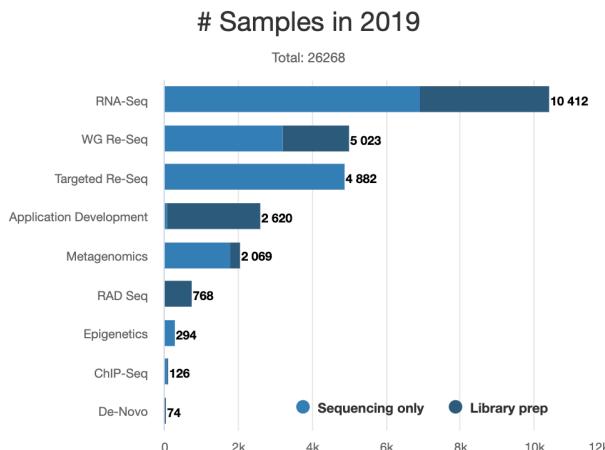
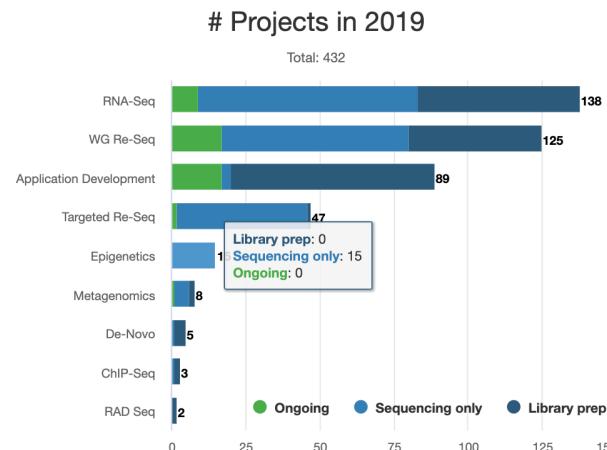
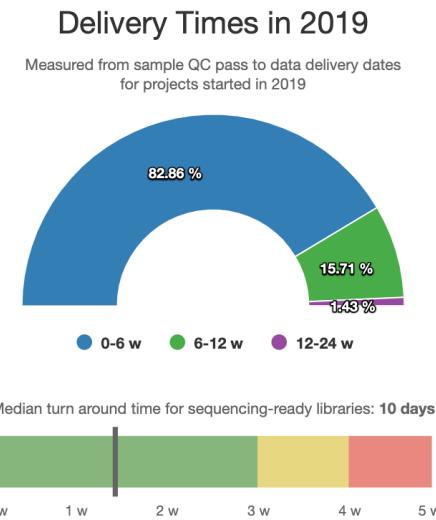
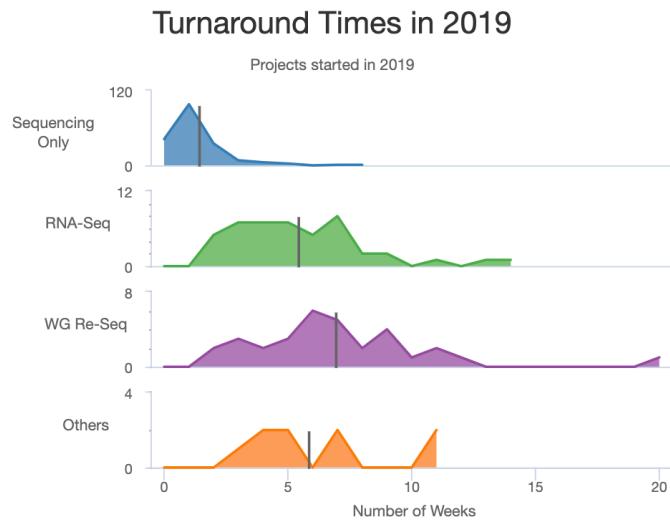




NGI Stockholm 2019 stats



SciLifeLab



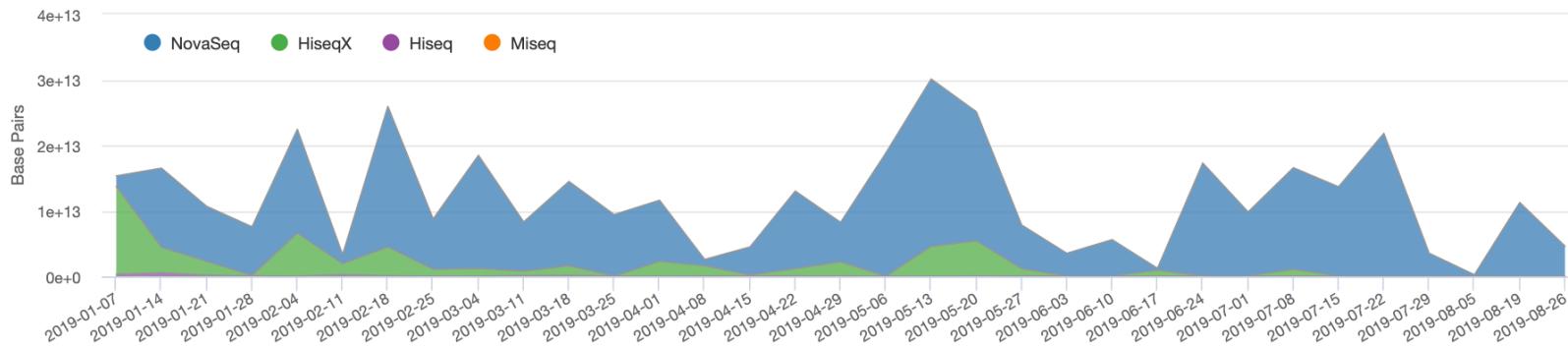
NGI Stockholm 2019 stats



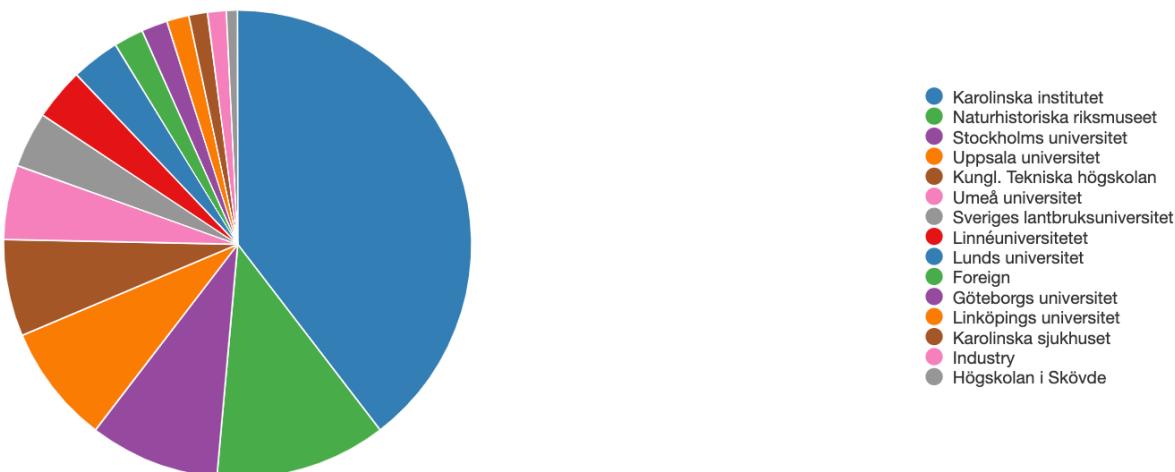
SciLifeLab

Sequencing Throughput

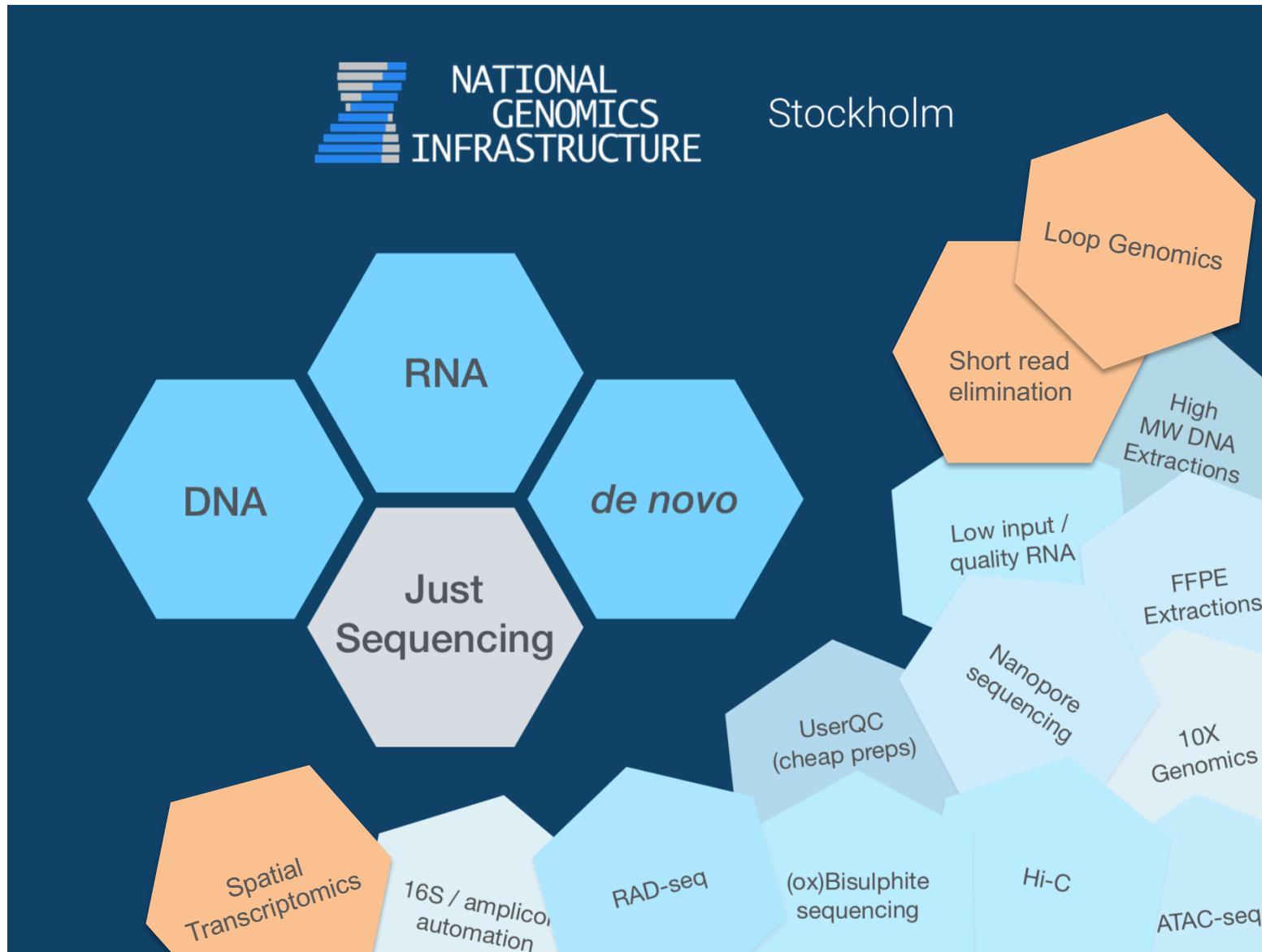
Average for 33 weeks: 1698 Gbp per day
(1 Human genome equivalent every 2.74 minutes)



Project Affiliations in 2019



NGI Stockholm methods by facility



NovaSeq Flowcell throughput and costs

Instrument	Flowcell	Output per flowcell (M clusters)						Cost per flowcell	Output per lane (based on Illumina spec max)		Cost per lane (including XP kit for NovaSeq)		
		Spec	Typical	Min	Max	Approx.	SEK		M clusters / lane	Gbp / lane	SEK	SEK / M bp	SEK / M clusters
NovaSeq	S Prime	2x50	100	2	650	800	?	24,330	400	40	16,435	0.41	41.09
NovaSeq	S Prime	2x150	300	2	650	800	?	41,631	400	120	25,085	0.21	62.71
NovaSeq	S Prime	2x250	500	2	650	800	?	59,473	400	200	34,006	0.17	85.02
NovaSeq	S1	2x50	100	2	1300	1600	1800	44,335	800	80	26,437	0.33	33.05
NovaSeq	S1	2x100	200	2	1300	1600	1800	59,473	800	160	34,006	0.21	42.51
NovaSeq	S1	2x150	300	2	1300	1600	1800	71,368	800	240	39,954	0.17	49.94
NovaSeq	S2	2x50	100	2	3300	4100	4000	102,726	2050	205	55,633	0.27	27.14
NovaSeq	S2	2x100	200	2	3300	4100	4000	140,573	2050	410	74,556	0.18	36.37
NovaSeq	S2	2x150	300	2	3300	4100	4000	164,903	2050	615	86,721	0.14	42.30
NovaSeq	S4	2x100	200	4	8000	10000	10000	194,715	2500	500	51,325	0.10	20.53
NovaSeq	S4	2x150	300	4	8000	10000	10000	224,475	2500	750	58,765	0.08	23.51
MiSeq	v2	1x50	50	1	10	10	10	8,982	10	0.5	8,982	17.96	898.17
MiSeq	v2	2x150	300	1	10	10	10	11,551	10	3	11,551	3.85	1,155.08
MiSeq	v2	2x250	500	1	10	10	10	12,938	10	5	12,938	2.59	1,293.81
MiSeq	v3	2x75	150	1	18	18	18	9,948	18	2.7	9,948	3.68	552.65
MiSeq	v3	2x300	600	1	18	18	18	17,367	18	10.8	17,367	1.61	964.85
MiSeq	Nano v2	2x150	300	1	1	1	1	3,309.03	1	0.3	3,309.03	11.03	3309.03

Prices last confirmed: 2019-02-15



Most cost efficient NovaSeq flow cell
7-8 mammalian genomes at 30X / lane
4 lanes → 28-32 genomes per flow cell

More flexible sequencing

- NovaSeq throughput is high
 - Users want more flexibility
 - Not just full S4 lanes
- Now also $\frac{1}{4}$ lanes.
- --> Lower sequencing costs
- Development efforts at NGI
 - Pooling balance
 - New indexes

		Cost per lane (including XP kit for NovaSeq)			
Instrument	Flowcell	Read setup (base pairs)	SEK	SEK / M bp	SEK / M clusters
NovaSeq	S Prime	2x50	16,435	0.41	41.09
NovaSeq	S Prime	2x150	25,085	0.21	62.71
NovaSeq	S Prime	2x250	34,006	0.17	85.02
NovaSeq	S1	2x50	26,437	0.33	33.05
NovaSeq	S1	2x100	34,006	0.21	42.51
NovaSeq	S1	2x150	39,954	0.17	49.94
NovaSeq	S2	2x50	55,633	0.27	27.14
NovaSeq	S2	2x100	74,556	0.18	36.37
NovaSeq	S2	2x150	86,721	0.14	42.30
NovaSeq	S4	2x100	51,325	0.10	20.53
NovaSeq	S4	2x150	58,765	0.08	23.51
MiSeq	v2	1x50	8,982	17.96	898.17
MiSeq	v2	2x150	11,551	3.85	1,155.08
MiSeq	v2	2x250	12,938	2.59	1,293.81
MiSeq	v3	2x75	9,948	3.68	552.65
MiSeq	v3	2x300	17,367	1.61	964.85
MiSeq	Nano v2	2x150	3,309.03	11.03	3309.03

Long read sequencing

- ONT
- PacBio



Long read sequencing

— current stats



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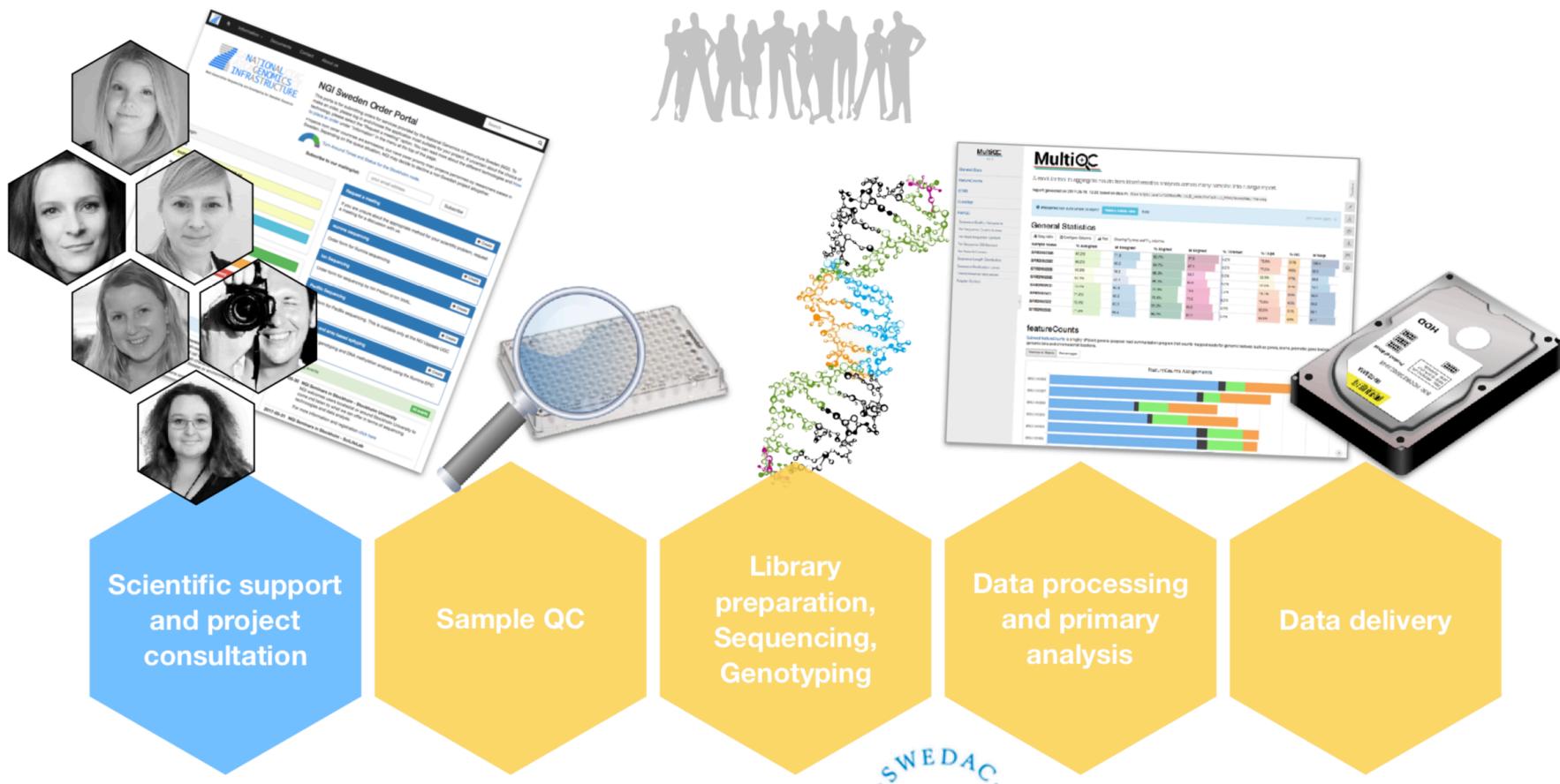
Platform	Throughput (flowcell)	SEK/ Gb	Read lengths	Quality (Phred)
ONT (P)	80-150Gb	200-400	Max 2 Mb	R9 read: 12 R9 consensus: 30 R10 consensus: 40
PacBio Sequel	10 Gb	1000-1500	Max 170 kb	Read: 8-9 HiFi: 20-50
PacBio Sequel II	100-150Gb	200-300	Max 170 kb	Read: 8-9 HiFi: 20-50



ONT signal level data 5-10x size of basecalled data

NGI projects pipeline

from consultation to data



NGI – orders and information

<https://ngisweden.scilifelab.se/>



Information ▾ [Documents](#) [Contact](#) [About us](#)



NGI Sweden Order Portal

This portal is for submitting orders for services provided by the National Genomics Infrastructure Sweden (NGI). To make an order, please log in and choose the application most suitable for your project. If uncertain about the choice of technology, please select the "Request a meeting" option. You can read more about the different technologies and [How to place an order](#) under "Information" in the menu at the top of the page.

Projects from other countries are admissible, but have lower priority than projects performed by researchers based in Sweden. Depending on the queue situation, NGI may decide to decline a non-Swedish project altogether.



Turn Around Times and Status for the Stockholm node.

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Email

Password

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[Register account](#)

[Reset password](#)

Illumina Sequencing

[+ Create order](#)

Order form for Illumina sequencing.

Request a meeting

[+ Create order](#)

If you are unsure about the appropriate method for your scientific problem, request a meeting for a discussion with us.

Ion Sequencing

[+ Create order](#)

Order form for sequencing by Ion Proton or Ion S5XL.

PacBio Sequencing

[+ Create order](#)

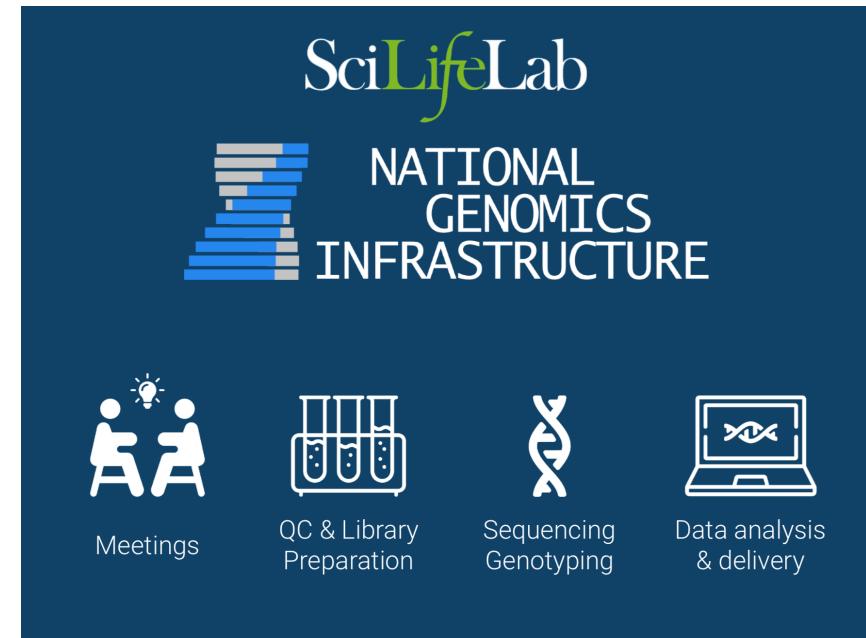
Order form for PacBio sequencing. This is available only at the NGI Uppsala UGC node.



NGI – orders and information

<https://ngisweden.scilifelab.se/>

- Meeting with NGI project coordinators
 - *Feasibility discussion*
 - *Limitations (samples/amounts/etc.)*
 - *Capabilities*
 - *Pilot projects*
- Submit order
 - *Project information*
 - *Sample sheets*
 - *Plates sent out*
- Lab + data management
- Deliveries
 - *Usually 6-12 weeks **
 - *Secure server deliveries (2-factor authentication) (SNIC/SUPR)*



NGI laboratory and data flow



SciLifeLab

Lab



Data
Management



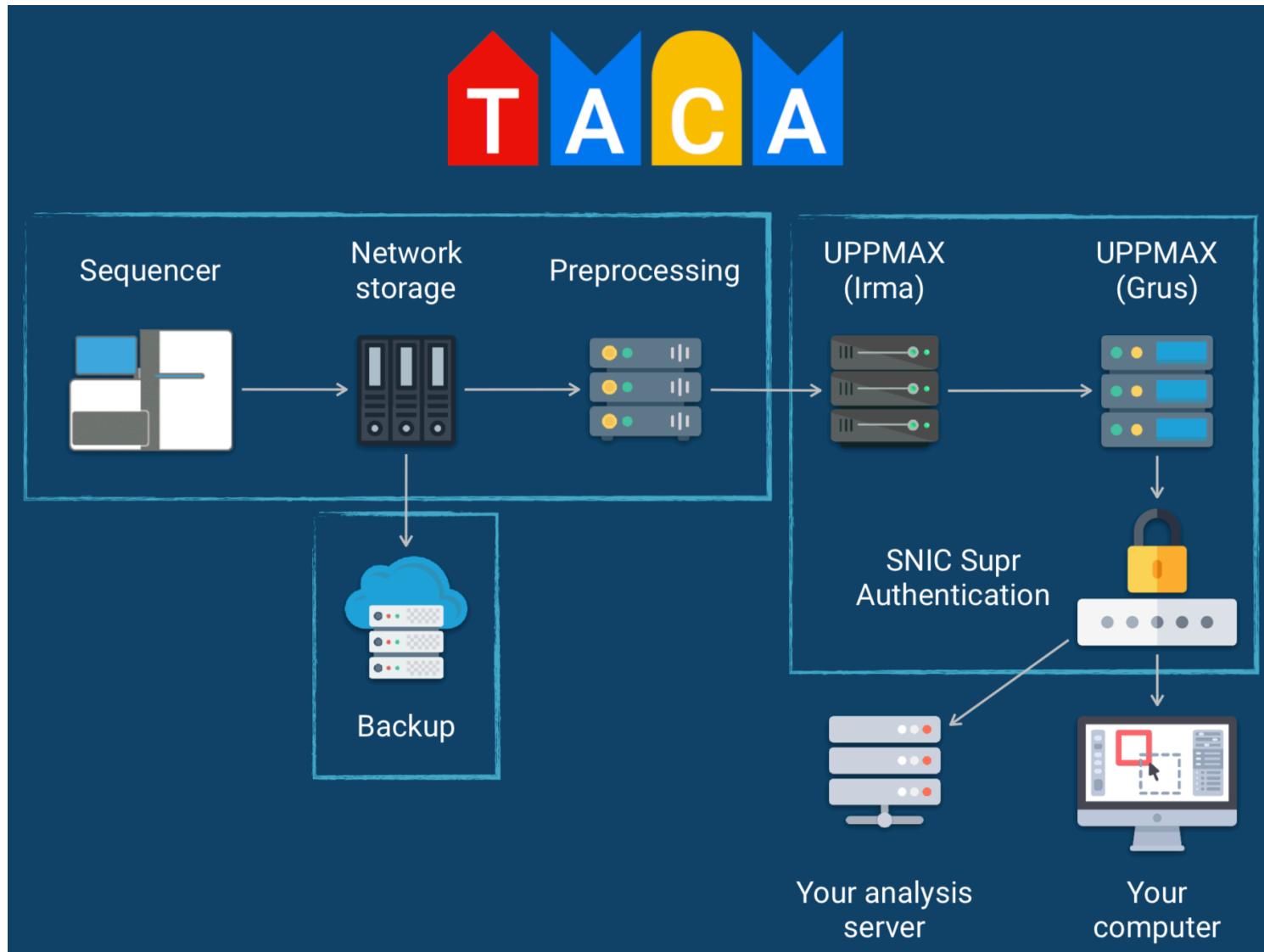
Analysis



Quality Control



NGI – data processing



How to download data from grus:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-6ZufZRuwyU>

NGI – data deliveries



SciLifeLab

MultiQC

Multiple tools Multiple samples One report Standardised output

- 1 Install MultiQC `pip install multiqc`
- 2 Run MultiQC `multiqc .`
- 3 Read the report

MultiQC v1.0

P1234: Test_NGI_Project

General Stats
NGI-RNAseq
Sample Similarity
MDS Plot
STAR
Cutadapt
FastQC
Sequence Quality Histograms
Per Sequence Quality Scores
Per Base Sequence Content
Per Sequence GC Content
Per Base N Content
Sequence Length Distribution
Sequence Duplication Levels
Overrepresented sequences
Adapter Content

Sample Name	% Aligned	M Aligned	% Trimmed	% Dups	% GC	M Seqs
P1234_1001	68.2%	22.8	10.3%	71.3%	49%	33.7
P1234_1002	67.9%	20.9	10.7%	70.1%	50%	31.1
P1234_1003	64.7%	21.7	11.0%	72.3%	50%	33.7
P1234_1004	55.2%	17.0	13.2%	73.4%	51%	31.2
P1234_1005	53.0%	17.7	15.9%	75.8%	52%	33.8
P1234_1006	52.7%	16.1	14.1%	73.8%	52%	30.8
P1234_1007	33.0%	7.0	32.0%	80.5%	52%	21.8
P1234_1008	27.5%	4.3	44.2%	79.1%	50%	16.7
P1234_1009	52.3%	10.5	20.9%	64.2%	46%	20.5

MultiQC

P1234: Test_NGI_Project

This is an example project. All identifying data has been removed.

Contact E-mail: philewells@scilifelab.se
Application Type: RNA-seq
Sequencing Platform: HiSeq 2500 High Output V4
Sequencing Setup: 2x125
Reference Genome: hg19

Report generated on 2017-05-17, 18:43 based on data in:
`/Users/philewells/GitHub/MultiQC_website/public_html/examples/ngi-rna/data`

NGI names User supplied names

General Statistics

Copy table	Configure Columns	Plot	Showing 22/22 rows and 8/8 columns.				
Sample Name	% Aligned	M Aligned	% Trimmed	% Dups	% GC	M Seqs	
P1234_1001	68.2%	22.8	10.3%	71.3%	49%	33.7	
P1234_1002	67.9%	20.9	10.7%	70.1%	50%	31.1	
P1234_1003	64.7%	21.7	11.0%	72.3%	50%	33.7	
P1234_1004	55.2%	17.0	13.2%	73.4%	51%	31.2	
P1234_1005	53.0%	17.7	15.9%	75.8%	52%	33.8	
P1234_1006	52.7%	16.1	14.1%	73.8%	52%	30.8	
P1234_1007	33.0%	7.0	32.0%	80.5%	52%	21.8	
P1234_1008	27.5%	4.3	44.2%	79.1%	50%	16.7	
P1234_1009	52.3%	10.5	20.9%	64.2%	46%	20.5	

Best practise pipelines

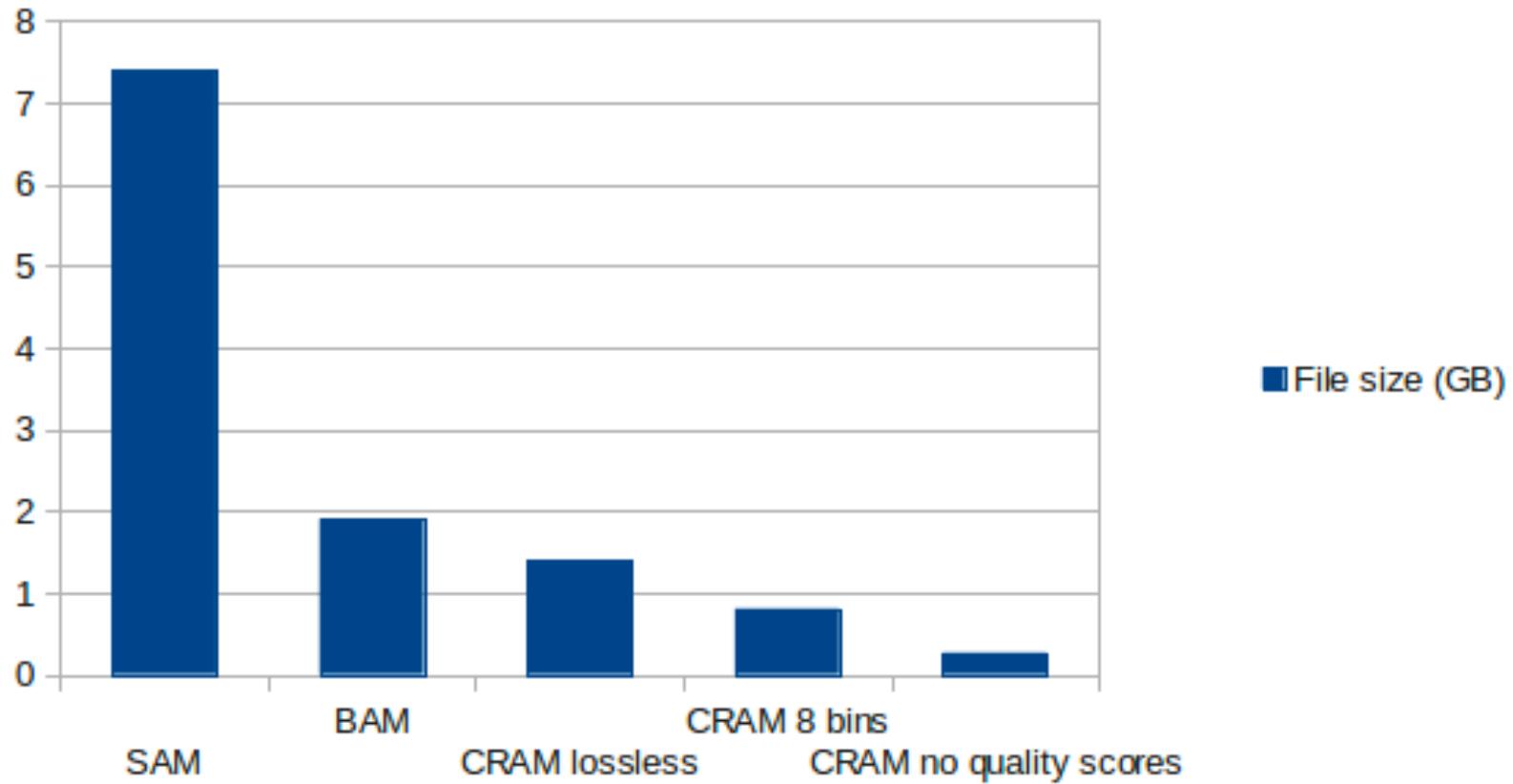
- **WGS human:**
 - Delivers: fastq, bams, vcf-files from different tools
 - Preprocessing: *bwa*, *GATK*
 - Germline/somatic variant calling
 - Annotation
 - Reporting
- RNA-seq
 - The workflow processes raw data from FastQ
 - [FastQC](#),
 - [Trim Galore](#)
 - [STAR/HiSAT2](#)),
 - generates gene counts ([featureCounts](#), [StringTie](#))
 - quality-control [RSeQC](#), [dupRadar](#), [Preseq](#), [edgeR](#), [MultiQC](#)).



SAM: Sequence Alignment Map format (raw tex)

BAM: binary SAM (factor 3-4 compression)

CRAM: more efficiently compressed bam (lossless to lossy)



Further compression possible

Crumble: reference free lossy compression of sequence quality values 

James K Bonfield  , Shane A McCarthy, Richard Durbin

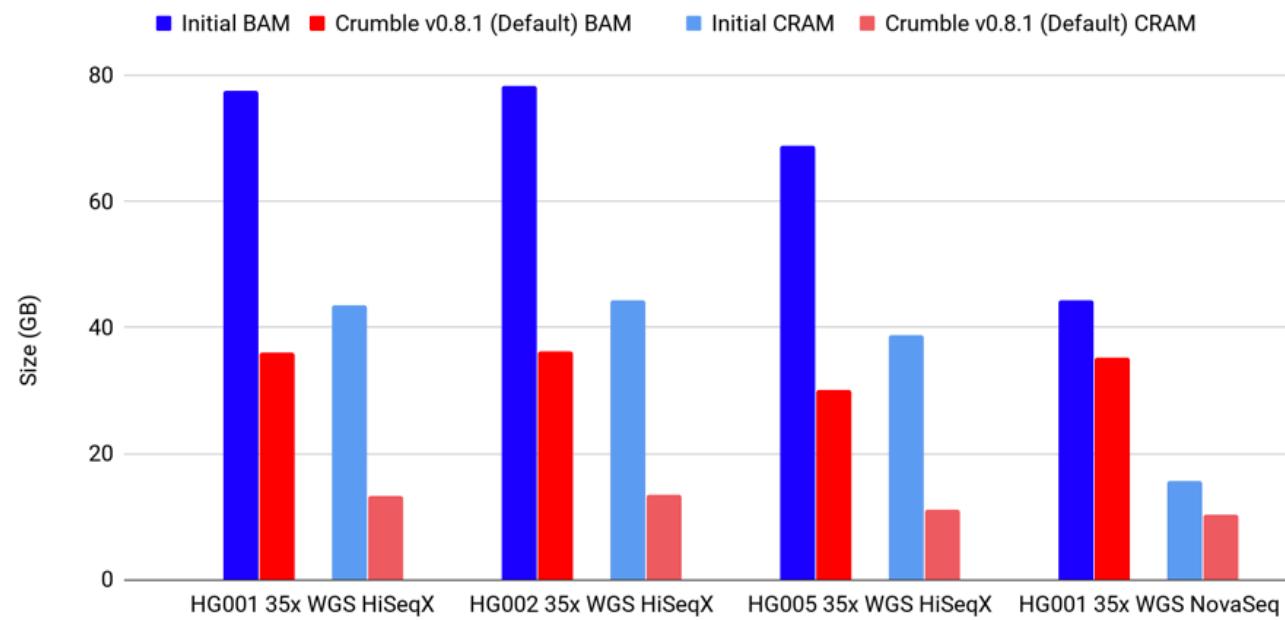
Bioinformatics, Volume 35, Issue 2, 15 January 2019, Pages 337–339,

<https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/bty608>

Published: 10 July 2018 Article history ▾

 [jkbonfield / crumble](#)

Figure 2. File Size Before and After Crumble Compression on 35X WGS



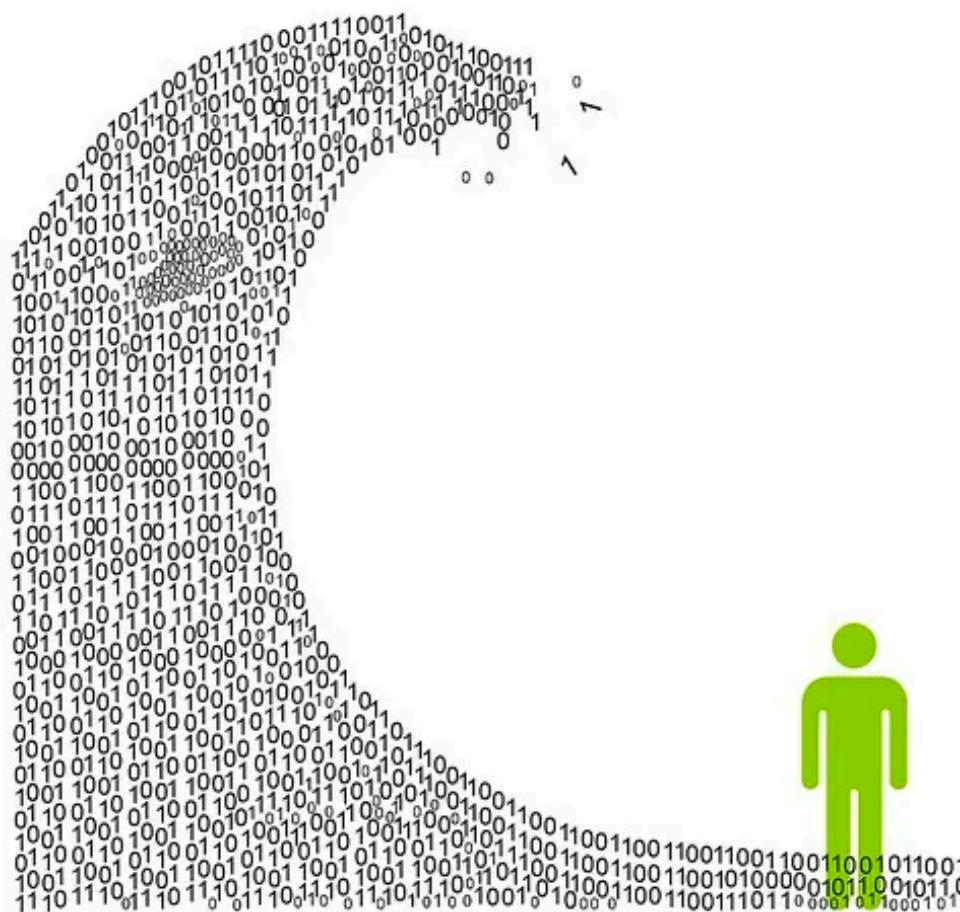
<https://blog.dnanexus.com/2018-07-23-breaking-down-crumble/>

How much data will I get



SciLifeLab

	WGS 30x	RNA-seq (20M)
Fastq.gz	50 Gb	4-5 Gb
bam	80 Gb	6-8 Gb
100 samples	13 Tb	1-1.3 Tb

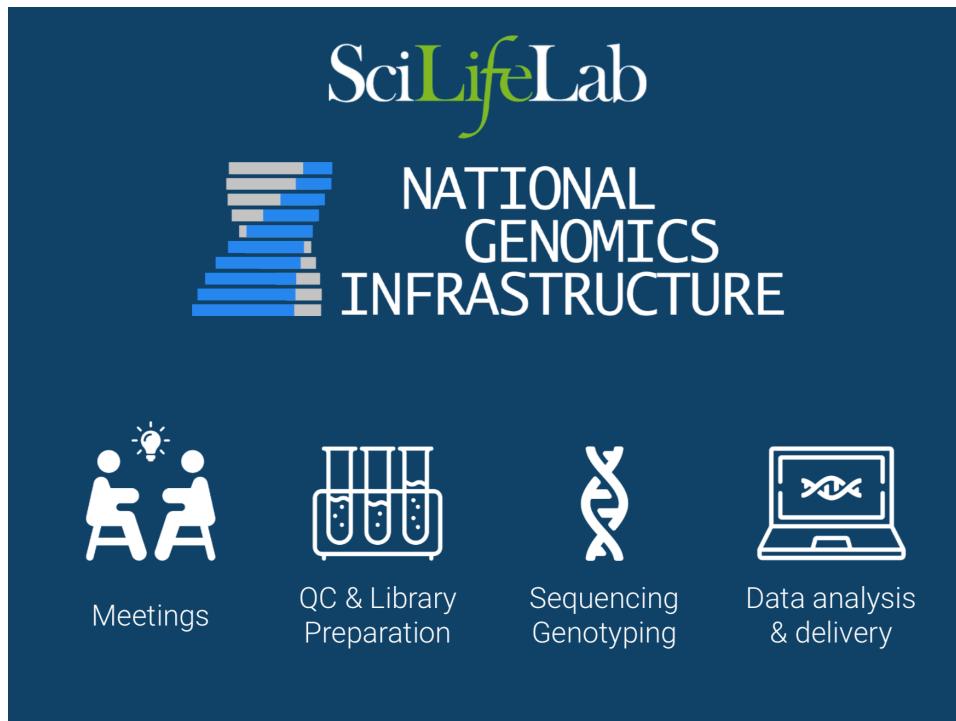


Integrating information from NGI in data management plan



Integrating NGI orders into Data Management Plan

- What data to get
 - Contact NGI / NGI website
 - <http://ngisweden.scilifelab.se>
- Deliveries:
 - GRUS
 - Hard drive (not recommended)
- No long term storage obligation
 - Plan for storage accordingly
 - SNIC / ENA / other backup



Thanks for your attention



SciLifeLab

Carl-Johan Rubin

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carl.rubin@scilifelab.se

support@ngisweden.se

<http://ngisweden.scilifelab.se>

<http://opensource.scilifelab.se>

