

 Autómatos de pilha e linguagens independentes de contexto



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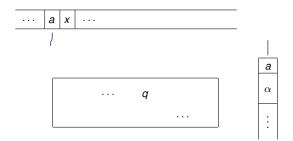
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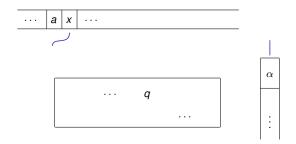
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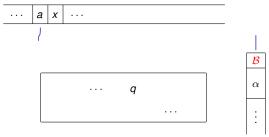
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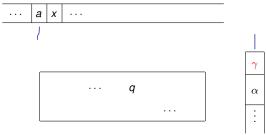


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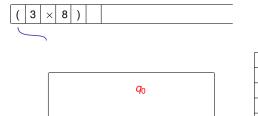
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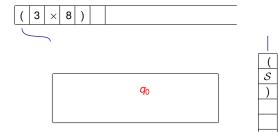
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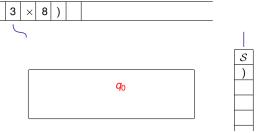
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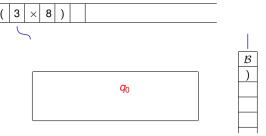
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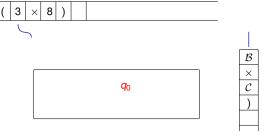
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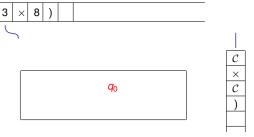
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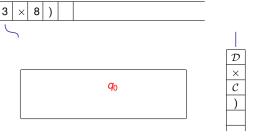
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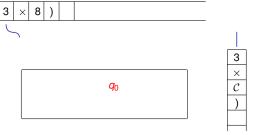




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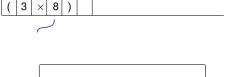


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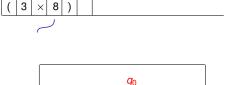
 q_0



$$G_0 = (V, A, S, P)$$

- $V = \{S, B, C, D\},\$
- $A = \{0, \dots, 9, (,), +, \times\}$
- P: $S \longrightarrow (S) \mid S + B \mid B$ $\mathcal{B} \longrightarrow \mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C} \mid \mathcal{C}$ $\mathcal{C} \longrightarrow \mathcal{D}$ $\mathcal{D} \longrightarrow 0 \mid 1 \mid \ldots \mid 9$

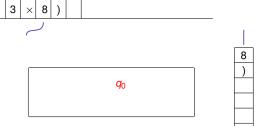
$$\mathcal{S} \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{S}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{C} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{D} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathbf{3} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathbf{3} \times \mathcal{D}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathbf{3} \times \mathbf{8})$$



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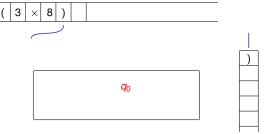
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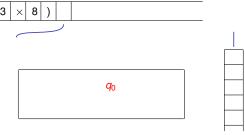
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Seja $\mathcal{G} = (V, A, \mathcal{S}, P)$ uma GIC. Então existe um autómato de pilha \mathcal{M} tal que $L_{PV}(\mathcal{M}) = L(\mathcal{G})$.

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PROVA

Considere-se $\mathcal{M} = (\textit{Q},\textit{A},\Sigma,\delta,\textit{q}_0,\textit{Z}_0,\emptyset)$ tal que:

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$$Q = \{q_0\};$$

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PROVA

$$\triangleright Q = \{q_0\}; \qquad \triangleright \Sigma = V \cup A;$$

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$$\Sigma = V \cup A$$
;

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;

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Para $\mathcal{B} \in V$ e $w \in A^*$, usando o Princípio de Indução Matemática, prova-se que:

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(i) para $m \in \mathbb{N}$, se $\mathcal{B} \stackrel{m}{\underset{\mathcal{G}}{\Longrightarrow}} w$, então existe $n \in \mathbb{N}$ tal que $(q_0, w, \mathcal{B}) \stackrel{n}{\underset{\mathcal{M}}{\vdash}} (q_0, \varepsilon, \varepsilon)$;

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- (ii) para $n \in \mathbb{N}$, se $(q_0, w, \mathcal{B}) \overset{n}{\underset{M}{\longleftarrow}} (q_0, \varepsilon, \varepsilon)$, então existe $m \in \mathbb{N}$ tal que $\mathcal{B} \overset{m}{\underset{G}{\longrightarrow}} w$.

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Para $\mathcal{B} \in V$ e $w \in A^*$, usando o Princípio de Indução Matemática, prova-se que:

- (i) para $m \in \mathbb{N}$, se $\mathcal{B} \underset{\mathcal{G}}{\overset{m}{\rightleftharpoons}} w$, então existe $n \in \mathbb{N}$ tal que $(q_0, w, \mathcal{B}) \overset{n}{\vdash}_{\mathcal{M}} (q_0, \varepsilon, \varepsilon)$;
- (ii) para $n \in \mathbb{N}$, se $(q_0, w, \mathcal{B}) \mid_{\mathcal{M}}^n (q_0, \varepsilon, \varepsilon)$, então existe $m \in \mathbb{N}$ tal que $\mathcal{B} \stackrel{m}{\rightleftharpoons} w$.

Em particular, $\mathcal{S} \stackrel{\pm}{\underset{\mathcal{G}}{\oplus}} w$ se e só se $(q_0, w, \mathcal{S}) \stackrel{+}{\underset{\mathcal{M}}{\vdash}} (q_0, \varepsilon, \varepsilon)$,



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Para $\mathcal{B} \in V$ e $w \in A^*$, usando o Princípio de Indução Matemática, prova-se que:

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 $\text{Em particular, } \mathcal{S} \underset{\mathcal{G}}{\overset{+}{\hookrightarrow}} w \text{ se e s\'o se } (q_0, w, \mathcal{S}) \underset{\mathcal{M}}{\overset{+}{\hookrightarrow}} (q_0, \varepsilon, \varepsilon), \text{ ou seja, } L_{PV}(\mathcal{M}) = L(\mathcal{G}).$



$$\begin{split} \mathcal{G}_o = (\textit{V},\textit{A},\mathcal{S},\textit{P}) \text{ em que } \textit{V} = \{\mathcal{S},\mathcal{B},\mathcal{C},\mathcal{D}\}, \; \textit{A} = \{0,\dots,9,(,),+,\times\} \\ \textit{P}: & \mathcal{S} & \longrightarrow (\mathcal{S}) \mid \mathcal{S} + \mathcal{B} \mid \mathcal{B} \\ \mathcal{B} & \longrightarrow \mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C} \mid \mathcal{C} \\ \mathcal{C} & \longrightarrow \mathcal{D} \\ \mathcal{D} & \longrightarrow 0 \mid 1 \mid \dots \mid 9 \end{split}$$

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$$\delta_{o}(q_{0}, \varepsilon, \mathcal{C}) = \{(q_{0}, \mathcal{D})\}$$

$$\delta_o(q_0, \varepsilon, \mathcal{D}) = \{(q_0, 0), \ldots, (q_0, 9)\}$$

$$\begin{split} \mathcal{G}_o = (\textit{V},\textit{A},\mathcal{S},\textit{P}) \text{ em que } \textit{V} = \{\mathcal{S},\mathcal{B},\mathcal{C},\mathcal{D}\}, \; \textit{A} = \{0,\dots,9,(,),+,\times\} \\ \textit{P}: & \mathcal{S} & \longrightarrow (\mathcal{S}) \,|\, \mathcal{S} + \mathcal{B} \,|\, \mathcal{B} \\ \mathcal{B} & \longrightarrow \mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C} \,|\, \mathcal{C} \\ \mathcal{C} & \longrightarrow \mathcal{D} \\ \mathcal{D} & \longrightarrow 0 \,|\, 1 \,|\, \dots \,|\, 9 \end{split}$$

$$\mathcal{M}_o = (\{q_0\}, A, \Sigma, \delta_o, q_0, \mathcal{S}, \emptyset)$$

$$\qquad \Sigma = \{\mathcal{S}, \mathcal{B}, \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{D}, 0, \dots, 9, (,), +, \times\};$$

$$\delta_o : \{q_0\} \times (A \cup \{\varepsilon\}) \times \Sigma \longrightarrow \mathcal{P}_{\mathit{fin}}(Q \times \Sigma^*) \text{ \'e definida por:}$$

$$\delta_o(q_0, \varepsilon, \mathcal{S}) = \{(q_0, (\mathcal{S})), \ (q_0, \mathcal{S} + \mathcal{B}), \ (q_0, \mathcal{B})\}$$

$$\delta_o(q_0, \varepsilon, \mathcal{B}) = \{(q_0, \mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C}), \ (q_0, \mathcal{C})\}$$

$$\delta_o(q_0, \varepsilon, \mathcal{C}) = \{(q_0, \mathcal{D})\}$$

$$\delta_o(q_0, \varepsilon, \mathcal{D}) = \{(q_0, 0), \dots, (q_0, 9)\}$$

$$\delta_o(q_0, x, x) = \{(q_0, \varepsilon)\} \text{ para qualquer } x \in A$$



$$\begin{split} \mathcal{G}_o = (\textit{V},\textit{A},\mathcal{S},\textit{P}) \text{ em que } \textit{V} = \{\mathcal{S},\mathcal{B},\mathcal{C},\mathcal{D}\}, \; \textit{A} = \{0,\dots,9,(,),+,\times\} \\ \textit{P}: & \mathcal{S} & \longrightarrow (\mathcal{S}) \mid \mathcal{S} + \mathcal{B} \mid \mathcal{B} \\ \mathcal{B} & \longrightarrow \mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C} \mid \mathcal{C} \\ \mathcal{C} & \longrightarrow \mathcal{D} \\ \mathcal{D} & \longrightarrow 0 \mid 1 \mid \dots \mid 9 \end{split}$$

$$\mathcal{M}_o = (\{q_0\}, A, \Sigma, \delta_o, q_0, \mathcal{S}, \emptyset)$$

•
$$\delta_o: \{q_0\} \times (A \cup \{\varepsilon\}) \times \Sigma \longrightarrow \mathcal{P}_{fin}(Q \times \Sigma^*)$$
 é definida por:
• $\delta_o(q_0, \varepsilon, \mathcal{S}) = \{(q_0, (\mathcal{S})), (q_0, \mathcal{S} + \mathcal{B}), (q_0, \mathcal{B})\}$

$$\delta_o(q_0, \varepsilon, \mathcal{B}) = \{(q_0, \mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C}), (q_0, \mathcal{C})\}$$

$$\delta_o(q_0, \varepsilon, \mathcal{C}) = \{(q_0, \mathcal{D})\}\$$

$$\delta_o(q_0, \varepsilon, \mathcal{D}) = \{(q_0, 0), \ldots, (q_0, 9)\}$$

$$\delta_{o}(q_{0}, x, x) = \{(q_{0}, \varepsilon)\}$$
 para qualquer $x \in A$

$$\delta_o(q_0, x, Z) = \emptyset$$
 nos restantes casos



$$\begin{split} \mathcal{G}_o = (\textit{V},\textit{A},\mathcal{S},\textit{P}) \text{ em que } \textit{V} = \{\mathcal{S},\mathcal{B},\mathcal{C},\mathcal{D}\}, \; \textit{A} = \{0,\dots,9,(,),+,\times\} \\ \textit{P}: & \mathcal{S} & \longrightarrow (\mathcal{S}) \mid \mathcal{S} + \mathcal{B} \mid \mathcal{B} \\ \mathcal{B} & \longrightarrow \mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C} \mid \mathcal{C} \\ \mathcal{C} & \longrightarrow \mathcal{D} \\ \mathcal{D} & \longrightarrow 0 \mid 1 \mid \dots \mid 9 \end{split}$$

$$\mathcal{M}_o = (\{q_0\}, A, \Sigma, \delta_o, q_0, \mathcal{S}, \emptyset)$$

$$\qquad \Sigma = \{\mathcal{S}, \mathcal{B}, \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{D}, 0, \dots, 9, (,), +, \times\};$$

•
$$\delta_0: \{q_0\} \times (A \cup \{\varepsilon\}) \times \Sigma \longrightarrow \mathcal{P}_{fin}(Q \times \Sigma^*)$$
 é definida por:

$$\delta_0(q_0, \varepsilon, \mathcal{S}) = \{(q_0, (\mathcal{S})), (q_0, \mathcal{S} + \mathcal{B}), (q_0, \mathcal{B})\}$$

$$\delta_o(q_0, \varepsilon, \mathcal{B}) = \{(q_0, \mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C}), (q_0, \mathcal{C})\}$$

$$\delta_o(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{C})=\{(q_0,\mathcal{D})\}$$

$$\delta_o(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{D})=\{(q_0,0),\;\ldots\;,(q_0,9)\}$$

$$\delta_{o}(q_{0},x,x)=\{(q_{0},arepsilon)\}\;\; {
m para \; qualquer}\; x\in {\it A}$$

$$\delta_o(q_0,x,Z)=\emptyset$$
 nos restantes casos



EXEMPLO 11 - continuação

$$\mathcal{M}_o = (\{q_0\}, A, \Sigma, \delta_o, q_0, \mathcal{S}, \emptyset)$$

- $\delta_o: \{q_0\} \times (A \cup \{\varepsilon\}) \times \Sigma \longrightarrow \mathcal{P}_{fin}(Q \times \Sigma^*)$ é definida por:

$$\begin{split} &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{S}) = \{(q_0,(\mathcal{S})),\ (q_0,\mathcal{S}+\mathcal{B}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{B})\}\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{B}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{C})\}\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{C}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{D})\}\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{D}) = \{(q_0,0),\ \dots, (q_0,9)\}\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,x) = \{(q_0,\varepsilon)\} \ \ \text{para qualquer}\ x \in A\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,Z) = \emptyset \ \ \text{nos restantes casos} \end{split}$$

$$\overset{\boldsymbol{\mathcal{S}}}{\underset{\mathcal{G}_{o}}{\Rightarrow}} \left(\mathcal{S} \right) \underset{\mathcal{G}_{o}}{\Rightarrow} \left(\mathcal{B} \right) \underset{\mathcal{G}_{o}}{\Rightarrow} \left(\mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C} \right) \underset{\mathcal{G}_{o}}{\Rightarrow} \left(\mathcal{C} \times \mathcal{C} \right) \underset{\mathcal{G}_{o}}{\Rightarrow} \left(\mathcal{D} \times \mathcal{C} \right) \underset{\mathcal{G}_{o}}{\Rightarrow} \left(3 \times \mathcal{C} \right) \underset{\mathcal{G}_{o}}{\Rightarrow} \left(3 \times \mathcal{D} \right) \underset{\mathcal{G}_{o}}{\Rightarrow} \left(3 \times \mathcal{C} \right) \underset{\mathcal{G}_{o}}{\Rightarrow} \left(3$$

 $(q_0,(3{\times}8),\mathcal{S})$

$$\mathcal{M}_o = (\{\textit{q}_0\}, \textit{A}, \Sigma, \delta_o, \textit{q}_0, \mathcal{S}, \emptyset)$$

- $\delta_o: \{q_0\} \times (A \cup \{\varepsilon\}) \times \Sigma \longrightarrow \mathcal{P}_{fin}(Q \times \Sigma^*)$ é definida por:

$$\begin{split} &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{S}) = \{(q_0,(\mathcal{S})),\ (q_0,\mathcal{S}+\mathcal{B}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{B})\}\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{B}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{C})\}\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{C}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{D})\}\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{D}) = \{(q_0,0),\ \dots, (q_0,9)\}\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,x) = \{(q_0,\varepsilon)\} \ \text{para qualquer } x \in A\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,\mathcal{Z}) = \emptyset \ \text{nos restantes casos} \end{split}$$

$$S \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (S) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{C} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{D} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{D}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times 8)$$

$$(q_0,(3\times8),\mathcal{S})$$
 $\vdash_{\mathcal{M}_o}(q_0,(3\times8),(\mathcal{S}))$

$$\mathcal{M}_o = (\{q_0\}, A, \Sigma, \delta_o, q_0, \mathcal{S}, \emptyset)$$

- $\delta_o: \{q_0\} \times (A \cup \{\varepsilon\}) \times \Sigma \longrightarrow \mathcal{P}_{fin}(Q \times \Sigma^*)$ é definida por:

$$\begin{split} &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{S}) = \{(q_0,(\mathcal{S})),\ (q_0,\mathcal{S}+\mathcal{B}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{B})\}\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{B}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{C})\}\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{C}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{D})\}\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{D}) = \{(q_0,0),\ \dots, (q_0,9)\}\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,x) = \{(q_0,\varepsilon)\} \ \text{para qualquer } x \in A\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,\mathcal{Z}) = \emptyset \ \text{nos restantes casos} \end{split}$$

$$S \underset{\mathcal{G}_{o}}{\Rightarrow} (S) \underset{\mathcal{G}_{o}}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_{o}}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_{o}}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{C} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_{o}}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{D} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_{o}}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_{o}}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{D}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_{o}}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times 8)$$

$$(q_{0}, (3 \times 8), \mathcal{S}) \underset{\mathcal{M}_{o}}{\vdash} (q_{0}, (3 \times 8), (\mathcal{S})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_{o}}{\vdash} (q_{0}, 3 \times 8), \mathcal{S}))$$



$$\mathcal{M}_{\text{O}} = (\{\textit{q}_{0}\},\textit{A},\Sigma,\delta_{\text{O}},\textit{q}_{0},\mathcal{S},\emptyset)$$

- $\delta_o: \{q_0\} \times (A \cup \{\varepsilon\}) \times \Sigma \longrightarrow \mathcal{P}_{fin}(Q \times \Sigma^*)$ é definida por:

$$\begin{split} &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{S}) = \{(q_0,(\mathcal{S})),\ (q_0,\mathcal{S}+\mathcal{B}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{B})\}\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{B}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{C})\}\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{C}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{D})\}\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{D}) = \{(q_0,0),\ \dots, (q_0,9)\}\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,x) = \{(q_0,\varepsilon)\} \ \ \text{para qualquer}\ x \in A\\ &\delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,Z) = \emptyset \ \ \text{nos restantes casos} \end{split}$$

$$S \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (S) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{C} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{D} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{D}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{B})$$

$$(q_0,(3\times8),\mathcal{S}) \quad \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,(3\times8),(\mathcal{S})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{S})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{B}))$$

$$\mathcal{M}_o = (\{q_0\}, A, \Sigma, \delta_o, q_0, \mathcal{S}, \emptyset)$$

- $\delta_o: \{q_0\} \times (A \cup \{\varepsilon\}) \times \Sigma \longrightarrow \mathcal{P}_{fin}(Q \times \Sigma^*)$ é definida por:

$$\begin{split} & \delta_{\mathcal{C}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{S}) = \{(q_0,(\mathcal{S})),\ (q_0,\mathcal{S}+\mathcal{B}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{B})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{C}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{B}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{C})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{C}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{C}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{D})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{C}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{C}) = \{(q_0,0),\ \dots, (q_0,9)\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{C}}(q_0,x,x) = \{(q_0,\varepsilon)\} \ \ \text{para qualquer}\ x \in \mathcal{A} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{C}}(q_0,x,\mathcal{Z}) = \emptyset \ \ \text{nos restantes casos} \end{split}$$

$$\mathcal{S} \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{S}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{C} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{D} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{D}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{B})$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} (q_0,(3\times8),\mathcal{S}) & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,(3\times8),(\mathcal{S})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{S})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{B})) \\ & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C})) \end{array}$$



$$\mathcal{M}_o = (\{q_0\}, A, \Sigma, \delta_o, q_0, \mathcal{S}, \emptyset)$$

- $\delta_o: \{q_0\} \times (A \cup \{\varepsilon\}) \times \Sigma \longrightarrow \mathcal{P}_{fin}(Q \times \Sigma^*)$ é definida por:

$$\begin{split} & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{S}) = \{(q_0,(\mathcal{S})),\ (q_0,\mathcal{S}+\mathcal{B}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{B})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{B}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{C})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{C}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{D})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{D}) = \{(q_0,0),\ \dots, (q_0,9)\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,x) = \{(q_0,\varepsilon)\} \ \ \text{para qualquer}\ x \in \mathcal{A} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,\mathcal{Z}) = \emptyset \ \ \text{nos restantes casos} \end{split}$$

$$S \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (S) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{C} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{D} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{D}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{B})$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} (q_0,(3\times8),\mathcal{S}) & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,(3\times8),(\mathcal{S})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{S})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{B})) \\ & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{C}\times\mathcal{C})) \end{array}$$



$$\mathcal{M}_{o} = (\{\textit{q}_{0}\},\textit{A},\Sigma,\delta_{o},\textit{q}_{0},\mathcal{S},\emptyset)$$

- $\qquad \Sigma = \{\mathcal{S}, \mathcal{B}, \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{D}, 0, \dots, 9, (,), +, \times\};$
- $\delta_o: \{q_0\} \times (A \cup \{\varepsilon\}) \times \Sigma \longrightarrow \mathcal{P}_{fin}(Q \times \Sigma^*)$ é definida por:

$$\begin{split} &\delta_{o}(q_{0},\varepsilon,\mathcal{S})=\{(q_{0},(\mathcal{S})),\ (q_{0},\mathcal{S}+\mathcal{B}),\ (q_{0},\mathcal{B})\}\\ &\delta_{o}(q_{0},\varepsilon,\mathcal{B})=\{(q_{0},\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C}),\ (q_{0},\mathcal{C})\}\\ &\delta_{o}(q_{0},\varepsilon,\mathcal{C})=\{(q_{0},\mathcal{D})\}\\ &\delta_{o}(q_{0},\varepsilon,\mathcal{D})=\{(q_{0},0),\ \dots,(q_{0},9)\}\\ &\delta_{o}(q_{0},x,x)=\{(q_{0},\varepsilon)\}\ \ \text{para qualquer }x\in\mathcal{A}\\ &\delta_{o}(q_{0},x,\mathcal{Z})=\emptyset\ \ \text{nos restantes casos} \end{split}$$

$$\mathcal{S} \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{S}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{C} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{D} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{D}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{B})$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} (q_0, (3 \! \times \! 8), \mathcal{S}) & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0, (3 \! \times \! 8), (\mathcal{S})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0, 3 \! \times \! 8), \mathcal{S})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0, 3 \! \times \! 8), \mathcal{B})) \\ & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0, 3 \! \times \! 8), \mathcal{B} \! \times \! \mathcal{C})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0, 3 \! \times \! 8), \mathcal{C} \! \times \! \mathcal{C})) \\ & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0, 3 \! \times \! 8), \mathcal{D} \! \times \! \mathcal{C})) \end{array}$$



$$\mathcal{M}_o = (\{q_0\}, A, \Sigma, \delta_o, q_0, \mathcal{S}, \emptyset)$$

- $\qquad \Sigma = \{\mathcal{S}, \mathcal{B}, \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{D}, 0, \dots, 9, (,), +, \times\};$
- $\delta_Q : \{q_0\} \times (A \cup \{\varepsilon\}) \times \Sigma \longrightarrow \mathcal{P}_{fin}(Q \times \Sigma^*)$ é definida por:

$$\begin{split} & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{S}) = \{(q_0,(\mathcal{S})),\ (q_0,\mathcal{S}+\mathcal{B}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{B})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{B}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{C})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{C}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{D})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{D}) = \{(q_0,0),\ \dots, (q_0,9)\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,x) = \{(q_0,\varepsilon)\} \ \ \text{para qualquer}\ x \in \mathcal{A} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,\mathcal{Z}) = \emptyset \ \ \text{nos restantes casos} \end{split}$$

$$\mathcal{S} \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{S}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{C} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{D} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{D}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{B})$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} (q_0,(3\!\times\!8),\mathcal{S}) & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,(3\!\times\!8),(\mathcal{S})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\!\times\!8),\mathcal{S})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\!\times\!8),\mathcal{B})) \\ & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\!\times\!8),\mathcal{B}\!\times\!\mathcal{C})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\!\times\!8),\mathcal{C}\!\times\!\mathcal{C})) \\ & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\!\times\!8),\mathcal{D}\!\times\!\mathcal{C})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\!\times\!8),3\!\times\!\mathcal{C})) \end{array}$$



$$\mathcal{M}_o = (\{q_0\}, A, \Sigma, \delta_o, q_0, \mathcal{S}, \emptyset)$$

- $\delta_o: \{q_0\} \times (A \cup \{\varepsilon\}) \times \Sigma \longrightarrow \mathcal{P}_{fin}(Q \times \Sigma^*)$ é definida por:

$$\begin{split} & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{S}) = \{(q_0,(\mathcal{S})),\ (q_0,\mathcal{S}+\mathcal{B}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{B})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{B}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{C})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{C}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{D})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{D}) = \{(q_0,0),\ \dots, (q_0,9)\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,x) = \{(q_0,\varepsilon)\} \text{ para qualquer } x \in A \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,\mathcal{Z}) = \emptyset \text{ nos restantes casos} \end{split}$$

$$\mathcal{S} \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{S}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{C} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{D} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{D}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{B})$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} (q_0,(3\times8),\mathcal{S}) & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,(3\times8),(\mathcal{S})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{S})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{B})) \\ & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{C} \times \mathcal{C})) \\ & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{D} \times \mathcal{C})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),3\times \mathcal{C})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,\times8),\times \mathcal{C})) \end{array}$$



$$\mathcal{M}_o = (\{\textit{q}_0\}, \textit{A}, \Sigma, \delta_o, \textit{q}_0, \mathcal{S}, \emptyset)$$

- $\bullet \ \Sigma = \{\mathcal{S}, \mathcal{B}, \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{D}, 0, \dots, 9, (,), +, \times\};$
- $\delta_o: \{q_0\} \times (A \cup \{\varepsilon\}) \times \Sigma \longrightarrow \mathcal{P}_{fin}(Q \times \Sigma^*)$ é definida por:

$$\begin{split} & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{S}) = \{(q_0,(\mathcal{S})),\ (q_0,\mathcal{S}+\mathcal{B}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{B})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{B}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{C})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{C}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{D})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{D}) = \{(q_0,0),\ \dots, (q_0,9)\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,x) = \{(q_0,\varepsilon)\} \ \ \text{para qualquer}\ x \in \mathcal{A} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,\mathcal{Z}) = \emptyset \ \ \text{nos restantes casos} \end{split}$$

$$\mathcal{S} \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{S}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{C} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{D} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{D}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{B})$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} (q_0,(3\times8),\mathcal{S}) & \stackrel{\vdash}{\underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash}} (q_0,(3\times8),(\mathcal{S})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{S})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{B})) \\ & \stackrel{\vdash}{\underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash}} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{C}\times\mathcal{C})) \\ & \stackrel{\vdash}{\underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash}} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{D}\times\mathcal{C})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),3\times\mathcal{C})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,\times8),\times\mathcal{C})) \\ & \stackrel{\vdash}{\underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash}} (q_0,8),\mathcal{C})) \end{array}$$



$$\mathcal{M}_o = (\{\textit{q}_0\}, \textit{A}, \Sigma, \delta_o, \textit{q}_0, \mathcal{S}, \emptyset)$$

- $\bullet \ \Sigma = \{\mathcal{S}, \mathcal{B}, \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{D}, 0, \dots, 9, (,), +, \times\};$
- $\delta_o: \{q_0\} \times (A \cup \{\varepsilon\}) \times \Sigma \longrightarrow \mathcal{P}_{fin}(Q \times \Sigma^*)$ é definida por:

$$\begin{split} & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{S}) = \{(q_0,(\mathcal{S})),\ (q_0,\mathcal{S}+\mathcal{B}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{B})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{B}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{C})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{C}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{D})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{D}) = \{(q_0,0),\ \dots, (q_0,9)\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,x) = \{(q_0,\varepsilon)\} \ \ \text{para qualquer}\ x \in \mathcal{A} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,\mathcal{Z}) = \emptyset \ \ \text{nos restantes casos} \end{split}$$

$$\mathcal{S} \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{S}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{C} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{D} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathbf{3} \times \boldsymbol{\mathcal{C}}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathbf{3} \times \boldsymbol{\mathcal{D}}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathbf{3} \times \mathcal{B})$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} (q_0,(3\times8),\mathcal{S}) & \stackrel{\vdash}{\underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash}} (q_0,(3\times8),(\mathcal{S})) \mathop{\vdash}_{\underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash}} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{S})) \mathop{\vdash}_{\underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash}} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{B})) \\ & \stackrel{\vdash}{\underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash}} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C})) \mathop{\vdash}_{\underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash}} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{C}\times\mathcal{C})) \\ & \stackrel{\vdash}{\underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash}} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{D}\times\mathcal{C})) \mathop{\vdash}_{\underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash}} (q_0,3\times8),3\times\mathcal{C})) \mathop{\vdash}_{\underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash}} (q_0,\times8),\times\mathcal{C})) \\ & \stackrel{\vdash}{\underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash}} (q_0,8),\mathcal{C})) \mathop{\vdash}_{\underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash}} (q_0,8),\mathcal{D})) \end{array}$$



$$\mathcal{M}_o = (\{\textit{q}_0\}, \textit{A}, \Sigma, \delta_o, \textit{q}_0, \mathcal{S}, \emptyset)$$

- $\qquad \Sigma = \{\mathcal{S}, \mathcal{B}, \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{D}, 0, \dots, 9, (,), +, \times\};$
- $\delta_o: \{q_0\} \times (A \cup \{\varepsilon\}) \times \Sigma \longrightarrow \mathcal{P}_{fin}(Q \times \Sigma^*)$ é definida por:

$$\begin{split} & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{S}) = \{(q_0,(\mathcal{S})),\ (q_0,\mathcal{S}+\mathcal{B}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{B})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{B}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{C})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{C}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{D})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{D}) = \{(q_0,0),\ \dots, (q_0,9)\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,x) = \{(q_0,\varepsilon)\} \ \ \text{para qualquer}\ x \in \mathcal{A} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,\mathcal{Z}) = \emptyset \ \ \text{nos restantes casos} \end{split}$$

$$\mathcal{S} \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{S}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{C} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{D} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{D}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times 8)$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} (q_0,(3\times8),\mathcal{S}) & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,(3\times8),(\mathcal{S})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{S})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{B})) \\ & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{C}\times\mathcal{C})) \\ & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{D}\times\mathcal{C})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),3\times\mathcal{C})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,\times8),\times\mathcal{C})) \\ & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,8),\mathcal{C})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,8),\mathcal{D})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,8),8)) \end{array}$$

$$\mathcal{M}_o = (\{q_0\}, A, \Sigma, \delta_o, q_0, \mathcal{S}, \emptyset)$$

- $\delta_o: \{q_0\} \times (A \cup \{\varepsilon\}) \times \Sigma \longrightarrow \mathcal{P}_{fin}(Q \times \Sigma^*)$ é definida por:

$$\begin{split} & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{S}) = \{(q_0,(\mathcal{S})),\ (q_0,\mathcal{S}+\mathcal{B}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{B})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{B}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C}),\ (q_0,\mathcal{C})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{C}) = \{(q_0,\mathcal{D})\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,\varepsilon,\mathcal{D}) = \{(q_0,0),\ \dots, (q_0,9)\} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,x) = \{(q_0,\varepsilon)\} \ \ \text{para qualquer}\ x \in \mathcal{A} \\ & \delta_{\mathcal{O}}(q_0,x,\mathcal{Z}) = \emptyset \ \ \text{nos restantes casos} \end{split}$$

$$\mathcal{S} \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{S}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{C} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{D} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{D}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{B})$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} (q_0,(3\times8),\mathcal{S}) & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,(3\times8),(\mathcal{S})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{S})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{B})) \\ & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{C}\times\mathcal{C})) \\ & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),\mathcal{D}\times\mathcal{C})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,3\times8),3\times\mathcal{C})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,\times8),\times\mathcal{C})) \\ & \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,8),\mathcal{C})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,8),\mathcal{D})) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,8),8)) \underset{\mathcal{M}_o}{\vdash} (q_0,),)) \end{array}$$

$$\mathcal{M}_o = (\{\textit{q}_0\}, \textit{A}, \Sigma, \delta_o, \textit{q}_0, \mathcal{S}, \emptyset)$$

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$$\begin{split} &\delta_{o}(q_{0},\varepsilon,\mathcal{S})=\{(q_{0},(\mathcal{S})),\ (q_{0},\mathcal{S}+\mathcal{B}),\ (q_{0},\mathcal{B})\}\\ &\delta_{o}(q_{0},\varepsilon,\mathcal{B})=\{(q_{0},\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C}),\ (q_{0},\mathcal{C})\}\\ &\delta_{o}(q_{0},\varepsilon,\mathcal{C})=\{(q_{0},\mathcal{D})\}\\ &\delta_{o}(q_{0},\varepsilon,\mathcal{D})=\{(q_{0},0),\ \dots,(q_{0},9)\}\\ &\delta_{o}(q_{0},x,x)=\{(q_{0},\varepsilon)\}\ \ \text{para qualquer }x\in\mathcal{A}\\ &\delta_{o}(q_{0},x,\mathcal{Z})=\emptyset\ \ \text{nos restantes casos} \end{split}$$

$$\mathcal{S} \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{S}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{C} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (\mathcal{D} \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{C}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times \mathcal{D}) \underset{\mathcal{G}_o}{\Rightarrow} (3 \times 8)$$

$$(q_{0},(3\times8),\mathcal{S}) \xrightarrow{\vdash}_{\mathcal{M}_{o}} (q_{0},(3\times8),(\mathcal{S})) \xrightarrow{\vdash}_{\mathcal{M}_{o}} (q_{0},3\times8),\mathcal{S})) \xrightarrow{\vdash}_{\mathcal{M}_{o}} (q_{0},3\times8),\mathcal{B}))$$

$$\xrightarrow{\vdash}_{\mathcal{M}_{o}} (q_{0},3\times8),\mathcal{B}\times\mathcal{C})) \xrightarrow{\vdash}_{\mathcal{M}_{o}} (q_{0},3\times8),\mathcal{C}\times\mathcal{C}))$$

$$\xrightarrow{\vdash}_{\mathcal{M}_{o}} (q_{0},3\times8),\mathcal{D}\times\mathcal{C})) \xrightarrow{\vdash}_{\mathcal{M}_{o}} (q_{0},3\times8),3\times\mathcal{C})) \xrightarrow{\vdash}_{\mathcal{M}_{o}} (q_{0},\times8),\times\mathcal{C}))$$

$$\xrightarrow{\vdash}_{\mathcal{M}_{o}} (q_{0},8),\mathcal{C})) \xrightarrow{\vdash}_{\mathcal{M}_{o}} (q_{0},8),\mathcal{D})) \xrightarrow{\vdash}_{\mathcal{M}_{o}} (q_{0},8),8)) \xrightarrow{\vdash}_{\mathcal{M}_{o}} (q_{0},),))$$

$$\xrightarrow{\vdash}_{\mathcal{M}_{o}} (q_{0},\varepsilon,\varepsilon)$$

Seja $\mathcal{M}=(Q,A,\Sigma,\delta,q_0,Z_0,\emptyset)$ um autómato de pilha. Então existe uma GIC \mathcal{G} tal que $L_{PV}(\mathcal{M})=L(\mathcal{G})$.

Seja $\mathcal{M} = (Q, A, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, Z_0, \emptyset)$ um autómato de pilha. Então existe uma GIC \mathcal{G} tal que $L_{PV}(\mathcal{M}) = L(\mathcal{G})$.

PROVA

Considere-se $\mathcal{G} = (V, A, \mathcal{S}, P)$ uma gramática definida por:

Autómatos de Pilha

Seja $\mathcal{M}=(Q,A,\Sigma,\delta,q_0,Z_0,\emptyset)$ um autómato de pilha. Então existe uma GIC \mathcal{G} tal que $L_{PV}(\mathcal{M})=L(\mathcal{G})$.

PROVA

Considere-se $\mathcal{G} = (V, A, \mathcal{S}, P)$ uma gramática definida por:

Autómatos de Pilha

 \bigcirc \mathcal{S} é um novo símbolo;

Seja $\mathcal{M}=(Q,A,\Sigma,\delta,q_0,Z_0,\emptyset)$ um autómato de pilha. Então existe uma GIC \mathcal{G} tal que $L_{PV}(\mathcal{M})=L(\mathcal{G})$.

PROVA

- \bigcirc \mathcal{S} é um novo símbolo;
- **2** $V = \{S\} \cup \{[p, X, q] \mid X \in \Sigma, p, q \in Q\};$

Seja $\mathcal{M}=(Q,A,\Sigma,\delta,q_0,Z_0,\emptyset)$ um autómato de pilha. Então existe uma GIC \mathcal{G} tal que $L_{PV}(\mathcal{M})=L(\mathcal{G})$.

PROVA

- \bigcirc \mathcal{S} é um novo símbolo;
- **2** $V = \{S\} \cup \{[p, X, q] \mid X \in \Sigma, p, q \in Q\};$
- P é constituído pelas produções :

Seja $\mathcal{M}=(Q,A,\Sigma,\delta,q_0,Z_0,\emptyset)$ um autómato de pilha. Então existe uma GIC \mathcal{G} tal que $L_{PV}(\mathcal{M})=L(\mathcal{G})$.

PROVA

- \bigcirc \mathcal{S} é um novo símbolo;
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- P é constituído pelas produções :
 - $S \longrightarrow [q_0, Z_0, q],$ para qualquer $q \in Q$

Seja $\mathcal{M}=(Q,A,\Sigma,\delta,q_0,Z_0,\emptyset)$ um autómato de pilha. Então existe uma GIC \mathcal{G} tal que $L_{PV}(\mathcal{M})=L(\mathcal{G})$.

PROVA

- \bigcirc S é um novo símbolo;
- **2** $V = \{S\} \cup \{[p, X, q] \mid X \in \Sigma, p, q \in Q\};$
- 3 P é constituído pelas produções :

$$S \longrightarrow [q_0, Z_0, q],$$
 para qualquer $q \in Q$

$$[p, X, q] \longrightarrow a, p, q \in Q, X \in \Sigma, a \in A \cup \{\varepsilon\}, (q, \varepsilon) \in \delta(p, a, X)$$

Seja $\mathcal{M}=(Q,A,\Sigma,\delta,q_0,Z_0,\emptyset)$ um autómato de pilha. Então existe uma GIC \mathcal{G} tal que $L_{PV}(\mathcal{M})=L(\mathcal{G})$.

PROVA

- \bigcirc S é um novo símbolo;
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$$[p, X, q] \longrightarrow a, p, q \in Q, X \in \Sigma, a \in A \cup \{\varepsilon\}, (q, \varepsilon) \in \delta(p, a, X)$$

$$[p, X, q] \longrightarrow a[p_1, X_1, p_2][p_2, X_2, p_3] \dots [p_m, X_m, q], \quad m \ge 1, \ p, q \in Q,$$

$$a \in A \cup \{\varepsilon\}, X_1, \dots X_m \in \Sigma, p_1, p_2, \dots, p_m \in Q$$

tal que
$$(p_1, X_1 \dots X_m) \in \delta(p, a, X)$$

Seja $\mathcal{M}=(Q,A,\Sigma,\delta,q_0,Z_0,\emptyset)$ um autómato de pilha. Então existe uma GIC \mathcal{G} tal que $L_{PV}(\mathcal{M})=L(\mathcal{G})$.

PROVA

Considere-se G = (V, A, S, P) uma gramática definida por:

- \bigcirc S é um novo símbolo;
- **2** $V = \{S\} \cup \{[p, X, q] \mid X \in \Sigma, p, q \in Q\};$
- P é constituído pelas produções :

$$\mathcal{S} \longrightarrow [q_0, Z_0, q],$$
 para qualquer $q \in Q$

$$[p, X, q] \longrightarrow a, p, q \in Q, X \in \Sigma, a \in A \cup \{\varepsilon\}, (q, \varepsilon) \in \delta(p, a, X)$$

$$[p, X, q] \longrightarrow a[p_1, X_1, p_2][p_2, X_2, p_3] \dots [p_m, X_m, q], \quad m \ge 1, \ p, q \in Q,$$

$$a \in A \cup \{\varepsilon\}, X_1, \dots X_m \in \Sigma, p_1, p_2, \dots, p_m \in Q$$

tal que
$$(p_1, X_1 \dots X_m) \in \delta(p, a, X)$$

A demonstração ficaria concluída com a verificação de que ${\cal G}$ gera a linguagem reconhecida pelo autómato.

