JavaScript & Web

HTML, CSS and Intro to programming

Week 1

人生第一個 HTML

```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>My Page</title>
</head>
<body>
    <h1>Hello, JavaScript</h1>

    <a href="google.com">Goto Google</a>
</body>
</html>
```

你看到了什麼？

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    <a href="google.com">Goto Google</a>
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```

```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <!-- Head -->

</head>
<body>

    <!-- Body -->

</body>
</html>
```

樹狀結構

- html
  - head
    - meta
    - title
  - body
    - h1
    - a

HTML標記結構

- 標記 — <p>

- 屬性 — <a href="google.com">

- 文字 — 這就是文字 XDDD

- 單一標記 —
, <hr>, <img>

HTML常見標記

- \<p\>一段
文字\</p\>

- 換行\<br\>標記

- \<pre\>試試看
會換行\</pre\>

換行照著打
觀察看看！

HTML常見標記

- `<img src="http://placecat.com/800/600">`

- `<ul>` 無序項目
    `<li>AAAA</li>`
    `<li>BBBB</li>`
  `</ul>`

- `<ol>` 有序項目
    `<li>AAAA</li>`
    `<li>BBBB</li>`
  `</ol>`

HTML常見標記

```html
<a href="https://www.google.com">
  <img src="https://inndy.tw/s/google-logo">
</a>

<h1>Title 1</h1>
<h2>Title 2</h2>
<p>...</p>
<h6>Tiny Title</h6>
```

HTML常見標記

```html
<form>
  <div>
  <!-- div 用來分格不同區塊，或是配合css做造型 -->
    <label for="myname">
      姓名:
      <input type="text" id="myname">
    </label>
  </div>
  <div>
    <label for="message">
      訊息:
      <textarea id="message"></textarea>
    </label>
  </div>
  <div>
    <button>確定</button>
  </div>
</form>
```

HTML常見標記

```html
<script>
  alert("Hello, JavaScript!");
</script>

<style>
  body {
    background: black;
    color: white;
  }
</style>
```

Basic CSS

G Google   ×   G Google   ×

https://www.google.com.tw

G🔭gle

發生錯誤，無法接聽指令。
重新啟動指令接聽功能說明
啟動字詞偵測功能已關閉。
開始接聽「Ok Google」指令

「Google 互動智慧搜尋」目前無法使用，請按 Enter 鍵搜尋。 瞭解詳情
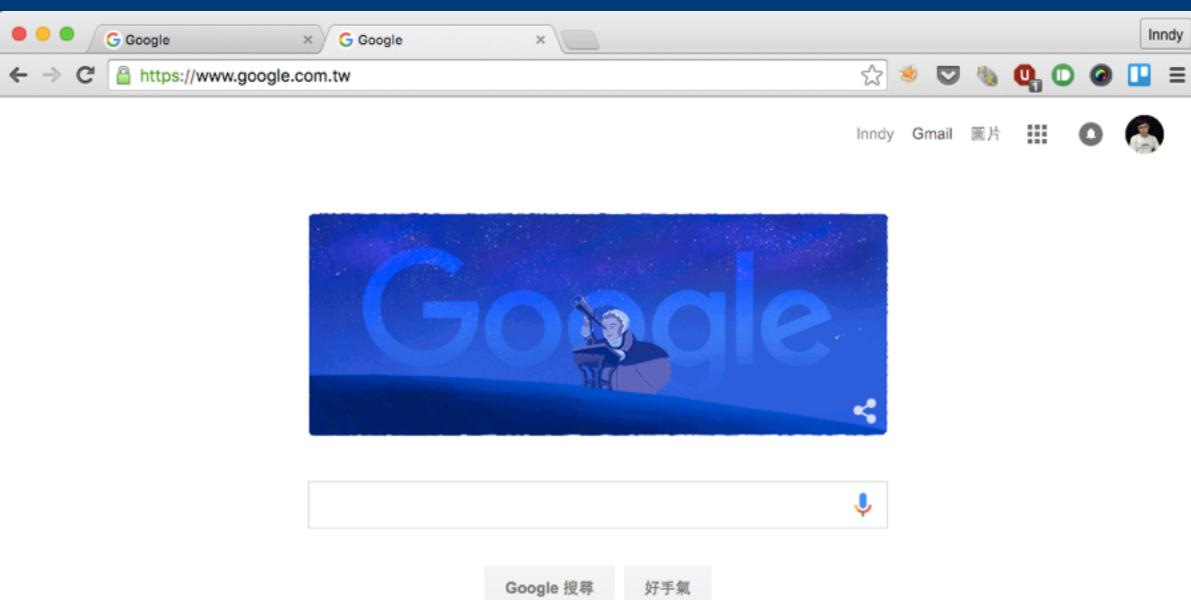由於連線速度緩慢，「Google 互動智慧搜尋」已關閉。請按 Enter 鍵搜尋。
按下 Enter 鍵進行搜尋。

Google 搜尋   好手氣

×

廣告 商業 Google 完全手冊   隱私權 服務條款 設定

變更

差很多吧？

CSS -- 選擇器
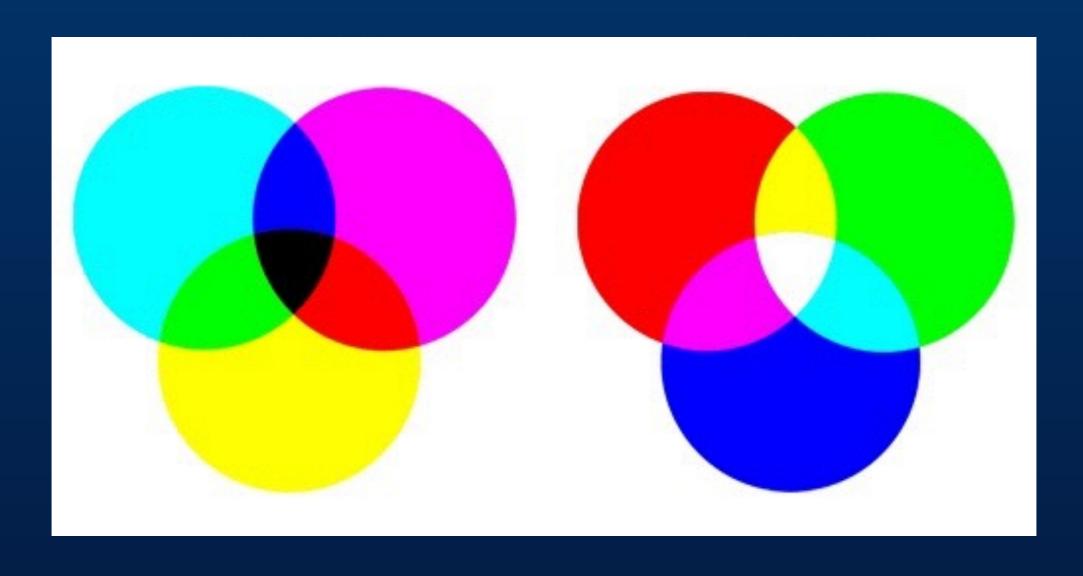
使用 id 指定，一個 html 內不能有兩個相同的 id
#element-id { /* ... */ }

使用 class 指定
.class-name { /* ... */ }

多個 class 都要有
.class.and-class { /* ... */ }

所有的文字段落 p
p { /* ... */ }

div 裡面的 p
div p { /* ... */ }

CSS -- 選擇器

```css
body {
  color: red;
  background-color: black;
}

p {
  font-size: 200%;
}

h1 {
  font-size: 160%;
}
```

CSS -- 色彩

CMYK：色減法   RGB：色加法

CSS -- 色彩

```css
.strange-color {
  /* 以下這三個顏色是一樣的 */
  color: #123;
  color: #112233;
  color: rgb(17, 34, 51);
}
```

好用的調色盤： https://color.adobe.com/

CSS -- 字體

```css
p {
  /* 設定字體 */
  font-family: "Noto Sans CJK TC", sans-serif;
  /* 設定大小 */
  font-size: 32px;
  /* 底線 */
  text-decoration: underline;
  /* 粗體 */
  font-weight: bold;
}
```

CSS -- BoxModel

```css
div.cool {
  margin: 2em 4em 8em 16em;
  border: 4px 8px 12px 16px solid red;
  padding: 24px 48px;
  background-color: green;
}
```

CSS -- BoxModel

margin: 外邊距

border: 外框線

padding: 內距

這是內容

A | :active | additive-symbols | ::after (:after) | align-content | align-items | align-self | all
<angle> | animation | animation-delay | animation-direction | animation-duration | animation-fill-mode | animation-iteration-count | animation-name
animation-play-state | animation-timing-function | @annotation | annotation() | attr() | B | ::backdrop | backface-visibility | backface-
background-position | background-attachment | background-blend-mode | background-clip | background-color | background-image | background-origin | background-
background-repeat | background-size | <basic-shape> | ::before (:before) | <blend-mode> | block-size | blur() | border
border-block-end | border-block-end-color | border-block-end-style | border-block-end-width | border-block-start | border-block-start-color | border-block-start-style | border-block-start-width
border-bottom | border-bottom-color | border-bottom-left-radius | border-bottom-right-radius | border-bottom-style | border-bottom-width | border-collapse | border-color
border-image | border-image-outset | border-image-repeat | border-image-slice | border-image-source | border-image-width | border-inline-end | border-inline-end-color
border-inline-end-style | border-inline-end-width | border-inline-start | border-inline-start-color | border-inline-start-style | border-inline-start-width | border-left | border-left-size
border-left-style | border-left-width | border-radius | border-right | border-right-color | border-right-style | border-right-width | border-spacing
border-style | border-top | border-top-color | border-top-left-radius | border-top-right-radius | border-top-style | border-top-width | border-width
bottom | box-decoration-break | box-shadow | box-sizing | break-after | break-before | break-inside | brightness()
C | calc() | caption-side | ch | clip-path | @character-variant | character-variant() | @charset | :checked
circle() | clear | clip | clip-path | cm | color | <color> | column-count
column-fill | column-gap | column-rule | column-rule-color | column-rule-style | column-rule-width | column-span | column-width
columns | content | contrast() | <counter> | counter-increment | counter-reset | @counter-style | cubic-bezier()
cursor | <custom-ident> | D | :default | deg | direction | :disabled
display | dpcm | dpi | dppx | drop-shadow() | E | element() | ellipse()
em | :empty | empty-cells | :enabled | ex | F | fallback | filter
:first | :first-child | ::first-letter (:first-letter) | ::first-line (:first-line) | :first-of-type | flex | flex-basis | flex-direction
flex-flow | flex-grow | flex-shrink | flex-wrap | float | :focus | font | @font-face
font-family (property) | font-family (descriptor) | font-feature-settings (property) | font-feature-settings (descriptor) | @font-feature-values | font-kerning | font-language-override | font-size
font-size-adjust (descriptor) | font-stretch (property) | font-stretch (descriptor) | font-style (property) | font-style (descriptor) | font-synthesis | font-variant (property) | font-variant
font-variant-alternates (descriptor) | font-variant-caps | font-variant-east-asian | font-variant-ligatures | font-variant-numeric | font-variant-position | font-weight (property) | font-weight
<frequency> | :fullscreen | G | grad | <gradient> | grayscale() | grid | grid-area
grid-auto-columns | grid-auto-flow | grid-auto-rows | grid-column | grid-column-end | grid-column-gap | grid-column-start | grid-gap
grid-row | grid-row-end | grid-row-gap | grid-row-start | grid-template | grid-template-areas | grid-template-columns | grid-template-rows
H | height | height | :hover | hsl() | hsla() | hue-rotate() | hyphens
hz | I | <image> | image() | image-orientation | image-rendering | image-resolution | ime-mode
@import | in | :in-range | :indeterminate | inherit | initial | inline-size | inset()
<integer> | :invalid | invert() | isolation | J | justify-content | K | @keyframes
khz | L | :lang() | :last-child | :last-of-type | left | :left | <length>
letter-spacing | line-break | line-height | linear-gradient() | :link | list-style | list-style-image | list-style-position
list-style-type | M | margin | margin-block-end | margin-block-start | margin-bottom | margin-inline-end | margin-inline-start
margin-left | margin-right | margin-top | mask | mask-clip | mask-composite | mask-image | mask-mode
mask-origin | mask-position | mask-repeat | mask-size | mask-type | matrix() | matrix3d() | max-block-size
max-height | max-height | max-inline-size | max-width | max-width | max-zoom | @media | min-block-size
min-height | min-height | min-inline-size | min-width | min-width | min-zoom | minmax() | mix-blend-mode
mm | ms | N | @namespace | negative | :not() | :nth-child() | :nth-last-child()
:nth-last-of-type() | :nth-of-type() | <number> | O | object-fit | object-position | offset-block-end | offset-block-start
offset-inline-end | offset-inline-start | :only-child | :only-of-type | opacity | opacity() | :optional | order
orientation | @ornaments | ornaments() | orphans | :out-of-range | outline | outline-color | outline-offset
outline-style | outline-width | overflow | overflow-wrap | overflow-x | overflow-y | P | pad
padding | padding-block-end | padding-block-start | padding-bottom | padding-inline-end | padding-inline-start | padding-left | padding-right
padding-top | @page | page-break-after | page-break-before | page-break-inside | pc | <percentage> | perspective
perspective() | perspective-origin | pointer-events | polygon() | position | <position> | prefix | pt
px | Q | quotes | R | rad | radial-gradient() | range | <ratio>
:read-only | :read-write | rect() | rem | repeating-linear-gradient() | repeating-radial-gradient() | :required | resize
<resolution> | revert | rgb() | rgba() | :right | right | :root | rotate()
rotate3d() | rotatex() | rotatey() | rotatez() | ruby-align | ruby-merge | ruby-position | S
s | saturate() | scale() | scale3d() | scalex() | scaley() | scalez() | :scope
scroll-behavior | scroll-snap-coordinate | scroll-snap-destination | scroll-snap-type | ::selection | sepia() | <shape> | shape-image-threshold
shape-margin | shape-outside | skew() | skewx() | skewy() | speak-as | src | steps()
<string> | @styleset | styleset() | @stylistic | stylistic() | suffix | @supports | @swash
swash() | symbols | symbols() | system | T | tab-size | table-layout | :target
text-align | text-align-last | text-combine-upright | text-decoration | text-decoration-color | text-decoration-line | text-decoration-style | text-emphasis
text-emphasis-color | text-emphasis-position | text-emphasis-style | text-indent | text-orientation | text-overflow | text-rendering | text-shadow
text-transform | text-underline-position | <time> | <timing-function> | top | touch-action | transform | transform-box
<transform-function> | transform-origin | transform-style | transition | transition-delay | transition-duration | transition-property | transition-timing-function
translate() | translate3d() | translatex() | translatey() | translatez() | turn | U | unicode-bidi
unicode-range | :unresolved | unset | <url> | url() | user-zoom | V | :valid
var() | vertical-align | vh | @viewport | visibility | :visited | vmax | vmin
vw | W | white-space | widows | width | width | will-change | word-break
word-spacing | word-wrap | writing-mode | X Y Z | z-index | zoom | Others | --*

Google 是你的良師益友

JavaScript !

首先我要先澄清幾件事

Java? JavaScript!

Dog != Hot Dog

編譯語言　　Python / Ruby / JavaScript

C++ / VisualBasic / Java　　直譯語言

網路上有很多的資源

但是不管怎樣絕對**不要**看 **W3Schools**

inndy.tw/w3s-hider

程式？

- 給電腦一連串的指令

  - 機器人往前走十公尺

  - 往左轉

  - 倒退五公尺

程式？

- 讀取一個數字

- 把數字除以100

- 印出這個數字

事件驅動

- Event-driven

  - 按下按鈕的時候，跳到Google

  - 按下按鍵的時候，換掉網頁背景色

- ```
button.onclick = function() {
    location.href = "google.com";
};
```