**Dahlia** 

# Instant Visualization of Twitter Data

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### Our Objectives

- Visualize the massive amount of twitter data (tweets) in a timely fashion
- Ideal for fast information extraction
- Reproducible in Python
- To be utilized by a variety of industries and technical/non-technical professionals

Especially suitable for professionals with no programming skills!

## Twitter Dashboard: Why Bother?

- Graphics VS. Table
- Lack of Visualization Tools for Non-Tech
  - Unable to handle large dataset
  - Require some knowledge about coding







 Most straightforward, convenient way for non-tech specialists

### Dataset: Twitter API Data

- 2 datasets (Provided by Pablo)
  - Hillary's Presidential Announcement 892.7 MB
  - 2014 Oscar 749.8 MB

	Hillary.tar	Oscar.tar
# tweets	1592531	1440256
Hashtags	42889	62230
Geolocations	570	754
User mention	98484	172775
Sources	4164	2044
Unique Tweets	84863	137742
Words	110843	129648
Unique Users	687919	960104

### Dataset: Twitter API Data

- Future Data Acquisition:
  - User should acquire data before utilizing Dahlia:
    - Existing app for Twitter API query: <u>DMI-TCAT</u>
    - Computationally expensive
- Data Processing:
  - Field selection and writing files in python VS MapReduce
  - Running Time: ~10 min for 1 Gb

## Pipeline: How do we get there?

<u>Input</u>

- Twitter data is stored in .tar/.zip files, and usually of large sizes
- Provided by user

Data Preprocessing

- Preprocess package in Python
- No temp/intermediate files.

Visualization

- D3, NVD3 in JavaScript
- Twitter Bootstrap template

## Methodology: Visualization

- Overview: Pie Charts and Stacked Area Charts
- Tweet Content:
  - Table of popular tweets
  - Word Sequence
- Keywords: Word Cloud
- Trends Animation: Show Reel
- Interaction:
  - Fields: Dashboard on location and hashtag
  - User: Hierarchical Bundling Graph

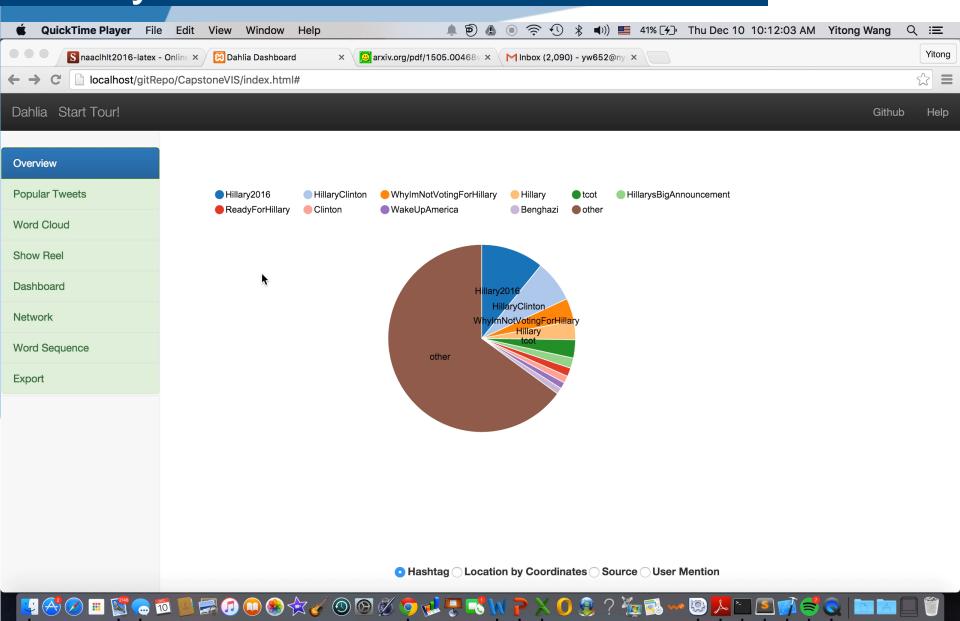
### Product: How does it work?

- Dahlia
  - Proc
    - proc.py
    - main.py
    - deploy.sh
    - ./Proc\_d3 <-</pre>
  - Vis
    - ./bower\_components
    - ./css
    - ./data
    - ./js
    - Index.html <</p>

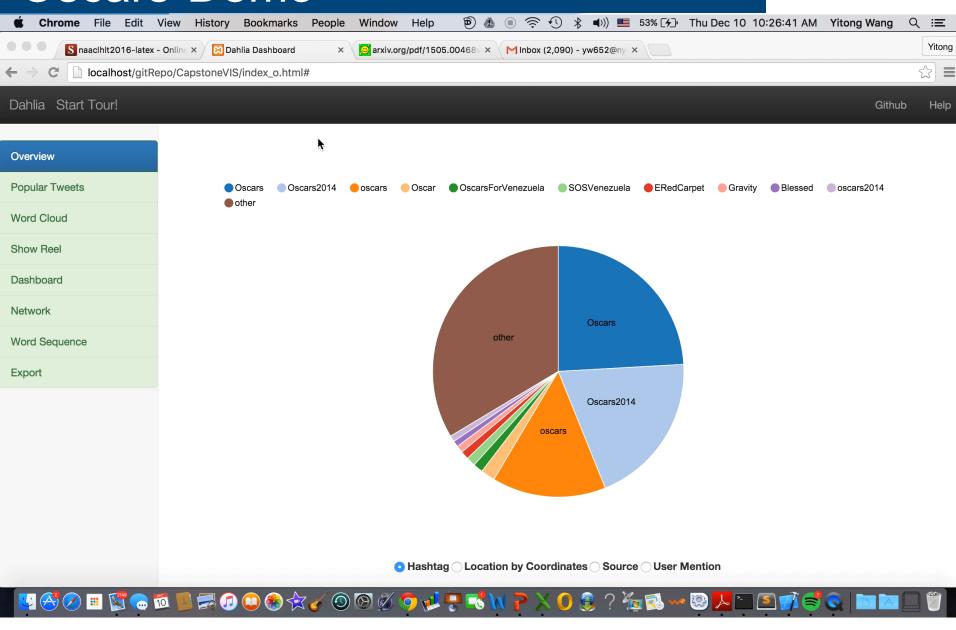
- Preliminary process, utility functions
- Automated install
- Process for visualization, output goes to Vis/data

- Data directly used for visualization
- Visualization result in html
- Trigger data processing

## Hillary-Demo



### Oscars-Demo



## **Product: Getting Started**

- Easy Installation:
  - Automated install for Mac OS X
  - Will test on other systems in the future
- Easy to Use:
  - Go to yours web server directory
  - ./run.sh in command line

#### Future Work

- Data Acquisition: Connection with Twitter API
- Refine Captured Data: search queries, exclusions, date range, etc.)
- More User Interaction

# Acknowledgement



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### Thank You

- Our Wiki: <a href="https://github.com/NYU-CDS-Capstone-Project/dahlia/wiki">https://github.com/NYU-CDS-Capstone-Project/dahlia/wiki</a>
- Our Demo:
- http://dahliallc.github.io/#

#### **External resources**

- D3js.org <a href="https://d3js.org">https://d3js.org</a>
- D3-cloud <a href="https://github.com/jasondavies/d3-cloud">https://github.com/jasondavies/d3-cloud</a>
- D3-slider
   http://thematicmapping.org/playground/d3/d3.slider/
- jsPDF <a href="https://github.com/MrRio/jsPDF">https://github.com/MrRio/jsPDF</a>
- Introjs-D3 https://github.com/anmolkoul/introjs-D3
- Twitter bootstrap <a href="http://getbootstrap.com">http://getbootstrap.com</a>
- NVD3 <a href="http://nvd3.org/">http://nvd3.org/</a>