

Syllabus

Savitribal Phule Pune University
Fourth Year of Computer Engineering (2015 Course)
Elective I

410244(D) : Data Mining and Warehousing

Teaching Scheme : TH : 03 Hours/Week	Credit 03	Examination Scheme : In-Sem (Paper) : 30 Marks End-Sem (Paper) : 70 Marks
-------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Pre-requisites Courses

310242-Database Management Systems, 310244 - Information Systems and Engineering Economics

Companion Course : 410247- Laboratory Practice II

Course Objectives

- To understand the fundamentals of Data Mining.
- To identify the appropriateness and need of mining the data.
- To learn the preprocessing, mining and post processing of the data.
- To understand various methods, techniques and algorithms in data mining.

Course Outcomes

On completion of the course the student should be able to :

- Apply basic, intermediate and advanced techniques to mine the data.
- Analyze the output generated by the process of data mining.
- Explore the hidden patterns in the data.
- Optimize the mining process by choosing best data mining technique.

Course Contents

Unit I : Introduction

(08 Hours)

Data Mining, Data Mining Task Primitives, Data : Data, Information and Knowledge; Attribute Types : Nominal, Binary, Ordinal and Numeric attributes, Discrete versus Continuous Attributes; Introduction to Data Preprocessing, Data Cleaning : Missing values, Noisy data; Data integration : Correlation analysis; transformation : Min-max normalization, z-score normalization and decimal scaling; data reduction : Data Cube Aggregation, Attribute Subset Selection, sampling; and Data Discretization : Binning, Histogram Analysis **(Refer chapter 1)**

Unit II : Data Warehouse

(08 Hours)

Data Warehouse, Operational Database Systems and Data Warehouses (OLTP Vs OLAP), A Multidimensional Data Model: Data Cubes, Stars, Snowflakes, and Fact Constellations Schemas; OLAP Operations in the Multidimensional Data Model, Concept Hierarchies, Data Warehouse Architecture, The Process of Data Warehouse Design, A three-tier data warehousing architecture, Types of OLAP Servers : ROLAP versus MOLAP versus HOLAP. **(Refer chapter 2)**

Unit III : Measuring Data Similarity and Dissimilarity

(08 Hours)

Measuring Data Similarity and Dissimilarity, Proximity Measures for Nominal Attributes and Binary Attributes, interval scaled; Dissimilarity of Numeric Data : Minkowski Distance, Euclidean distance and Manhattan distance; Proximity Measures for Categorical, Ordinal Attributes, Ratio scaled variables; Dissimilarity for Attributes of Mixed Types, Cosine Similarity.

(Refer chapter 3)

Unit IV : Association Rules Mining

(08 Hours)

Market basket Analysis, Frequent item set, Closed item set, Association Rules, a-priori Algorithm, Generating Association Rules from Frequent Item sets, Improving the Efficiency of a-priori, Mining Frequent Item sets without Candidate Generation : FP Growth Algorithm; Mining Various Kinds of Association Rules : Mining multilevel association rules, constraint based association rule mining, Meta rule-Guided Mining of Association Rules.

(Refer chapter 4)

Unit V : Classification

(08 Hours)

Introduction to : Classification and Regression for Predictive Analysis, Decision Tree Induction, Rule-Based Classification : using IF-THEN Rules for Classification, Rule Induction Using a Sequential Covering Algorithm. Bayesian Belief Networks, Training Bayesian Belief Networks, Classification Using Frequent Patterns, Associative Classification, Lazy Learners-k-Nearest-Neighbor Classifiers, Case-Based Reasoning.

(Refer chapter 5)

Unit VI : Multiclass Classification

(08 Hours)

Multiclass Classification, Semi-Supervised Classification, Reinforcement learning, Systematic Learning, Wholistic learning and multi-perspective learning. Metrics for Evaluating Classifier Performance : Accuracy, Error Rate, precision, Recall, Sensitivity, Specificity; Evaluating the Accuracy of a Classifier : Holdout Method, Random Sub sampling and Cross-Validation.

(Refer chapter 6)

□□□

**UNIT I****Chapter 1 : Introduction****1-1 to 1-21****Syllabus :**

Data Mining, Data Mining Task Primitives, Data : Data, Information and Knowledge; Attribute Types : Nominal, Binary, Ordinal and Numeric attributes, Discrete versus Continuous Attributes; Introduction to Data Preprocessing, Data Cleaning : Missing values, Noisy data; Data integration : Correlation analysis; transformation: Min-max normalization, z-score normalization and decimal scaling; data reduction : Data Cube Aggregation, Attribute Subset Selection, sampling ; and Data Discretization : Binning, Histogram Analysis.

✓	Syllabus Topic : Data Mining	1-1
	1.1 Data Mining	1-1
	1.1.1 Applications of Data Mining	1-1
	1.1.2 Challenges to Data Mining (Oct. 16).....	1-2
	1.1.3 KDD Process (Knowledge Discovery in Databases) (Aug. 17)	1-2
	1.1.4 Architecture of a Typical Data Mining System	1-4
✓	Syllabus Topic : Data Mining Task Primitives	1-4
	1.2 Data Mining Task Primitives	1-4
✓	Syllabus Topic : Data - Data, Information and Knowledge	1-6
	1.3 Data : Data, Information and Knowledge	1-6
✓	Syllabus Topic : Attributes Types - Nominal, Binary, Ordinal and Numeric Attributes, Discrete Versus Continuous Attributes	1-6
	1.4 Attributes Types	1-6
✓	Syllabus Topic : Introduction to Data Pre-processing	1-8
✓	1.5 Introduction to Data Pre-processing	1-8
	1.6 Different Forms of Data Pre-processing (Oct. 16, Dec. 16)	1-8
✓	Syllabus Topic : Data Cleaning	1-9
✓	1.6.1 Data Cleaning	1-9
	1.6.1(A) Steps in Data Cleansing	1-9

✓	Syllabus Topic : Missing Values	1-10
	1.6.1(B) Missing Values (May 16, Dec. 16, Dec. 17)	1-10
✓	Syllabus Topic : Noisy Data	1-11
	1.6.1(C) Noisy Data	1-11
	1.6.1(D) Inconsistent Data	1-13
✓	Syllabus Topic : Data Integration	1-13
	1.6.2 Introduction to Data Integration	1-13
	1.6.2(A) Entity Identification Problem	1-14
✓	Syllabus Topic : Correlation Analysis	1-14
	1.6.2(B) Redundancy and Correlation Analysis	1-14
✓	Syllabus Topic : Data Transformation and Data Discretization - Min-max Normalization, Z-Score Normalization and Decimal Scaling	1-15
	1.6.3 Data Transformation and Data Discretization	1-15
	1.6.3(A) Data Transformation	1-15
	1.6.3(B) Data Discretization	1-15
	1.6.3(C) Data Transformation by Normalization (May 17)	1-15
✓	Syllabus Topic : Discretization by Binning	1-16
	1.6.3(D) Discretization by Binning	1-16
✓	Syllabus Topic : Discretization by Histogram Analysis	1-17
	1.6.3(E) Discretization by Histogram Analysis	1-17
✓	Syllabus Topic : Data Reduction	1-17
	1.6.4 Data Reduction	1-17
	1.6.4(A) Need for Data Reduction	1-17
	1.6.4(B) Data Reduction Technique	1-18
✓	Syllabus Topic : Data Cube Aggregation, Attribute Subset Selection	1-18
✓	1.6.4(B).1 Data Cube Aggregation	1-18
	1.6.4(B).2 Dimensionality Reduction (May 16, Dec. 17)	1-18
	1.6.4(B).3 Data Compression	1-19
✓	Syllabus Topic : Sampling	1-20
	1.6.4(B).4 Numerosity Reduction	1-20
	1.7 Solved University Questions and Answers	1-21

**UNIT II****Chapter 2 : Data Warehouse****2-1 to 2-35****Syllabus :**

Data Warehouse, Operational Database Systems and Data Warehouses (OLTP Vs OLAP), A Multidimensional Data Model : Data Cubes, Stars, Snowflakes, and Fact Constellations Schemas; OLAP Operations in the Multidimensional Data Model, Concept Hierarchies, Data Warehouse Architecture, The Process of Data Warehouse Design, A three-tier data warehousing architecture, Types of OLAP Servers : ROLAP versus MOLAP versus HOLAP.

✓	Syllabus Topic : Data Warehouse	2-1	✓	Syllabus Topic : Fact Constellation Schema or Families of Star	2-7
2.1	Data Warehouse	2-1	2.3.8	Fact Constellation Schema or Families of Star	2-7
2.1.1	Features of Data Warehouse	2-2	2.3.9	Examples on Star Schema and Snowflake Schema.....	2-7
✓	Syllabus Topic : Operational Database Systems and Data Warehouses (OLTP Vs OLAP)	2-2	✓	Syllabus Topic : OLAP Operations in the Multidimensional Data Model	2-21
2.2	Operational Database Systems and Data Warehouses (OLTP Vs OLAP).....	2-2	2.4	OLAP Operations in the Multidimensional Data Model.....	2-21
2.2.1	Why are Operational Systems not Suitable for Providing Strategic Information?.....	2-2	✓	Syllabus Topic : Concept Hierarchies	2-24
2.2.2	OLAP Vs OLTP	2-3	2.5	Concept Hierarchies	2-24
✓	Syllabus Topic : A Multidimensional Data Model	2-4	✓	Syllabus Topic : Data Warehouse Architecture	2-24
2.3	A Multidimensional Data Model	2-4	2.6	Data Warehouse Architecture	2-24
2.3.1	What is Dimensional Modeling ?	2-4	✓	Syllabus Topic : The Process of Data Warehouse Design	2-27
✓	Syllabus Topic : Data Cubes	2-4	2.7	The Process of Data Warehouse Design.....	2-27
2.3.2	Data Cubes	2-4	2.8	Data Warehousing Design Strategies or Approaches for Building a Data Warehouse	2-27
✓	Syllabus Topic : Stars Schemas	2-4	2.8.1	The Top Down Approach : The Dependent Data Mart Structure	2-27
2.3.3	Star Schema	2-4	2.8.2	The Bottom-Up Approach : The Data Warehouse Bus Structure	2-28
✓	Syllabus Topic : The Snowflake Schema	2-5	2.8.3	Hybrid Approach.....	2-29
2.3.4	The Snowflake Schema.....	2-5	2.8.4	Federated Approach.....	2-29
2.3.5	Star Flake Schema.....	2-6	2.8.5	A Practical Approach.....	2-29
2.3.6	Differentiate between Star Schema and Snowflake Schema.....	2-6	✓	Syllabus Topic : A Three-Tier Data Warehousing Architecture	2-30
2.3.7	Factless Fact Table	2-6	2.9	A Three-Tier Data Warehousing Architecture	2-30
			2.9.1	Data Warehouse and Data Marts	2-30
			✓	Syllabus Topic : Types of OLAP Servers : ROLAP versus MOLAP versus HOLAP	2-31
			2.10	Types of OLAP Servers : ROLAP versus MOLAP versus HOLAP	2-31
			2.10.1	MOLAP	2-31

2.10.2	ROLAP	2-32
2.10.3	HOLAP	2-33
2.10.4	DOLAP	2-33
2.11	Examples of OLAP	2-33

UNIT III

Chapter 3 : Measuring Data Similarity and Dissimilarity 3-1 to 3-7

Syllabus :

Measuring Data Similarity and Dissimilarity, Proximity Measures for Nominal Attributes and Binary Attributes, interval scaled; Dissimilarity of Numeric Data : Minkowski Distance, Euclidean distance and Manhattan distance; Proximity Measures for Categorical, Ordinal Attributes, Ratio scaled variables; Dissimilarity for Attributes of Mixed Types, Cosine Similarity.

✓	Syllabus Topic : Measuring Data Similarity and Dissimilarity	3-1
3.1	Measuring Data Similarity and Dissimilarity	3-1
3.1.1	Data Matrix versus Dissimilarity Matrix	3-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Proximity Measures for Nominal Attributes and Binary Attributes, Interval Scaled.....	3-2
3.2	Proximity Measures for Nominal Attributes and Binary Attributes, Interval Scaled	3-2
3.2.1	Proximity Measures for Nominal Attributes	3-2
3.2.2	Proximity Measures for Binary Attributes	3-2
3.2.3	Interval Scaled (May 17).....	3-3
✓	Syllabus Topic : Dissimilarity of Numeric Data : Minkowski Distance, Euclidean Distance and Manhattan Distance	3-4
3.3	Dissimilarity of Numeric Data : Minkowski Distance, Euclidean Distance and Manhattan Distance.....	3-4
✓	Syllabus Topic : Proximity Measures for Categorical, Ordinal Attributes, Ratio Scaled Variables	3-5
3.4	Proximity Measures for Categorical, Ordinal Attributes, Ratio Scaled Variables	3-5

3.4.1	Categorical Attributes	3-5
3.4.2	Ordinal Attributes	3-5
3.4.3	Ratio Scaled Attributes	3-5
3.4.4	Discrete Versus Continuous Attributes	3-6
✓	Syllabus Topic : Dissimilarity for Attributes of Mixed Types	3-6
3.5	Dissimilarity for Attributes of Mixed Types	3-6
✓	Syllabus Topic : Cosine Similarity.....	3-6
3.6	Cosine Similarity	3-6

UNIT IV

Chapter 4 : Association Rules Mining 4-1 to 4-30

Syllabus :

Market basket Analysis, Frequent item set, Closed item set, Association Rules, a-priori Algorithm, Generating Association Rules from Frequent Item sets, Improving the Efficiency of a-priori, Mining Frequent Item sets without Candidate Generation : FP Growth Algorithm; Mining Various Kinds of Association Rules : Mining multilevel association rules, constraint based association rule mining, Meta rule-Guided Mining of Association Rules.

✓	Syllabus Topic : Market Basket Analysis	4-1
4.1	Market Basket Analysis	4-1
4.1.1	What is Market Basket Analysis?	4-1
4.1.2	How is it Used ?	4-1
4.1.3	Applications of Market Basket Analysis (Dec. 17)	4-2
✓	Syllabus Topic : Frequent Itemsets	4-2
4.2	Frequent Itemsets	4-2
✓	Syllabus Topic : Closed Itemsets	4-2
4.3	Closed Itemsets (May 16, Dec. 16, Aug. 17).....	4-2
✓	Syllabus Topic : Association Rules.....	4-3
4.4	Association Rules.....	4-3
4.4.1	Finding the Large Itemsets	4-3
4.4.2	Frequent Pattern Mining	4-3
4.4.3	Efficient and Scalable Frequent Itemset Mining Method.....	4-4

✓	Syllabus Topic : A-priori Algorithm.....	4-4
4.5	A-priori Algorithm.....	4-4
4.5.1	Advantages and Disadvantages of Apriori Algorithm.....	4-5
✓	Syllabus Topic : Generating Association Rules from Frequent Item Sets.....	4-5
4.6	Generating Association Rules from Frequent Item Sets.....	4-5
✓	Syllabus Topic : Improving the Efficiency of a-priori.....	4-5
4.7	Improving the Efficiency of a-priori	4-5
4.8	Solved Example on Apriori Algorithm	4-6
✓	Syllabus Topic : Mining Frequent Item sets without Candidate Generation : FP Growth Algorithm.....	4-20
4.9	Mining Frequent Item sets without Candidate Generation : FP Growth Algorithm.....	4-20
4.9.1	FP-Tree Algorithm.....	4-20
4.9.2	FP-Tree Size	4-21
4.9.3	Example of FP Tree	4-21
4.9.4	Mining Frequent Patterns from FP Tree	4-23
4.9.5	Benefits of the FP-Tree Structure	4-27
✓	Syllabus Topic : Mining Various Kinds of Association Rules.....	4-27
4.10	Mining Various Kinds of Association Rules.....	4-27
4.10.1	Mining Multilevel Association Rules.....	4-27
✓	Syllabus Topic : Constraint based Association Rule Mining	4-29
4.10.2	Constraint based Association Rule Mining.....	4-29
✓	Syllabus Topic : Metarule-Guided Mining of Association Rule.....	4-29
4.10.3	Metarule-Guided Mining of Association Rule	4-29
4.11	Solved University Question and Answer	4-29

UNIT V

Chapter 5 : Classification

5-1 to 5-34

Syllabus :

Introduction to : Classification and Regression for Predictive Analysis, Decision Tree Induction, Rule-Based Classification : using IF-THEN Rules for Classification, Rule Induction Using a Sequential Covering Algorithm. Bayesian Belief Networks, Training Bayesian Belief Networks, Classification Using Frequent Patterns, Associative Classification, Lazy Learners-k-Nearest-Neighbor Classifiers, Case-Based Reasoning.

✓	Syllabus Topic : Introduction to : Classification and Regression for Predictive Analysis	5-1
5.1	Introduction to : Classification and Regression for Predictive Analysis	5-1
5.1.1	Classification is a Two Step Process.....	5-1
5.1.2	Difference between Classification and Prediction ...	5-3
5.1.3	Issues Regarding Classification and Prediction	5-3
5.1.4	Regression.....	5-3
✓	Syllabus Topic : Decision Tree Induction.....	5-5
5.2	Decision Tree Induction Classification Methods	5-5
5.2.1	Appropriate Problems for Decision Tree Learning	5-5
5.2.2	Decision Tree Representation	5-5
5.2.3	Algorithm for Inducing a Decision Tree	5-6
5.2.4	Tree Pruning	5-7
5.2.5	Examples of ID3.....	5-7
✓	Syllabus Topic : Rule-Based Classification : using IF-THEN Rules for Classification.....	5-27
5.3	Rule-Based Classification : using IF-THEN Rules for Classification	5-27
5.3.1	Rule Coverage and Accuracy	5-28
5.3.2	Characteristics of Rule-Based Classifier.....	5-28
✓	Syllabus Topic : Rule Induction Using a Sequential Covering Algorithm	5-29
5.4	Rule Induction Using a Sequential Covering Algorithm	5-29

✓	Syllabus Topic : Bayesian Belief Networks	5-29
5.5	Bayesian Belief Networks.....	5-29
✓	Syllabus Topic : Training Bayesian Belief Networks	31
5.6	Training Bayesian Belief Networks.....	31
✓	Syllabus Topic : Classification Using Frequent Patterns : Associative Classification	5-31
5.7	Classification Using Frequent Patterns : Associative Classification.....	5-31
5.7.1	CBA.....	5-32
5.7.2	CMAR.....	5-32
✓	Syllabus Topic : Lazy Learners	5-32
5.8	Lazy Learners : (or Learning from your Neighbors).....	5-32
✓	Syllabus Topic : K-Nearest-Neighbor Classifiers	5-32
5.8.1	K-Nearest-Neighbor Classifiers.....	5-32
5.8.2	CBR (Case Based Reasoning).....	5-33

UNIT VI

Chapter 6 : Multiclass Classification 6-1 to 6-8

Syllabus :

Multiclass Classification, Semi-Supervised Classification, Reinforcement learning, Systematic, Learning, Wholistic learning and multi-perspective learning. Metrics for Evaluating Classifier Performance : Accuracy, Error Rate, precision, Recall, Sensitivity, Specificity; Evaluating the Accuracy of a Classifier : Holdout Method, Random Sub sampling and Cross-Validation.

✓	Syllabus Topic : Multiclass Classification	6-1
6.1	Multiclass Classification.....	6-1
6.1.1	Introduction to Multiclass Classification.....	6-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Semi-Supervised Classification	6-1
6.2	Semi-Supervised Classification.....	6-1

✓	Syllabus Topic : Reinforcement Learning	6-2
6.3	Reinforcement Learning (Dec. 16, May 17).....	6-2
6.3.1	Introduction to Reinforcement.....	6-2
6.3.2	Elements of Reinforcement Learning.....	6-2
6.3.3	Reinforcement Function and Environment Function.....	6-3
✓	Syllabus Topic : Wholistic Learning	6-3
6.3.4	Whole System Learning.....	6-3
✓	Syllabus Topic : Systematic Learning	6-3
6.4	Systematic Learning.....	6-3
✓	Syllabus Topic : Multi-Perspective Learning	6-4
6.5	Multi-Perspective Decision Making for Big Data and Multi-Perspective Learning for Big Data (Dec. 15, May 16, Dec. 16, May 17, Dec. 17).....	6-4
6.5.1	Fundamental of Multi-perspective Decision Making and Multi-perspective Learning.....	6-4
6.5.2	Influence Diagram.....	6-4
✓	Syllabus Topic : Metrics for Evaluating Classifier Performance : Accuracy, Error Rate, Precision, Recall, Sensitivity, Specificity	6-5
6.6	Model Evaluation and Selection.....	6-5
6.6.1	Accuracy and Error Measures.....	6-5
✓	Syllabus Topic : Evaluating the Accuracy of a Classifier : Holdout Method	6-6
6.6.2	Holdout.....	6-6
✓	Syllabus Topic : Random Sub-sampling	6-7
6.6.3	Random Sub-sampling.....	6-7
✓	Syllabus Topic : Cross-Validation (CV)	6-7
6.6.4	Cross-Validation (CV).....	6-7
6.7	University Questions and Answers.....	6-7