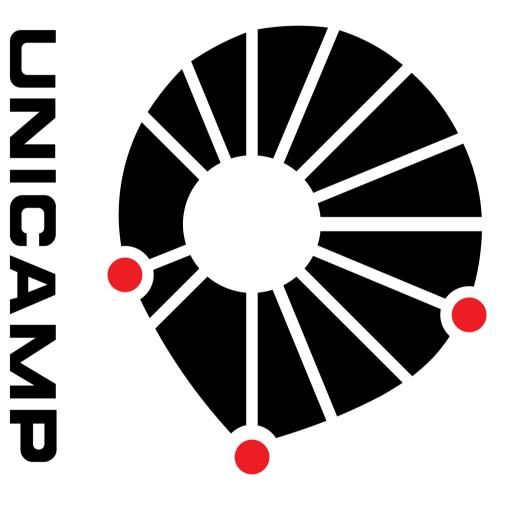
# TEAM REFERENCE DOCUMENT STATE UNIVERSITY OF CAMPINAS



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//http://www.spoj.com/problems/CHAMPS/
int a[112345], b[112345], c[112345], d[512];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         da origem e encontra ciclos negativos
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Descricao: Calcula distâncias a partir
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Complexidade: O(n*m)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     >
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               int main(void)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    1.2
                                                                                                                                                                                                      while(scanf("%d %d", &n, &m) != EOF)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int n, m;
for(int i = 0; i < m; c[i] ** -1, i++)
    scanf("%d %d", &a[i], &b[i], &c[i]);
for(int i = 0; i + 1 < n; i++)</pre>
                                                                                                                     q[0] = 0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   printf("Instancia %d\n%s\n\n", t++, ans ? "sim" : "nao");
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  for(int i = 1; i < id; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              bool ans = true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      memset(been, 0, sizeof(been));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     map<string,int> hash2 = hash;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 string no = "!";
                                                                                         bool ans = true;
                                                                                                                                              memset(d, 0x3f, sizeof(d));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                for(auto it = sorted.begin(); it != sorted.end(); it++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            id2 = 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        for(int i = 1; i < id; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         for(auto it = hash.begin(); it != hash.end(); it++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      graph[neg[a[i]]].pb(b[i]), tgraph[b[i]].pb(neg[a[i]]);
if(neg[b[i]] != 0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Bellman-Ford
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       if(scc[neg[i]] == scc[i])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            if(!been[i])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                if(neg[a[i]] != 0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               if((it->first)[0] != '!')
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        if(!been[*it])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   dfs(i);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       graph[neg[b[i]]].pb(a[i]), tgraph[a[i]].pb(neg[b[i]]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 neg[neg[it->second] = hash2[no + it->first]] = it->second
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    id2++;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                dfs2(*it);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ans = false;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     printf("%d\n", scc[i]);
```

```
1.3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         e responde várias queries se um ponto está dentro do convex hull
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int main(void)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               bool comp(point a, point b){ return a.x < b.x;</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                point ch[112345];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       struct point{
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Descricao: Encontra o convex hull com line sweep
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Complexidade: O(n log n)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    p[112345];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      int n, q;
scanf("%d %d", &n, &q);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           sort(p, p+n)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           point(long long _x = 0, long long _y = 0) : _x(_x), _y(_y) {} long long cross(point p1, point p2) {
while(q--)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      upper.push_back(p[0]), lower.push_back(p[0]);
upper.push_back(p[1]), lower.push_back(p[1]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             vector<point> upper, lower;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             bool operator < (point b) const {</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       long long x, y;
                             int ans = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              for(int i = 2; i < n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    scanf("%lld %lld", &p[i].x, &p[i].y);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     if(x != b.x)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               for(int j = 0; j < m; j++)
if(d[b[j]] > d[a[j]] + c[j])
                                                                                    lower.push_back(p[i]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         return y > b.y;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       return (p1.x - x)*(p2.y - y) - (p2.x - x)*(p1.y - y);
                                                                                                                                                                                                  upper.push_back(p[i]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        printf("%c\n", ans ? 'y' : 'n');
                                                                                                                                                                         while(lower.size() >= 2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       while(upper.size() >= 2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Convex Hull e Point Query
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         return x < b.x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             upper.pop_back();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         && upper[upper.size() -
                                                                                                             lower.pop_back();
                                                                                                                                           && lower[lower.size() -
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          for(int j = 0; j < m; j++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               if(d[b[j]] > d[a[j]] + c[j])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ans = false;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      d[b[j]] = d[a[j]] + c[j];
                                                                                                                                         2].cross(lower.back(), p[i]) <= 0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         2].cross(upper.back(), p[i]) >= 0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             1.4
```

```
printf("%d\n", ans);
                                          ans++;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              int j = lower_bound(lower.begin(), lower.end(), o, comp)
                                                                                                                            if((j != 0 && lower[j-1].cross(lower[j], o) < 0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                               if((i != 0 && upper[i-1].cross(upper[i], o) > 0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         - lower.begin();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  upper.begin();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       int i = lower_bound(upper.begin(), upper.end(), o, comp)
                                                               continue;
                                                                                  continue;
                                                                                                                                                                    continue;
                                                                                                                                                                         ဗ
```

### Decomposição por centroide

```
o maior conjunto de vértices tal que a maior distância entre dois deles
                                                        Descricao: Resolve o seguinte problema, dado uma árvore encontra
                                                                                                                           Complexidade: O((n + m)*log n)
```

```
void dfs2(int a, int p, pii &res)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              int n, k, maxh, num;
int ans[MAXN], sz[MAXN], hsum[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                       int find_centroid(int a)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      int dfs1(int a, int
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           bool block[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      vector<int> graph[MAXN];
                          pair<int,int> res(inf, 0);
dfs2(a, a, res);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       for(int i = 0; i < graph[a].size(); i++)
   if(graph[a][i] != p && !block[graph[a][i]])
   sz[a] += dfs1(graph[a][i], a);</pre>
return res.second;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               for(int i = 0; i < graph[a].size(); i++)</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int mx = num - sz[a];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   return sz[a];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                sz[a] = 1;
                                                                                  num = dfs1(a, a);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  if(mx < res.first)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       res = pii(mx, a);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  if(graph[a][i] != p && !block[graph[a][i]])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             mx = max(mx, sz[graph[a][i]]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  dfs2(graph[a][i], a, res);
```

if(o.x < upper[0].x || o.x > upper.back().x)

scanf("%lld %lld", &o.x, &o.y);

```
int main(void)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       void decomp(int a)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               void dfs3(int a, int p, int h, int vec[])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            void dfs4(int a, int p, int h)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      for(int i = 0; i < graph[a].size(); i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               ans[a] += hsum[min(num, k - h)] - subtree_hsum[min(maxh, k - h)
for(int i = 0; i < graph[a].size(); i++)
if(graph[a][i] != p && !block[graph[a][i]])</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                for(int i = 0; i < graph[a].size(); i++)
if(graph[a][i] != p && !block[graph[a][i]])
dfs3(graph[a][i], a, h+1, vec);</pre>
                decomp(1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                        for(int i = 1; i < n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               scanf("%d %d", &m, &k);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  block[a] = true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               ans[a] += hsum[min(num, k)];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  for(int i = 1; i <= num; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       dfs3(a, a, 0, hsum);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        num = dfs1(a, a);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   \max h = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        a = find_centroid(a);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            vec[h]++;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 maxh = max(h, maxh);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          int a, b;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   for(int i = 0; i < graph[a].size(); i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              memset(hsum, 0, sizeof(int) * (num + 1));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                if(h > k)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           hsum[i] += hsum[i-1];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       return;
                                                           graph[n+i].push_back(a);
                                                                                    graph[b].push_back(n+i);
                                                                                                           graph[n+i].push_back(b);
                                                                                                                                graph[a].push_back(n+i);
                                                                                                                                                            scanf("%d %d", &a, &b);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    if(!block[graph[a][i]])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            if(!block[graph[a][i]])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        dfs3(graph[a][i], a, 1, subtree_hsum);
for(int j = 1; j <= maxh; j++)
subtree_hsum[j] += subtree_hsum[j-1];</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     dfs4(graph[a][i], a, 1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          decomp(graph[a][i]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        \max h = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              memset(subtree\_hsum, 0, sizeof(int) * (sz[graph[a][i]] + 1)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        dfs4(graph[a][i], a, h+1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           int pd(int n)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    using namespace std;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               #include <set>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Descricao: Encontra grundy number por PD
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Complexidade: 0(n^2)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int main(void)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       bool been[112345];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 int tab[112345];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        int a[112345];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       #include <stdio.h>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    1.5 Grundy number
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        rdm.insert(pd(i) ^ pd(n-i-1));
for(int i = 0; i + 1 < n; i++)</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           printf("%d\n", (retv + 1) / 2);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      scanf("%d", &T);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   for(int t = 1; t <= T; t++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   int T;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     return tab[n] = count;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               been[n] = true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                set<int> rdm;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              if(been[n])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            if(k\%2 == 0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        rdm.insert(pd(i) ^ pd(n-i-2));
int count = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             if(n == 0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 int retv = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                for(set<int>::iterator it = rdm.begin(); it != rdm.end(); it++)
                                                                       for(int i = 1; i < m; i++)
ans ^= pd(a[i] - a[i-1] - 1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             for(int i = n+1; i < 2*n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   for(int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             if(*it != count)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       return tab[n];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     return 0;
printf("Case %d: %s\n", t, ans ? "yes" : "no");
                                                ans = pd(a[0] - 1 + n - a[m-1]);
                                                                                                                                               for(int i = 0; i < m; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                           scanf("%d %d", &n, &m);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int n, m, ans = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            retv = max(retv, ans[i]);
                                                                                                                      scanf("%d", &a[i]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  break;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    retv = max(retv, ans[i]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      count++;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     int
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           main(void)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        string needle;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Descricao: Procura palavra em uma string
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            void process()
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     int foo(int i, char c)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     int next[11234567];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      1.6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               //http://www.spoj.com/problems/NHAY/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Complexidade: O(n + m)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   while(scanf("%d", &n) != EOF)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                next[0] = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          if(i == 0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             int n;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 if(needle[next[i]] == c)
                                            printf("\n");
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    return foo(next[i], c);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       return next[i] + 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               return (c == needle[0]) ? 1 : 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         char c;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              scanf(" ");
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       cin >> needle;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        next[i] = foo(i-1, needle[i-1]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               while((c = getchar()) != '\n')
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  process();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           int match = 0, i = 0;
                                                                                                 ‡;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       if(c == needle[match])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 while(c != needle[match] && match !=
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      KMP
                                                                                                                                               if(match == n)
                                                                                                                      printf("%d\n", i - n + 1);
                                                                                                                                                                                               match++;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              match = next[match];
```

#### 1.7 LCA

```
int
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            vector<int> graph[11234];
vector<int> cost[11234];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Complexidade: O(n log n)
Descricao: Calcula LCA entre dois vértices de uma árvore
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    int nthp(int a, int x)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               void process()
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        void dfs(int a, int parent, long long c, int h)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     int log2 = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           int p[20][11234];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   int 1[11234];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     long long dist[11234];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          int n;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   //http://www.spoj.com/problems/QTREE2/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               com pre-processamento
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     int lca(int a, int b)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   for(int i = 0; x; i++, x >>=
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    for(int i = 1; (1<<i) <= n; log2 = i, i++)
for(int j = 1; j <= n; j++)
p[i][j] = p[i-1][p[i-1][j]];</pre>
                                                               return p[0][a];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        a = nthp(a, x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        int x = 1[a]-1[b];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          return a;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     for(int i = 0; i < graph[a].size(); i++)
if(graph[a][i] != parent)</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     l[a] = h;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         dist[a] = c;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              p[0][a] = parent;
                                                                                                                                                                                                 for(int i = log2; i >= 0; i--)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 if(a == b) return a;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           if(1[a] < 1[b])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     if(x&1)
                                                                                                                                                                           if(p[i][a] != p[i][b])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   swap(a,b);
                                                                                                          b = p[i][b];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              a = p[i][a];
                                                                                                                                a = p[i][a];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                dfs(graph[a][i], a, c + cost[a][i], h+1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Ľ
```

main(void)

vector<edge> graph[1123];

```
.
8
                                                   struct edge{
                                                                                               int a[1123], b[1123];
                                                                                                                                             Descricao: Max flow
                                                                                                                                                                   Complexidade: O(VE^2)
int dest, cap, re; edge(int x, int y, int z) : dest(x), cap(y), re(z){}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           return 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      int t, a, b, c, k;
scanf("%d", &t);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    while(t--)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    char type[20];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   printf("\n");
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           dfs(1,1,0,0);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                scanf("%d", &n);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           while(scanf(" %s", type) && type[1] != '0')
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        for(int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                log2 = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        for(int i = 1; i < n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                         Max flow
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          graph[b].push_back(a);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                cost[a].push_back(c);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      graph[a].push_back(b);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      cost[b].push_back(c);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              scanf("%d %d %d", &a, &b, &c);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      cost[i].clear();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            graph[i].clear();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 if(type[0] == 'D')
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       printf("%lld\n", (dist[a]-dist[x])+(dist[b]-dist[x]));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             int x = lca(a,b);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   scanf("%d %d", &a, &b);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               if(1[a]-1[x] >= k)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       K--
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           int x = lca(a,b);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               scanf("%d %d %d", &a, &b, &k);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   printf("%d\n", nthp(a, k));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           printf("%d\n", nthp(b, (1[a]-1[x])+(1[b]-1[x]) - k));
```

```
bool in[1123];
int p[1123];
                                                                                                                      int main(void)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        void put_edge(int u, int v, int cap)
                                                                                                                                                                  int ans[1123][1123];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 int flow(int s, int
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int bfs(int s, int t)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              int e_used[1123];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            q.push(s);
memset(in, 0, sizeof(in));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                graph[u].push_back(edge(v, cap, graph[v].size()));
graph[v].push_back(edge(u, 0, graph[u].size() - 1));
                                          scanf("%d %d", &m, &m);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      return false;
                     for(int i = 1; i \le n; i++)
                                                                   int n, m, u, v, expectedB =
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          return retv;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  while(!q.empty())
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            in[s] = true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               queue<int> q;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     while(bfs(s, t))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int retv = 0;
scanf("%d", &a[i]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     x = min(x, graph[p[i]][e_used[i]].cap);
for(int i = t; i = s; i = p[i]) {
   graph[p[i]][e_used[i]].cap == x;
}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            for(int i = 0; i < graph[a].size(); i++)
if(graph[a][i].cap > 0 && !in[graph[a][i].dest])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               q.pop();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      retv += x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 for(int i = t; i != s; i = p[i])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        if(a == t)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int a = q.front();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             int x = 0x3f3f3f3f;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  graph[i][graph[p[i]][e_used[i]].re].cap += x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              return true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               p[graph[a][i].dest] = a;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         q.push(graph[a][i].dest);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          e_used[graph[a][i].dest] = i;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        in[graph[a][i].dest] = true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 t
                                                                     0, expectedA = 0;
```

```
pii a[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Descricao: Constroi a mergesort tree para responder
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              1.9
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    void build(int id, int 1, int r)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int ans[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           vector<int> val[4 * MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  typedef pair<int,int> pii;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 #define right(i) (((i) << 1) + 1)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              #define left(i) ((i)<<1)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          #define MAXN 112345
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 queries sobre um intervalo se ele estivesse ordenado
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Complexidade: O(n log n)
                                                                                                                    else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        for(int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         for(int i = 1; i \le n; expectedB += b[i], expectedA += a[i], i+)
                                                                                                                                                                             if(1 == r)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     if(flow(0, 1) == expectedA && expectedA == expectedB)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             for(int i = 0; i < m; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         put_edge(2*v + 1, 2*v, a[v]);
put_edge(2*v + 1, 2*u, a[v]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                put_edge(2*i, 1, b[i]);
put_edge(2*i, 2*i + 1, a[i]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    printf("NO\n");
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    scanf("%d", &b[i]);
build(left(id), 1, mid), build(right(id), mid+1, r);
val[id] = vector<int>(r-l+1);
                                                                                                                                              val[id].push_back(a[1].second);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        for(int i = 1; i \le n; printf("\n"), i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  scanf("%d %d", &u, &v);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            put_edge(0, 2*i, a[i]);
                                                         int mid = (1+r)/2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             for(int i = 1; i \le n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            printf("YES\n");
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Merge Sort Tree
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 for(int j = 2; j \le n; j++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              printf("%d", ans[i][1]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   printf(" %d", ans[i][j]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       l][j].cap;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int count_interval(int id, int a, int b) {
  return (upper_bound(val[id].begin(), val[id].end(), b)
                         bool dijkstra(int s, int t) // not dijkstra
                                                                                     typedef pair<long long, int> pli;
#define inf 0x3f3f3f3f3f3f3f3f3f3f1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          int main(void)
                                                                                                                                              long long dist[11234];
                                                                                                                                                                             int e_used[112345];
                                                                                                                                                                                                          int p[112345];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       bool been[11234];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          vector<edge> graph[112345];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              struct edge(
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     //http://www.spoj.com/problems/SPHIWAY/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Descricao: Encontra o fluxo máximo de custo mínimo
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Complexidade: O(VE^2)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               1.10 Min cost max flow
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              int get(int id, int 1, int r, int a, int b, int x)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   cap(y), re(z), cost(w){}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               edge(int x, int y, int z,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             int n, q, x, y, z;
scanf("%d %d", &n, &q);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int mid = (1+r)/2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int dest, cap, re, cost;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   for(int i = 0; i < q; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          build(1, 0, n-1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               sort(a, a+n);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     for(int i = 0; i < n; ans[i] = a[i].first, a[i].second = i, i++
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             if(count_interval(left(id), a, b) >= x)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          if(1 == r)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   return get(left(id), 1, mid, a, b, x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   return ans[val[id][0]];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  merge(val[left(id)].begin(), val[left(id)].end(),
val[right(id)].begin(), val[right(id)].end(), val[id].begin()); memset(been, 0, sizeof(been));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           printf("%d\n", get(1, 0, n-1, x-1, y-1, z));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     scanf("%d %d %d", &x, &y, &z);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      scanf("%d", &a[i].first);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                return get(right(id), mid+1, r, a, b, x
- count_interval(left(id), a, b));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      lower_bound(val[id].begin(), val[id].end(), a));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     int w) : dest(x),
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                pli mincost_maxflow(int s,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        int main(void)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int n, m, s, t, a, b, c; scanf("%d %d %d %d", &n, &m, &s, &t);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        return retv;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                q.push(s);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 return retv;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       while(dijkstra(s, t))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    pli retv = pli(0,0);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      bool retv = false;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               p[s] = s;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           dist[s] = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         for(int i = 0; i < m; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    while(!q.empty())
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        queue<int> q;
                                         graph[a].push_back(edge(b, 0, graph[b].size() - 1, -1*c));
                                                                                                                               graph[a].push_back(edge(b, 1, graph[b].size(), c));
graph[b].push_back(edge(a, 0, graph[a].size() - 1, -1*c));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  x = min(x, graph[p[i]][e_used[i]].cap);
for(int i = t; p[i] != i; i = p[i]) {
                                                                      graph[b].push_back(edge(a, 1, graph[a].size(), c));
                                                                                                                                                                                             scanf("%d %d %d", &a, &b, &c);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          retv.second += x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   for(int i = t; p[i] != i; i = p[i])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               for(int i = 0; i < graph[a].size(); i++)
if(graph[a][i].cap</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          been[a] = false;
if(a == t)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              q.pop()
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 retv.first += dist[t];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int x = 0x3f3f3f3f;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           int a = q.front()
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          graph[p[i]][e_used[i]].cap -= x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              graph[i][graph[p[i]][e_used[i]].re].cap += x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      retv = true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        been[graph[a][i].dest] = true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    if(!been[graph[a][i].dest])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                p[graph[a][i].dest] = a;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   && dist[graph[a][i].dest] > dist[a] + graph[a][i].cost)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   e_used[graph[a][i].dest] = i;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          dist[graph[a][i].dest] = dist[a] + graph[a][i].cost;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          q.push(graph[a][i].dest);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int t)
```

1.11

```
void compute(int k, int l, int r, int a, int b)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       int pd(int n, int k)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int cost[1123][1123];
int tab[1123][1123];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              int a[1123];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Descricao: Otimização de pd busca binaria
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Complexidade: O(n^2 log n)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       int main(void)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             graph[0].push_back(edge(s, 2, graph[s].size(), 0));
graph[s].push_back(edge(0, 0, graph[0].size() - 1, 0));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         while(scanf("%d %d", &n, &m) && n)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            if(1 != r)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               for(int i = a; i <= b && i < mid; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      return retv;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    if(k == 0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      if(ans.second == 2)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             pli ans = mincost_maxflow(0, t);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   int n, m;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        int opt = -1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 int mid = (1+r) / 2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        if(r < 1)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int retv = inf;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if(n == 0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           retv = min(retv, pd(i, k-1) + cost[i+1][n]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                return 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        printf("%lld\n", ans.first);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   if(tab[i][k-1] + cost[i+1][mid] < tab[mid][k])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           return cost[1][n];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        printf("-1\n");
                           for(int i = 0; i <= m; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 compute(k, 1, mid - 1, a, opt), compute(k, mid + 1, r, opt, b
                                                  memset(tab, 0x3f, sizeof(tab));
                                                                                                                                                         for(int i = 1; i \le n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  for(int i = 1; i <= n; a[i] += a[i-1], i++)
  tab[0][i] = 0;
                                                                                                                                for(int j = i + 1; j \le n; j++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                           scanf("%d", &a[i]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               tab[mid][k] = tab[i][k-1] + cost[i+1][mid], opt = i;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Otimização de pd - busca binária
                                                                                                       cost[i][j] = cost[i][j-1] + ((a[j-1] - a[i-1]) * (a[j] -
                                                                                                       a[j-1] s b r t (p + 1, p + r + 1, comp);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        bool comp(point a, point b)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   1.12
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         void solve(int 1, int r)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        void update(point i, point j)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           point tmp[51234];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                point p[51234];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       struct point{
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int abs(int x) { return x < 0 ? -x : x; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             int idx[2];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         double ans = 1e8;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Descricao: Encontra o par de pontos mais próximos em um plano.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Complexidade: O(n log n)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     return a.y < b.y;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            bool operator < (point a) const
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         int x, y, id;
int xmid = p[mid].x, sz = 0;
                           int mid = (1+r)/2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       if(r - 1 \le 3)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        if(dist < ans)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      double dist = sqrt((i.x-j.x)*1.0*(i.x - j.x)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            idx[0] = min(i.id,j.id);
idx[1] = max(i.id,j.id);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           + (i.y-j.y)*1.0*(i.y - j.y));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        compute(i, 1, n, 0, n-1);
printf("%d\n", tab[n][m]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           return x < a.x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             for(int i = 1; i <= m; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        for(int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                     for(int i = 1; i <= r; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ans = dist;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 tab[i][0] = cost[1][i];
                                                                                                                                                         for(int j = i + 1; j \le r; j++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Par de pontos mais próximos
                                                                                                                              update(p[i], p[j]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 void dfs(int a, int p)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Complexidade: O(n + m)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                1.13
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       int main(void)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      vector<int> rdm[112345];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      set<pii > bridges;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     int n;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            val[a].push_back(num[a]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        been[a] = true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         solve(0, n-1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            sort(p, p+n);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            scanf("%d", &n);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     rdm[a].push_back(0);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               low[a] = num[a] = id++;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     if(!been[graph[a][i]])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     dfs(graph[a][i], a);
                                                                                                                                  else if(a == 1)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               tmp[sz++] = p[i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       comp[a]++
                                                    rdm[a].push_back(0);
                                                                                                                                                                                                              art[a] = true;
```

```
copy(tmp, tmp + r - l + 1, p + 1);
for(int i = l; i <= r; i++)</pre>
printf("%d %d %.6lf\n", idx[0], idx[1], ans);
                                                                                                               for(int i = 0; i < n; p[i].id = i, i++)
scanf("%d %d", &p[i].x, &p[i].y);</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         merge(p + 1, p + mid + 1, p + mid + 1, p + r + 1, tmp, comp);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               solve(1, mid), solve(mid+1, r);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          if(abs(p[i].x - xmid) < ans)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             for(int j = sz - 1; j \ge 0 \&\& p[i].y - tmp[j].y < ans; j--) update(p[i], tmp[j]);
```

# Pontos de articulação e pontes

```
Descricao: Encontra pontos de articulações e pontes, faz algumas coisas
```

```
vector<int> graph[112345];
bool art[112345], been[112345], check[112345];
int low[112345], num[112345], id = 1, comp[112345], out[112345];
vector<int> val[112345];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          for(int i = 0; i < graph[a].size(); i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          val[a].push_back(out[graph[a][i]]);
low[a] = min(low[a], low[graph[a][i]]);
if(a != 1 && low[graph[a][i]] >= num[a])
if(low[graph[a][i]] > num[a])
                                                                                                           rdm[a].push_back(comp[a]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          rdm[a].push_back(comp[a]);
```

```
main(void)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          int
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             char ans[1523456];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   int find(int a, int b)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   int c = (lower_bound(val[a].begin(), val[a].end(), num[b]) - val[a].begin());
if(c == val[a].size() || c == 0)
if(fin
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 out[a] = id-1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 scanf("%d", &q);
int 1 = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    dfs(1, 1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        for(int i = 0; i < m; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 int n, m, a, b, c, d, tp, q;
scanf("%d %d", &m, &m);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        return rdm[a][c];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    for(int i = 0; i < q; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 if(a == 1 \&\& comp[a] > 1)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 graph[a].push_back(b);
graph[b].push_back(a);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            art[a] = true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   else if(graph[a][i] != p && num[graph[a][i]] < low[a])
low[a] = num[graph[a][i]];</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        scanf("%d", &tp);
if(tp == 1)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 return 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      scanf("%d %d", &a, &b);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if(num[a] >= num[d] && num[a] <= out[d])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               scanf("%d %d %d", &a, &b, &c, &d);
                                                                                                                    if(y == x)
                                                                                                                                                                         if(num[b] >= num[d] && num[b] <= out[d])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int x = 0, y = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        if(num[c] > num[d])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               if(check[c] == false || check[d] == false || bridges.find(p)
                                                                                                                                                                                                    x = 1;
                                           1+= 4;
                                                                  strcat(ans+1, "yes\n");
                                                                                                                                                  y = 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               swap(c,d);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               check[a] = check[graph[a][i]] = true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           continue;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    1+= 4;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             strcat(ans+(1), "yes\n");
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          bridges.insert(pii(min(a,graph[a][i]), max(a,graph[a][i]));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             i(min(c,d), max(c,d))) == bridges.end())
#define x first
                                               11 dist(pl1 a, pl1 b, pl1 opo) {
    return max(sqr(a.x - opo.x) + sqr(a.y - opo.y),
        sqr(b.x - opo.x) + sqr(b.y - opo.y));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      vector<pll> v;
vector<pll> h;
                                                                                                                               // máximo da distância ao quadrado de a<->opo ou b<->opo
                                                                                                                                                                                    ll sqr(ll x) { return x*x; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    ll cross(pll o, pll a, pll b) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  typedef pair<11,11> pl1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             using namespace std;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    1.14 Rotating Calipers
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      #define y second
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           typedef long long 11;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        #include <bits/stdc++.h>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Nesse caso usado para par de pontos mais distantes
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Descricao: Encontrar pontos antipodais em um polígono convexo.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Complexidade: O(n log n)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 printf("%s",ans);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             return (a.x - o.x) * (b.y - o.y) - (a.y - o.y) * (b.x - o.x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 if(!art[c])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      scanf("%d %d %d", &a, &b, &c);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          if(find(c, a) != find(c, b))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      strcat(ans+1,"yes\n");
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 1+= 4;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               1+= 3;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        strcat(ans+1, "no\n");
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          continue;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        1+= 4;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               strcat(ans+1, "yes\n");
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      strcat(ans+1, "no\n");
Descricao: Implementa uma seg 2D com update em uma célula e
                      Complexidade: O(n log^2(MAX_COORDENADA))
                                                                         1.15
```

```
int main()
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  while(t--) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           scanf("%d", &t);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      int t;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          11 a,b;
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
scanf("%lld %lld", &a, &b), v.push_back({a,b});</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     v.clear();
printf("%lld\n", ans);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         // itera pelos pontos:
for (int i = 1; i < h.size(); i++) {</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          h.clear();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     sort(v.begin(), v.end());
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            scanf("%d", &n);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          int n;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       int opo = 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    ll ans = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             // faz rotating calipers e atualiza resposta
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     for (int i = n-2; i >= 0; i--) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           int cnt = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 // acha o convex hull (upper hull + lower hull) (inclue pontos coli
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                // ordena os pontos pelo x e depois pelo y
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       if (n == 1) \{ printf("%d\n", 0); continue; \}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             int cnt0 = cnt;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 h.push_back(v[i]); cnt++;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            h.push_back(v[i]); cnt++;
                                                                                 ans = max(ans, dist(h[i], h[i-1], h[opo]));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          while (1) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         while (cnt - cnt0 > 0 && cross(h[cnt-2], h[cnt-1], v[i]) >= 0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  while (cnt > 1 && cross(h[cnt-2], h[cnt-1], v[i]) >= 0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     // atualiza a reta oposta (par de pontos que definem a reta);
                                                                                                                                                                                                  else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      if (dist(h[i-1], h[i], h[opo]) <= dist(h[i-1], h[i], h[next]))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              h.pop_back(), cnt--;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       h.pop_back(), cnt--;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               int next = opo+1 < h.size() ? opo+1 : 1;
                                                                                                                                                                     break;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         opo = next;
```

Segment Tree 2D

```
struct nodes {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 query em um retângulo
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    long long join(long long x, long long y) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         int n, m;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  long long val;
nodes *left, *right;
nodes() : left(NULL), right(NULL), val (0) {}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            return x+y;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         void updateb(int 1, int r, int a, long long x, nodes *o, nodes *p)
                                                                                                                         long long get(int 1, int r, int a, int
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 void update(int 1, int r, int a, long long x)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         else
                                                                      if(1 == a && r == b)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            if(1 == r)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              if(1 == r)
                                           return val;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         val = join(o ? o->val : 0, p ? p->val : 0);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    val = x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int mid = (1+r)/2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         val = join(left ? left->val : 0, right ? right->val : 0);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    int mid = (1+r)/2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    val = join(o ? o->val : 0, p ? p->val : 0);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   if(a \le mid)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if(a <= mid)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            if(right == NULL) right = new nodes;
right->update(mid+1, r, a, x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       if(left == NULL) left = new nodes;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         right->updateb(mid+1, r, a, x, o ? o->right : NULL, p ? p+>right elWeLL);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if(right == NULL) right = new nodes;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 left-\points (1, mid, a, x, o? o-> left: NULL, p? p-> left: NULL); mid = (1+r)/2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      left->update(1, mid, a, x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    if(left == NULL) left = new nodes;
                                                                                                                              ಶ
                                                                                                                         int main(void)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          struct nodef {
                                         nodef *root = new nodef;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    nodes *val;
nodef *left, *right;
            int q, tp, x, y, z, w;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               long long get(int 1, int r, int a, int b, int c, int d)
                                                                   long long a;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       void update(int 1, int r, int a, int b, long long x)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              nodef() : left(NULL), right(NULL) { val = new nodes; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            if(1 == a && r == b)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    if(1 == r)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               return val->get(0, m, c, d);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 else if(a > mid)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if(b <= mid)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              val->updateb(0, m, b, x, left ? left->val : NULL, right ? r
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      val->update(0, m, b, x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      else if(a > mid)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              if(b <= mid)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       int mid = (1+r)/2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              if(a <= mid)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      int mid = (1+r)/2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     return left ? left->get(1, mid, a, b) : 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 return right ? right->get(mid+1, r, a, b, c, d) : 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         return left ? left->get(1, mid, a, b, c, d) : 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            if(right == NULL) right = new nodef;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            left->update(1, mid, a, b, x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         return right ? right->get(mid+1, r, a, b) : 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    right->update(mid+1, r, a, b,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if(left == NULL) left = new nodef;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  return join(left ? left->get(1, mid, a, mid) : 0, right ?
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         ×
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             ight->val : NULL);
void update_num(node *root) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               right->geo(mbdpdate(Onid;1x,b); a0);
node *insert(node *root, int x) {
  if(root == NULL)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     node *rotate_right(node *root) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     node *rotate_left(node *root) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   1.16
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     struct node{
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Descricao: Treap com inserção, remoção e encontrar k-ésimo.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Complexidade: O(n log n)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        int get_num(node *root) {
                                                                                                                                                                  b->right = a;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             return (root == NULL) ? 0 : root->num;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           num(1), left(NULL), right(NULL) {}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             node *left, *right;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     int val, p, num;
                                                                                                             return b;
                                                                                                                                   update_num(a); update_num(b);
                                                                                                                                                                                          a->left = b->right;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               b->left = a;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        a->right = b->left;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             node *b = root->right;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     node *a = root;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   root->num = get_num(root->left) + get_num(root->right) + 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     node(int _val) : val(_val), p(rand()),
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               scanf("%d %d %d", &n, &m, &q);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          return b;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                update_num(a); update_num(b);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       while(q--)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               scanf("%d", &tp);
if(tp == 1)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            scanf("%d %d %d", &x, &y, &z, &w);
printf("%lld\n", root->get(0, n, x, z, y, w));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Treap
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            scanf("%d %d %lld", &x, &y, &a);
```

```
int count(node *root, int x) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      node *remove(node *root, int x) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int kth(node *root, int k) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 if(root->right && root->right->p > root->p)
root = rotate_left(root);
if(root->left && root->left->p > root->p)
                                                                                         else if(x == root -> val)
                                                                                                                                               if(x < root->val)
                                                                                                                                                                                                          if(root == NULL)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              else if(get_num(root->left) + 1 == k)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      if(get_num(root->left) >= k)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          return root;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             else if(root->left->p > root->right->p)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          else if(root->right == NULL)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   else if(root->left == NULL)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         else if(x < root->val)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            if(root == NULL)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 else if(x < root->val)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if(x > root->val)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       if(root)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    if(x > root->val)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         update_num(root);
                                                     return get_num(root->left);
return get_num(root->left) + 1 + count(root->right, x);
                                                                                                              return count(root->left, x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         return kth(root->right, k - get_num(root->left) - 1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          return kth(root->left, k);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  root = rotate_right(root);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 return root->val;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          root->right = remove(root->right, x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      root = root->right;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               root->left = remove(root->left, x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       root->right = remove(root->right, x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                return NULL;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  root->left = insert(root->left, x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        root->right = insert(root->right, x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              return new node(x);
                                                                                                                                                                              return 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             root->left = remove(root->left, x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       root = rotate_left(root);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       root = rotate_right(root);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              root = root->left;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   update_num(root);
```

```
>
                                                                                                                                                   else
void dfs(char s[], int i)
                                                                                                                                                                        end = true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     bool end;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         struct node{
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     #include <stdio.h>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Complexidade: 0(n * alfabeto)
                                                                                     next[s[i]-'a']->insert(s, i+1);
                                                                                                         garante(s[i]);
                                                                                                                                                                                            if(s[i] == '\0')
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 void insert(char s[], int i)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    next[c-'a'] = new node;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          count++;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   if(next[c-'a'] == NULL)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          void garante(char c)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     node *next[27];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    int n, count = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             #include <string.h>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Descricao: Implementação Trie.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       1.17 Trie
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             int main(void) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                scanf("%d", &q);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  node *root = NULL;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       int q, x; char tp;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          while(q-- && scanf(" %c %d", &tp, &x))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              else if(tp == 'C')
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       else if(tp == 'D')
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 if(tp == 'I')
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                root = remove(root, x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         root = insert(root, x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          printf("%d\n", count(root, x));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              if(get_num(root) < x)</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     printf("size: %d\n", get_num(root));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          printf("invalid\n");
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                printf("%d\n", kth(root, x));
```

```
printf("%d\n", n + 2*count - tmp);
root->dfs(avoid, 0);
}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    printf("%c\n", s[i]);
next[s[i]-'a']->dfs(s,i+1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       next[c-'a']->dfs(s, 30);
                                                                                         strcpy(avoid, s);
                                                                                                                                                    if(strlen(s) > tmp)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               main(void)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    printf("-\n");
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          printf("%c\n", c);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               if(next[c-'a'] && c != s[i])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                for(char c = 'a'; c <= 'z'; c++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    printf("P\n");
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        if(end == true)
                                                                                                             tmp = strlen(s);
                                                                                                                                                                      root->insert(s, 0);
                                                                                                                                                                                         scanf(" %s", s);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             scanf("%d", &n);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       char s[30];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          node *root = new node;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       char avoid[33];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     int tmp = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              if(s[i])
```

#### Drazy

# 2.1 Articulation Points and Bridges

```
Complexidade: O(n+m)
                                                                                                                     void dfs(int u, int p=-1) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                  set<pii> bs;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          bool art[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          vi adj[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    const int MAXN = 100010;
                                                                                                                                                  //call with FORO(i,n) if (!visi[i]) dfs(i);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               int d[MAXN], low[MAXN], visi[MAXN], t;
                                                                          d[u] = low[u] = t++;
                                                                                               visi[u] = true;
for(auto v : adj[u]) {
                          int ct=0;
                                                  bool found = false;
```

```
vi adj[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Complexidade: O(nlogn)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Complexidade: O(n+m)
                                                                                                 int dfs(int src, int par) {
                                                                                                                                               int rnd[MAXN], qtd[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 void update(int idx, int val) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           int tree[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 2.2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   int findG(int cumFre){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    int read(int idx) {
return qtd[src] = ans;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          while(idx \le n) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    art[u] = (u ? found : ct>1);
                                                  for (int x : adj[src]) if (x!=par && !rnd[x])
                                                                            int ans = 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 return (cumFre != 0 ? -1 : idx);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             while ((bitMask != 0) && (idx < n)){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    for (; (bitMask<<1) <=n; bitMask <<= 1);</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           return sum;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   while(idx > 0) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             int sum = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int idx = 0, bitMask = 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            sum += tree[idx];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               if (cumFre >= tree[tIdx]){
                           ans += dfs(x, src);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                bitMask >>= 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         idx = (idx & -idx);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            idx += (idx \& -idx);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     tree[idx] += val;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                else if(v!=p) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     if(!visi[v]) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        int tIdx = idx + bitMask;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Centroid Decomposition
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           BIT with O(log n) Binary Search
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      low[u] = min(low[u],low[v]);
if(low[v]>=d[u]) found = true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                cumFre -= tree[tIdx];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        idx = tIdx;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       dfs(v,u);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         low[u] = min(low[u], d[v]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               if(low[v]>d[u]) bs.insert(mp(min(u,v),max(u,v)));
                         int B[] = {31,97};
int MODH[] = {1000000007,1000000009};
                                                                                                                                                                                       2.5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                2.4 Divide and Conquer DP
int pwr[MAXN][QTD];
                                                                         const int QTD = 2;
                                                                                                   const int MAXN = 5000;
                                                                                                                                                 Complexidade: O(n + logn)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       ll cost(int x, int y) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             ll dp[8010][810], v[8010];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     void solve(int src, int crnd) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               const ll INFINITE = 1e17;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Complexidade: O(nlogn)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          fill(g,lmin,lmid-1,pmin,minp);
fill(g,lmid+1,lmax,minp,pmax);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 ll sum = v[y] - (x ? v[x-1] : OLL);
return sum*(y-x+1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               ll minp;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               rnd[ctr] = crnd;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        FOR(i,pmin, pmax+1) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    dp[lmid][g] = INFINITE;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               int lmid = (lmin+lmax)/2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       if(lmin>lmax) return;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                if(x>y) return 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      for (int x : adj[ctr]) if (!rnd[x]) solve(x,crnd+1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          while (true)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 int tgt = dfs(src, -1)/2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      int par = -1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               int ctr = src;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       ll ncost = dp[i][g-1] + cost(i+1,lmid);
if(ncost < dp[lmid][g]) {</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              if (!found) break
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   bool found = false;
                                                                                                                                                                                 Dual String Hash (with iseq and isless)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         minp = i;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                dp[lmid][g] = ncost;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              break;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    found = true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         ctr = x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  par = ctr;
```

```
void fill(int g, int lmin, int lmax, int pmin, int pmax) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               for (int x : adj[ctr]) if (x!=par && !rnd[x] && qtd[x]>tgt) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Complexidade: O(nlogn)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            2.6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  void calc(int x, int y, int ans[QTD]) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         string s;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      void fft(vector<base> & a, bool invert) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  typedef complex<double> base;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               const double PI = acos(-1.0);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         bool is_less(int x1, int y1, int x2,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                bool is_eq(int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    void precalc() {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               int n;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      int h[MAXN] [QTD];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       calc(x1,y1,aux1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           FORO(j,QTD) {
                                                                                                                                                                           for (int i = 1, j = 0; i < n; ++i) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         return s[x1+end] < s[x2+end];</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                if (end == min(sz1,sz2)) return (sz1 < sz2);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    while (beg < end)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          int sz1 = y1-x1+1, sz2 = y2-x2+1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    return true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              FORO(i,QTD) if (aux1[i] != aux2[i]) return false;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             calc(x2,y2,aux2);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    int aux1[QTD], aux2[QTD];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        if (x>y) return;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       FORO(j,QTD) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                            int n = (int)a.size();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int beg = 0, end = min(sz1,sz2);
                                                                                                                    for (; j >= bit; bit >>= 1)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            if (!is_eq(x1,x1+mid, x2, x2+mid)) end = mid; else beg = mid + 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \begin{split} &\text{ans}[j] = & (h[y][j] - (x?h[x-1][j] \cdot 0) * 1L * pwr[y-x+1][j]) \% \text{MODH}[j]; \\ &\text{if } (\text{ans}[j] < 0) \text{ ans}[j] + \text{MODH}[j]; \end{split}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               pwr[0][j] = 1%MODH[j];
FOR(i,1,n) {
                                 if (i < j)
                                                           j += bit;
                                                                                                                                                 int bit = n >> 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       int mid = (beg+end)/2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           h[0][j] = s[0]%MODH[j];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            \mathbf{FFT}
swap(a[i], a[j]);
                                                                                        j -= bit;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 pwr[i][j] = pwr[i-1][j]*1LL*B[j]%MODH[j];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             h[i][j] = (h[i-1][j]*1LL*B[j] + s[i])%MODH[j];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               int
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            y2) {
```

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2.7
                                                                                                                                         void calc_pref(string s) {
                                                                                                                                                                  int pref[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                Complexidade: 0(n)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       while (hi - lo > 1) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              int lo = -1, hi = n;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Complexidade: O(logn)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               vi mult(vi a, vi b) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  //ans = lo + 1
                                         for (int i=1, j=0; i<n; ++i) {
  while (j &k s[j] != s[i]) j = pref[j-1];
  if (s[i]==s[j]) ++j;</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           return res;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  else lo = mid;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if (f(mid) > f(mid + 1)) hi = mid;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int mid = (hi + lo)>>1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         for (size_t i = 0; i<n; ++i)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  res.resize(n);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  fft(fa, true);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            for (size_t i = 0; i < n; ++i)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   fft(fa, false), fft(fb, false);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              fa.resize(n), fb.resize(n);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     n <<= 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          while (n < max(a.size(), b.size())) n <= 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   size_t n = 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          vector<base> fa(a.begin(), a.end()), fb(b.begin(), b.end());
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 if (invert)
                                                                                                                    int n = sz(s);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              for (int len = 2; len <= n; len <<= 1) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         fa[i] *= fb[i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     a[i] /= n;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    res[i] = int(fa[i].real() + 0.5);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                base wlen(cos(ang), sin(ang));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         double ang = 2 * PI / len * (invert ? -1 : 1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         for (int i = 0; i<n; i += len) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Integer Ternary Search
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          KMP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           for (int j = 0; j < len / 2; ++j) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      base w(1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 w \neq wlen;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             a[i + j] = u + v;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              base u = a[i + j], v = a[i + j + len / 2] * w;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        a[i + j + len / 2] = u - v;
                                                                  int cap[NN][NN], deg[NN], adj[NN][NN];
int q[NN], prv[NN];
                                                                                                                                                                  Complexidade: 0(n^3)
                                                                                                                                                                                                          2.10 Maxflow
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 void preproc() {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           int n;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  vi adj[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         const int LOGMAXN = 18;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     2.9
                    int dinic(int n, int s, int t) {
                                                                                                                    const int NN = 250;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              int lca(int x, int y) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           void dfs(int src) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int p[MAXN][LOGMAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           int par[MAXN], l[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                const int MAXN = 100010;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Complexidade: O(nlogn)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        SET(par);
1[0] = 0;
par[0]=0;
int flow = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       return p[x][0];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              int log = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              if(1[x]>1[y]) swap(x,y);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                if(x==y) return x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              int dl = l[y] - l[x];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   while((1 << (\log+1)) <= l[y]) ++log;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if(x==y) return x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        for(int j=0; (1<<j)<n; ++j) FORO(i,n)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 SET(p);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        dfs(0);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             TRAV(it,adj[src]) if(par[*it]==-1) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      if(src) l[src] = l[par[src]] + 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     y = p[y][i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                x = p[x][i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          if(!j) p[i][j] = par[i];
else if(p[i][j-1]!=-1) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 dfs(*it);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        par[*it] = src;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   LCA
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   p[i][j] = p[p[i][j-1]][j-1];
```

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for(int i=log; i>=0; --i) if(p[x][i]!=p[y][i]) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       if(dl) for(int i=log; i>=0; --i) if(dl&(1<<i)) y = p[y][i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   void add_edge(int x, int y, int cap, int cost) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 ll flow, fcost;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       2.11
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          11 d[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             struct edge {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           const int MAXN = 3050;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           int p[MAXN], p_edge[MAXN], color[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 vector<edge> g[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     const ll LINF = 0x3f3f3f3f3f3f3f3fLL;
                                                                                                                                                                          int SPFA(int s, int t, int n) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          g[x].pb(edge(y, cap, cost, (int)g[y].size()));
g[y].pb(edge(x, 0, -cost, (int)g[x].size() - 1
                                                                                                            int next, viz, cap, cost;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         cap(cap), orcap(cap), cost(cost), dual(dual) {}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     edge(int viz, int cap, int cost, int dual) : viz(viz),
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 int viz, cap, orcap, cost, dual;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              // flow in the edge = orcap - cap
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    while(true) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         FORO(u,n) FORO(v,n) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     CLR (deg);
                                                        FORO(i,n) {
                                                                                     queue<int> fila;
                                                                                                                                              const int WHITE = 0, GRAY = 1;
                         d[i] = LINF;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       int qf = 0, qb = 0;
prv[q[qb++] = s] = -2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             if(cap[u][v] || cap[v][u]) adj[u][deg[u]++] = v;
color[i] = WHITE;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 return flow;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               FORO(z,n) if ( cap[z][t] \&\& prv[z] != -1 ) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               while(qb > qf && prv[t] == -1)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       SET(prv);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              if(prv[t] == -1) break;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   for(int u = q[qf++], i = 0, v; i < deg[u]; i++)
  if( prv[v = adj[u][i]] == -1 && cap[u][v] )
    prv[q[qb++] = v] = u;</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         flow += bot;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 cap[z][t] -= bot;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             if(!bot) continue;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         for(int v = z, u = prv[v]; u >=
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     for(int v = z, u = prv[v]; u \ge 0; v = u, u = prv[v]) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       cap[t][z] += bot;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     int bot = cap[z][t];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Mincost Maxflow
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             cap[v][u] += bot;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              cap[u][v] -= bot;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          bot = min(bot, cap[u][v]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             -cost, (int)g[x].size() - 1));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      0; v = u, u = prv[v])
```

```
void mcmf(int s, int t, int n) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            flow = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    ll augment;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              return d[t] != LINF;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           fila.push(s);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 d[s] = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            while (SPFA(s, t, n)) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    fcost = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int idx, dual;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     while (!fila.empty()) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          FORO(i,sz(g[next])) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  color[next] = WHITE;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        fila.pop();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               next = fila.front();
                                                                                                        fcost += augment*d[t];
                                                                                                                                flow += augment;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   for (int v = t; v = s; v = p[v]) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             for (int v = t; v != s; v = p[v]) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     augment = LINF;
                                                                                                                                                                                              dual = g[p[v]][idx].dual;
g[p[v]][idx].cap -= augment;
                                                                                                                                                                          g[v][dual].cap += augment;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               augment = min(augment, 1LL*g[p[v]][idx].cap);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       idx = p_edge[v];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                cap = g[next][i].cap;
if (cap && d[viz] > d[next] + cost) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              cost = g[next][i].cost;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    viz = g[next][i].viz;
MOS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             idx = p_edge[v];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          d[viz] = d[next] + cost;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       if (color[viz] == WHITE) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      p[viz] = next;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             p_{edge[viz]} = i;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           fila.push(viz);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   color[viz] = GRAY;
```

```
2.12
void rem(int pos) {}
                                               void add(int pos) {}
                                                                                                int ans[MAXN], cans;
                                                                                                                       const int BSZ = 350; // ~sqrt(MAXN)
                                                                                                                                               const int MAXN = 100010;
                                                                                                                                                                                            Complexidade: O(n*sqrtn)
```

ld get\_min(ld x) {

aux.left = x;

```
void mos(int q) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    qrs[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            sort(qrs, qrs+q, [](node x, node y) {
   if (x.1/BSZ != y.1/BSZ) return x.1/BSZ < y.1/BSZ;</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             int 1, r, idx;
                                                                                                                                                              FORO(i,q) {
                                                                                                                                                                                           int c1 = qrs[0].1, cr = qrs[0].1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    if (!q) return;
                                                                                                                                   int l = qrs[i].l, r = qrs[i].r;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   return x.r < y.r;
ans[qrs[i].idx] = cans;
                        while (cr > r+1) rem((cr--)-1);
                                                     while(cl < 1) rem(cl++);
                                                                                while(cr <= r) add(cr++);</pre>
                                                                                                        while(c1 > 1) add((c1--)-1);
```

# 2.13 Regular Convex Hull Trick

Complexidade: O(n + logn)

```
ld get_inter(ld p, ld q, ld r, ld s) { return (q-s)/(r-p); }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    vector<node> lines;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              struct node {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           void insert(ld p, ld q) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         // lines must be inserted in strictly decreasing order of p
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         typedef long double ld;
lines.pb(nd);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             ld left, p, q;
                                                                                          nd.left = (lines.empty() ?
                                                                                                                        nd.p = p; nd.q = q;
                                                                                                                                                           node nd;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               while (sz(lines) >= 2) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       else break;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 ld s = lines[sz(lines)-2].q;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            ld r = lines[sz(lines)-2].p;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                if (lines.back().left > get_inter(p,q,r,s)) lines.pop_back();
                           get_inter(lines.back().p, lines.back().q, p, q));
                                                              -INFINITY:
```

# 2.14 Segment Tree with Lazy Propagation

return nd.p\*x + nd.q;

```
Complexidade: 0(nlogn)
```

```
auto nd = *prev(upper_bound(all(lines),aux,[](node a, node b){
   return a.left < b.left;</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          void go(int idx, int 1, int r) {
  if(lazy[idx] != 0) { //needs to be updated
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 int query(int px, int py, int idx, int 1, int r) {
   if(py<1 || px>r) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             void build(int idx, int 1, int r) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         void update(int px, int py, int val, int idx, int 1, int r) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int lazy[4*MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         int tree[4*MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       const int MAXN = 100010;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        int v[MAXN];
return p1+p2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                go(idx,1,r);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  go(idx,1,r);
                           int p1 = query(px,py,2*idx,1,m);
int p2 = query(px,py,2*idx+1,m+1,r);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  tree[idx] = tree[2*idx] + tree[2*idx+1];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           update(px,py,val,2*idx+1,m+1,r);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   update(px,py,val,2*idx,1,m);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   int m = (1+r)/2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   else {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    if(l==r) {
                                                                                        int m = (1+r)/2;
                                                                                                                                                                       if(1>=px && r<=py) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            if(1>=px && r<=py) { //fully within range
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       if(py<1 || px>r) return;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                //it needs to come first because of the lines 64 to 66
                                                                                                                                            return tree[idx];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           return 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            return;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        int m = (1+r)/2;
build(2*idx,1,m)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if(l!=r) { //not leaf
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    tree[idx] += (r-l+1)*val;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     lazy[idx] = 0; //reset it
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      if(l!=r) { //not leaf
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               tree[idx] += (r-l+1)*lazy[idx];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  tree[idx] = tree[2*idx] + tree[2*idx+1];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             build(2*idx+1,m+1,r);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         tree[idx] = v[1];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                lazy[2*idx+1] += val;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           lazy[2*idx+1] += lazy[idx];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             lazy[2*idx] += val;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           lazy[2*idx] += lazy[idx];
```

#### 2.15Complexidade: O(nloglogn) void build() { int logt[MAXN]; int n; int st[MAXN][MAX\_LOG]; int v[MAXN]; const int MAX\_LOG = 18; const int MAXN = 100010; Complexidade: O(nlogn + 1) 2.16inline int get\_div(int n) if(pr[n]) return n; void calc\_phi(int n) { void sieve(int n) { int phi[MAXN]; int divisor[MAXN]; int pr[MAXN]; const int MAXN = 10000010; int factorize(int v[], int n) logt[1] = 0; FOR(i,1,n+1) phi[i] = i; FORO(i,n+1) pr[i] = true; return sz; while(n>1) { int sz=0; return divisor[n]; FOR(i,2,n+1) if(pr[i]) { pr[0] = pr[1] = false;if(n<=1) return 0; for(int i=2; i\*i<=n; ++i) { v[sz++] = p;n/=p;for(int j=i; j<=n; j+=i) { int p = get\_div(n); while(k<=n) { int k = i\*i;if(!pr[i]) continue; pr[k] = false; k += i; phi[j] -= phi[j]/i; divisor[k] = i; Sparse table Sieve / Phi / Integer Factorization

```
int n;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      void update_sqrt(int x, int vx) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     const int SQRTN = 35;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            const int MAXN = 1010;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              2.17
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       int query(int 1, int r) {
  int x = logt[r-l+1];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         int query_sqrt(int x, int y) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               void build_sqrt() {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       int blocks[SQRTN + 10];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              int v[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Descricao: <Pra que serve o algoritmo>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Complexidade: O(nsqrtn)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    return min(st[1][x],st[r-(1<<x)+1][x]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                if(vx < v[blocks[b]]) blocks[b] = x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       int b = x/SQRTN;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 v[x] = vx;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        SET(blocks);
                                                                                        while(i+SQRTN-1 \le y) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              while(i<=y && i%SQRTN) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     int i = x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               int minv = INF;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      int ans;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   FORO(i,n) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             FORO(j,MAX_LOG) FORO(i,n) if(i + (1 << j) - 1 < n) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          for (int i=2, val=1; i<=n; i*=2, ++val) {
                                                                                                                                          ++1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        st[i][j] = (j ?
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       if(v[i]<minv) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              if(blocks[b]==-1 || v[i]<v[blocks[b]]) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            FOR(j,i,lim) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 int \lim = \min(2*i, n+1);
                                            if(v[blocks[b]] < minv) {</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int b = i/SQRTN;
                                                                     int b = i/SQRTN;
                                                                                                                                                                                         ans = i;
                     minv = v[blocks[b]];
                                                                                                                                                                                                              minv = v[i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           blocks[b] = i;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             \min(st[i][j-1], st[i + (1 << (j-1))][j-1]); v[i]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   logt[j] = val;
ans = blocks[b];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Sqrt decomposition
```

```
Complexidade: O(nlogn)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     2.18
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   void calcsa() {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               string s;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   pair<pii,int> vaux[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    int p[LOGMAXN] [MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            const int LOGMAXN = 20; // > floor(log(MAXN))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  const int MAXN = 200010;
                                                                                                                                                                            int lcp(int x, int y) \{ //x, y are idx of suffix \}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          //sa[i] = index of the i-th suffix
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           int step;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int sa[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   FOR0(i,n) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            if (n==1) p[0][0] = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        return ans;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   while(i<=y) {
                                                                                     for(int i=step; i>=0; --i) {
                                                                                                                                  if(x==y) return n-x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      FORO(i,n) p[0][i] = s[i];
                                                                                                             int ans = 0;
                                                                                                                                                          int n = s.size();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         --step;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  for(step=1,pot=2; pot<2*n; ++step, pot*=2) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int pot;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int n = s.size();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         sa[p[step][i]] = i;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ++i.
                                                               if(p[i][x]==p[i][y]) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    FOR0(i,n) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                FORO(i,n) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           if(v[i]<minv) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               i += SQRTN;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int id = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               sort(vaux, vaux+n);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        p[step][vaux[i].second] = id;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             vaux[i].first.second = i+pot/2<n ? p[step-1][i+pot/2]:-1;</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ans = i;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      minv = v[i];
                     x += (1 << i);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              if(i && vaux[i].first != vaux[i-1].first) ++id;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             vaux[i].second = i;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       vaux[i].first.first = p[step-1][i];
y += (1<<i);
                                           ans |= (1<<i);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Suffix Array
```

if(x>=n || y>=n) break;

```
void build(string s) {
  // add the initial node
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                vi length;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Complexidade: O(n)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         2.19
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   unordered_set<int> terminals;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              int last;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          // length[i] : the length of the longest string in the ith class
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       vi link;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               // link[i] : the parent of i
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          vector<map<char,int>> edges;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      // edges[i] : the labeled edges from node i
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ^{\prime\prime} the index of the equivalence class of the whole string
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               link.push_back(-1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       edges.push_back(map<char,int>());
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                return ans;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           FORO(i, sz(s)){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  length.push_back(0);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ب
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   while(p \ge 0 & edges[p].find(s[i]) == edges[p].end()) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            if(p != -1) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     int p = last;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          // add edges to r and find p with link to q
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       int r = edges.size() - 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  link.push_back(0);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              length.push_back(i+1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      edges.push_back(map<char,int>());
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   // construct r
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               p = link[p];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         edges[p][s[i]] = r;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int q = edges[p][s[i]];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   // just set the correct suffix link
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             // we do not have to split q,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       if(length[p] + 1 == length[q]) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Suffix Automaton
                                                                                                                                                                                                              // we have to split, add q'
edges.push_back(edges[q]); // copy edges of q
length.push_back(length[p] + 1);
link.push_back(link[q]); // copy parent of q
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        link[r] = q;
                                                       // move short classes pointing to q to point to
while(p >= 0 && edges[p][s[i]] == q) {
                                                                                                           link[r] = qq;
                                                                                                                                      link[q] = qq;
                                                                                                                                                                                             int qq = edges.size()-1;
                                                                                                                                                                   ^{\prime\prime} add qq as the new parent of q and r
p = link[p];
                            edges[p][s[i]] = qq;
```

```
#define FOR(i,a,b) for(int i=a; i<(b); ++i)
#define FORO(i,b) for(int i=0; i<(b); ++i)
#define DBG(x) cout << #x << " == " << x << endl
#define DBGV(v) for(int x : v) cout << x << " "; cout << endl
#define DBGP(x,y) cout << "(" << x << ", " << y << ")" << endl
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       2.20
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 void run_z() {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     #define sz(a) (int)((a).size())
#define all(c) (c).begin(),(c).end()
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 #include <bits/stdc++.h>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               int n;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       char s[MAXN+1];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int z[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            const int MAXN = 1000000;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Complexidade: O(n)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      2.21 Z algorithm
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            typedef vector<int> vi;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   typedef pair<int, int> pii;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            typedef long long 11;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    #define SET(v) memset(v, -1, sizeof(v))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           #define CLR(v) memset(v, 0, sizeof(v))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     #define RR(x,y) scanf(" %d %d",&(x), &(y))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              #define R(x) scanf(" %d",&(x))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           #define mp(x,y) make_pair(x,y)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    #define pb(x) push_back(x)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  #define NSYNC ios::sync_with_stdio(false)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           #define INF 0x3f3f3f3f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          using namespace std;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              while(p > 0) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             int L = 0, R = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         int p = last;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 // finding terminals
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           p = link[p];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    terminals.insert(p);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        last = r;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       if (i > R) {
                                                                                                        else {
                                                                                                                                                        z[i] = R-L; R--;
                                                                                                                                                                                  while (R < n \&\& s[R-L] == s[R]) R++;
                                                                                                                                                                                                              L = R = i;
                           else {
                                                  if (z[k] < R-i+1) z[i] = z[k];
                                                                              int k = i-L;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Template
L = i;
```

```
ಬ
Grafos
```

# 3.1 Circuito e Passeio de Euler

podendo ser paralelas ou laços e o grafo conexo ou não de Euler em grafo não-direcionado contendo todas arestas Descricao: Verifica se há e encontra um circuito/passeio Complexidade: O(n+m)

#include <cstring> #include <queue>

```
vector<int> vtour; // resposta: lista de vértices vector<int> g[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        int euler()
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       #define MAXN 100100
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         #include <algorithm>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  #include <vector>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               /* Retorna 1 se há circuito, 2 se há passeio ou 0 c.c
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int mrk[MAXM];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             int ea[MAXM], eb[MAXM], n, m;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      /* FILL ME */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            #define MAXM 100100
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   using namespace std;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    #include <stack>
                                                                                          while (!st.empty()) {
                                                                                                                                                                     st.push(v0);
                                                                                                                                                                                            stack<int> st;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        if (qi > 2) return 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              for (int i=0; i<n; i++) g[i].clear();
                                                                                                                      vtour.clear();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      int qi = 0, v0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  for (int i=0; i<m; i++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                if (g[i].size() \% 2) v0 = i,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            mrk[i] = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 g[ea[i]].push_back(i);
g[eb[i]].push_back(i);
                     while (g[v].size() \&\& mrk[g[v].back()]++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     if (!qi && g[i].size()) v0 = i;
                                                                       int v = st.top();
g[v].pop_back();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              qi++;
```

z[i] = R-L; R--;

if (g[v].empty()) {

while (R < n && s[R-L] == s[R]) R++;

```
int64 adj[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               3.2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       void clique(int64 r, int64 p, int64 x)
if (p == 0 && x == 0) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         /* FILL ME */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            #define INF 0x3f3f3f3f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      #define MAXN 55
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       typedef long long int int64;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          using namespace std;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   #include <algorithm>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               #include <cstring>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Descricao: Acha todas as cliques maximais de um grafo.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Complexidade: 0(3^(n/3))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  /* matriz de adj representada por mascara de bits */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        return (vtour.size() == m+1) ? (1+qi/2) :
                                                                                                                                 for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int menor = INF;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        int pivot = -1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           return;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if ( ((1LL << i) & p) || ((1LL << i) & x) ) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  /* r é uma clique maximal */
                                                                                                          if ((1LL << i) & p) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     else {
if (pivot != -1 && adj[pivot] & (1LL << i)) continue;
clique(r | (1LL << i), p & adj[i], x & adj[i]);
p = p ^ (1LL << i);
x = x | (1LL << i);</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Cliques Maximais
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              int k = g[v].back();
st.push(v == ea[k] ? eb[k] : ea[k]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if (x < menor) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      st.pop();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             vtour.push_back(v);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int x = __builtin_popcountll(p & (~(adj[i])));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      menor = x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          pivot = i;
```

### ಬ ಬ Componentes Fortemente Conexas

Complexidade: O(n+m)

grafo orientado. Componentes nomeadas de 1 à ncomp. Descricao: Encontra as componentes fortemente conexas de

ΕĦ

#define MAXN 256

// Maximum number of vertices in the graph

// Adjacency matrix and some internal arrays
int adj[MAXN] [MAXN], v[MAXN], w[MAXN], na[MAXN];

#define MAXW 1000

// Maximum edge weight (MAXW \* NN \* NN must fit into an int)

int mincut(int n) {

// init the remaining vertex set
for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) v[i] = i;</pre>

while(n > 1) {

for( int i = 1; i < n; i++ ) {

w[i] = adj[v[0]][v[i]];na[i - 1] = i;a[v[i]] = false; a[v[0]] = true;

// initialize the set A and vertex weights

int best = MAXW \* n \* n; // run Stoer-Wagner bool a[MAXN];

```
int vis[MAXN], stck[MAXN], t, high[MAXN];
int num;
                                                                                                                  void scc(int n) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         int ncomp;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          using namespace std;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          void dfscc(int u) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     /* Variaveis auxiliares */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int comp[MAXN]; // comp[i] = componente do vertice i
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             /* Output */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      vector<int> adj[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                /* Input - FILL ME */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               #define MAXN 1024
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                #include <vector>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       #include <algorithm>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               #include <cstring>
                                                             memset(vis, 0, sizeof(vis));
                      memset(comp, 0, sizeof(comp));
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
                                                                                   ncomp = t = 0; num = n;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       if (high[u] == vis[u]) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       stck[t++] = u;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             high[u] = vis[u] = num--;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              for (i = 0; i < (int) adj[u].size(); i++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      int i, v;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            } ob
                                                                                                                                                                                                         comp[v] = ncomp;
} while (v != u);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   ncomp++;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              high[u] = max(high[u], high[v]);
} else if (vis[v] > vis[u] && !comp[v])
if (!vis[i]) dfscc(i);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 if (!vis[v]) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          v = adj[u][i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      v = stck[--t];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        high[u] = max(high[u], vis[v]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           dfscc(v);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         // numero de componentes fortemente conexas
```

for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) { // add the other vertices

int zj = -1;

// find the most tightly connected non-A vertex

int prev = v[0];

```
return best;
                                                                                           for(int j = 1; j < n; j++)
if(!a[v[j]])
                                                                                                                                                                                             prev = v[zj];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   if(i == n - 1) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                a[v[zj]] = true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         // add it to A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       for(int j = 1; j < n; j++)
                                                                                                                                            // update the weights of its neighbours
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   // last vertex?
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      v[zj] = v[--n];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           for(int j = 0; j < n; j++)
adj[v[j]][prev]=adj[prev][v[j]] += adj[v[zj]][v[j]];</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              if(!a[v[j]] && (zj < 0 || w[j] > w[zj]))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              break;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         best = min(best, w[zj]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          // merge prev and v[zj]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                // remember the cut weight
                                                                      w[j] += adj[v[zj]][v[j]]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      zj = j;
```

3.4 Corte Mínimo Geral (Stoer-Wagner)

Complexidade: 0(n^3)

#include <algorithm>

dentre todos de um grafo nao-orientado com peso na aresta. Descricao: Algoritmo que encontra o valor do corte mínimo

# Emparalhamento Bipartido de Custo Máximo

```
int n, m; //# de vertices em cada lado
int adj[MAXN][MAXN]; //Matriz de Adj
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         using namespace std;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        #include <cstring>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             necessariamente n <= m
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     existe o valor na matriz deve ser -1*INF. Cuidado: NAO UTILIZAR MEMSET PARA O -1*INF
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           int match() {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         bool path(int i) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      //Auxiliar Caminho Aumentante
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int mat; //Tamanho to match
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         int labely[MAXN], usedy[MAXN]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     int labelx[MAXN], usedx[MAXN], lnk[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             /* FILL ME */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      #define MAXN 351
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                #define INF 0x3f3f3f3f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     #include <vector>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               #include <algorithm>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              arestas com peso negativo. Se uma aresta nao
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          de custo maximo, para custo minimo insira as
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Descricao: Encontra o emparelhamento maximo
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       //Apos preencher adj chamar match()
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             return false;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    memset(lnk,-1,sizeof(lnk));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             for (int j = 0; j < m; j++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             usedx[i] = 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       for (int k = 0; k < n; k++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  memset(labely,0,sizeof(labely));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                for (int j = 0; j < m; j++)
if (adj[i][j] > labelx[i]) labelx[i] = adj[i][j];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if (!usedy[j] && adj[i][j] != -INF &&
                                                                                                                                                                                                               while (1) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              labelx[i] = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      if (lnk[j] == -1 || path(lnk[j])) {
                                                                                                                                                 memset(usedy,0,sizeof(usedy));
                                                                                                                                                                              memset(usedx,0,sizeof(usedx));
                                                           for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
                                                                                          int del = INF;
                                                                                                                    if (path(k)) { mat++; break; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        usedy[j] = 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            !abs(adj[i][j] - labelx[i] - labely[j])) {
                                 if (usedx[i])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  return true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              lnk[j] = i;
for (int j = 0; j < m; j++)
```

```
int conj[MAXN]; // conj[u] = v, se v for emparelhado com u int cor[MAXN]; // cor[u] = partição do vertice u (0 ou 1) /* Variavel auxiliar */
                                                                     /* Função auxiliar */
int aumenta(int u) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         vector<int> adj[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    using namespace std;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           #include <vector>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         #include <cstring>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Para um grafo bipartido:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                de vértice mínima em grafo bipartido.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                bool DFS(int u, int c) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    /* Função auxiliar */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          int vis[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              /* Output */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                /* Input - FILL ME */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      #define MAXN 2024
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           - |cobertura mínima de vertices| = |emparelhamento máximo|
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Descricao: Encontra um emparelhamento máximo e uma cobertura
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Complexidade: O(n*m)
                                                                                                                                                                                                         return true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                return sum;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) sum += labelx[i];
for (int j = 0; j < m; j++) sum += labely[j];</pre>
for (i = 0; i < (int) adj[u].size(); i++) {
                                    int i;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 for (int i = 0; i < (int) adj[u].size(); i++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     cor[u] = c;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |cobertura mínima de arestas| = n - |emparelhamento máximo|
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |conj. independente máximo| = n - |emparelhamento máximo|
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int sum = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 if (cor[v] == -1) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int v = adj[u][i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  if (cor[v] == c) return false;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Emparelhamento Máximo e Cobertura Mínima
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                if (!DFS(v, c^1)) return false;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    for (int j = 0; j < m; j++)
if (usedy[j]) labely[j] += del;</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              if (del == 0 || del == INF) break;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if (usedx[i]) labelx[i] -= del;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             if (!usedy[j] \&\& adj[i][j] != -INF)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            del = min(del,labelx[i]+labely[j]-adj[i][j]);
```

if (conj[v] == -1 || aumenta(conj[v])) {

conj[v] = u; conj[u] = v;

if (vis[v]) continue; vis[v] = 1;

3.7

Emparelhamento Máximo Geral (Edmonds)

Uso: CUIDADO - Nao utilizar o vertice O

Complexidade: 0(n^3)

int v = adj[u][i];

3.6

```
bool cover[MAXN]; //cover[i] -> vertice i pertence a cobertura
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               void reach(int u) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        /* Código apenas para cobertura mínima de vertice */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int minbpec(int n) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            /* Função auxiliar */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    /* Output */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int maxbpm(int n) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          memset(vis, 0, sizeof(vis));
for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int i;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 memset(cor, -1, sizeof(cor));
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
   if (cor[i] == -1)</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          return 0;
return res;
                                                                                                               for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
                                                                                                                                         memset(cover, false, sizeof(cover));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   int res = maxbpm(n);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       for (i = 0; i < (int) adj[u].size(); i++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      vis[u] = 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  return res;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         memset(conj, -1, sizeof(conj));
                                                                                                                                                                        /* C = (U \ Rm) \/ (V /\ Rm) */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int res = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        int i;
                                                 if (vis[i] && cor[i]) cover[i] = true;
                                                                                   if (!vis[i] && !cor[i]) cover[i] = true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 if (!vis[i] && conj[i] == -1) reach(i);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                if (cor[i]) continue;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        memset(vis, 0, sizeof(vis));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     if (cor[i]) continue;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              if (!vis[v] && ((conj[u] != v && !cor[u]) ||
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          int v = adj[u][i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            if (aumenta(i)) res++;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  return 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    if (!DFS(i, 0)) return -1; // grafo não é bipartido
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    (conj[u] == v && cor[u]))) reach(v);
```

faca from[i] = u, to[i] = v e coloque i

Para cada aresta 'i' (sem direcao) u-v

```
#include <queue>
#include <cstring>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 casado com mate[v]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           - mate[v] quando diferente de O indica que o vertice v esta
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             - E() retorna o tamanho do emparalhamento (# de casais).
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        na lista de adjacencia de ambos u e v.
                                                                                   void R(int v, int w) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             void L(int x, int y, int nxy) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           #define OUTER(x) (label[x] >= 0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  queue<int> q;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 int mate[MAXN], first[MAXN], label[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        int adj[MAXN][MAXN], nadj[MAXN], from[MAXM], to[MAXM];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       int n,m;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            #define MAXM MAXN*MAXN
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      #define MAXN 110
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               using namespace std;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        #include <algorithm>

    n e m devem ser utilizados obrigatoriamente.

                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      /* FILL ME */
if (mate[t] != v) return;
if (label[v] >= 1 && label[v] <= n) {</pre>
                                                         int t = mate[v]; mate[v] = w;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       for (int i = 0; i <= n; i++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  v = first[y];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             v = first[x];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   while (1) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          nxy += n + 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if (r == s) return;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                while (v != join) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            while (v != join) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             label[r] = label[s] = -nxy;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   int join, v, r = first[x], s = first[y];
                                                                                                                                                                                                       if (OUTER(i) && OUTER(first[i])) first[i] = join;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                v = first[label[mate[v]]];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           v = first[label[mate[v]]];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     label[v] = nxy; first[v] = join;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               else {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     r = first[label[mate[r]]];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    if (s != 0) swap(r,s);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            label[v] = nxy; first[v] = join;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      if (!OUTER(v)) q.push(v);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               if (!OUTER(v)) q.push(v);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if (label[r] != -nxy) label[r] = -nxy;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      break;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  join = r;
```

```
int E() {
return r;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        R(x,y); R(y,x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  memset(mate,0,sizeof(mate));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         bool e7
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int r = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int y = to[label[v]-n-1];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   int x = from[label[v]-n-1];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               for (int u = 1; u \le n; u++) {
                                           label[0] = -1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    q.push(u); e7 = false;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            memset(label,-1,sizeof(label));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  return;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      R(label[v],t);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            mate[t] = label[v];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           label[u] = first[u] = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               if (mate[u]) continue;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    while (!q.empty()) q.pop();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              while (!q.empty() && !e7) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 int x = q.front(); q.pop();
for (int i = 0; i < nadj[x]; i++) {</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 else {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      else if (OUTER(y)) L(x,y,adj[x][i]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                if (!mate[y] && y != u) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        if (y == x) y = to[adj[x][i]];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               int y = from[adj[x][i]];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   break;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             mate[y] = x; R(x,y);
                                                                                                                                                                                                    if (!OUTER(v)) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         int v = mate[y];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         r++; e7 = true;
                                                                                                                                                      q.push(v);
                                                                                                                                                                          label[v] = x; first[v] = y;
```

#### 3.8 Fluxo Mínimo

Complexidade: O(m\*Flow)

Descricao: Calcula o fluxo mínimo viável entre s e t, onde cada aresta e do grafo tem um capacidade mínima lb[e] e máxima ub[e], de forma que o fluxo: lb[e] <= f[e] <= ub[e]. #include <algorithm>

```
#include <cstring>
using namespace std;
/* Fluxo Máximo SPFA AQUI */
/* FILL ME */
int lb[N][N], ub[N][N];
```

```
int f[N][N];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        int minflow(int n, int s, int t) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                 mfmc(t, s, n, fcost);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              ub[t][s] = INF;
return res;
                                                                                                                                                       for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       memcpy(f, lb, sizeof(lb));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         mfmc(n, n+1, n+2, fcost);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    lb[t][s] = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                               int res = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             for (int i = head[n]; i; i = next[i]) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   int fcost;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          init();
                                                                                                       for (int j = head[i]; j; j = next[j]) {
   if (j & 1) continue;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 for (int j = head[i]; j; j = next[j]) {
   if (j & 1 || ve[j] != n+1) continue;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     if (re[i] > 0) return -1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
  b += lb[j][i];
  b -= lb[i][j];</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if (i & 1) continue;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 if (b >= 0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               int b = 0;
                                           if (i == s) res += f[s][v];
                                                               int v = ve[j];
f[i][v] += re[j+1];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             if (re[j] > 0) return -1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       add(n, i, b);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        if (ub[i][j])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             add(i, n+1, -b);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             add(i, j, ub[i][j] - 1b[i][j], 0);
```

#### Geométricos

# 4.1 Algoritmos Básicos para Circunferência

Descricao: Calcula interseção entre duas circunferência, e a aréa dessa intersecção.

```
/**
Estrutura de ponto, circunferencia e reta aqui
**/
```

```
double area_corda(circ c, pt a, pt b) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            /* retorna 0, 1 ou 2 intersecções entre dois círculos e
 * se houver 1, em ia; se houver 2, em ia e ib */
int inter_circ(pt &ia, pt &ib, circ c1, circ c2) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                using namespace std;
/* Exemplo simples de uso */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         double area_inter(circ c1, circ c2) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              /* Calcula a area da intersecção entre dois círculos */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         corda dos pontos (a, b) */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 double sqr(double x) { return x*x; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           #define S second
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             #define F first
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            #include <algorithm>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               #include <cmath>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            /* Calcula a menor área quando o círculo é divido pela
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       c2.F.x = norma(c1.F - c2.F); c2.F.y = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        double d = norma(a - b);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 if (c > 0) return 0;
                                                                                                         return a1 + a2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                             if (ccw(ia, ib, c1.F) == ccw(ia, ib, c2.F)) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               double a2 = area_corda(c2, ia, ib);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 double a1 = area_corda(c1, ia, ib);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               if (it == 0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               if (it == 1) return 0.0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 int it = inter_circ(ia, ib, c1, c2);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      pt ia, ib;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        c1.F.x = 0; c1.F.y = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          if (c1.S > c2.S) swap(c1, c2);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           return ac - at;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       double ac = (ang * r * r) / 2.0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            double ang = 2 * acos(h / r);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  double at = (d*h) / 2.0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 double h = sqrt(r*r - (d*d)/4.0);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      double r = c.S;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         return 1-c;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ia.y-=dx*r/(2*d); ib.y+=dx*r/(2*d);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          ia.x+=dy*r/(2*d); ib.x-=dy*r/(2*d);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         \begin{split} \text{ia.x=ib.x=0.5*((c2.F.x+c1.F.x)+dx*(sqr(c1.S)-sqr(c2.S))/d);} \\ \text{ia.y=ib.y=0.5*((c2.F.y+c1.F.y)+dy*(sqr(c1.S)-sqr(c2.S))/d);} \end{split}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      double r=sqrt((sqr(c1.S+c2.S)-d)*(d-sqr(c2.S-c1.S)));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     double d=sqr(dx)+sqr(dy);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    double dy=c2.F.y-c1.F.y;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         double dx=c2.F.x-c1.F.x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int c = cmp(norma(c1.F-c2.F), c1.S+c2.S);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     else return pi * c1.S * c1.S;
                                                                                                                                                                       return a2 + pi * c1.S * c1.S - a1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          if (cmp(c2.F.x, c1.S + c2.S) > 0) return 0.0;
```

```
- UVa 378 [intersect] [acha] t=0.010s
- UVa 191 [intersect_seg] [intersect_seg_2] t=0.000s
                                                              - UVa 866 [intersect_seg] [intersect_seg_2] [acha] t=0.000s
                                                                                                 - UVa 11068 [intersect] [acha] t=0.010s
                                                                                                                                                    4.3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   pt rotate(pt p, double ang, pt q = pt(0,0)) {
  double s = sin(ang), c = cos(ang);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Estrutura de ponto e poligono aqui
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int between3(pt p, pt q, pt r){
if(cmp((q-p)%(r-p)) == 0) /* colinear */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       double polyarea(poly& p){ /* area com sinal */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  4.2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 /* rotaciona pt p em ang radianos, em torno do ponto q
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  /* ponto p entre segmento [qr] */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Descricao: Contem algoritmos simples para geometricos
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int main() {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   double area = 0.0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                pt ia, ib;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    return q + pt( p.x*c - p.y*s, p.x*s + p.y*c);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      p = p-q;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        return 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                return area/2.0; /* area>0 = ccw; area<0 = cw */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               for(i=0; i<n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        return 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                res = inter_circ(ia, ib, c1, c2);
printf("%d (%lf %lf) (%lf %lf) %lf\n", res, ia.x, ia.y,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  c1 = circ(pt(0, 0), 1);
c2 = circ(pt(0, 2), 2);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   int res;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  circ c1, c2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             int i, n=p.size();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    se q nao especificado, rotaciona em torno da origem */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               area += p[i]%p[(i+1)%n];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 if(cmp((q-p)*(r-p)) \le 0) /* < para nao contar extremos */
                                                                                                                                                    Algoritmos de Intersecções
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Algoritmos Básicos para Geométricos
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 ib.x, ib.y, area_inter(c1, c2));
```

- projecao() - distPR(), inter\_reta\_circ()
- between3() - distPR(), intersect\_seg\_2(), inter\_reta\_circ()

- norma() - distPR(), inter\_reta\_circ()

- comparacoes na estrutura de ponto - soh intersect\_seg()

- POJ 3819 [inter\_reta\_circ]

```
pt acha(pt a, pt b, pt c, pt d) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Estruturas aqui
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         a uma reta.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     secções entre segmento de reta ou reta e circunferência.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       intersecção entre segmentos de reta ou retas. Acha inter-
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Descricao: Determina se há intersecção ou o ponto de
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            bool intersect_seg_2(pt p, pt q,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                bool intersect_seg(pt p, pt q, pt r, pt s) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 int intersect(reta p0, reta q0){ /*intersecção de retas*/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Também contém função que devolve a distância de um ponto
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             - ccw() - soh intersect_seg_2()
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        /*acha intersecção de duas retas*/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    /* intersecção nos extremos dos segmentos tbm é contada! */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             pt A = q - p, B = s - r, C = r - p, D = s - q;
int a = cmp(A % C) + 2 * cmp(A % D);
int b = cmp(B % C) + 2 * cmp(B % D);
if (a == 3 || a == -3 || b == 3 || b == -3) return false;
if (a || b || p==r || p==s || q==r || q==s) return true;
                           k.x = (q.C*p.B - p.C*q.B)/(p.A*q.B - q.A*p.B);

k.y = (q.C*p.A - p.C*q.A)/(p.B*q.A - q.B*p.A);
                                                                                                                                     pt k;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      // tire o 'else' para verificar intersecção nos extremos if(a>0 || b>0) return false;
return k;
                                                                                                                                                                 eq_reta p(reta(a,b)), q(reta(c,d));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               int a = ccw(p,q,r)*ccw(p,q,s);
int b = ccw(r,s,p)*ccw(r,s,q);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             if(cmp(p.A*q.B , p.B*q.A)==0){ /*paralelos*/}
                                                                                                                                                                                                     /* pressupoe que haja intersecção! */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   return ( between3(p,r,s)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               if(a<0 && b<0) return true;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            return t != 0 && t != 4;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             int t = (p < r) + (p < s) + (q < r) + (q < s);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               return 1; /*ponto*/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      eq_reta p(p0), q(q0);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 else return false;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              \begin{array}{c} if(cmp(p.A*q.C \ , \ p.C*q.A) == 0 \ \&\& \\ cmp(p.B*q.C \ , \ p.C*q.B) == 0) \ return \ 2; \ /*reta*/ \\ \end{array} 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  else return 0; /*nada*/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            between3(q,r,s) ||
between3(r,p,q) ||
between3(s,p,q) );
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     þţ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     r,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     pt s) {
```

```
double distPR(pt p, reta r){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              pt acha_(pt p, pt q, pt r, pt s){
  pt a = q-p, b = s-r, c = pt(p%q,r%s);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         int inter_reta_circ(pt &ia, pt &ib, reta r, circ c) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                /* distância de um ponto a uma reta */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            /*acha intersecção de duas retas - da PUC*/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          * circulo: se houver 1, em ia; se houver 2, em ia e ib */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                /* retorna 0, 1 ou 2 intersecções entre segmento/reta e
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    pt proj = projecao(v,w);
/* (proj+r.ini) é o ponto mais proximo
e que pertence à reta r */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   pt p = r.ini + projecao(c.first - r.ini, r.fim - r.ini);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         pt w = r.fim - r.ini;
return (cmp(norma(ia - ib))/* && bb*/) + 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  *
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ia = p + v; ib = p - v;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             v = versor(v - p) * sqrt(max(0.0,c.second*c.second - d*d));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 pt v = cmp(norma(r.ini - p)) ? r.ini : r.fim;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           if (cmp(d, c.second) > 0) return 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  double d = norma(p - c.first);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           return norma(v - proj);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         pt v = p - r.ini;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              return pt(pt(a.x, b.x)%c, pt(a.y, b.y)%c) / (a%b);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   /* para segmentos de reta
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         * if( !between3(proj+r.ini, r.ini, r.fim) )
                                                                                                                                                                                        * if (!ba) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     para segmentos de reta, descomente
int ba = between3(ia, r.ini, r.fim);
int bb = between3(ib, r.ini, r.fim);
                                                                                                                                                 ia = ib;
                                                                                                             return bb;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      return min( norma(p-r.ini), norma(p-r.fim) );
```

# 4.4 Diâmetro de Pontos e Polígono

Complexidade: O(n) polígono convexo, O(n lg n) pontos Descrição: Calcula a maior distância entre um par de pontos de um polígono ou de um conjunto de pontos em posição geral

4.5

Distância Esférica

Complexidade: 0(1)

Descricao: Calcula a distância entre 2 pontos em uma esfera

```
#include <vector>
#include <algorithm>
using namespace std;

typedef pair<int,int> pii;
```

double r = 6378;

#include <cmath>
double torad;

#include <cmath>

```
/* Retorna os O(n) pares de vértices de um polígono convexo
pelos quais passam um par de retas de suporte paralelas. O
polígono deve ser anti-horário e pode ter pontos colineares
                                                                                           double diam_points(poly &p) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         double diam_convex(poly p) { // p em sentido horário
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           vector<pii> antipodals(poly &p)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int cmpa(poly &p, int i, int j) {
                              if (p.size() <= 1) return 0;
if (p.size() == 2) return norma(p[0] - p[1]);</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         return res;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           return cmp(triarea(p[i], p[(i+1) % n], p[(j+1) % n]),
return diam_convex(graham(p));
                                                                                                                                                                                           return res;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             for (int i = 0; i < c.size(); i++)
res = max(res, norma(p[c[i].first]-p[c[i].second]));</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              int n = p.size();
int i = n - 1, j;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               int n = p.size();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  vector<pii> c = antipodals(p);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               reverse(p.begin(),p.end());
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                double res = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          while (j) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      int k = j;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    vector<pii> res(1, pii(i, j));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 for (j = 0; cmpa(p, i, j) >= 0; j++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               triarea(p[i], p[(i+1) % n], p[j]));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               if (!cmpa(p, i, j) && (i != k || j != n-1))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    while (j && cmpa(p, i, j) >= 0) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         i = (i+1) \% n;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        res.push_back(pii(i, j));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  if (i != k || j != 0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              j = (j+1) \% n;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      res.push_back(pii(i, (j+1) % n));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            res.push_back(pii(i, j));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    ¢
```

```
struct geo {
   double lat, lon;
   geo(double lat1 = 0.0, double lon1 = 0.0) {
    lat = lat1 * torad;
   lon = lon1 * torad;
};
}
double geoDist(geo a, geo b)
{
   return acos(sin(a.lat) * sin(b.lat) +
    cos(a.lat)*cos(b.lat)*cos(fabs(a.lon - b.lon)))*r;
}
```

# 4.6 Estrutura e Base para Geométricos

Descricao: Contem estrutura de ponto, reta, poligono e algumas operacoes-base para os algoritmos geometricos

```
struct eq_reta {
  double A,B,C;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            struct pt {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        using namespace std;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                struct reta {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               const double pi = acos(-1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     #include <cmath>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int cmp(double a, double b = 0){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        #include <vector>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      bool operator ==(pt q) const { return cmp(q) == 0;
bool operator !=(pt q) const { return cmp(q) != 0;
bool operator < (pt q) const { return cmp(q) < 0; }</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         pt operator +(pt q){ return pt(x + q.x, y + q.y); }
pt operator -(pt q){ return pt(x - q.x, y - q.y); }
pt operator *(double t){ return pt(x * t, y * t); }
                                                                                                                     reta(pt ini, pt fim): ini(ini), fim(fim)
                                                                                                                                                        reta(){}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 pt operator /(double t){ return pt(x / t, y / t); }
double operator *(pt q){ return x * q.x + y * q.y; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               double x,y;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            return 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                   pt ini,fim;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      double operator %(pt q){ return x * q.y - y * q.x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    explicit pt(double x = 0, double y = 0): x(x), y(y) {}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          if (a<b) return -1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     if (fabs(a-b)<1e-8) return 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           int cmp(pt q) const {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              return ::cmp(y, q.y);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      if (int t = ::cmp(x, q.x)) return t;
     *
Ax + By + C = 0 */
                                                                                                                          ф
```

```
double anglex(pt v){ return atan2(v.y, v.x); }
double angle(pt v1, pt v2){ /* angulo orientado ccw */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          poly poly_intersect(poly& P, poly& Q) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Complexidade: O(n+m)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                4.7 Intersecção de Polígonos Convexos
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   double norma(pt v){ return hypot(v.x, v.y); }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 /* os poligonos P e Q devem estar orientados em
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    #define all(x) (x).begin(),(x).end()
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     na borda do poligono, ja que os poligonos sao convexos.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Pode ser utilizado inpoly_convex(), sem verificacao de ponto
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            convexos, orientados em sentido anti-horario.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Descricao: O algoritmo devolve a interseccao de dois poligonos
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           pt projecao(pt v, pt w){ /* proj de v em w */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               int ccw(pt a, pt b, pt c){ /* b-a em relacao a c-a */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        double triarea(pt a, pt b, pt c){ /* area c/ sinal */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       pt versor(pt v){ return v/norma(v); }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        pt normal(pt v){ return pt(-v.y,v.x); }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               typedef pair<pt,double> circ;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              typedef vector<pt> poly;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   inpoly()
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   intersect_seg()
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     between3()
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              return w*alfa;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               /* equivalente a cmp(triarea(a,b,c)), mas evita divisao */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         return ((b-a)%(c-a))/2.0; /* area>0 = ccw; area<0 = cw */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  return atan2(v1%v2 , v1*v2);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   eq_reta(reta p){ init(p); }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      int a = 0, b = 0, aa = 0, ba = 0, inflag = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       acha()
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               double alfa = (v*w)/(w*w);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       return cmp((b-a)%(c-a)); /* ccw=1 ; cw=-1 ; colinear=0 */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   while ((aa < n || ba < m) && aa < 2*n && ba < 2*m) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    poly R;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           int m = Q.size(), n = P.size();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 void init(reta p){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  sentido anti-horario! */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 pt p1 = P[a], p2 = P[(a+1) % n],
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               B = -aux.x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  pt aux = p.ini - p.fim;
                              C = -A*p.ini.x - B*p.ini.y;
                                                                                                                                             pt A = p2 - p1, B = q2 - q1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 A = aux.y;
                                                                                                        int cross = cmp(A \% B), ha = ccw(p2, q2, p1),
if (between3(p1, q1, p2)) R.push_back(q1);
                                                                                                                                                                            q1 = Q[b], q2 = Q[(b+1) \% m];
```

```
return R;
                       if (R.size() > 1 && R.front() == R.back()) R.pop_back();
                                                             R.erase(unique(all(R)), R.end());
                                                                                                                                                                                                if (inflag == 0) {
                                                                                                                          if (inpoly(P[0], Q)) return P;
if (inpoly(Q[0], P)) return Q;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 } else if (cross != 0 && intersect_seg(p1, p2, q1, q2)) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                } else {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           if (t ? (inflag==1) : (cross>=0) ? (ha<=0) : (hb>0)) {
   if (inflag == -1) R.push_back(q2);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 if (cross == 0 && hb < 0 && ha < 0) return bool t = cross == 0 && hb == 0 && ha == 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              R.push_back(acha(p1, p2, q1, q2));
inflag = (hb > 0) ? 1 : -1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              ba++; b++; b %= m;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                aa++; a++; a %= n;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             if (inflag == 1) R.push_back(p2);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    if (inflag == 0) aa = ba = 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    inflag = 1; break;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 if (R.size() < 2) return poly();</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  if (between3(p1, q2, p2)) R.push_back(q2)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               (between3(q1, p1, q2)) R.push_back(p1);
(between3(q1, p2, q2)) R.push_back(p2);
```

# 4.8 Verificações de Ponto em Polígono

```
Estrutura de ponto e poligono aqui
                                                                                                                                               a1 = ccw(a,k,b);
a2 = ccw(b,k,c);
a3 = ccw(c,k,a);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         int intri(pt k, pt a, pt b, pt c){
  int a1,a2,a3;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  - intri() - soh inpoly_convex()

    inpoly_convex(): testes gerados na mão

                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          - inpoly(): uva.634
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Complexidade: O(n), O(lg(n))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  between3()
return 0; /*fora*/
                                                       if(between3(k,a,b) || between3(k,b,c) || between3(k,c,a))
                                                                                       if((a1*a2)>0 && (a2*a3)>0) return 1; /*dentro*/
                          return 2; /*borda*/
```

```
Ů
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        int inpoly_convex(pt k, poly& p){
/* 'val' indica o sentido do polígono */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            /* O(lg(n)) - so para poligonos convexos */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         return cross%2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      while(dir>esq+1) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  esq = 1; dir = n-1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         int val = ccw(p[0],p[1],p[2]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  /* caso seja preciso verificar se está na borda,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         return intri(k, p[0],p[esq],p[dir]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int esq,dir,meio, n = p.size();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 /* tomar cuidado para o caso em que o polígono
                                                                                                                                 * between3(k,p[0],p[1]) ||
* between3(k,p[0],p[n-1])) return 2; //
* return intri(k, p[0],p[esq],p[dir])?1:0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    else dir = meio;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    meio = (esq+dir)/2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           if(ccw(p[0],p[meio],k) == val) esq = meio;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               if( q.y>r.y ) swap(q,r); if( q.y<k.y && r.y>=k.y && ccw(k,q,r)>0 ) cross++;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 pt q=p[i-1], r=p[i%n];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           if( between3(k,q,r) ) return
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          if(between3(k,p[esq],p[dir]) ||
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     substituir o return por:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  comeca com pontos colineares,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     'val' receberá 0 */
                                                                                                                                                                      //BORDA
                                                                                                                                       //DENTRO:FORA
```

#### Numéricos

### 5.1 Eliminação de Gauss

Descricao: Calcula, se existir, a inversa mi da matriz em mi para se obter a solução do sistema linear Complexidade: 0(n^3) #include <cmath> Pode ser usado colocando uma matriz-coluna de constantes ma com pivoteamento, sendo inicialmente mi a identidade.

```
double ma[MAXN] [MAXN], mi[MAXN] [MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                           using namespace std;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     #include <algorithm>
                                                                             bool invert(int n) {
                                                                                                                                                                                      #define MAXN 100
                                                 for (int k=0; k<n; k++) {
for (int i=k+1; i<n; i++)
                         int imax=k;
```

int inpoly(pt k, poly &p){
int n = p.size();

int cross =

for(int i=1; i<=n; i++) {

```
5.2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      a divisao modular como exemplificado.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        using namespace std;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Descricao: Calcula um par x,y tal que a*x+b*y=mdc(a,b)
                                                                                                                                                                                                             pii mdc(int a, int b){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    typedef pair<int,int> pii;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             using namespace std;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             #include <algorithm>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Nesse caso, pode ser usado para determinar
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Para a e M coprimos, eh garantido que x eh unico
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Descricao: Calcula um x tal que a*x === 1 (mod M)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Complexidade: O(lg x)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        5.3 Inverso Modular
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        pii mdc(int a, int b){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  typedef pair<int,int> pii;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        #include <algorithm>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Complexidade: O(lg x)
                               int invmod(int a, int M) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            if (b == 0) return pii(1,0);
pii u = mdc (b,a%b);
pii r=mdc(a,M);
                                                                                                                                                 pii u = mdc (b,a%b);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       return true;
                                                                                                                     return pii(u.second, u.first - (a/b)*u.second);
                                                                                                                                                                              if (b == 0) return pii(1,0);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  return pii(u.second, u.first - (a/b)*u.second);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              double p = ma[imax][k];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        for (int j=0; j<n; j++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 if (fabs(p) < 1e-8) return false;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             swap(ma[k][j], ma[imax][j]);
swap(mi[k][j], mi[imax][j]);
ma[k][j] /= p; mi[k][j] /= p;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          if (fabs(ma[i][k]) > fabs(ma[imax][k])) imax=i;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Euclides Extendido
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       for (int j=0; j<n; j++) {
   ma[i][j] -= ma[k][j]*mul;</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   double mul = ma[i][k];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  if (i == k) continue;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             mi[i][j] -= mi[k][j]*mul;
```

```
Descricao: Dados a, b e m (a e m devem ser coprimos), calcula o menor x tal que a^{x} = b (mod m)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             5.4 Log Discreto
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   int baby_giant(int a, int b, int m) {
  int n = ceil(sqrt(m));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               #include <map>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    using namespace std;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           #include <cmath>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Complexidade: O(sqrt(m)*lg m)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       #include <cstdio>
return -1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           for (int i = 0, cur = b; i <= n; i++) {
  vals[cur] = i;</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             map<int, int> vals;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           int an = 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         return 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           if (r.first * a + r.second * M == 1)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  for (int i = 1, cur = an; i \le n; i++) {
                                                  cur = (cur * 1LL * an) % m; // giant step
                                                                                                                                                                                     if (vals.count(cur)) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   cur = (cur * 1LL * a) % m; // baby step
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       an = (an * 1LL * a) % m;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              return (r.first + M) % M;
                                                                                                                                     if (ans < m)
                                                                                                                                                             int ans = i*n - vals[cur];
                                                                                                           return ans;
```

## 5.5 Teorema Chinês do Resto

```
Descricao: Resolve o conj de eqs: a[i]*x === b[i] (mod m[i])
                                                                                   int chines() {
                                                                                                                                          typedef pair<int,int> pii;
                                                                                                                                                                      int n,a[MAXN],b[MAXN],m[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              using namespace std;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               #define MAXN 1000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          #include <vector>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    #include <algorithm>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Se a[i] == 1 para todo i, existe solucao sse
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   para 0<=i<n com a restricao m[i]>1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Complexidade: O(n * lg X)
for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {
  int b2 = b[i] - a[i]*x;</pre>
                                                     int x = 0, M = 1;
```

void remove(line r) {

/\* Funcao auxiliar \*/

```
return (x%M+M)%M;
                                                            M *= (m[i]/g);
                                                                                      if (b2 % g) return -1;
x += M *(bizu.first * (b2/g) % (m[i]/g));
                                                                                                                                                                            pii bizu = mdc(a[i]*M, m[i]);
int g = a[i]*M * bizu.first + m[i] * bizu.second;
```

#### 6 Miscelânea

### 6.1 Convex Hull Trick

B e do resultado da query. Funciona para int e double. não-verticais na forma y(x)=A\*x+B e consultar, dado x\*, Descrição: Estrutura de dados que permite inserir retas obter o menor no lugar do maior, troque os sinais de A, qual é o maior y(x\*) entre as retas existentes. Para se Complexidade: O(lg n) - insert e query

```
void add(line r) {
                                                                                                                                       set<line, bool(*)(line, line)>::iterator it;
                                                                                                                                                                                             set<line, bool(*)(line, line)> sx(fcompx);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     set<line, bool(*)(line, line)> sa(fcompa);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              bool(*fcompx)(line, line) = compx;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   bool compx(line a, line b) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               bool compa(line a, line b) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           struct line {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            typedef long long int T;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           using namespace std;
                                                                                 /* Funcao auxiliar */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         bool(*fcompa)(line, line) = compa;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 #define INF 0x3f3f3f3f3f3f3f3fLL
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        // Caso queira double, troque as 2 linhas abaixo
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              #include <cmath>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      #include <algorithm>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    #include <set>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   line(T a, T b) : a(a), b(b) {};
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Ta, b, xmax;
sx.insert(r);
                           sa.insert(r);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             return a.xmax < b.xmax;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         return a.a < b.a;
```

```
bool insert(T a, T b) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     void init() {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               /* Funcao auxiliar */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              /* Funcao auxiliar */
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              query(T x) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    gety(line r, T x) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         getxMax(line r, line s) {
//return (s.b - r.b) / (r.a - s.a); // para double
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        if (it != sa.end() && it->a == r.a) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                it = sa.lower_bound(r);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        line r(a, b);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   return gety(*it, x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 it = sx.lower_bound(r);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         r.xmax = x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                line r(0, 0);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       sx.clear();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               sa.clear();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              return r.a * x + r.b;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       return floor((double) (s.b - r.b) / (double) (r.a - s.a));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      sx.erase(r);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              sa.erase(r);
                                                                                                                                                                          while (1) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        while (1) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               if (it != sa.end() && it != sa.begin()) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       it = sa.lower_bound(r);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    if (sx.empty()) return -INF;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             if (it == sa.end()) break;
if (getxMax(r, *it) >= it->xmax) {
                                                                                                                      if (it == sa.begin()) break;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         else {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                it = sa.lower_bound(r);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      if (getxMax(r, s) <= getxMax(r, *it)) return false;</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         remove(*it);
                                               if (it == sa.begin()) {
                                                                           line s = *it;
                                                                                                                                                   it = sa.lower_bound(r);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          line s = *it;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                if (it->b >= r.b) return false;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  break;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         remove(*it);
s.xmax = getxMax(s, r);
                         remove(s);
```

using namespace std;

```
return true;
                  add(r);
                                   else r.xmax = getxMax(r, *it);
                                                      it = sa.lower_bound(r);
if (it == sa.end()) r.xmax = INF;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                remove(s);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 line t = *it;
                                                                                                                                                                                            if (getxMax(s, r) > t.xmax) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       it--;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           break;
                                                                                                                                    break;
                                                                                                                                                      add(s);
                                                                                                                                                                      s.xmax = getxMax(s, r);
```

#### 6.2Decomposição Heavy Light

#include <vector> caminho usa um número logarítmico de chains, que podem ser Descrição: Particiona os vértices de uma árvore em chains incrementadas para responder queries em caminhos (ver ex.) (sequência de vértices ancestrais) de modo que qualquer Complexidade: O(lg n) LCA / O(lg^2 n) queries

```
/* Altura do vértice i, seu antecessor e tam da subárvore */
int depth[MAXN], pai[MAXN], size[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                       int chain[MAXN], chidx[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                               /* Vértice do topo da chain i, tam da chain i e qtd delas */ int head [MAXN], chsz [MAXN], nch;
/* Adiciona um vértice v no topo da chain c */
                                                                                                                                                                                /* Chain do vértice i e seu indice nela (cresce pra raiz)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        vector<int> g[MAXN];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    #define MAXN 100100
                                                                                                                                                                                   *
```

```
/* Gera as chains e vetores associados */
void dfshl(int x) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     void chadd(int v, int c) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     head[c] = v;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           chain[v] = c;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               chidx[v] = chsz[c]++;
                                                                                                                                                      for (int i = 0; i < g[x].size(); i++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                        size[x]=1;
                                                                                                             if (pai[x] != v) {
                                                                                                                                   int v = g[x][i];
size[x] += size[v];
                     dfshl(v);
                                                                   pai[v] = x;
                                                                                         depth[v] = depth[x]+1;
```

```
6.3 Floyd Cycle Finding
                                                                                                                                                                                                    pair<int, int> floyd(int x0) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               int lca(int a, int b) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          de dados de intervalos por chain (por ex. BIT, segtree)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Pode ser alterado para responder query usando uma estrutura
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    /* Exemplo de LCA. Percorre as chains no caminho entre a e b
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     return b;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                // query chain[a] em [chidx[a], chidx[b]]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if (depth[a] < depth[b]) {</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    while (chain[a] != chain[b]) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       if (chain[x] == -1) chadd(x, nch++);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              chain[x] = -1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          for (int i = 0; i < g[x].size(); i++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        return a;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            if (depth[head[chain[a]]] > depth[head[chain[b]]])
    // query chain[a] em [chidx[a], chsz[chain[a]]-1]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      if (g[x][i] := pai[x] \&\& size[g[x][i]] > size[x]/2)
while(t != h)
                          h = t; t = x0;
                                                                                                                                while(t != h)
                                                                                                                                                              int t = f(x0), h = f(f(x0)), start = 0, length = 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      // query chain[a] em [chidx[b], chidx[a]]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         b = pai[head[chain[b]]];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              a = pai[head[chain[a]]];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        chadd(x, chain[g[x][i]]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          // query chain[b] em [chidx[b], chsz[chain[b]]-1]
                                                                                            t = f(t), h = f(f(h));
```

```
return make_pair(start, length);
                                                                  while(t != h)
                                                                                        h = f(t);
                                         h = f(h), ++length;
                                                                                                                                 t = f(t), h = f(h), ++start;
```

### 6.4 Funções para Datas

```
Complexidade: 0(1)
```

Getdate: Retorna o numero de dias a partir do ano O ate a data gregoriano (atual) - chame zeller() -, ou calendario juliano Zeller: Eh capaz de calcular o dia da semana para o calendaric regras de multiplo de 100 e 400) - chame zeller\_julian(). (antigo, considerava bissexto todo ano multiplo de 4, sem as

```
bool bissex(int y) { return (y\%4==0 \&\& (y\%100 || y\%400==0)); }
```

if(a==1 && b==1) return 4;

```
6.5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          n >= 4 e m >= 4.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Se o tabuleiro for finito, deve ter tamanho n x m com
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Complexidade: 0(1)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    int knightdist(int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       using namespace std;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         #include <algorithm>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     cavalo) entre 2 pontos de um tabuleiro (infinito ou finito)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Descricao: Determina em O(1) a distância (em movimentos de
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 int zeller(int d, int m, int y) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        int n,m; //tamanho do tabuleiro
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int knightdist_inf(int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int getdate(int d, int m, int y) { //mes e dia a partir de 1
int qm[]={0,31,28,31,30,31,30,31,31,30,31};
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         int zeller_julian(int d, int m, int y)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           if (abs(dx)==1 && dy==0) return 3;
if (abs(dy)==1 && dx==0) return 3;
if (abs(dx)==2 && abs(dy)==2) return 4;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   if (m<3) --y, m+=12;
return (d + ((m+1)*13)/5 + y + y/4 +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if(m<3) --y, m+=12;
return (d + ((m+1)*13)/5 + y + y/4 + 4) % 7;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        if(x1==n | | x2==n) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     return lb;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 if ((1b\%2)!=(dx+dy)\%2) 1b++;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                1b = \max(1b, (dx+dy+2)/3);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int lb=max((dx+1)/2, (dy+1)/2);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           int dy=abs(y2-y1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             int dx=abs(x2-x1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     return res;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    if (m<3 && bissex(y)) res--;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                int res=365*y+s+d+(y/4-y/100+y/400);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 for (int i=1; i<m; i++) s+=qm[i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   int s=0
                                                                                             if((x1==1 \&\& y1==1) || (x2==1 \&\& y2==1)) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            if(y1==m || y2==m) {
                                                                                                                                                           y1 = m+1 - y1;

y2 = m+1 - y2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             x2 = n+1 - x2;
if(a==0 && b==3 && m==4) return 5;
if(b==0 && a==3 && n==4) return 5;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         x1 = n+1 - x1;
                                                              int a=abs(x1-x2), b=abs(y1-y2);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Knight Distance
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       6*(y/100) + y/400 + 6) % 7;
```

struct poly {

cdouble poly[TAM]; int n;

cdouble& operator [](int i) { return p[i];
poly operator ~() {

poly r(n-1);
for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)</pre>

 $poly(int n = 0): n(n) { memset(p, 0, sizeof(p)); }$ 

const int TAM = 200;

```
6.7
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            a área do maior retangulo contido no histograma
                  typedef complex<double> cdouble;
int cmp(cdouble x, cdouble y = 0) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    barras de um histograma de largura fixa = 1, calcula
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     long long histogram(int
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 int sh[MAX], sp[MAX];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  using namespace std;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         #define MAX 100100
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  #include <algorithm>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Descricao: Dado um vetor que contem alturas (>=0) das
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Complexidade: O(n)
return cmp(abs(x), abs(y));
                                                                                                                                                                                                  return res
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  sh[0]=-1; sp[0]=0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  long long res=0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               v[n] = -1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         int qs=1, curh=0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 return knightdist_inf(x1,y1,x2,y2);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            for (int i=0; i<n+1; i++) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       curh=v[i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       if (i<n && v[i]>=curh) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          else {
                                                                                                         Polynomial Roots
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Maior Retângulo em um Histograma
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   while (sh[qs-1]>v[i]) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      sp[qs++]=i;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  sh[qs]=v[i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      sh[qs++]=v[i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  res=max(res, (long long) sh[qs]*(i-sp[qs]));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              qs--;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     *v, int n)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     4
```

```
6.8
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ٠.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               long double romberg(long double a, long double b,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               ب
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    pair<poly, cdouble> ruffini(cdouble z) {
  if (n == 0) return make_pair(poly(), 0);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      cdouble find_one_root(cdouble x) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                cdouble operator ()(cdouble z) { return ruffini(z).second; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               vector<cdouble> roots() {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               return r;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      return x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              return make_pair(r, r[0] * z + p[0]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             return r;
                                                                                        for(int m = 1; m <= 15; m++)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                for(int n = 1; n \le 15; n++, div /= 2) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               R[0][0] = div * (func(a) + func(b));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       while (q.n > 1) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   vector<cdouble> r;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                poly q = *this;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      while (m--)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              for (int i = n; i > 0; i--) r[i-1] = r[i] * z + p[i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          poly r(n-1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         r[i-1] = p[i] * cdouble(i);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        long double R[16][16], div = (b-a)/2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int m = 1000;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          poly p0 = *this, p1 = p0, p2 = p1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   r.push_back(z);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          q = q.ruffini(z).first;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              z = q.find_one_root(z); z = find_one_root(z);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            if (cmp(a) == 0) break;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              cdouble H = G * G - p2(x) - y0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        cdouble G = p1(x) / y0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Romberg - Integral
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 cdouble R = sqrt(cdouble(n-1) * (H * cdouble(n) - G*G));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          if (cmp(y0) == 0) break;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          cdouble z(rand() / double(RAND_MAX);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              x -= a;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           cdouble a = cdouble(n) / (cmp(D1, D2) > 0 ? D1 : D2);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       cdouble D1 = G + R, D2 = G - R;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      cdouble y0 = p0(x);
                         for(int n = m; n <= 15; n++)

R[n][m] = R[n][m-1] + 1/(pow(4, m)-1) *
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           rand() / double(RAND_MAX));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       for(long double sample = a + div; sample < b;</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   R[n][0] = R[n-1][0]/2;
                                                                                                                                                                              sample += 2 * div)

R[n][0] += div * func(a + sample);
(R[n][m-1] - R[n-1][m-1]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                long double(*func)(long double)) {
```

return R[15][15];

- œ
- Matemática
- 8.1 Geometria

Matriz de rotação

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} x_{\theta} \\ y_{\theta} \end{array}\right] = \left[\begin{array}{cc} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{array}\right] \left[\begin{array}{c} x \\ y \end{array}\right]$$

Fórmula de Brahmagupta Sendo  $a,\ b,\ c,\ d$  os lados do quadrilátero,  $s=\frac{1}{2}(a+b+c+d)$ :

$$A = \sqrt{(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)(s-d) - k}$$

E sendo  $\theta$  a soma do ângulo de dois lados opostos, ou  $p \in q$  os comprimentos das diagonais do quadrilátero, temos:

$$= abcd\cos^2\frac{\theta}{2}$$
  
=  $\frac{1}{4}(ac+bd+pq)(ac+bd-pq)$ 

Calota Esférica Sendo R o raio da esfera, r o raio da base, e h a

$$A_{calota} = 2\pi Rh$$

$$V_{calota} = \frac{\pi h}{6} \left(3r^2 + h^2\right) = \frac{\pi h^2}{3} \left(3R - h\right)$$

Área de Segmento Circular Sendo lpha o ângulo formado pelo segmento circular, temos:

$$A_{segmento} = \frac{r^2}{2} \left( \alpha - sen \ \alpha \right)$$

Se tivermos h, a altura do segmento circular, ao invés de  $\alpha$ :

$$\alpha = 2acos\left(\frac{h}{r}\right)$$

Centróide de um Polígono

$$c_x = \frac{1}{6A} \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} (x_i + x_{i+1})(x_i y_{i+1} - x_{i+1} y_i)$$

$$c_y = \frac{1}{6A} \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} (y_i + y_{i+1}) (x_i y_{i+1} - x_{i+1} y_i)$$

Área de triângulo Sendo R o raio da circunferência circunscrita, e r da inscrita, temos:

$$A_{\triangle} = \frac{abc}{4R} = \frac{(a+b+c)r}{2}$$

Fórmula de Euler para Poliedros Convexos V vértices, A arestas, F faces: V-A+F=2

Teorema de Pick Sendo A a área de um polígono e i e b a quantidade de pontos de coordenadas inteiras no interior e na borda no poligono,respectivamente, temos:

$$A = i + b/2 - 1$$

Quantidade de pontos de coordenas inteiras num segmento Sendo  $(x_1,y_1)$  e  $(x_2,y_2)$  pontos de coordenadas inteiras nos extremos de um segmento:

$$q = mdc(|x_1 - x_2|, |y_1 - y_2|) + 1$$

### 8.2 Relações Binomiais

Relação de Stifel:

$$\binom{n}{k} = \binom{n-1}{k} + \binom{n-1}{k-1}$$

psorções: 
$$\binom{n}{k} = \frac{n-k+1}{k} \binom{n}{k-1} = \frac{n}{k} \binom{n-1}{k-1} = \frac{n}{n-k} \binom{n-1}{k}$$

Soma de quadrados de binomiais:

$$\sum_{k=0}^{n} \binom{n}{k}^2 = \binom{2n}{n}$$

### 8.3 Equações Diofantinas

g=gcd(a,b) é divisor de c. Sejam  $x_g$  e  $y_g$  a solução de  $a\cdot x_g+b\cdot y_g=g$  obtida por Euclides. Dados inteiros a,b>0 e c, a equação ax+by=c tem soluções sse

$$\begin{cases} x = x_g(c/g) + k \cdot b/g \\ y = y_g(c/g) - k \cdot a/g \end{cases} k \in Z$$

#### 8.4 Fibonacci

f(0) = 1 e f(1) = 1Fórmula em lg(n):

$$\begin{split} f(n) &= f(x)f(n-x) + f(x-1)f(n-x-1) \\ &= f(\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor)f(n-\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor) + f(\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor + 1)f(n-\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor - 1) \\ &= f(\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor)f(\lceil \frac{n}{2} \rceil) + f(\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor + 1)f(\lceil \frac{n}{2} \rceil - 1) \end{split}$$

Fórmula com potência de matrizes:

$$\begin{bmatrix} f(n+1) \\ f(n) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^n \begin{bmatrix} f(1) \\ f(0) \end{bmatrix}$$

 $\bullet \ \ f(m) \ \mathrm{m\'ultiplo} \ \mathrm{de} \ f(n) \ \mathrm{sse} \ m \ \mathrm{m\'ultiplo} \ \mathrm{de} \ n$ 

Propriedades

• 
$$f(n+1)f(n-1) - f(n)^2 = (-1)^n$$

• 
$$mdc(f(m), f(n)) = f(mdc(m, n))$$

### 8.5 Problemas clássicos

Fila do cinema: Sendo n pessoas com \$5 e m com \$10, temos:  $K_{0,m}=0$  e  $K_{n,0}=1$   $K_{n,m}=K_{n-1,m}+K_{n,m-1}$ 

$$K_{n,m} = K_{n-1,m} + K_{n,m-1}$$

$$K_{n,m} = \binom{n+m}{n} - \binom{n+m}{n+1} = \frac{n-m+1}{n+1} \binom{n+m}{n}$$

com n = m. Números de Catalan: É um caso do problema da Fila de cinema

$$C_n = {2n \choose n} - {2n \choose n+1} = \frac{1}{n+1} {2n \choose n}$$

 $Aplicações: 1) \ {\tt Número \ de \ expressões \ com \ } pares \ {\tt de \ parênteses}, todos abrindo e fechando corretamente. Exemplo: (()) ()(); 2) {\tt Número \ de \ maneiras \ de \ parentizar \ completamente} \ n+1 \ {\tt fatores. \ Exemplo:} \ (ab)c$ Número de maneiras de triangularizar um polígono convexo de  $n+2\,$  $a(bc);\ {f 3})$  Número de árvores binárias completas com n+1 folhas; 4)

Número de somas  $x_1+x_2+\cdots+x_n=p$  - Soluções não negativas:  $CR_n^p=\binom{n+p-1}{p}$ 

tipo  $x_i \geq 3$ , adotamos um  $y_i$  tal que  $x_i = 3 + y_i$ . Assim, seguindo a restrição de que  $y_i \geq 0$ , teremos  $x_i \geq 3$ . A soma - Soluções positivas  $CP_n^p=\binom{p-1}{p-1}$  Variáveis com restrições: Quando alguns  $x_i$  têm restrições do

fica, então:

$$x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_i + \dots + x_n = p$$
  
 $x_1 + x_2 + \dots + y_i + \dots + x_n = p - 3$ 

De forma geral, teremos:

$$CR_n^p = \binom{n+p-(b_1+b_2+\cdots+b_n)-1}{p}$$

Sendo  $b_i$  o decremento (pode ser negativo) na variável  $x_i$ 

 $x_1+x_2+\cdots+x_n\leq p$  Definimos uma variável de  $folga,\ f=p-(x_1+x_2+\cdots+x_n)$ , e

$$x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_n + f = p$$

Permutações Caóticas: O número de permutações caóticas para n elementos é dado por:  $D_0=1;D_n=(-1)^n+nD_{n-1}=(n-1)(D_{n-1}+D_{n-2})$  Triângulos de Lados em  $\{1,2,\cdots,n\}$ 

$$f_{n+1}=f_n+\left\{\begin{array}{c}\frac{(n-2)}{2}^2\\ \left\lceil\frac{2}{(n-2)(n-4)}\right\rceil & \text{, n par}\\ 4\end{array}\right.$$

**Problema de Josephus:** Sendo n pessoas em circulo, eliminando-se de k em k, temos a recorrência:

$$f(n,k) = 0$$
  
 
$$f(n,k) = (f(n-1,k) + k) \pmod{n}$$

Formas de Conectar um Grafo: Seja um grafo com k componentes com tamanhos  $s_1,\cdots,s_k$ . O número de maneiras de adicionar k-1 arestas de modo a conectá-lo é:  $s_1\cdots s_k n^{k-2}$  Código de Gray: gray(i)=i xor  $\frac{i}{2}$  Código de Gray Invertido (n-bits):

 $\overline{gray_n}(i) = (\frac{i}{2} \text{ or } (i \text{ and } ((n\%2)2^{n-1}))) \text{ xor } \begin{cases} i, \text{ i par } i \text{ par } i \text{ impar } i \text{ or } i \text{ or } i \text{ impar } i \text{ or } i \text{ impar } i \text{ or } i \text{ impar } i \text{ or } i \text{ or } i \text{ impar } i \text{ or } i$ 

### 8.6 Séries Numéricas

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} i^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$$
$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} i^3 = \frac{n^2(n+1)^2}{4}$$

#### PA de 2ª ordem:

$$a_n = a_1 + b_1(n-1) + \frac{r}{2}(n-2)(n-1)$$
  
$$S_n = a_1 n + \frac{b_1 n(n-1)}{2} + \frac{r}{6}n(n-2)(n-1)$$

#### PA de n<sup>a</sup> ordem:

$$S_k = a_1 \binom{k}{1} + \sum_{i=1}^n \Delta_i \binom{k}{i+1}$$

 $\Delta_i\colon$  Primeiro elemento considerando a i-ésima PA. Exemplo: n = 5 ; seq = (1,32,243,1024,3125,7776,...)

$$\Delta_1 = 32 - 1 = 31$$

# 8.10 Prime counting function $(\pi(x))$

The prime counting function is asymptotic to  $\frac{x}{\log x}$ , by the prime number theorem.

$\pi(x)$	×
4	10
25	$10^{2}$
168	$10^{3}$
1.229	$10^{4}$
9.592	$10^{5}$
78.498	$10^{6}$
664.579	$10^{7}$
5.761.455	$10^{8}$

### 8.11 Partition function

as a sum of integers The partition function p(x) counts show many ways there are to write the integer x

	190.569.292	125.754	105.558	75.175   89.134	75.175	63.261	p(x)
	100	47	46	45	44	43	×
53.17	44.583	37.338	31.185	26.015	21.637	17.977	p(x)
42	41	40	39	38	37	36	×

$$\Delta_2 = 211 - 31 = 180$$

8.9

Teoria dos Números

$$\Delta_3 = 570 - 180 = 390$$

$$\Delta_4 = 750 - 390 = 360$$

$$\Delta_5 = 480 - 360 = 120$$

onde  $\phi(n)=n\prod_{p\mid n}\left(1-rac{1}{p}
ight)$ , p é fator primo de n, é a quantidade de Teorema de Fermat-Euler: Se p é primo, temos, para todo inteiro a:  $a^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$ . Se temos a e n coprimos:  $a^{\phi(n)} \equiv 1 \pmod{n}$ 

números entre  ${\bf 1}$  e n que são coprimos com n.

ésima potência, sendo  $p_i$  os fatores primos e  $a_i$  os expoentes correspon-

 $\sigma_x(n) = \prod_{i=1}^r \frac{p_i^{(a_i+1)x} - 1}{p_i^x - 1}$ 

Soma dos Divisores: A soma dos divisores de n elevados à x-Teorema de Wilson: n é primo sse  $(n-1)! \equiv -1 \pmod{n}$ 

Para a PA de 2ª ordem ficaria

$$\Delta_1 = b_1$$
 
$$\Delta_2 = b_2 - b_1 = r$$

## 8.7 Matrizes e Determinantes

Determinante de Vandermonde:

$$V_n = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & \cdots & 1 \\ a_1^1 & a_2^2 & \cdots & a_n \\ a_1^2 & a_2^2 & \cdots & a_n^2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_1^{n-1} & a_2^{n-1} & \cdots & a_n^{n-1} \end{vmatrix} = \prod_{i>j} (a_i - a_j)$$

#### 8.8 Probabilidades

Probabilidade Condicional:

$$P(B|A) = \frac{n(A \cap B)}{n(A)} = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(A)}$$

Experimentos Repetidos: Seja um experimento que se repete n vezes, e em qualquer um deles temos P(A)=p e, portanto,  $P(\bar{A})=1-p$ . A probabilidade do evento A ocorrer k das n vezes  $\acute{\bf e}$ :

$$P_k = {n \choose k} p^k (1-p)^{n-k}$$

#### Divisibilidade

Considere o numéro como:  $a_n a_{n-1} a_{n-2} ... a_2 a_1 a_0$ 

Por 3: A soma dos dígitos deve ser divisível por 3 Por 4: O número formado por  $a_1a_0$  deve ser divisível por 4

Por 7: A soma  $a_2a_1a_0-a_5a_4a_3+a_8a_7a_6-\dots$  deve ser divisível por 7 Por 8: O número formado por  $a_2a_1a_0$  deve ser divisível por 8

Por 9: A soma dos dígitos deve ser divisível por 9

Por 13: A soma  $a_2a_1a_0-a_5a_4a_3+a_8a_7a_6-\dots$  deve ser divisível por 13 Por 11: A soma  $a_0-a_1+a_2-a_3+a_4-$  deve ser divisível por 11

Equação Modular Linear: Dada equação  $ax\equiv b \pmod{m}$ , se  $b\equiv 0 \pmod{g}$  onde  $g=\gcd(a,m)$ , então as soluções são:

$$x = \frac{b}{g} * \operatorname{invmod}(\frac{a}{g}, \frac{m}{g}) + k \frac{m}{g} \quad , k \in Z$$

### 8.12 Catalan numbers

Catalan numbers are defined by the recurrence:

$$C_{n+1} = \sum_{i=0}^{n} C_i C_{n-i}$$

A closed formula for Catalan numbers is:

$$C_n = \frac{1}{n+1} \binom{2n}{n} = \binom{2n}{n} - \binom{2n}{n+1}$$

# 8.13 Stirling numbers of the first kind

the recurrence: These are the number of permutations of  $I_n$  with exactly k disjoint cycles. They obey

$$\begin{bmatrix} n \\ k \end{bmatrix} = (n-1) \begin{bmatrix} n-1 \\ k \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} n-1 \\ k-1 \end{bmatrix}$$