Selective cost, $\beta = 0.95$ 10 8 6 0.6 0.2 0.4 0.8 1.0 0.0 r Selective cost, $\beta = 1.05$ 10 8 6 4 0.2 0.6 0.4 8.0 0.0 1.0 Indisriminate cost, $\beta = 0.95$ 10.0 7.5 **5.0** 2.5 0.0 0.6 0.2 0.0 0.4 8.0 $\tau = 1.0$ $\tau = 1.25$ $\tau = 1.5$ au = 1.75