

Training Session 4: TRANSFORM Advanced II

M. Scott Greenwood, PhD

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ORNL is managed by UT-Battelle, LLC for the US Department of Energy

TRANSFORM Advanced II (60 Minutes)

- Additional background to supplement Session 3

Grab Bag:

- Some random, important information



Resources Folder

- Location to store source code, scripts, images, etc.
- Will get deleted if not careful if library is saved as a single file

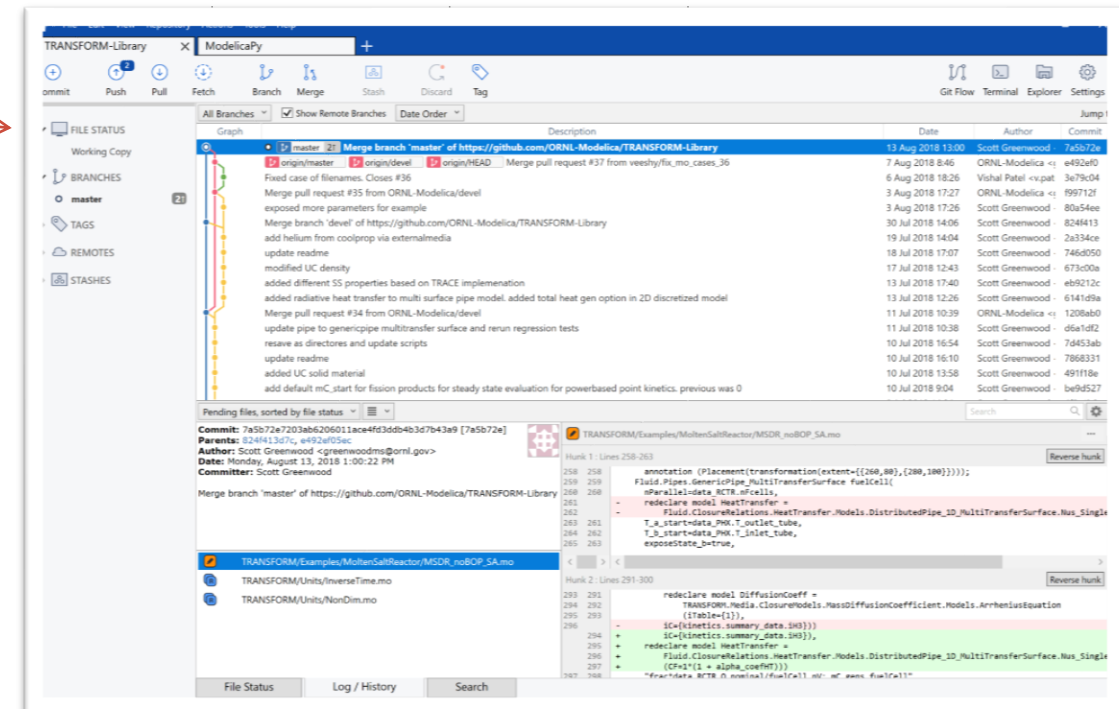
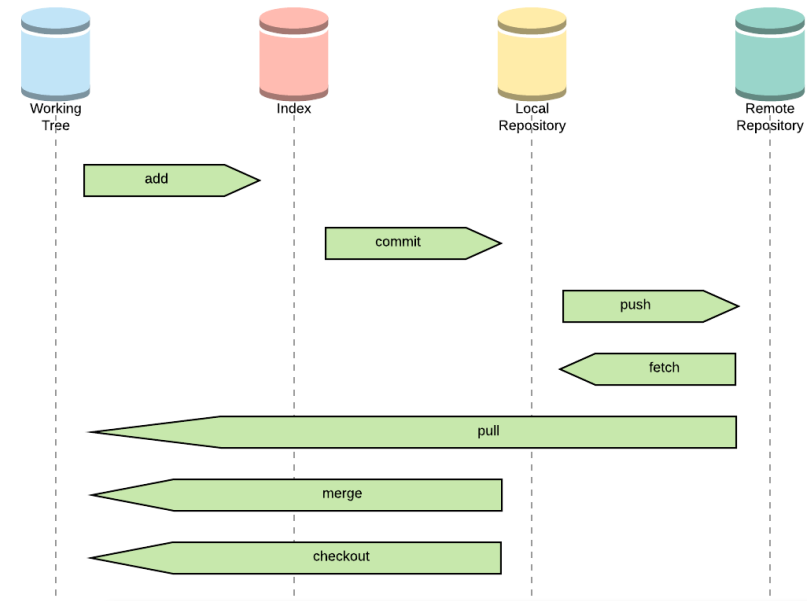
Version Control and Github

- description of version control tools and recommendations

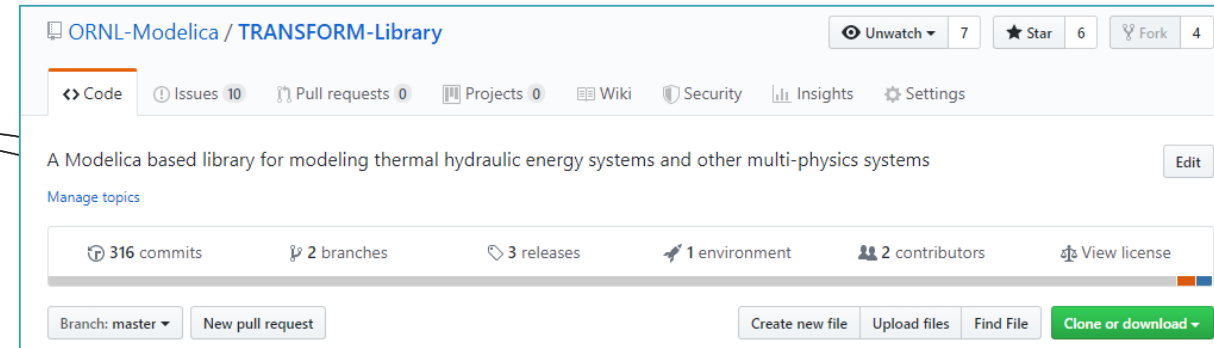


Version Control

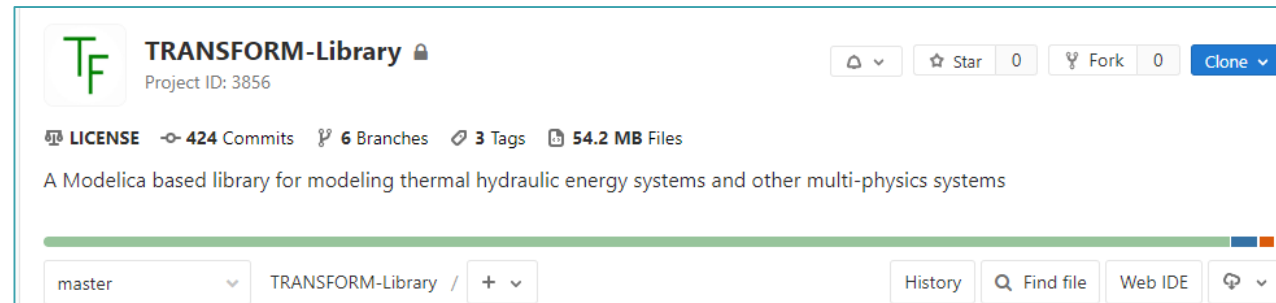
- Git is the most popular version control software
 - mercurial is another option
- Can use directly via terminal or via third-party interface
- SourceTree is our preferred third-party interface
 - Intuitive GUI
 - Great for pick up and go
 - Con: Have to create an Atlassian account (email)
 - but I have yet to receive any junkmail
- GitKraken is another option
 - paid and free version



Git Services



- Github
 - #1 service
 - Trivia: Microsoft recently bought Github
- Gitlab
 - Used by ORNL (internal servers)
- Repos can be:
 - Public (free)
 - Private (paid)




Very Basic Tutorial

- “stage” – puts changes on a cue to be saved
- “commit” – save the changes locally
- “push” – move saved changes from local to remote repository
- “pull” – move saved changed from remote to local repository
- “branch” – create a copy of the repository
- “merge” – squish changes from different branches together


Unit Test



Why, oh why must I Unit Test!

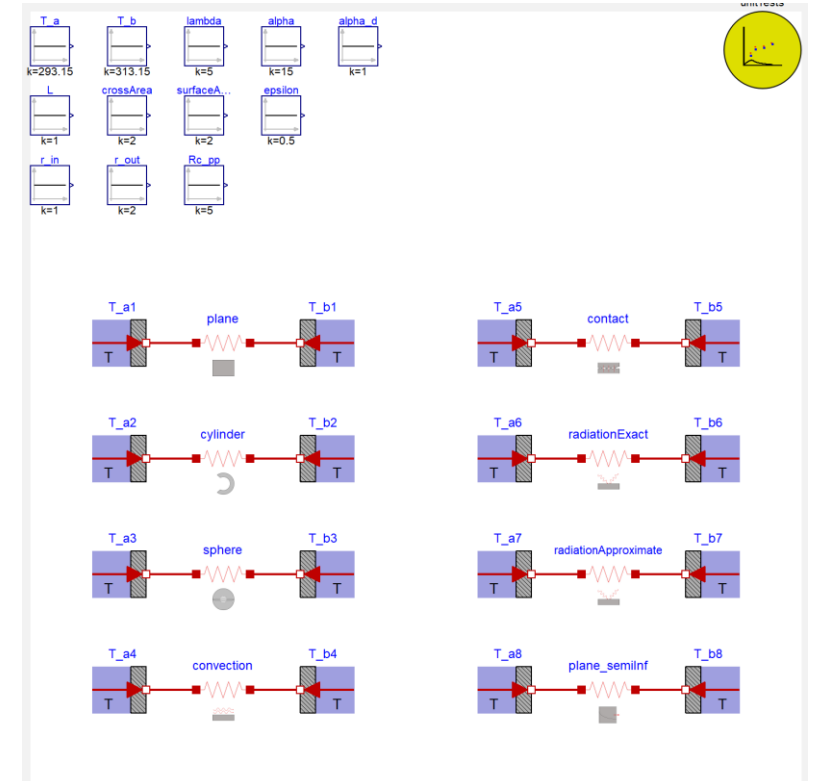
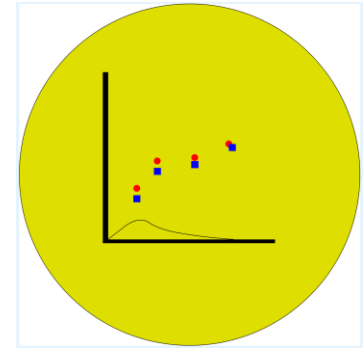
Unit tests are an important part of making sure we don't, unintentionally, ruin our life or others. 

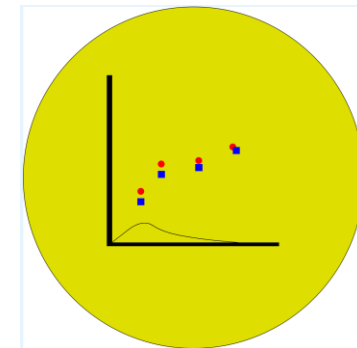
--> Insert funny analogy here 😐 <--

In that spirit, contributors, let us all do our part! 

Unit Tests

- TRANSFORM has >300 regression tests and counting
- Unit tests provide a means to ensure the library
 - Has working examples for users to explore the library
 - Remains functional as changes are made
 - Has code coverage on its testing
- The unit test model is in any example that has been added to the regression system
 - Examples with the unit test model and example icon can be auto-added to the regression system





To Play with Existing Tests

To see what tests are already part of the system you can run (from your IDE) all the regression tests. *This can be helpful in finding issues if the python regression system fails.* To do so:

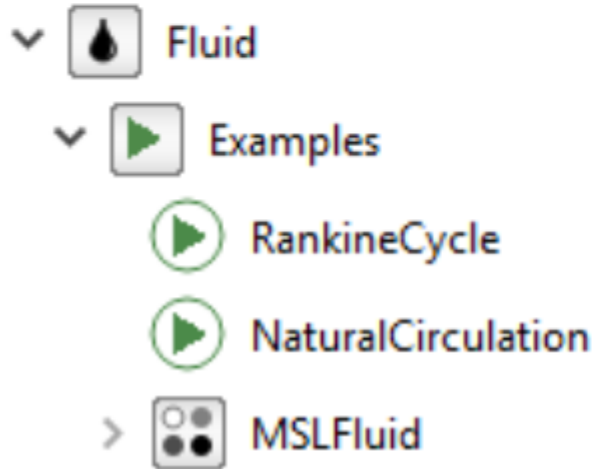
1. Copy `runAll_Dymola.mos` from `/TRANSFORM-Library/` to your favorite place to run models.
Recommended for that to be a directory such as `/Documents/Dymola/`.
2. Open up your IDE and execute the `runAll_Dymola.mos` script.

TADA!

Unit Test Setup --Modelica--

Unit tests are automatically added to the regression system from a python script if 3 simple things are followed.

1. The model to be added must be put in a package labeled `Examples` complete with the icon extension `TRANSFORM.Icons.ExamplesPackage`.



2. The model to be added must also extend the icon `TRANSFORM.Icons.Example` at the highest level.

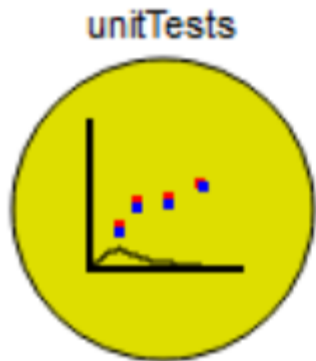
- **Note:** Currently a model's unit test in an `Examples` package can not have the same name as any other model in any other `Examples` package, regardless of path. I know, I know... super lame. This is a current "feature" of the buildingspy regression system we are piggybacking 🐷. Fortunately, when you run the regression test system you'll get a friendly reminder letting you know you need to change it.

```
model RankineCycle
  extends TRANSFORM.Icons.Example;

package Medium = Modelica.Media.
parameter SI.MassFlowRate m flow
```

3. The unit test model `TRANSFORM.Utilities.ErrorAnalysis.UnitTests` must be placed on the model with the default name `unitTests`.

- **Note:** The variable(s) set to `unitTest.x` will be added to the regression system. `unitTest.x_reference` provides a place to put the expected result if desired to make a comparison from the IDE. However, values other than `x` from `UnitTests` are not saved to the regression test reference result file.



```
TRANSFORM.Utilities.ErrorAnalysis.UnitTests unitTests(  
  n=1,  
  x={pump.medium.p})  
  ;
```


Cleaning up a Library

4. Lots of extraneous files get put to a Modelica library during development. Before running the python scripts to add files to the regression system you need to clean up files, either manually or using a directory saving approach (*recommended*) described below.
- (From IDE) Right-click **TRANSFORM** and check "Store as one file".
 - (From IDE) Save TRANSFORM to a temporary location (e.g, Desktop).
 - Move the directory **/TRANSFORM-Library/TRANSFORM/Resources** up a level to **/TRANSFORM-Library/**. This file will not be retained in the single file version of the library.
 - Delete the directory **/TRANSFORM-Library/TRANSFORM/**
 - (From IDE) Right-click **TRANSFORM** and uncheck "Store as one file". If prompted, select "Directores - No Questions".
 - (From IDE) Save TRANSFORM back to the original location (i.e., **/TRANSFORM-Library/**).
 - Now is a good time to check Git to make sure the process performed as expected. You should now have a clean library.
 - Commit changes to Git.

Add Unit Tests to Regression System --Python--

1. Run `createUnitScripts.py` from its location (i.e., `TRANSFORM-Library\TRANSFORM\Resources\python` as the working directory)
 - This deletes the entire `/Resources/Scripts/` directory and rebuilds it from scratch
2. Check that the expected `.mos` files were added to the `/Resources/Scripts/` directory.
3. Run `pip install buildingspy` from the terminal if buildingspy is not already installed
4. Run regression system from its location (i.e., `TRANSFORM-Library\` as the working directory). Indicate `y` when prompted to add the results to testing system. These files are saved in `/TRANSFORM-Library/TRANSFORM/Resources/ReferenceResults/`.
 - Linux: `regtestsLinux.py`
 - Windows: `regtestsWin_customBuildPy.py`
 - **Note:** By default running this file will go through all tests. To simulate a single test use the `TestSinglePackage` function.
5. If everything looks good, stage and push your changes to your repository and create a merge request.

That's it! Treat yourself 

Troubleshooting

1. If having issues with buildingspy regression test on Windows system replace buildingspy file `regressiontest.py` with the one from ModelicaPy (`pip install modelicapyp` or download zip file from Github/Gitlab)
 - `regressiontest.py` in buildingspy is normally located at `C:\Users\USERNAME\AppData\Local\Continuum\anaconda2\Lib\site-packages\buildingspy\development`
 - Once replaced, delete the old `regressiontest.pyc` file if present.
 - The new `regressiontest.py` file from ModelicaPy may need to be compiled before it can be used. If so, change to the `buildingspy\development` path and run the following in python (i.e., IPython) to get a new `regressiontest.pyc` file.
 - `import py_compile`
 - `py_compile.compile('regressiontest.py')`
2. It is highly recommended to simulate the `runAll*.mos` file from Dymola to ensure all unit tests are able to simulate. The current regression system has little to no inspection ability in the event a model fails to simulate.

Modelica and Python

- .mat results, run/simulate model
- simulate example(?) and read/plot results



Modelica and Python

- Variety of tools exist to interact with Modelica depending on the tool
- We'll use Python and the “buildingspy” library from LBNL
- To install: `pip install buildingspy`
- To read in .mat file:

```
In [ ]: from buildingspy.io.outputfile import Reader  
r = Reader('NAMEOFMATFILE.mat', 'dymola')
```

- To read variable:

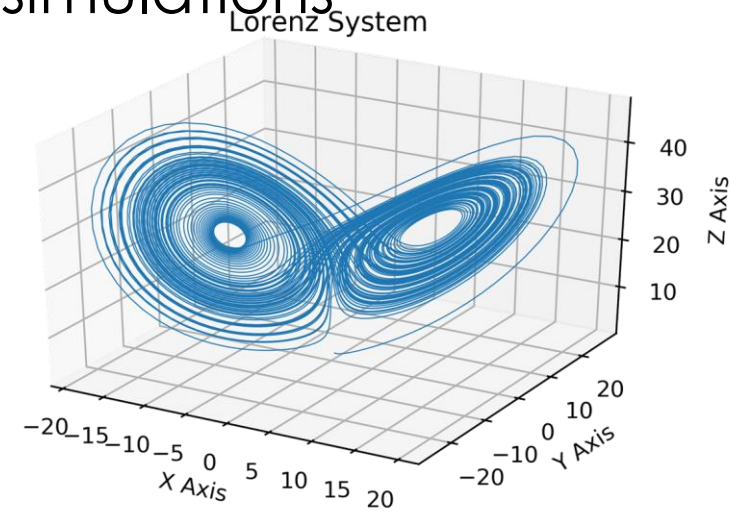
```
In [ ]: time, variable = r.values('ModelicaVariablePathAndName')
```

Hands-On Example 3: Results Analysis with Python

- Install python (Recommend via Anaconda)
- Install buildingspy
- “cd” to the directory of your .mat file
- From previous slide make a script/jupyter notebook follow steps
- View the result
 - For example: **print(variable)** or **plt.plot(time,variable)**

Other Modelica/Python Tools

- Variety of Modelica/Python tools can be found online
 - fmpy, pyfmi, buildingspy, etc.
- ModelicaPy is one created for use with TRANSFORM
- Has tool to auto clean and categorize parameter and variable data
- Has tools for parametric sweeps and run simulations
- Example: Lorenz model with plot
 - Scripts are located in TRANSFORM/Resources/python



Modelica and Matlab

- .mat results, run/simulate model
- simulate example(?) and read/plot results



Example

- Dymola provides various files to interact with result files
- We will look at an example in the training Resources folder.

Thank you.

Scott Greenwood
greenwoodms@ornl.gov

