

Microsoft Seguridad TI al descubierto

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ACE Services
Microsoft Corporation

¿Quién soy?

- ACE Services en Microsoft
- Ex : PwC, @Stake entre otras...
- Ingeniero Informático, postgrado en Tecnología por Harvard University
- Autor OWASP Pantera
- Ponente: RSA, DeepSec, OWASP y eventos Microsoft
- CISSP, CEH



¡Quién lo iba a decir!

PáginaPrincipal - OWASP - Windows Internet Explorer

http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Main_Page

Live Search

Página Herramientas

The following companies are supporting OWASP with their membership:

AsTech CONSULTING

armorize

art defence

BEST BUY.

BREACH

b-sec

CENZIC

digital

City & Guilds

CORPORATE ONE

CORSAIRE EXPERTS AT SECURING INFORMATION

denyall! SECURITY SOLUTIONS

DREAM TECHNOLOGIES

DTCC.

eBay

EDS

ETS Listening. Learning. Leading.

FORTIFY

Foundstone Professional Services A DIVISION OF McAfee

GOTHAM DIGITAL SCIENCE

HARRIS CONNECT

IBM

IMPERVA

INFOVISION

(ISC)²

Microsoft

mnemonic

NOKIA

North TEXAS

Internet | Modo protegido: activado

100%

Agenda

- Seguridad Software: Por fin!!
- Security Development Lifecycle (SDL) en TI
- Herramientas Seguridad por la cara!
- Q&A



Seguridad Software: Por fin!!

Microsoft® | Information Security

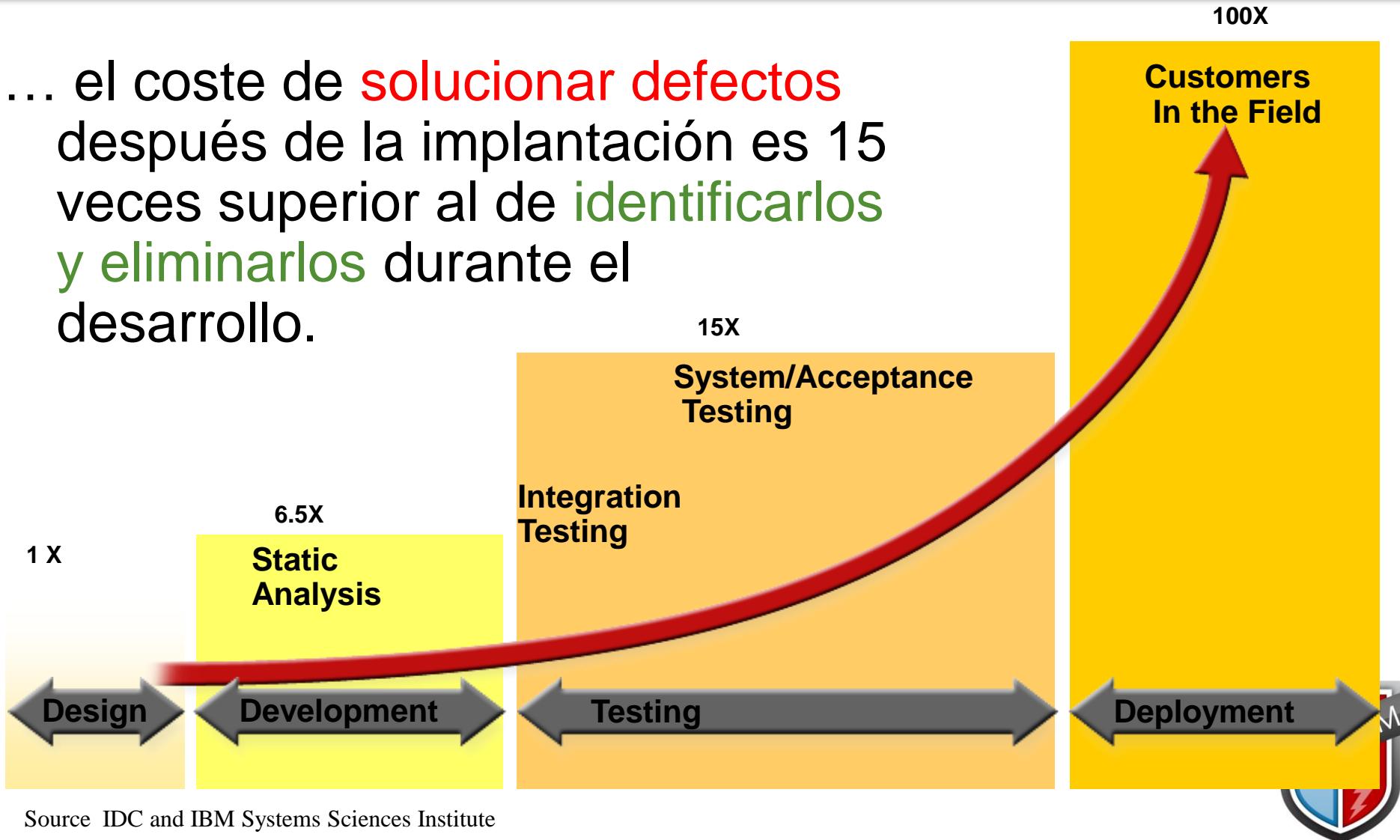
Desarrollo de Software

- Arquitectura: Completado
- Diseño: Completado
- Desarrollo: Completado
- Pruebas: Completado
- Revisión Seguridad: ?????



Trauma #1 Seguridad Reactiva

... el coste de **solucionar defectos** después de la implantación es 15 veces superior al de **identificarlos y eliminarlos** durante el desarrollo.



Source IDC and IBM Systems Sciences Institute

Trauma #2 Seguridad Reactiva



40M credit cards hacked

Breach at third party payment processor affects 22 million Visa cards and 14 million

MasterCards.

June 20, 2005: 3:18 PM EDT
By Jeanne Sahadi, CNN/Money senior writer



Britain warns of major e-mail attack

Hackers seen aiming at government, corporate networks

The Associated Press
Updated: 1:42 p.m. ET June 16, 2005

In 2004, 78% of enterprises hit by viruses, 49% had laptops stolen, 37% reported unauthorized access to information

--2004 CSI and FBI Computer Crime and Security Survey



Trauma #3 Seguridad Reactiva



Personas

*Frustración, moral baja,
conflictos*

Efecto colateral

Red corporativa en riesgo



Aprende de lo que Microsoft aprendió

From: Bill Gates

Sent: Tuesday, January 15, 2002 5:22 PM

To: Microsoft and Subsidiaries: All FTE

Subject: Trustworthy computing

Today, in the developed world, we do not worry about electricity and water services being available. Computing falls well short of this, ranging from the individual user who isn't willing to add a new application because it might destabilize their system, to a corporation that moves slowly to embrace e-business because today's platforms don't make the grade.

Great features won't matter unless customers trust our software.

So now, when we face a choice between adding features and resolving security issues, we need to choose security.

This priority trumps on all the software work we do. By delivering on Trustworthy Computing, customers will get dramatically more value out of our advances than they have in the past. The challenge here is one that Microsoft is uniquely suited to solve.

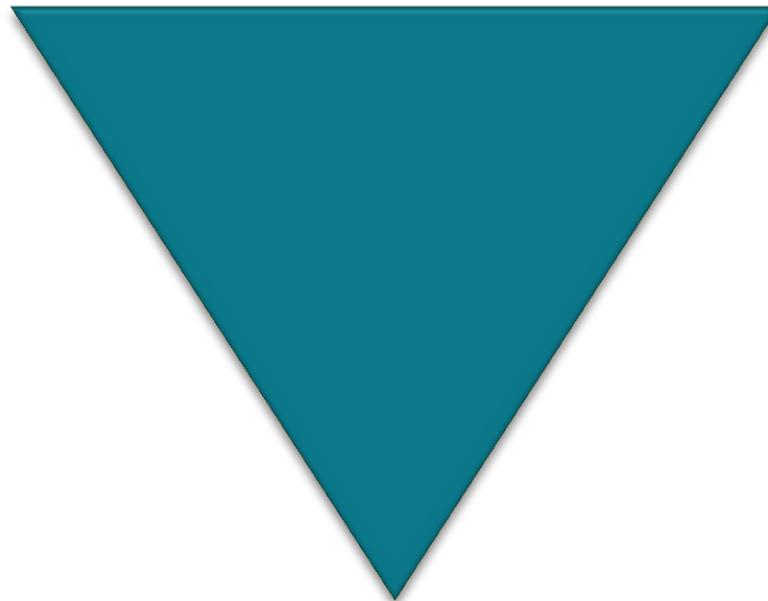
Security Development Lifecycle (SDL) en TI

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Seguridad: Tecnología, Procesos y Personas

Personas

Procesos



Tecnología



Framework Seguridad: SD3 + C

Secure by Design

- Modelo de Amenazas
- Revisión Código
- Mejoras de los Procesos

Secure by Default

- Funciones sin uso no predeterminadas
- Reducción de la superficie de ataque
- Privilegios Mínimos

Secure by Deployment

- Mejores Prácticas
- Herramientas Seguridad
- Formación y Concienciación

Communications

- Comunidades
- Transparencia
- Política publica

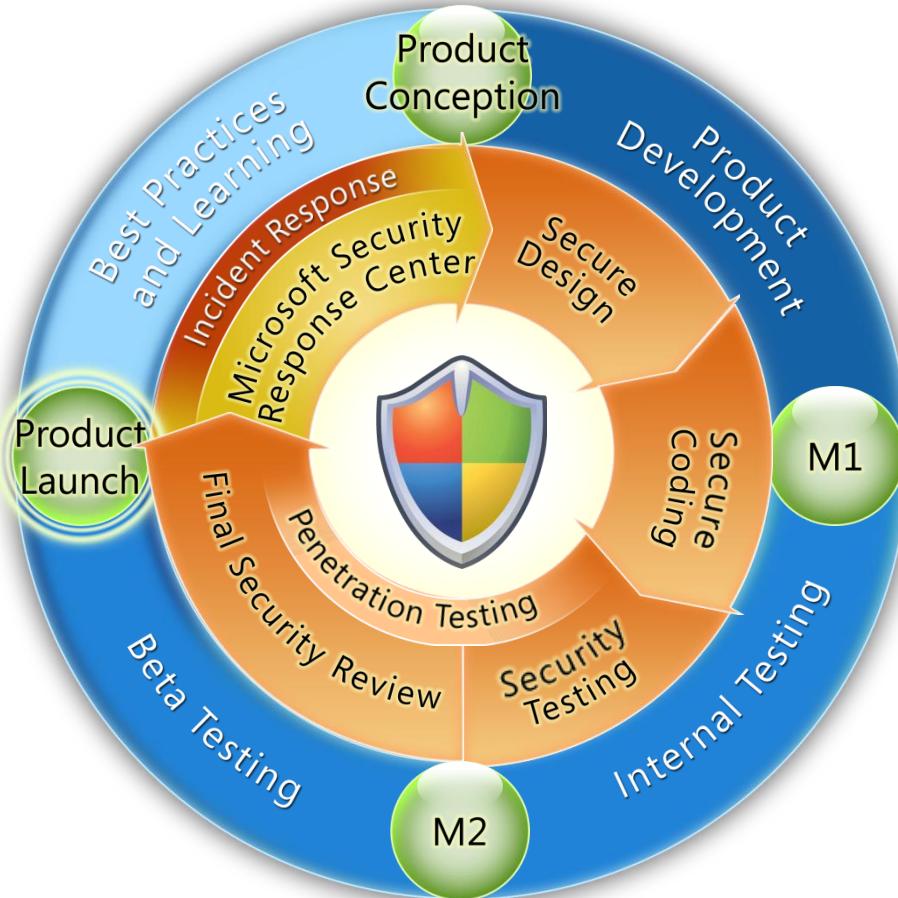


Security Development Lifecycle (SDL)

- Proceso para integrar tareas de seguridad en todo el SDLC
- Variantes SDL
 - SDL = Productos
 - SDL-TI / SDL-LOB = Aplicaciones Negocio
 - SDL/Agile



Security Development Lifecycle (SDL) II



Microsoft Product Development Lifecycle

Microsoft Security Development Lifecycle

Process

- Defines security requirements and milestones
- **MANDATORY** if exposed to meaningful security risks
- Requires response and service planning
- Includes Final Security Review (FSR) and Sign-off

Education

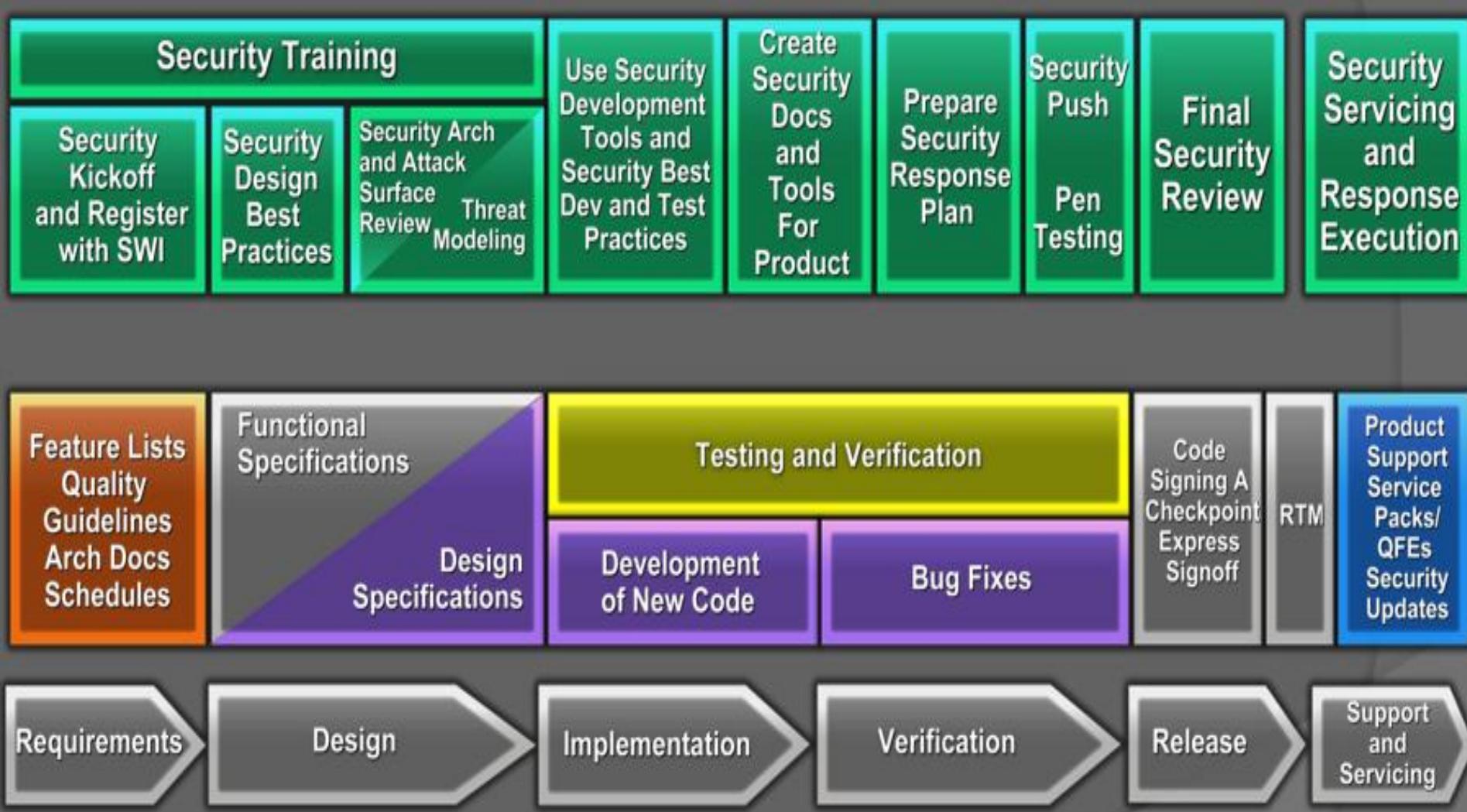
- Mandatory annual training – internal trainers
- BlueHat – external speakers on current trends
- Publish guidance on writing secure code, threat modeling and SDL; as well as courses

Accountability

- In-process metrics to provide early warning
- Post-release metrics assess final payoff (# of vulns)
- Training compliance for team and individuals



SDL



SDL-TI / SDL-LOB



SDL no es opcional!

- Respaldo de Alta Dirección
- Los grupos de desarrollo trabajan con seguridad
- Proceso formal y documentado
- Formación / herramientas



Arsenal

- Modelo de Amenazas
- Revisiones Diseño
- Revisiones Código
- Implementaciones Seguras
- Análisis estático
- Análisis Dinámico
- Fuzzers
- Pentest
- ...



Y esto funciona??

- Sí, aunque no es perfecto está claro que es un proceso continuo y en constante evolución
- Jeff Jones <http://blogs.technet.com/security/>



Objetivo?



Mejores productos!!!!!!



Microsoft
game studios

BUNGIE

Herramientas Seguridad por
la cara!
Herramientas Seguridad por
la cara!

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Ha llegado la Navidad ☺

- Modelo de Amenazas: Threat & Modeling Analysis (TAM)
- Desarrollo Seguro: AntiXSS
- Análisis estático: CAT.NET



Modelo de Amenazas (TM)

Proceso para analizar un sistema y determinar los riesgos potenciales que existen en sus componentes y datos



Beneficios TM

- Seguridad desde el principio, en fase diseño
- Los riesgos son mitigados antes de escribir código
- Reducir el coste de solucionar fallos antes que más tarde



TM pasos básicos

- **Quién?** Tu y tu equipo debéis crear el TM
- **Qué?** Proceso para identificar y mitigar riesgos en tu producto
- **Cuándo?** En la fase de diseño antes de desarrollo
(básicamente antes de escribir código!!)
- **Por qué?** Para desarrollar productos seguros desde el principio
- **Cómo????** TAM es tu amigo ☺



TM Proceso

Identificar Activos

Definición Arquitectura

Descomposición Aplicación

Identificar Riesgos

Clasificar Riesgos

Documentar Riesgos



Threat & Modeling Analysis (TAM)

- TAM es una potente herramienta que facilita la creación de TM-LOB
- Utiliza CIA
- Perspectiva desde el desarrollador
- Librería de Ataques
- Análisis y Visualización



TAM GUI

Threat Analysis and Modeling Tool - C:\Archivos de programa\Microsoft Corporation\Microsoft Threat Analysis and Modeling v2.1\Samples\IBuySpy.atmx

File Edit Threat Model Analytics Visualizations Reports Tools Help

Threat Analysis & Modeling

IBuySpy Threat Model > Business Objectives > Increase business temp

Business Objective

* Name: Increase business temp

Description: Increase business tempo by providing around the clock availability to merchandise while reducing cost associated with a brick & mortar presence.

Threat Model

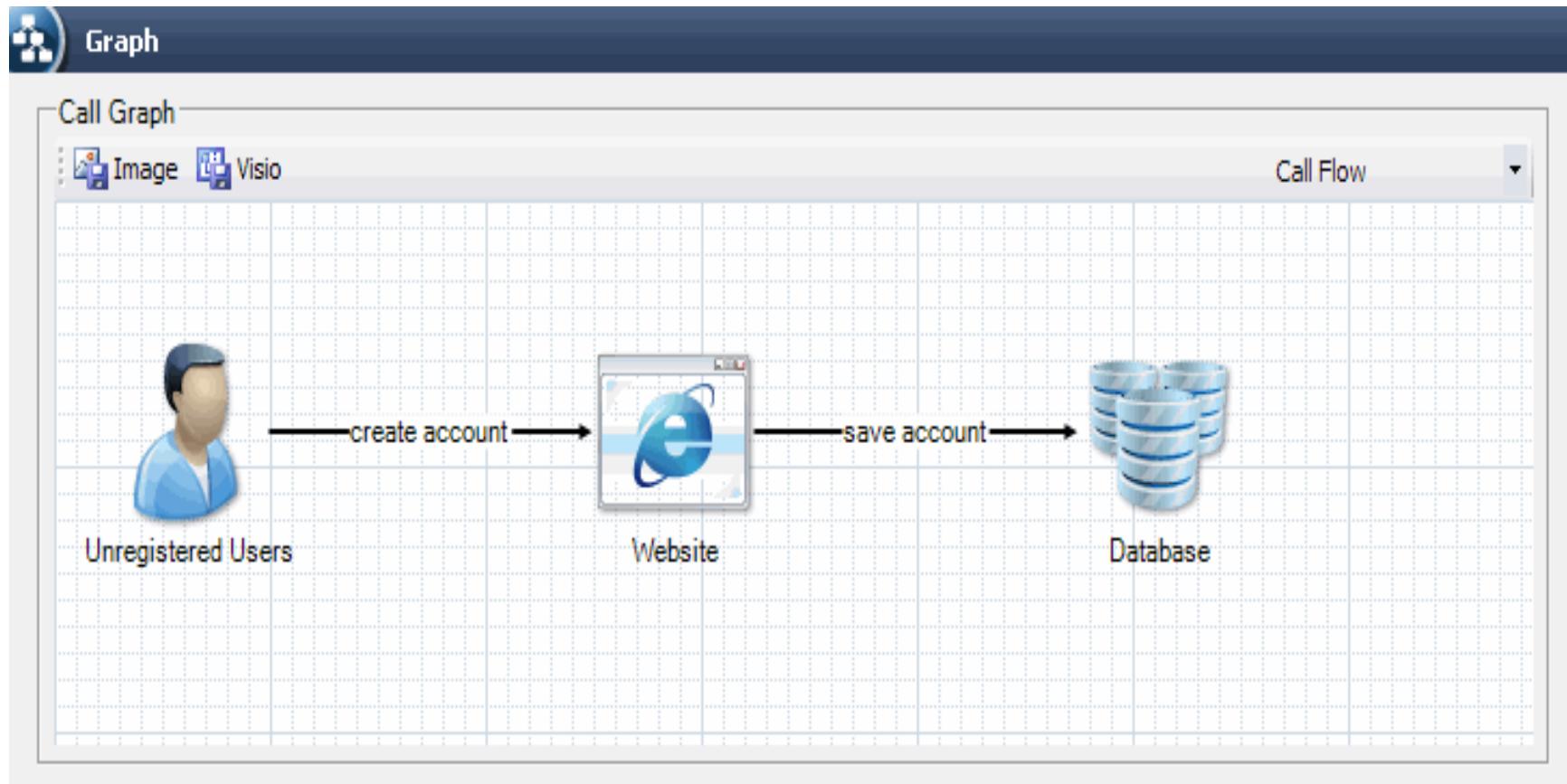
- IBuySpy Threat Model
- Business Objectives
 - + Increase business temp
- Application Decomposition
 - Roles
 - User Roles
 - Unregistered Users
 - Registered Users
 - Admins
 - Service Roles
 - Data
 - Customer Accounts
 - Customer CCs
 - Product Information
 - Order
 - Logs
 - Components
 - Website
 - Admin Webservice
 - + Database
 - Admin Client
 - Web Service (Non Admin)
 - Log Store
 - External Dependencies
 - Payment Processor
- Application Use Cases
 - + Browse product catalog
 - + Add new products to catalog
 - + Register new users
 - + Login to IBuySpy
 - + Submit an order
 - + Downloads Product Feed
- Threats
 - + Confidentiality
 - + Integrity
 - + Availability
- Attack Library
 - + Attacks
 - + Relevancies

Quick Help

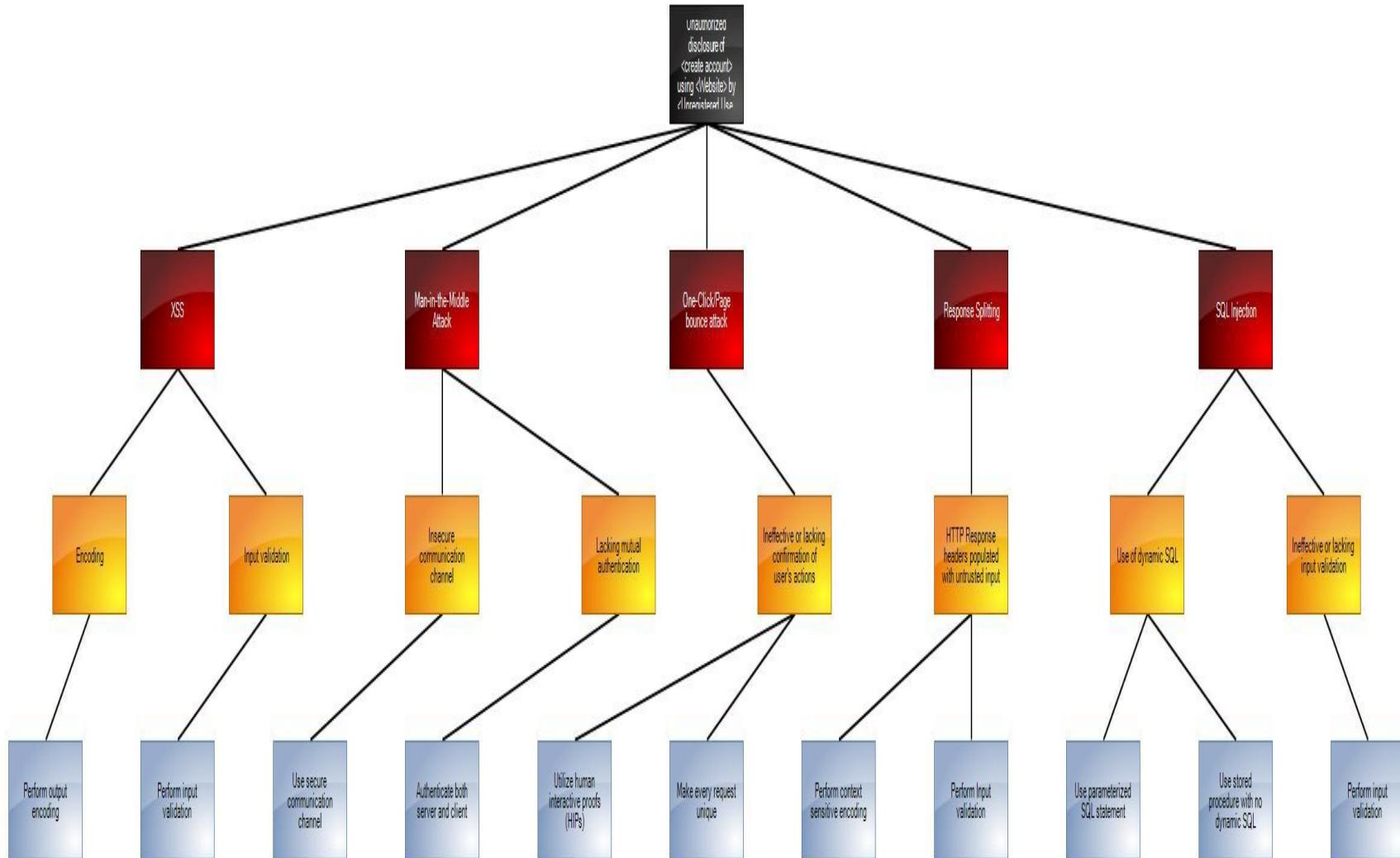
Applications are created to realize specific business needs or goals; it all starts with the business. Your Business Objectives are your goals, your reasons for creating this software application.

Example: Increasing your business tempo is an example of a business objective.

Casos de Uso TAM



TAM SecGraph



AntiXSS

- Validación de datos .NET
- Lista Blanca
- URL, JS, XML, etc...
- Disponible 1.5 pero 3.0 en las próximas semanas!!!!



Metodología AntiXSS

- **1 Paso:** Revisar el código ASP.NET con información de entrada y salida
- **2 Paso:** Determinar si esta información es controlada por el usuario
- **3 Paso:** Determinar el contexto de la información
- **4 Paso:** Validar apropiadamente



Uso de AntiXSS 1.5

#1

```
// Vulnerable code  
// Note that un-trusted input is being used as an HTML attribute  
Literal1.Text = "<hr noshade size=[un-trusted input here]>";
```

// Modified code

```
Literal1.Text = "<hr  
noshadesize="+Microsoft.Security.Application.AntiXss.HtmlAttributeEncode([u  
n-trusted input here])+>";
```

#2

```
<html>  
<b>  
Hello, <%= AntiXss.HtmlEncode(Request.Form["UserName"]) %>  
</b>  
</html>
```



AntiXSS 3.0

- Validación XHTML
- Mejoras en rendimiento
- Security Runtime Engine (SRE)



Security Runtime Engine (SRE)

- Protege las aplicaciones web ASP.NET
- Se ejecuta como un modulo http_module en IIS 6.0 / 7.0
- Protección contra XSS
- Fácil de implantar / configurar



CAT.NET

- Análisis Estático en .NET
- Uso obligatorio en MS
- CAT.NET detecta *Exploitable Code Paths*
- Integración VS2005 / VS2008 o cliente independiente



Vulnerabilidades en código

- CAT.NET actualmente identifica:

- SQL Injection
- LDAP injection
- Xpath Injection
- Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
- File Canonicalization
- Exception Information
- Process Command
- Redirection



CAT.NET en acción!

WebSite2 - Microsoft Visual Studio

File Edit View Website Build Debug Tools Test Analyze Window Help

Debug .NET LocalSqlServer

CAT.NET Code Analysis

Show Suppressed Issues Columns ?

N...	Rule Name	Data Flow Start	Data Flow End
1	Process Command Execution	Default.aspx.cs (72)	Default.aspx.cs (72)
2	File Canonicalization	Default.aspx.cs (86)	Default.aspx.cs (86)
3	Exception Information	Default.aspx.cs (107)	Default.aspx.cs (107)
4	LDAP Injection	Default.aspx.cs (154)	Default.aspx.cs (154)
5	XPath Injection	Default.aspx.cs (143)	Default.aspx.cs (143)
6	SQL Injection	Default.aspx.cs (36)	Default.aspx.cs (36)
7	Redirection to User Controlled Site	Default.aspx.cs (128)	Default.aspx.cs (128)
8	Cross-Site Scripting	Default.aspx.cs (52)	Default.aspx.cs (52)
9	Cross-Site Scripting	Default.aspx.cs (56)	Default.aspx.cs (56)

Sequence Number: 8 Suppressed: No
Rule ID: ACESEC05 Rule Name: Cross-Site Scripting
Vector: WebRequest Confidence Level: High
Description: This rule detects potential cross-site scripting issues.
Resolution: Use the Anti-XSS library to properly encode the data before rendering it.

File Line Input Variable Output Variable Statement
c:\ACE\WebSite2\Default.aspx.cs 52 Return from TextBox.get_Text stack1 lblMessege.Text = "Welcome " + txbUsername.T

Call stack from 'entry' to 'exit' point is displayed here. For these examples both entry/exit point are on the same line of code

Generated today at 4:45 PM. 9 issue(s).

Default.aspx.cs*

_Default

48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57

```
        }  
  
        if (resultCount == 1)  
        {  
            lblMessege.Text = "Welcome " + txbUsername.Text; //1 XSS vulnerability exists here  
        }  
        exit/end point  
    else  
    {  
        lblMessege.Text = "User " + txbUsername.Text + " is not recognized!"; //1 XSS vulnerability exists here  
    }  
    entry/start
```

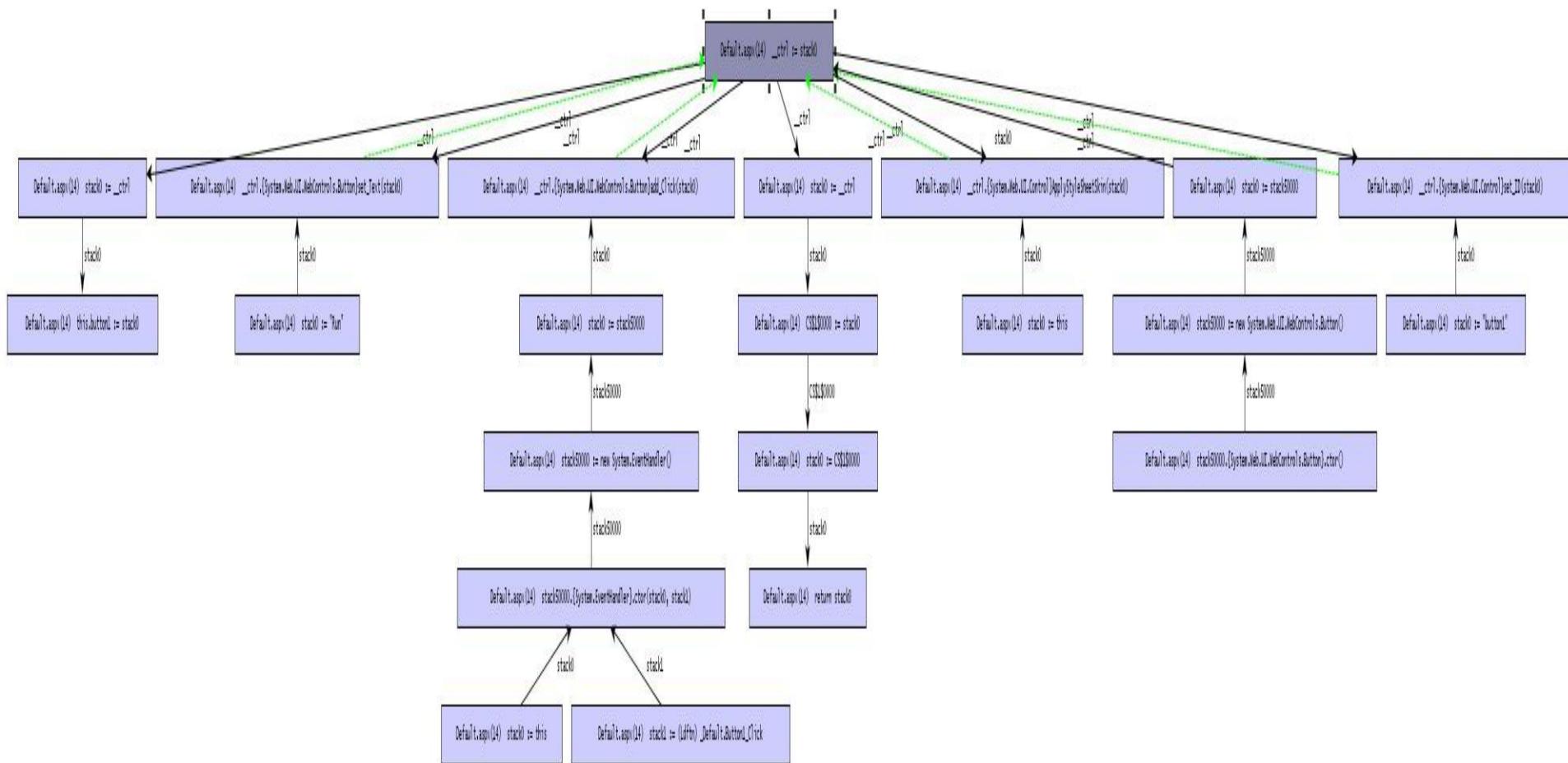
Output

Show output from: CATNet

Reading Assemblies
Pre-compiling web site C:\ACE\WebSite2\...
Amount of available memory:713 MB
Amount of memory Required:1 MB
Initializing code analysis...
Code analysis rules:
ACESEC02:Process Command Execution
ACESEC03:File Canonicalization
ACESEC04:Exception Information
ACESEC08:LDAP Injection

Error List Output Find Results 1 Find Results 2

Una imagen vale más que 1000 palabras...



Enlaces

- Threat Analysis & Modeling (TAM):
<http://www.microsoft.com/downloads/details.aspx?FamilyId=59888078-9DAF-4E96-B7D1-944703479451&displaylang=en>
- Documento de cómo Ford Motors utiliza TAM para identificar y mitigar riesgos en sus proyectos. <https://buildsecurityin.us-cert.gov/daisy/bsi/resources/published/articles/932-BSI.html>
- Demo de nuestra herramienta de análisis de código fuente, detecta vulnerabilidades Cross Site Scripting (XSS) para .NET
<http://www.microsoft.com/Downloads/details.aspx?FamilyID=19a9e348-bdb9-45b3-a1b7-44ccdc7cfbe&displaylang=en>
- AntiXSS: librería para desarrollo seguro en .NET, validación de datos
<http://www.microsoft.com/downloads/details.aspx?FamilyId=EFB9C819-53FF-4F82-BFAF-E11625130C25&displaylang=en>
- Security Development Lifecycle (SDL)
<http://www.microsoft.com/downloads/details.aspx?familyid=2412c443-27f6-4aac-9883-f55ba5b01814&displaylang=en>
- SDL TM <http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/security/dd206731.aspx>



Blogs

- ACE Team http://blogs.msdn.com/ace_team/default.aspx
- Threat Modeling <http://blogs.msdn.com/threatmodeling/>
- SDL <http://blogs.msdn.com/sdl/>
- CISG <http://blogs.msdn.com/cisg/>



Fin

● Q&A

- Importante: Cerveza / cubatas (vodka limón, Margaritas, Mojitos, etc...) son siempre bienvenidos ☺
- Simon Roses Femerling
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