

# Guard Your AI+Software Supply Chain with Sectrend



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**Cybersecurity Expert, Sectrend**



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01

## Sectrend Stories



**Sectrend** is a leading provider of AI + software supply chain governance tools and services.

We specialize in building AI + DevSecOps tool chain and are dedicated to providing world-class application security products.



### Founded:

June 2021

### FTE: 80

#### (70 SWEs)

R&D team are mostly from Alibaba, Huawei, ZTE, OPPO, etc.

### HQ:

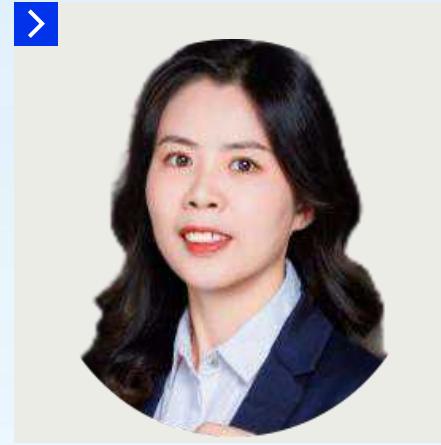
Shanghai,  
China

### Offices:

Beijing,  
Shenzhen



# Management and Top Experts



**Alex Xue** | CEO, Founder

- Former Checkmarx Greater China GM
- Former Greater China Business Leader of SIG at Synopsys
- Leader of OpenAtom DevOps Group
- Council Member of KAIYUANSHE
- Draft China DevSecOps standards

**King Gao** | SVP, Co-founder

- China's Top Open Source Expert
- Former Huawei Open Source Governance Expert
- Extensive experience in open source governance, compliance, and supply chain security across international and domestic initiatives
- Actively engaged in open source communities and contributed to industry standard development

**Xianman Zhu** | Dir. of Arch.

- Former ZTE Head of Open Source Governance
- Former Lead of Open Source Governance Implementation & Practice at OPPO
- Expert in R&D, Product Development, and Open Source IP Strategy



## 01 CleanSource SW Composition Analysis

Generate complete Software Bill of Materials (SBOM)

Identify known vulnerabilities in 3rd party components

Manage security and compliance risks in OSS

Source code and binary  
(Powered by CleanBinary)

## 02 PureStream AI Risk Management

Generate complete AI Bill of Materials (AI BOM)

Address privacy, copyright, and content security risks in AIGC

Promote AIGC compliance and audit

Enhance AIGC transparency in critical infrastructure sectors

## 03 CleanCode Static Analysis

Identify critical code vulnerabilities and weaknesses

Standards Compliance (MISRA, AUTOSAR, 21434, etc.)

OWASP Top 10 & CWE Top 25

Ensure code quality and security

## 04 Consulting Open Source Governance

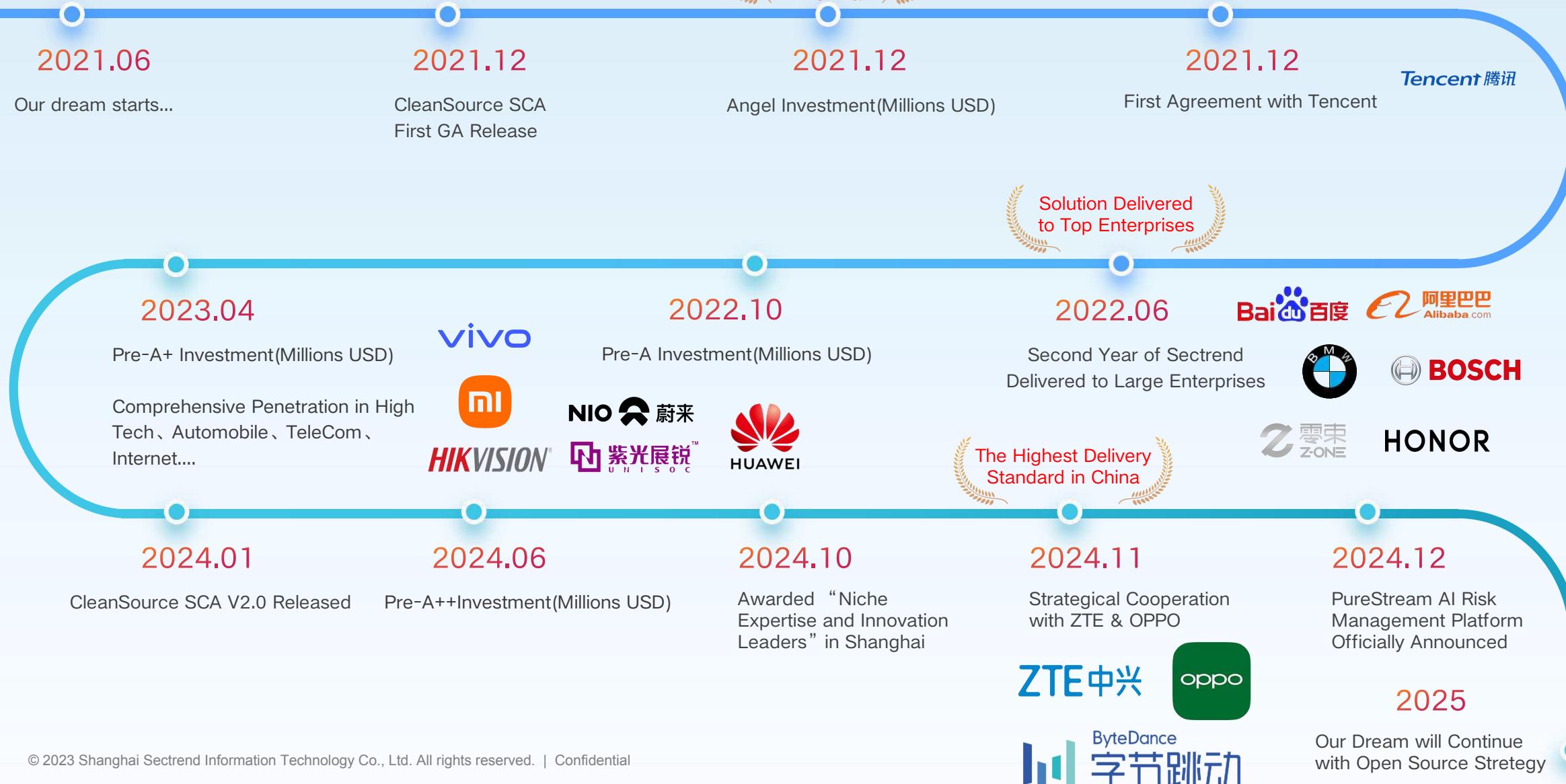
Assist in building open source governance teams

Help establish open source management systems

Assist in embedding supply chain security and compliance tools into R&D systems

Goals:  
Security and Compliance lead to Client Success

# Our Story Starts from 2021.06



02

## Contribution to the Global Open Source Community



## Continuously Contributing to Global Open Source Community



### Linux Foundation

- Member of Linux Foundation
- Member of OpenSSF

### OpenChain

- Member of OpenChain and is actively promoting OpenChain adoption in China.
- Participated in the development of the SPDX 3.0 standard and previously incubated projects such as AI BOM maintainer and gopi.

### Local Organization

- Lead the security and devops SIG in OpenAtom Foundation
- Help expand and enhance the security and compliance capabilities of openAtom Foundation

### Open Source Community

- CHAOSS Maintainer
- Organize the first CHAOSS meeting in China
- Actively involve in openEuler, openHarmony and openAnolis, help them continuously build the capability

### Standard Drafting - ISO / China

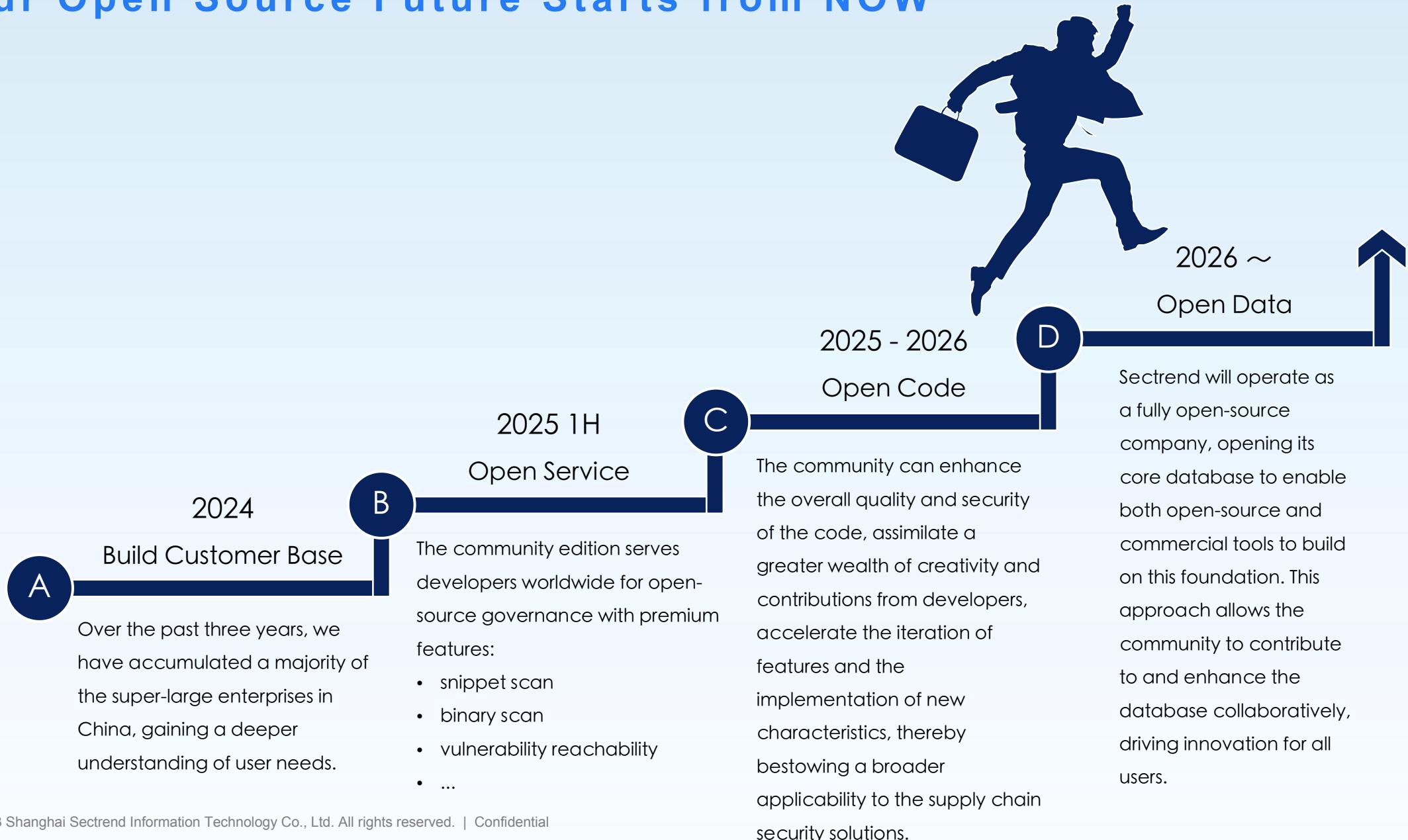
- ISO 18974
- «Cybersecurity technology Software supply chain security requirements» GB/T 43698-2024 – The first software supply chain standard in China

### Academia

- Collaborate with universities on new tech research and talent acquisition
  - Fudan University
  - Shanghai Jiaotong University
  - East China Normal University



# Our Open Source Future Starts from NOW



03

## OSS Security and Compliance Empowered by CleanSource SCA

## Scanned Project

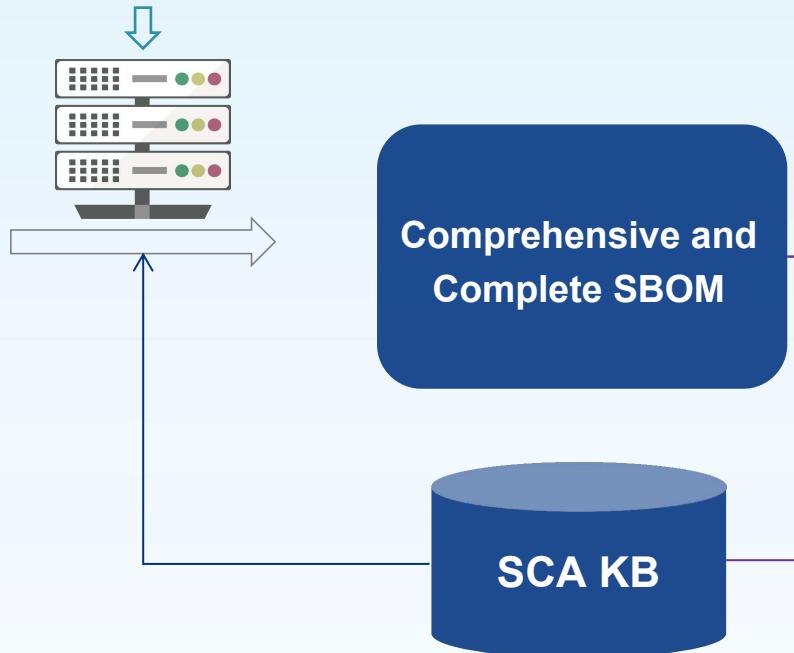
OSS Introduction  
Methods Vary

- **Dependency**
  - Pkg Manager
  - Source Code

- **Source Code**
  - Package
  - Partial(File(s))
  - Code Snippet

## Advanced Technology & Algorithms

- Exact Directory Matching
- File Matching
- Code Snippet Matching
- Build Scan
- Non-Build Scan



Comprehensive

Accurate

Fast

- License Risk
- Compatibility Risk
- Tempering Risk
- Cryptography

- Vulnerability
- Reachability Info
- PoC Validation
- Remediation
- Workaround



# Compliance Risk Identification & Reporting

## License Risk

- Dynamic risk levels based on distribution scenarios, usage and license terms to facilitate timely identification of high-risk OSS

## License Compatibility Risk

- Top 110\*110 License Matrix
- Risk/no risk/uncertain at a glance, reducing the workload of legal team

## License Tempering Risk

- Reduce OSS compliance risk and improve regulatory efficiency by identifying files with tempered license or copyright

## Notice File Generation

- Notice file export in different formats to empower open source compliance obligations

## SBOM Generation

- Enables traceability and assists in quickly locating vulnerable OSS
- Meet customer or regulatory requirements

## Cryptography Identification

- Identify cryptographic algorithms used in open source components to help organizations achieve export control compliance



# Vulnerability Identification & Remediation



Up-to-date Vulnerability DB with Comprehensive and Accurate Info Helps Quickly Locate, Fix and Monitor Vulnerability



## Vulnerability

- Risk Level
- Affected Entity
- Vulnerability Incident

## Remediation

- Clear Function Call Relationship
- Exploitable PoC
- Fix Suggestion(Component/File)
- Patch/Affected Code Snippet
- Vulnerability Reachability

## Awareness

- Real Time Updated Database
- Vulnerability Alerts to Improve Awareness
- Continuous Monitoring Based on SBOM



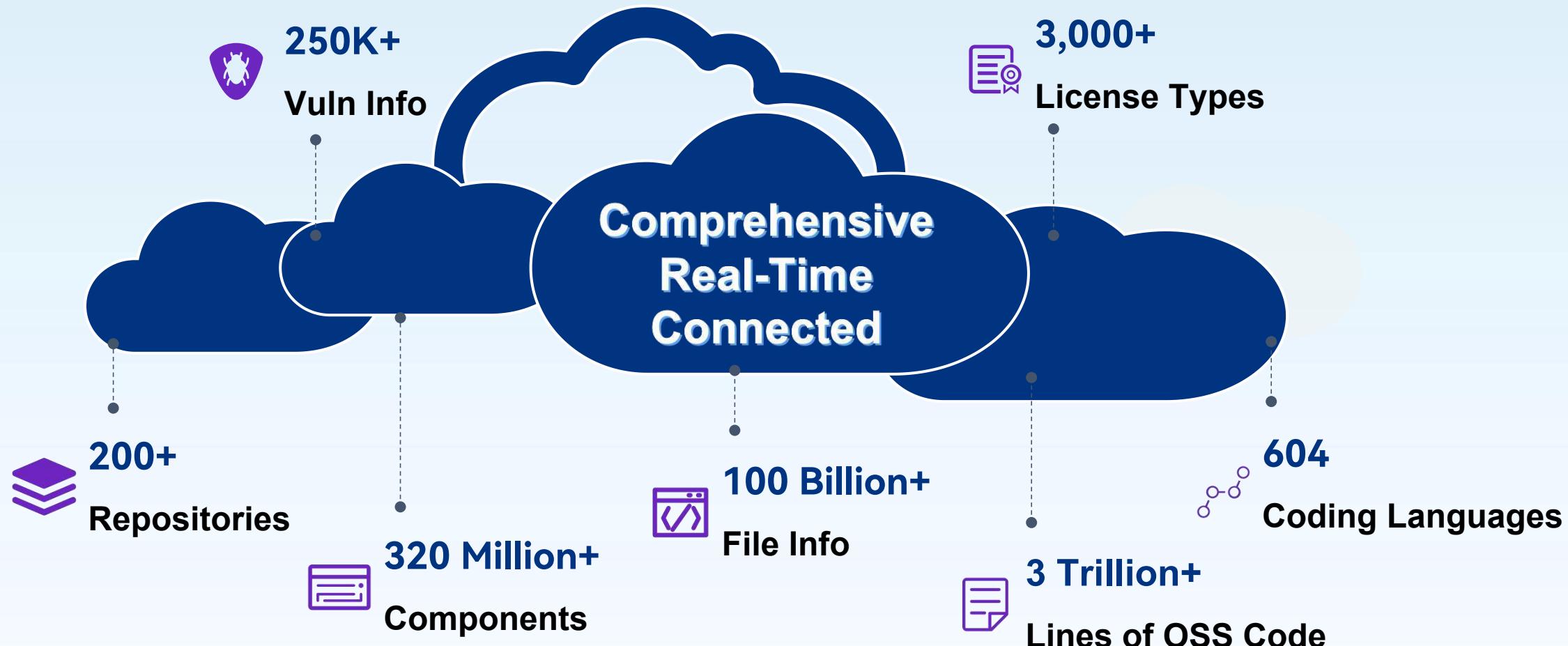
# End-to-End DevOps Integration



*...more to come in each release*



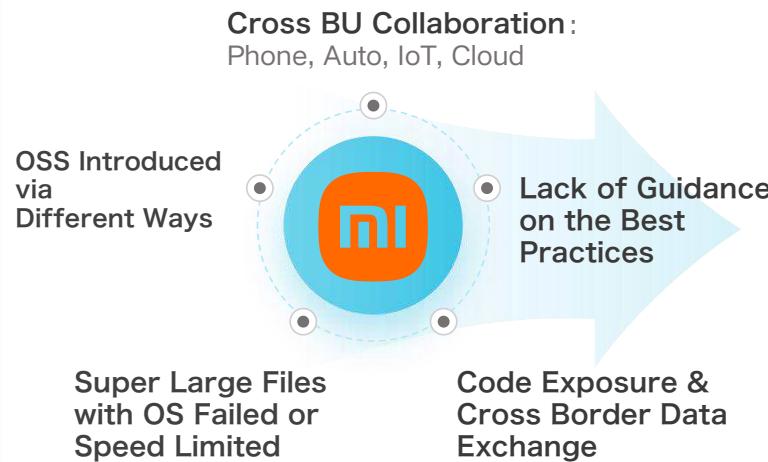
# Comprehensive OSS Component Database



# ■ Best Practice – CleanSource SCA Helps Xiaomi TOC with a Eased Software Supply Chain Management



## Pain Points



## Soultions

Deep integration into development platform with API and DevOps plugins

All forms of OSS identification including component, code snippet, dependency, etc

Performed project decomposition with streaming scan to reduce resource consumption and balance scan efficiency(400GB)

CleanSource SCA(On-Prem)

Expert consulting services on open source governance to ensure efficient deployment of tools

## Achievements

Protected Software Supply Chain from the Bottom Up

Reduced Intellectual Property Risk

Improved OSS Security and Compliance

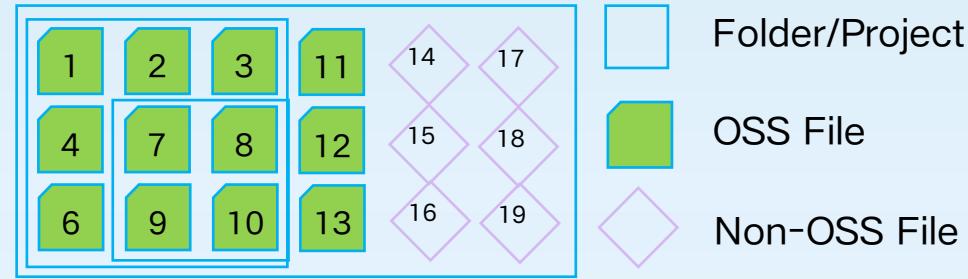
Integrated into Development Process

Enhanced Brand Image



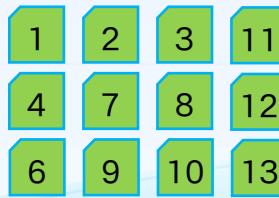
# Tech Highlight 1: Exact Directory

Input

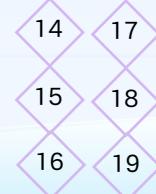


Before

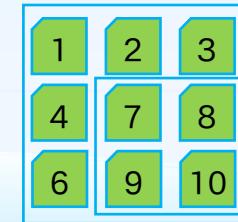
File Match



Code Snippet Match



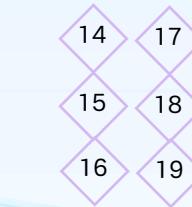
Exact Directory



File



Snippet



With exact directory scan, we can get:

- More converged and accurate results
- Inter-components lineage relationship
  - 30%+ speed improvement



# Tech Highlight 2: Component Identification System

## WHAT

- Leveraging AI capabilities to merge different distributions of the same component into a unified CID.
- This process involves building a knowledge graph to perform knowledge inference on attributes such as licenses, vulnerabilities, and EOL.

The figure consists of four screenshots arranged in a 2x2 grid, each showing a different component identification interface:

- Maven:** A screenshot of a web-based tool for managing Maven artifacts. It shows a search bar with "KaTeX 0.16.10" and a results table with columns like "ID", "Name", "Type", and "Version". A red arrow points from the "Version" column to a detailed view of the artifact's XML descriptor on the right.
- npm:** A screenshot of the npm package page for "KaTeX". It shows the package details, version history, and dependencies. A red arrow points from the "Version" section to a detailed view of the package's GitHub repository on the right.
- GitHub:** A screenshot of the GitHub repository for "KaTeX". It shows the repository's README, code structure, and issues. A red arrow points from the "Repository" section to a detailed view of the package's Maven artifact on the left.

## VALUE

Accuracy

Scalability

Fast

Scalability

Efficiency

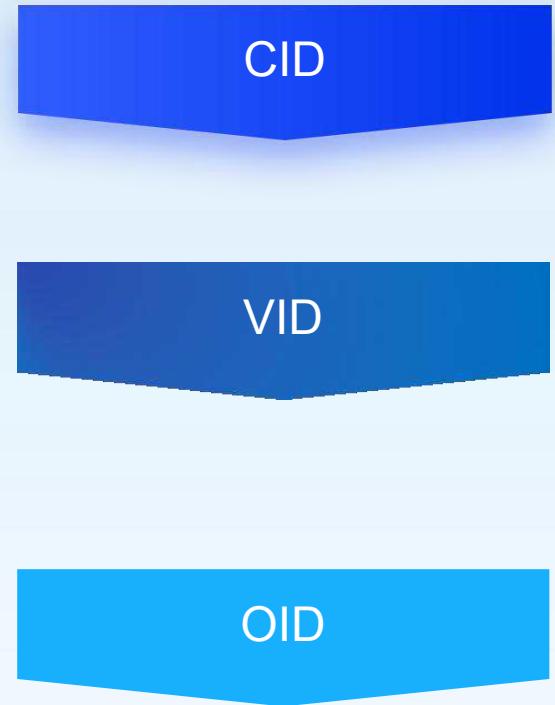
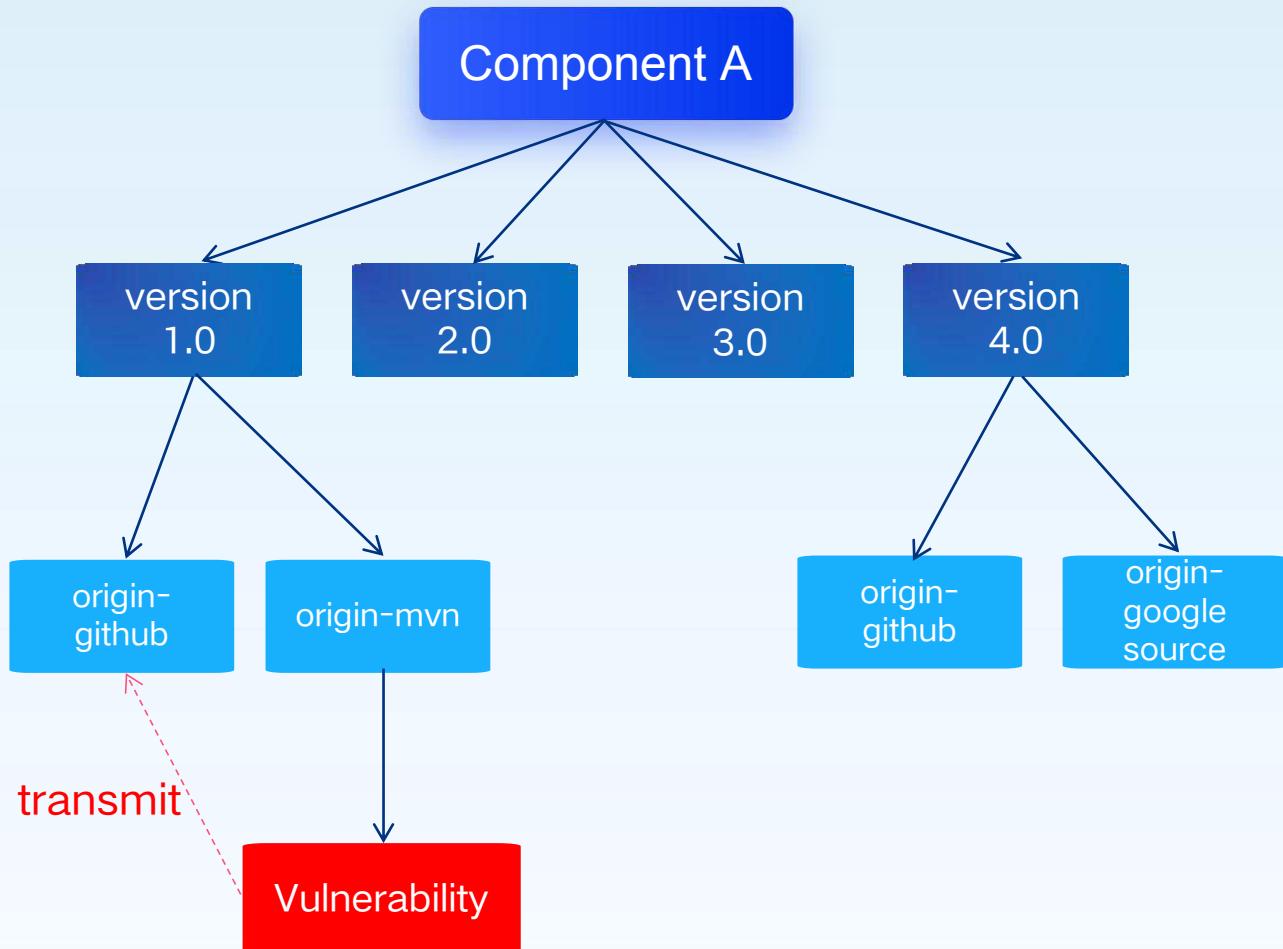
Scalability

Real Time

Scalability



# Component Identification System

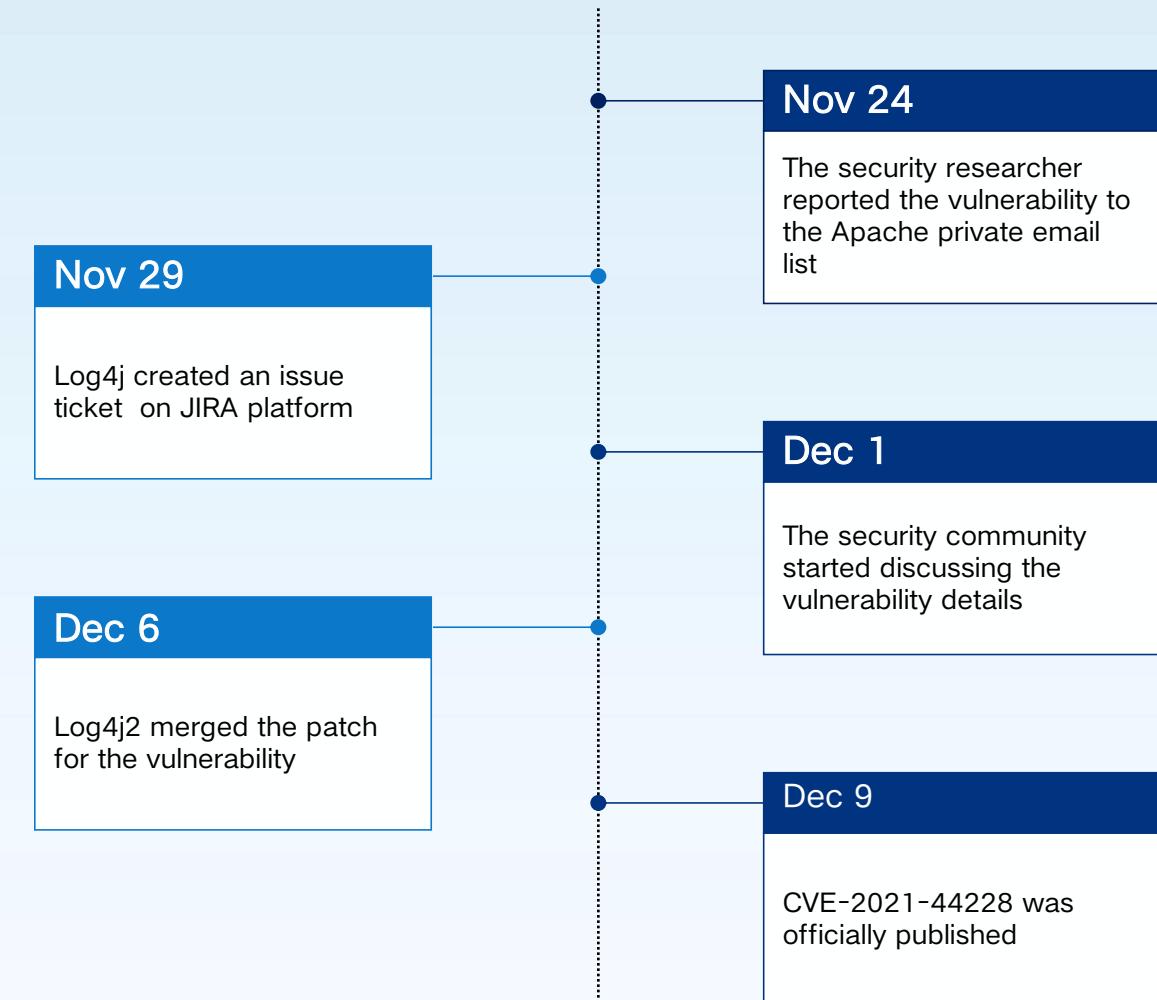




## Tech Highlight 3: 0-day Vulnerability Intelligence

Identify potential vulnerabilities before disclosure

- Some open-source vulnerabilities may not be assigned a CVE number
- Relying solely on CVEs or community security advisories lacks timeliness; by monitoring publicly available information in open-source repositories, potential CVEs can be identified in advance
- Researchers or developers may inadvertently disclose vulnerability details in open-source communities, such as GitHub Issues

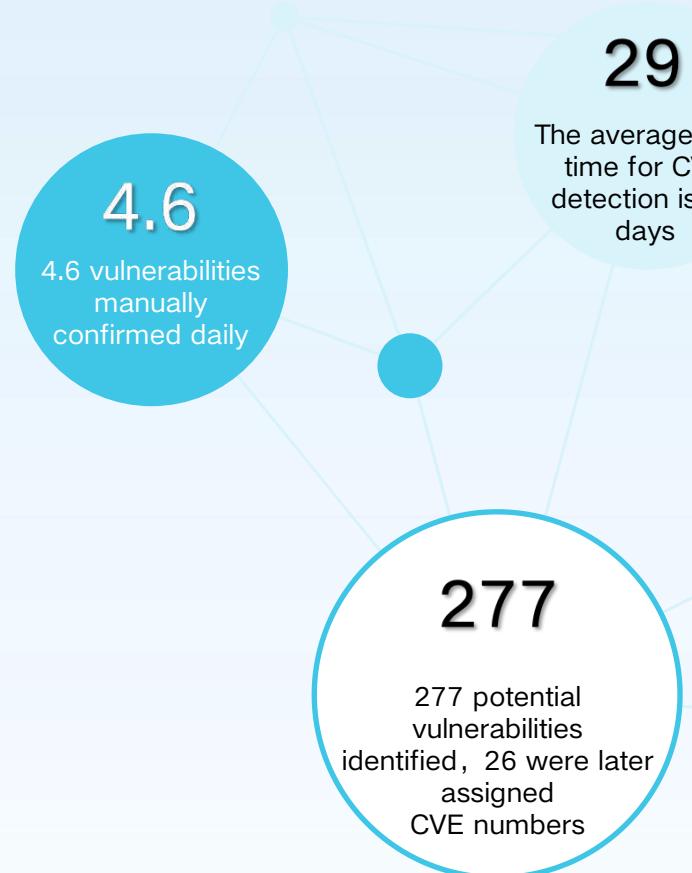




## Tech Highlight 3: 0-day Vulnerability Intelligence

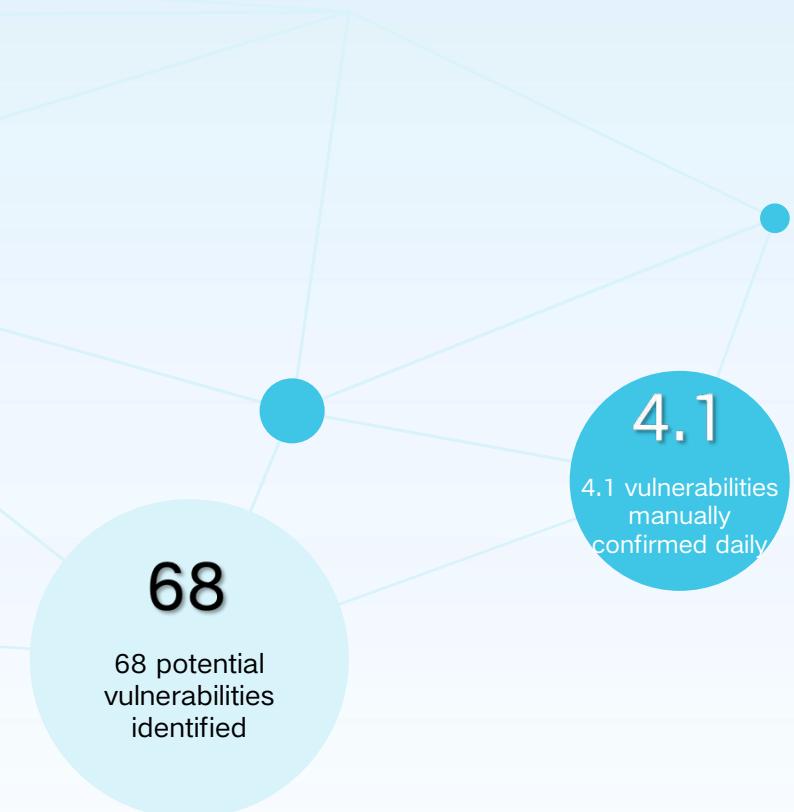
### Github Issue

Monitored GitHub issues from Nov 2024 - Jan 2025



### Github Pull Request(PR)

Monitored GitHub PRs from Feb 2024 - Now

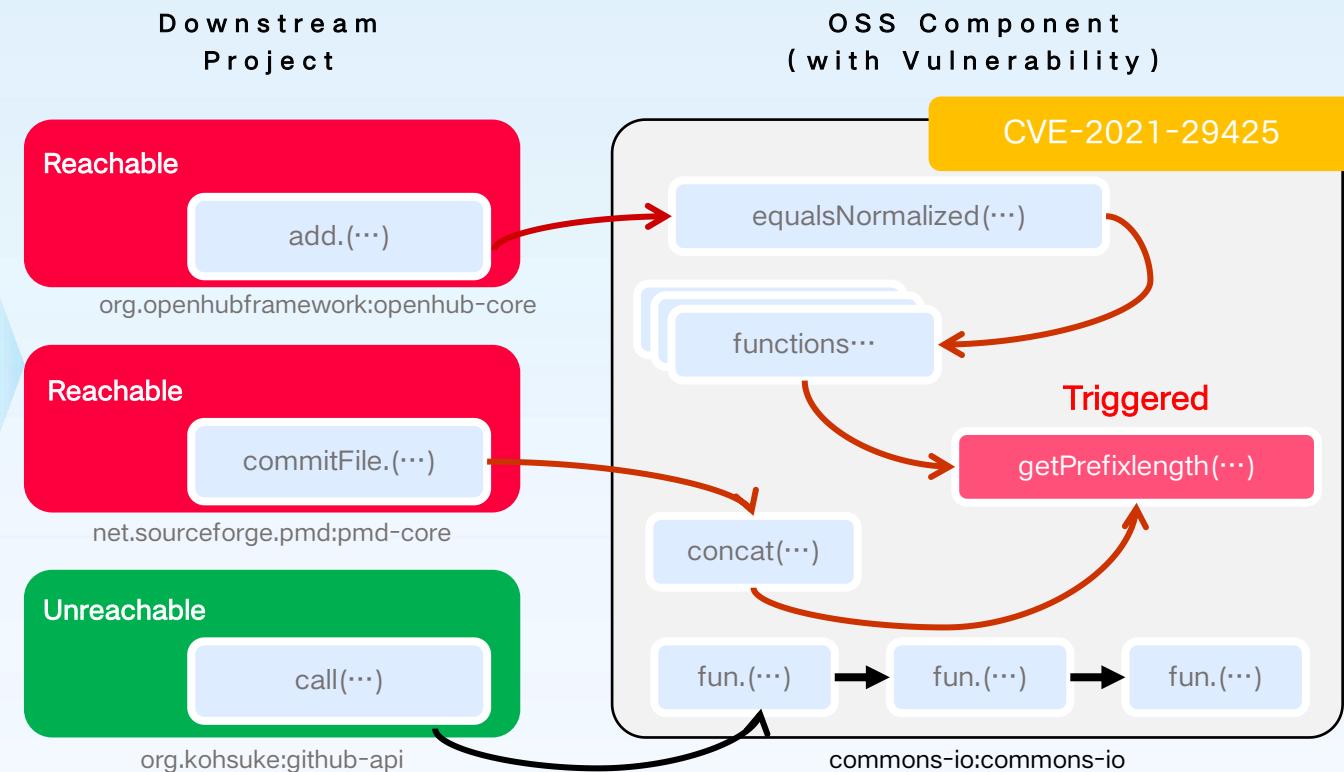




# Tech Highlight 4: Vulnerability Reachability

## Enhanced Vulnerability Analysis, Accuracy & Fix Efficiency

Function-level vulnerability reachability is of critical importance. It not only helps reduce security risks in the software supply chain but also enhances the speed and efficiency of responding to and addressing security vulnerabilities.



Unconfirmed...	License	Total OSS Files	Cryptography	Vulnerability	Alert	License Risk	Self-research...
0	2	0	0	32	0	0	100.00%

Component	Source	Vulnerability	Policy	Sensitive Information	Report	History							
xstream	1.4.15	30 Known Vulnerability	Remediation Suggestion: Upgrade to version 1.4.21										
commons-collections	3.1	Risk Level	Please Select ...	CVE	Please Input...	Vulnerability Reachability	All	CWE	Please Input...				
Comp...	<a href="https://mvnrepository.com/">https://mvnrepository.com/...</a>	Fix Status	Please Select ...										
Vulner...	1 1	Set Fix Status in Batch		1 Items Selected									
xstream	1.4.15												
Comp...	<a href="https://mvnrepository.com/">https://mvnrepository.com/...</a>												
Vulner...	7 22 1												
Vulnerability	Level	Vulnerability	CVE	CNNVD	Release Date	Operate							
<input type="checkbox"/> XStream 代码问题漏洞	High	Reachable	CVE-2021-21349	CNNVD-202103-1236	2021-03-23 08:15	<a href="#">Fix Status</a>							
<input type="checkbox"/> XStream 资源管理错误漏洞	High	Reachable	CVE-2021-21348	CNNVD-202103-1238	2021-03-23 08:15	<a href="#">Fix Status</a>							
<input type="checkbox"/> XStream 缓冲区错误漏洞	High	Unreachable	CVE-2022-40151	CNNVD-202209-1234	2022-09-16 18:15	<a href="#">Fix Status</a>							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> XStream 代码问题漏洞	High	Reachable	CVE-2021-29505	CNNVD-202105-1981	2021-05-29 05:15	<a href="#">Fix Status</a>							
<input type="checkbox"/> XStream 安全漏洞	Medium	Unreachable	CVE-2021-39140	CNNVD-202108-1900	2021-08-24 03:15	<a href="#">Fix Status</a>							

Dashboard

Tasks

Elements

Policies

Wiki

Report

System ▾

Manage ▾

## High XStream 代码问题漏洞

CVE-2021-29505 CNNVD-202105-198 | Release Date: 2021-05-29 05:15 | Update At: 2023-11-07 11:32

File Path

src/main/java/Main.java

src.../Main.java

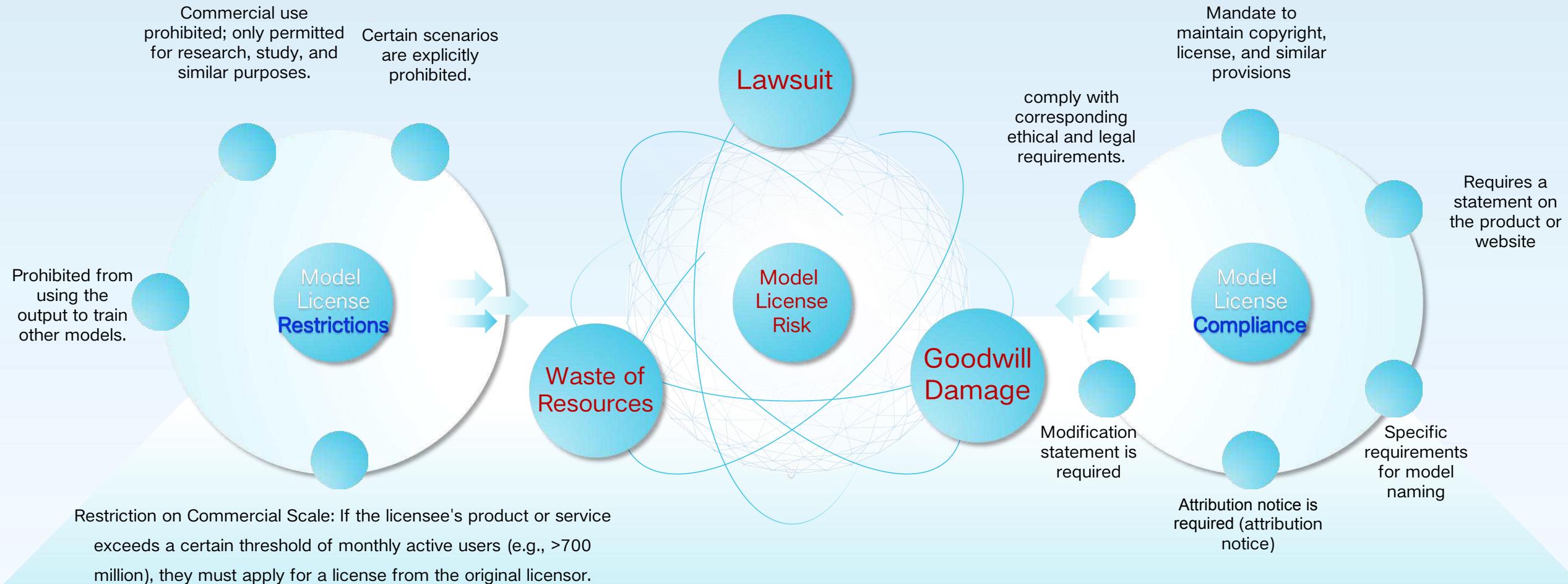
Line

Local Source Code

Line	Local Source Code
50	<short>0</short> \n" +
51	<boolean>false</boolean> \n" +
52	</java.rmi.server.RemoteObject> \n" +
53	</registry> \n" +
54	<host>127.0.0.1</host> \n" +
55	<port>1099</port> \n" +
56	</ctx> \n" +
57	</candidates> \n" +
58	</aliases> \n" +
59	</nulliter> \n" +
60	</sm> \n" +
61	</message> \n" +
62	</value> \n" +
63	</javax.naming.ldap.Rdn_RdnEntry> \n" +
64	</java.util.PriorityQueue> \n" +
65	"</java.util.PriorityQueue> ";
66	<b>XStream.fromXML(xml);</b>
67	//CommonsBeanutils cb = new CommonsBeanutils();
68	//String xml = xStream.toXML(cb.getObject("cmd.exe /c echo 111>99999999.txt"));
69	System.out.println(xml);
70	}
71	}

04

## AI is Reshaping SCA 2.0



## Data Leak

Personal privacy, trade secrets, and similar matters.

## Copyright Violation

Some training data may not have been legally authorized and could potentially involve copyright-protected data.

## Content Security

Resulting in the product being taken down or facing regulatory penalties.

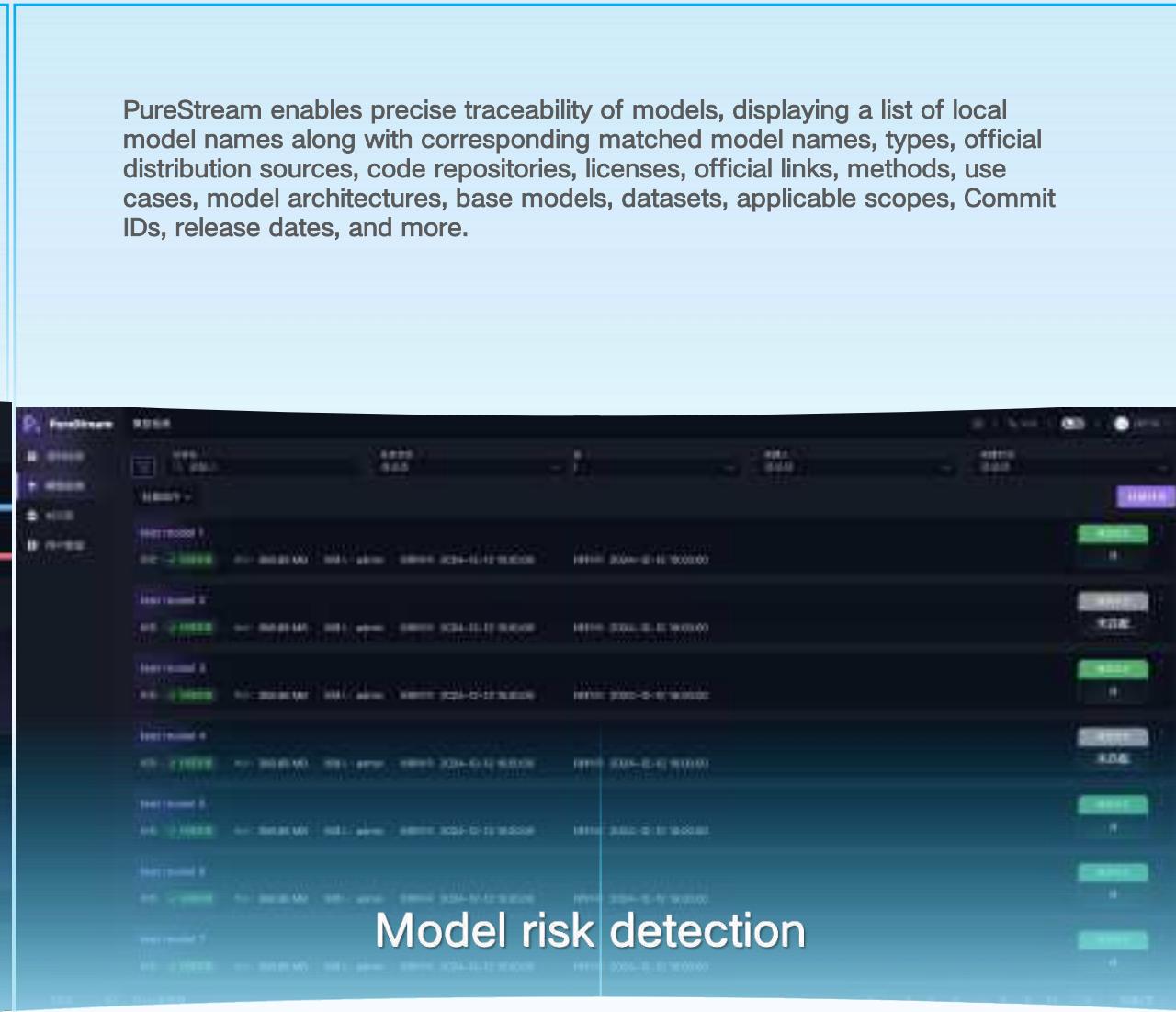


# Product(PureStream) Main Features

PureStream clearly lists dataset elements and their sources, helping trace origins, mitigate legal risks, and ensure compliance. It details dataset names, risky content ratios, licenses, copyrights, and sensitive personal information.



Multi-dimensional corpus comprehensive detection



Model risk detection



Model Knowledge Base Selection



# Technology Advantages

## LLM Recognition ModelCard

Using pre-trained large models' unsupervised learning or named entity recognition (NER) capabilities, key entities and relationships in ModelCards (e.g., model-dataset usage or version-performance metrics) are identified and integrated into a complete, visually structured format for user-friendly understanding.



## Dimensionality Reduction and Compression

To protect user data, before uploading a model for detection, users can use PureStream's in-house dimensionality reduction and compression engine to locally process the target into an irreversible encrypted fingerprint. The model host remains offline, and the platform never accesses the source code, ensuring data security.

## Complex Multi-Scenario Model Detection

PureStream uses feature extraction to analyze fused layers, determining original feature dimensions and representations. It leverages feature space similarity, calculating distances or mapping features to align detection techniques with fused or segmented models. By comparing statistical characteristics of original and modified model parameters, it identifies optimal detection strategies.

## Multi-Source Dataset Collection

PureStream collects datasets from diverse sources, supporting around 20 mainstream datasets like Wikipedia, Zhihu, and CC100. It detects AIGC-generated content, assessing risks such as copyright issues, privacy concerns, and content safety.



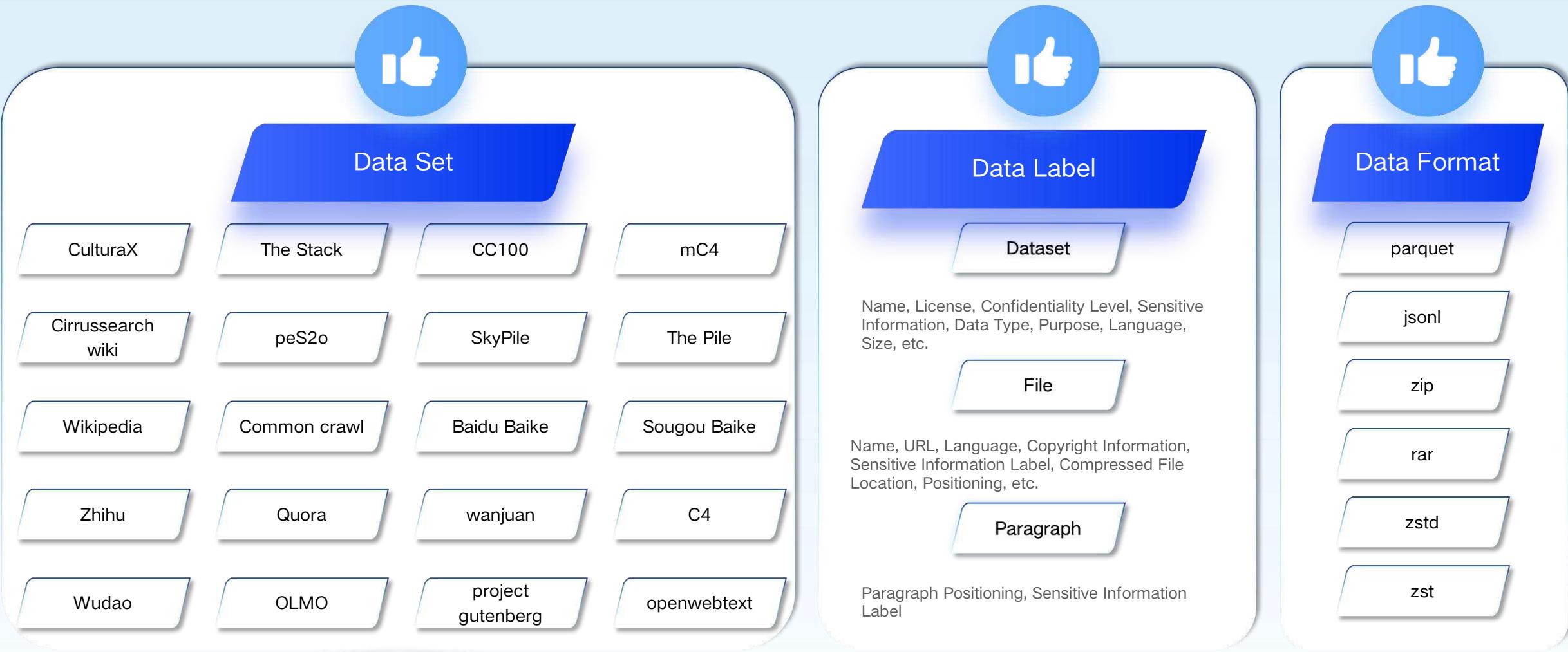
## Model Risk Identification

PureStream supports model detection traceability and assists in model selection. It currently includes 5 model sources and enables retrieval of over 1,000 model types. By constructing a model derivative relationship graph, it establishes communities for high-imitation models and untrusted models, analyzes model licenses and copyright risks, and traces official links, code repositories, and download addresses of the used models.





# Super Large Scale KnowledgeBase(PB-Scale)



Thank you!  
Feel free to contact us...



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Feng Wang (Director of Marketing) feng.wang@sectrend.com.cn

**Beyond Security, more than  
open  
source.  
Thank you !**